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# Computational Investing, Part I

## ***115: How Optimizers Work***

*Find out how modern electronic markets work, why stock prices change in the ways they do, and how computation can help our understanding of them. Learn to build algorithms and visualizations to inform investing practice.*



# QSTK Includes an Optimizer

- ⦿ [http://wiki.quantsoftware.org/index.php?title=QSTK\\_Tutorial\\_8](http://wiki.quantsoftware.org/index.php?title=QSTK_Tutorial_8)

# General Idea

- Define variables
  - Equity weights
- Define constraints
  - Minimum or maximum weights
- Define optimization criteria
  - Function of weights
- Optimizer algorithm:
  - Tweak weights
  - Check constraints
  - OK?
  - Call function
  - Repeat

# Convex Optimization

- ◎ QSTK uses CVXOPT
- ◎ <http://abel.ee.ucla.edu/cvxopt/>
- ◎ (Thanks UCLA!)

## Further Reading

- ⦿ [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Convex\\_function](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Convex_function)
- ⦿ [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Convex\\_optimization](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Convex_optimization)