

```

1 function obj_val(x, y)
2     return sin(x) * sin(y) + x / 7 * exp(-x^2 - y^2 / 50)
3 end
4
5 function update_velocity_position(x, v, pbest, gbest, w, phi1, phi2)
6     r1, r2 = rand(), rand()
7     v .= w .* v .+ phi1 .* r1 .* (pbest .- x) .+ phi2 .* r2 .* (gbest .- x)
8     x .+= v
9     return x, v
10 end
11
12 function PSO()
13     num_particles, num_iterations = 4, 41
14     w, phi1, phi2 = 0.95, 0.15, 0.08
15     pbest_positions = [(4.11, -1.12), (4.73, -1.36), (1.87, 1.44), (4.68, -0.86)]
16     positions = [(3.16, -1.73), (4.73, -1.36), (1.89, 1.35), (3.44, -0.88)]
17     velocities = [(0.0, 0.0), (0.0, 0.3), (0.3, 0.0), (0.0, 0.0)]
18     gbest_position = pbest_positions[argmax(obj_val.(pbest_positions))]
19
20     for iteration in 1:num_iterations
21         println("Iteration $iteration")
22         for i in 1:num_particles
23             positions[i], velocities[i] = update_velocity_position(positions[i],
24                 velocities[i], pbest_positions[i], gbest_position, w, phi1, phi2)
25         end
26
27         for i in 1:num_particles
28             current_position = positions[i]
29             current_fitness = obj_val(current_position...)
30             if current_fitness > obj_val(pbest_positions[i]...)
31                 pbest_positions[i] = current_position
32             end
33         end
34
35         gbest_position = pbest_positions[argmax(obj_val.(pbest_positions))]
36         println("Particles: $(round.(positions, digits=2))")
37         println("Best-known position: $(round.(gbest_position, digits=2))")
38     end
39 end
40 PSO()

```

Listing 1: Particle Swarm Optimization in Julia