

Edition 4.10.1, for RTEMS 4.10.1

18 November 2011

On-Line Applications Research Corporation

On-Line Applications Research Corporation TEXinfo 2009-08-14.15

COPYRIGHT © 1988 - 2011. On-Line Applications Research Corporation (OAR).

The authors have used their best efforts in preparing this material. These efforts include the development, research, and testing of the theories and programs to determine their effectiveness. No warranty of any kind, expressed or implied, with regard to the software or the material contained in this document is provided. No liability arising out of the application or use of any product described in this document is assumed. The authors reserve the right to revise this material and to make changes from time to time in the content hereof without obligation to notify anyone of such revision or changes.

The RTEMS Project is hosted at http://www.rtems.com. Any inquiries concerning RTEMS, its related support components, its documentation, or any custom services for RTEMS should be directed to the contacts listed on that site. A current list of RTEMS Support Providers is at http://www.rtems.com/support.html.

# Table of Contents

| P        | reface   | 1   |
|----------|--|-----|
| 1        | General  | 3   |
|          | 1.1 Scope  | . 3 |
|          | 1.2 Normative References                                 |     |
|          | 1.3 Conformance  | . 3 |
| <b>2</b> | Terminology and General Requirements                     | 5   |
|          | 2.1 Conventions  | . 5 |
|          | 2.2 Definitions  | . 5 |
|          | 2.3 General Concepts                                     | . 5 |
|          | 2.4 Error Numbers  | . 5 |
|          | 2.5 Primitive System Types                               | . 6 |
|          | 2.6 Environment Description                              | . 6 |
|          | 2.7 C Language Definitions                               | . 6 |
|          | 2.7.1 Symbols From the C Standard                        |     |
|          | 2.7.2 POSIX.1 Symbols                                    | . 6 |
|          | 2.8 Numerical Limits                                     | . 6 |
|          | 2.9 C Language Limits                                    | . 6 |
|          | 2.9.1 Minimum Values                                     |     |
|          | 2.9.2 Run-Time Increasable Values                        |     |
|          | 2.9.3 Run-Time Invariant Values (Possible Indeterminate) |     |
|          | 2.9.4 Pathname Variable Values                           | . 8 |
|          | 2.9.5 Invariant Values                                   | . 8 |
|          | 2.9.6 Maximum Values                                     | . 8 |
|          | 2.10 Symbolic Constants                                  | . 8 |
|          | 2.10.1 Symbolic Constants for the access Function        | . 8 |
|          | 2.10.2 Symbolic Constants for the lseek Function         | . 9 |
|          | 2.10.3 Compile-Time Symbolic Constants for Portability   |     |
|          | Specifications   | . 9 |
|          | 2.10.4 Execution-Time Symbolic Constants for Portability |     |
|          | Specifications   | . 9 |
| 3        | Process Primitives                                       | 11  |
|          | 3.1 Process Creation and Execution                       | 11  |
|          | 3.1.1 Process Creation                                   | 11  |
|          | 3.1.2 Execute a File                                     | 11  |
|          | 3.1.3 Register Fork Handlers                             | 11  |
|          | 3.2 Process Termination                                  | 11  |
|          | 3.2.1 Wait for Process Termination                       | 11  |
|          | 3.2.2 Terminate a Process                                | 11  |
|          | 3.3 Signals  | 11  |

|   | 3.3.1  | Signal Concepts   | 11   |
|---|--|---|--|
|   | 3.3  | .1.1 Signal Names   | 11   |
|   | 3.3  | .1.2 Signal Generation and Delivery   | 12   |
|   | 3.3  | .1.3 Signal Actions   | 12   |
|   | 3.3.2  | Send a Signal to a Process  | 12   |
|   | 3.3.3  | Manipulate Signal Sets  | 12   |
|   | 3.3.4  | Examine and Change Signal Action  | 13   |
|   | 3.3.5  | Examine and Change Blocked Signals  | 13   |
|   | 3.3.6  | Examine Pending Signals   | 13   |
|   | 3.3.7  | Wait for a Signal   | 13   |
|   | 3.3.8  | Synchronously Accept a Signal   | 13   |
|   | 3.3.9  | Queue a Signal to a Process   | 13   |
|   | 3.3.10   | Send a Signal to a Thread   | 13   |
|   | 3.4 Tim  | er Operations   | 13   |
|   | 3.4.1  | Schedule Alarm  | 13   |
|   | 3.4.2  | Suspend Process Execution   | 13   |
|   | 3.4.3  | Delay Process Execution   | 13   |
|   |  |   |  |
| 4 | Proc   | ess Environment   | 15   |
|   | 4.1 Proc   | cess Identification   | 15   |
|   | 4.1.1  | Get Process and Parent Process IDs  | 15   |
|   | 4.2 User   | r Identification  | 15   |
|   | 4.2.1  | Get Real User Effective User Real Group and Effective Gro   | oup  |
|   | II   | Os  | 15   |
|   | 4.2.2  | Set User and Group IDs  | 15   |
|   | 4.2.3  | Get Supplementary Group IDs   | 15   |
|   | 4.2.4  |   | 15   |
|   | 13 Pro/  | Get User Name   | 10   |
|   | 4.0 1100   | Get User Name   |  |
|   | 4.3.1  |   | 15   |
|   |  | Cess Groups   | 15<br>15<br>15   |
|   | 4.3.1  | cess Groups   | 15<br>15<br>15   |
|   | 4.3.1<br>4.3.2<br>4.3.3  | Cess Groups   | 15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>15   |
|   | 4.3.1<br>4.3.2<br>4.3.3  | Cess Groups   | 15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>15   |
|   | 4.3.1<br>4.3.2<br>4.3.3<br>4.4 Syst  | Cess Groups Get Process Group ID Create Session and Set Process Group ID Set Process Group ID for Job Control Gem Identification Get System Name  | 15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>16                               |
|   | 4.3.1<br>4.3.2<br>4.3.3<br>4.4 Syst<br>4.4.1   | Get Process Group ID  Create Session and Set Process Group ID  Set Process Group ID for Job Control  Gem Identification  Get System Name  Get System Time.  | 15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>16<br>16                         |
|   | 4.3.1<br>4.3.2<br>4.3.3<br>4.4 Syst<br>4.4.1<br>4.5 Tim<br>4.5.1<br>4.5.2  | Get Process Group ID.  Create Session and Set Process Group ID.  Set Process Group ID for Job Control.  Sem Identification.  Get System Name.  Get System Time.  Get Process Times.   | 15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>16<br>16<br>16                         |
|   | 4.3.1<br>4.3.2<br>4.3.3<br>4.4 Syst<br>4.4.1<br>4.5 Tim<br>4.5.1<br>4.5.2<br>4.6 Env   | Get Process Group ID. Create Session and Set Process Group ID. Set Process Group ID for Job Control. Get Identification. Get System Name. Get System Time. Get Process Times ironment Variables.  | 15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>16<br>16<br>16                         |
|   | 4.3.1<br>4.3.2<br>4.3.3<br>4.4 Syst<br>4.4.1<br>4.5 Tim<br>4.5.1<br>4.5.2<br>4.6 Env<br>4.6.1  | Get Process Group ID Create Session and Set Process Group ID Set Process Group ID for Job Control. Gem Identification. Get System Name.  Get System Time. Get Process Times. ironment Variables. Environment Access.  | 15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>16                   |
|   | 4.3.1<br>4.3.2<br>4.3.3<br>4.4 Syst<br>4.4.1<br>4.5 Tim<br>4.5.1<br>4.5.2<br>4.6 Env<br>4.6.1<br>4.7 Terr                              | Get Process Group ID. Create Session and Set Process Group ID. Set Process Group ID for Job Control. Tem Identification. Get System Name.  Get System Time. Get Process Times.  ironment Variables. Environment Access. minal Identification.   | 15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>16             |
|   | 4.3.1<br>4.3.2<br>4.3.3<br>4.4 Syst<br>4.4.1<br>4.5 Tim<br>4.5.1<br>4.5.2<br>4.6 Env<br>4.6.1  | Get Process Group ID. Create Session and Set Process Group ID. Set Process Group ID for Job Control Gem Identification. Get System Name Get System Time Get Process Times ironment Variables Environment Access minal Identification Generate Terminal Pathname.                                      | 15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>16       |
|   | 4.3.1<br>4.3.2<br>4.3.3<br>4.4 Syst<br>4.4.1<br>4.5 Tim<br>4.5.1<br>4.5.2<br>4.6 Env<br>4.6.1<br>4.7 Terr<br>4.7.1<br>4.7.2            | Get Process Group ID. Create Session and Set Process Group ID. Set Process Group ID for Job Control Gem Identification. Get System Name.  Get System Time. Get Process Times ironment Variables. Environment Access minal Identification. Generate Terminal Pathname. Determine Terminal Device Name. | 15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>16 |
|   | 4.3.1<br>4.3.2<br>4.3.3<br>4.4 Syst<br>4.4.1<br>4.5 Tim<br>4.5.1<br>4.5.2<br>4.6 Env<br>4.6.1<br>4.7 Terr<br>4.7.1<br>4.7.2<br>4.8 Con | Get Process Group ID. Create Session and Set Process Group ID. Set Process Group ID for Job Control Gem Identification. Get System Name Get System Time Get Process Times ironment Variables Environment Access minal Identification Generate Terminal Pathname.                                      | 15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>15<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>16<br>16 |

| <b>5</b> | Files and Directories                                | . 19 |
|----------|--|------|
|          | 5.1 Directories                                      | 19   |
|          | 5.1.1 Format of Directory Entries                    | 19   |
|          | 5.1.2 Directory Operations                           | 19   |
|          | 5.2 Working Directory                                | 19   |
|          | 5.2.1 Change Current Working Directory               | 19   |
|          | 5.2.2 Get Working Directory Pathname                 |      |
|          | 5.3 General File Creation                            | 19   |
|          | 5.3.1 Open a File                                    | 19   |
|          | 5.3.2 Create a New File or Rewrite an Existing One   | 19   |
|          | 5.3.3 Set File Creation Mask                         |      |
|          | 5.3.4 Link to a File                                 | 20   |
|          | 5.4 Special File Creation                            | 20   |
|          | 5.4.1 Make a Directory                               | 20   |
|          | 5.4.2 Make a FIFO Special File                       | 20   |
|          | 5.5 File Removal                                     | 20   |
|          | 5.5.1 Remove Directory Entries                       | 20   |
|          | 5.5.2 Remove a Directory                             |      |
|          | 5.5.3 Rename a File                                  | 20   |
|          | 5.6 File Characteristics                             | 20   |
|          | 5.6.1 File Characteristics Header and Data Structure | 20   |
|          | 5.6.1.1 <sys stat.h=""> File Types</sys>             | 20   |
|          | 5.6.1.2 <sys stat.h=""> File Modes</sys>             |      |
|          | 5.6.1.3 <sys stat.h=""> Time Entries</sys>           |      |
|          | 5.6.2 Get File Status                                |      |
|          | 5.6.3 Check File Accessibility                       | 21   |
|          | 5.6.4 Change File Modes                              |      |
|          | 5.6.5 Change Owner and Group of a File               | 21   |
|          | 5.6.6 Set File Access and Modification Times         |      |
|          | 5.6.7 Truncate a File to a Specified Length          | 21   |
|          | 5.7 Configurable Pathname Variable                   |      |
|          | 5.7.1 Get Configurable Pathname Variables            |      |
|          |  |      |
| 6        | Input and Output Primitives                          | . 23 |
|          | 6.1 Pipes  |      |
|          | 6.1.1 Create an Inter-Process Channel                |      |
|          | 6.2 File Descriptor Manipulation                     |      |
|          | 6.2.1 Duplicate an Open File Descriptor              |      |
|          | 6.3 File Descriptor Deassignment                     |      |
|          | 6.3.1 Close a File                                   |      |
|          | 6.4 Input and Output                                 |      |
|          | 6.4.1 Read from a File                               |      |
|          | 6.4.2 Write to a File                                |      |
|          | 6.5 Control Operations on Files                      |      |
|          | 6.5.1 Data Definitions for File Control Operations   |      |
|          | 6.5.2 File Control                                   |      |
|          | 6.5.3 Reposition Read/Write File Offset              |      |
|          | 6.6 File Synchronization                             |      |
|          |  |      |

|   | 6.6.1 Synchronize the State of a File                      | 24 |
|---|--|----|
|   | 6.6.2 Synchronize the Data of a File                       | 24 |
|   | 6.7 Asynchronous Input and Output                          | 24 |
|   | 6.7.1 Data Definitions for Asynchronous Input and Output   | 24 |
|   | 6.7.1.1 Asynchronous I/O Control Block                     | 24 |
|   | 6.7.1.2 Asynchronous I/O Manifest Constants                |    |
|   | 6.7.2 Asynchronous Read                                    |    |
|   | 6.7.3 Asynchronous Write                                   |    |
|   | 6.7.4 List Directed I/O                                    |    |
|   | 6.7.5 Retrieve Error Status of Asynchronous I/O Operation  |    |
|   | 6.7.6 Retrieve Return Status of Asynchronous I/O Operation |    |
|   | 6.7.7 Cancel Asynchronous I/O Request                      |    |
|   | 6.7.8 Wait for Asynchronous I/O Request                    |    |
|   | 6.7.9 Asynchronous File Synchronization                    | 25 |
| _ |  |    |
| 7 | Device- and Class-Specific Functions                       | 27 |
|   | 7.1 General Terminal Interface                             |    |
|   | 7.1.1 Interface Characteristics                            | 27 |
|   | 7.1.1.1 Opening a Terminal Device File                     |    |
|   | 7.1.1.2 Process Groups (TTY)                               |    |
|   | 7.1.1.3 The Controlling Terminal                           |    |
|   | 7.1.1.4 Terminal Access Control                            |    |
|   | 7.1.1.5 Input Processing and Reading Data                  |    |
|   | 7.1.1.6 Canonical Mode Input Processing                    |    |
|   | 7.1.1.7 Noncanonical Mode Input Processing                 |    |
|   | 7.1.1.8 Writing Data and Output Processing                 |    |
|   | 7.1.1.9 Special Characters                                 |    |
|   | 7.1.1.10 Modem Disconnect                                  |    |
|   | 7.1.1.11 Closing a Terminal Device File                    |    |
|   | 7.1.2 Parameters That Can Be Set                           |    |
|   | 7.1.2.1 termios Structure                                  |    |
|   | 7.1.2.2 Input Modes  |    |
|   | 7.1.2.3 Output Modes                                       |    |
|   | 7.1.2.4 Control Modes                                      |    |
|   | 7.1.2.5 Local Modes  |    |
|   | 7.1.2.6 Special Control Characters                         |    |
|   | 7.1.3 Baud Rate Values                                     |    |
|   | 7.1.3.1 Baud Rate Functions                                |    |
|   | 7.2 General Terminal Interface Control Functions           |    |
|   | 7.2.1 Get and Set State                                    |    |
|   | 7.2.2 Line Control Functions                               |    |
|   | 7.2.3 Get Foreground Process Group ID                      |    |
|   | 7.2.4 Set Foreground Process Group ID                      | 30 |

| 8  | Langu            | age-Specific Services for the C             |    |
|----|------------------|---|----|
|    | _                | gramming Language                           | 31 |
|    | _                | renced C Language Routines                  |    |
|    |                  | Extensions to Time Functions                |    |
|    |                  | Extensions to setlocale Function            |    |
|    | 8.2 C La         | nguage Input/Output Functions               | 34 |
|    |                  | Map a Stream Pointer to a File Descriptor   |    |
|    | 8.2.2            | Open a Stream on a File Descriptor          | 34 |
|    | 8.2.3            | Interactions of Other FILE-Type C Functions |    |
|    | 8.2.4            | Operations on Files - the remove Function   |    |
|    | 8.2.5            | Temporary File Name - the tmpnam Function   |    |
|    | 8.2.6            | Stdio Locking Functions                     |    |
|    | 8.2.7            | Stdio With Explicit Client Locking          |    |
|    |                  | er C Language Functions                     |    |
|    | $8.3.1 \\ 8.3.2$ | Nonlocal Jumps                              |    |
|    |                  | Find String Token                           |    |
|    | 8.3.4            | ASCII Time Representation                   |    |
|    | 8.3.5            | Current Time Representation                 |    |
|    | 8.3.6            | Coordinated Universal Time                  |    |
|    |                  | Local Time                                  |    |
|    |                  | Pseudo-Random Sequence Generation Functions |    |
|    |                  |   |    |
| 9  | $\mathbf{Syste}$ | m Databases                                 | 37 |
|    | 9.1 Syste        | em Databases Section                        | 37 |
|    | 9.2 Data         | base Access                                 | 37 |
|    | 9.2.1            | Group Database Access                       | 37 |
|    | 9.2.2            | User Database Access                        | 37 |
|    | _                |   |    |
| 1  | ) Data           | a Interchange Format                        | 39 |
|    | 10.1 Arc         | hive/Interchange File Format                | 39 |
|    | 10.1.1           | Extended tar Format                         |    |
|    |                  | Extended cpio Format                        |    |
|    | 10.1.3           | Multiple Volumes                            | 40 |
| 1. | 1 0              | 1   | 41 |
| 1  | v                | chronization                                |    |
|    |                  | naphore Characteristics                     |    |
|    |                  | naphore Functions                           |    |
|    | 11.2.1           | Initialize an Unnamed Semaphore             |    |
|    | 11.2.2           | Destroy an Unnamed Semaphore                |    |
|    | 11.2.3           | Initialize/Open a Named Semaphore           |    |
|    | 11.2.4 $11.2.5$  | Close a Named Semaphore                     |    |
|    | 11.2.5 $11.2.6$  | Remove a Named Semaphore                    |    |
|    | 11.2.0 $11.2.7$  | Unlock a Semaphore                          |    |
|    | 11.2.7           | Get the Value of a Semaphore                |    |
|    | 11.2.0           |   | 41 |

|    | 11.3.1 | Mutex Initialization Attributes                   | 41 |
|----|--------|---|----|
|    | 11.3.2 | Initializing and Destroying a Mutex               | 42 |
|    | 11.3.3 | Locking and Unlocking a Mutex                     | 42 |
| 11 | .4 Con | ndition Variables                                 | 42 |
|    | 11.4.1 | Condition Variable Initialization Attributes      | 42 |
|    | 11.4.2 | Initialization and Destroying Condition Variables | 42 |
|    | 11.4.3 | Broadcasting and Signaling a Condition            | 42 |
|    | 11.4.4 | Waiting on a Condition                            | 42 |
|    |        |   |    |
| 12 |        | nory Management                                   |    |
| 12 | .1 Mei | mory Locking Functions                            | 43 |
|    | 12.1.1 | Lock/Unlock the Address Space of a Process        |    |
|    | 12.1.2 | Lock/Unlock a Rand of Process Address Space       | 43 |
| 12 | .2 Mei | mory Mapping Functions                            |    |
|    | 12.2.1 | Map Process Addresses to a Memory Object          |    |
|    | 12.2.2 | Unmap Previously Mapped Addresses                 |    |
|    | 12.2.3 | Change Memory Protection                          |    |
|    | 12.2.4 | Memory Object Synchronization                     | 43 |
| 12 | .3 Sha | red Memory Functions                              |    |
|    | 12.3.1 | Open a Shared Memory Object                       |    |
|    | 12.3.2 | Remove a Shared Memory Object                     | 43 |
| 13 | Exec   | cution Scheduling                                 | 45 |
| 13 |        | eduling Parameters                                |    |
| 13 |        | eduling Policies                                  |    |
|    | 13.2.1 | SCHED_FIFO  |    |
|    | 13.2.2 | SCHED_RR  |    |
|    | 13.2.3 | SCHED_OTHER                                       |    |
| 13 | .3 Pro | cess Scheduling Functions                         |    |
|    | 13.3.1 | Set Scheduling Parameters                         |    |
|    | 13.3.2 | Get Scheduling Parameters                         | 45 |
|    | 13.3.3 | Set Scheduling Policy and Scheduling Parameters   | 45 |
|    | 13.3.4 | Get Scheduling Policy                             | 45 |
|    | 13.3.5 | Yield Processor                                   | 45 |
|    | 13.3.6 | Get Scheduling Parameter Limits                   | 45 |
| 13 | .4 Thr | read Scheduling                                   | 46 |
|    | 13.4.1 | Thread Scheduling Attributes                      | 46 |
|    | 13.4.2 | Scheduling Contention Scope                       | 46 |
|    | 13.4.3 | Scheduling Allocation Domain                      | 46 |
|    | 13.4.4 | Scheduling Documentation                          | 46 |
| 13 | .5 Thr | read Scheduling Functions                         | 46 |
|    | 13.5.1 | Thread Creation Scheduling Attributes             | 46 |
|    | 13.5.2 | Dynamic Thread Scheduling Parameters Access       |    |
| 13 | 6 Syn  | chronization Scheduling                           |    |
|    | .o byn |   |    |
|    | 13.6.1 | Mutex Initialization Scheduling Attributes        |    |

| <b>14</b> | Cloc                          | ks and Timers  | 47        |
|-----------|-------------------------------|--|-----------|
| 1         | 4.1 Dat                       | a Definitions for Clocks and Timers                    | . 47      |
|           | 14.1.1                        | Time Value Specification Structures                    | . 47      |
|           | 14.1.2                        | Timer Event Notification Control Block                 | . 47      |
|           | 14.1.3                        | Type Definitions                                       | . 47      |
|           | 14.1.4                        | Timer Event Notification Manifest Constants            |           |
| 1         | 4.2 Clo                       | ck and Timer Functions                                 |           |
|           | 14.2.1                        | Clocks   |           |
|           | 14.2.2                        | Create a Per-Process Timer                             |           |
|           | 14.2.3                        | Delete a Per-Process Timer                             |           |
|           | 14.2.4                        | Per-Process Timers                                     |           |
|           | 14.2.5                        | High Resolution Sleep                                  | . 47      |
| <b>15</b> | Mes                           | sage Passing   | 49        |
| 1.        | 5.1 Dat                       | a Definitions for Message Queues                       | . 49      |
|           | 15.1.1                        | Data Structures  | . 49      |
| 1.        | 5.2 Mes                       | ssage Passing Functions                                | . 49      |
|           | 15.2.1                        | Open a Message Queue                                   | . 49      |
|           | 15.2.2                        | Close a Message Queue                                  | . 49      |
|           | 15.2.3                        | Remove a Message Queue                                 |           |
|           | 15.2.4                        | Send a Message to a Message Queue                      |           |
|           | 15.2.5                        | Receive a Message From a Message Queue                 |           |
|           | 15.2.6                        | Notify Process That a Message is Available on a Queue. |           |
|           | 15.2.7                        | Set Message Queue Attributes                           |           |
|           | 15.2.8                        | Get Message Queue Attributes                           | . 49      |
| <b>16</b> | $\operatorname{Thr} \epsilon$ | ead Management   | <b>51</b> |
| 1         | 6.1 Thr                       | eads   | . 51      |
| 1         |                               | ead Functions  |           |
|           | 16.2.1                        | Thread Creation Attributes                             | . 51      |
|           | 16.2.2                        | Thread Creation  | . 51      |
|           | 16.2.3                        | Wait for Thread Termination                            | . 51      |
|           | 16.2.4                        | Detaching a Thread                                     | . 51      |
|           | 16.2.5                        | Thread Termination                                     |           |
|           | 16.2.6                        | Get Thread ID  |           |
|           | 16.2.7                        | Compare Thread IDs                                     |           |
|           | 16.2.8                        | Dynamic Package Initialization                         | . 51      |
| 17        | $\operatorname{Thr} \epsilon$ | ead-Specific Data                                      | <b>53</b> |
| 1         | 7.1 Thr                       | ead-Specific Data Functions                            | . 53      |
|           | 17.1.1                        | Thread-Specific Data Key Creation                      |           |
|           | 17.1.2                        | Thread-Specific Data Management                        |           |
|           | 17 1 3                        | Thread-Specific Data Key Deletion                      |           |

| 18           | $\mathbf{T}$ | hre                  | ad Cancellation  | <b>55</b> |
|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--|-----------|
|              | 18.1         | Thre                 | ead Cancellation Overview                              | 55        |
|              | 18           | .1.1                 | Cancelability States                                   | 55        |
|              | 18           | .1.2                 | Cancellation Points                                    | 55        |
|              | 18           | .1.3                 | Thread Cancellation Cleanup Handlers                   | 55        |
|              | 18           | .1.4                 | Async-Cancel Safety                                    | 55        |
|              | 18.2         | Thre                 | ead Cancellation Functions                             | 55        |
|              | 18           | .2.1                 | Canceling Execution of a Thread                        | 55        |
|              | 18           | .2.2                 | Setting Cancelability State                            | 55        |
|              | 18           | .2.3                 | Establishing Cancellation Handlers                     |           |
|              | 18.3         | Lang                 | guage-Independent Cancellation Functionality           | 55        |
|              | 18           | .3.1                 | Requesting Cancellation                                |           |
|              | 18           | .3.2                 | Associating Cleanup Code With Scopes                   | 55        |
|              | 18           | .3.3                 | Controlling Cancellation Within Scopes                 |           |
|              | 18           | .3.4                 | Defined Cancellation Sequence                          |           |
|              | 18           | .3.5                 | List of Cancellation Points                            | 55        |
|              |              |                      |  |           |
| 19           | C            | om                   | pliance Summary  | <b>57</b> |
|              | 19.1         |                      | eral Chapter   |           |
|              | 19.2         |                      | ninology and General Requirements Chapter              |           |
|              | 19.3         |                      | ess Primitives Chapter                                 |           |
|              | 19.4         | Proc                 | ess Environment Chapter                                | 60        |
|              | 19.5         | Files                | and Directories Chapter                                | 61        |
|              | 19.6         |                      | t and Output Primitives Chapter                        |           |
|              | 19.7         |                      | ce- and Class-Specific Functions Chapter               | 63        |
|              | 19.8         | _                    | guage-Specific Services for the C Programming Language |           |
|              | (            | •                    | er   |           |
|              | 19.9         |                      | em Databases Chapter                                   |           |
|              | 19.10        |                      | a Interchange Format Chapter                           |           |
|              | 19.11        |                      | chronization Chapter                                   |           |
|              | 19.12        |                      | mory Management Chapter                                |           |
|              | 19.13        |                      | ecution Scheduling Chapter                             |           |
|              | 19.14        |                      | cks and Timers Chapter                                 |           |
|              | 19.15        | Mes                  | ssage Passing Chapter                                  | 71        |
|              | 19.16        |                      | read Management Chapter                                |           |
|              | 19.17        |                      | read-Specific Data Chapter                             |           |
|              | 19.18        | $\operatorname{Thr}$ | read Cancellation Chapter                              | 74        |
|              | 19.19        | Ove                  | erall Summary  | 75        |
| $\sim$       |              |                      |  |           |
| C            | omn          | nanc                 | d and Variable Index                                   | 77        |
| _            |              |                      |  |           |
| $\mathbf{C}$ | once         | ept 1                | $\operatorname{Index}$                                 | <b>79</b> |

Preface 1

# **Preface**

This document lists the functions, constant, macros, feature flags, and types defined in the POSIX 1003.1 standard. Each section in this document corresponds to a section in the 1003.1 standard and the implementation status of the items required by the standard are listed.

RTEMS supports a number of POSIX process, user, and group oriented routines in what is referred to as a "SUSP" (Single-User, Single Process) manner. RTEMS supports a single process, multithreaded POSIX 1003.1b environment. In a pure world, there would be no reason to even include routines like getpid() when there can only be one process. But providing routines like getpid() and making them work in a sensible fashion for an embedded environment while not returning ENOSYS (for not implemented) makes it significantly easier to port code from a UNIX environment without modifying it.

# 1 General

# 1.1 Scope

## 1.2 Normative References

## 1.3 Conformance

```
NGROUPS_MAX, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_ASYNCHRONOUS_IO, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_CHOWN_RESTRICTED, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_FSYNC, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_JOB_CONTROL, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_MAPPED_FILES, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_MEMLOCK, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_MEMLOCK_RANGE, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_MEMORY_PROTECTION, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_MESSAGE_PASSING, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_PRIORITIZED_IO, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_PRIORITY_SCHEDULING, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_REALTIME_SIGNALS, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_SEMAPHORES, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_SHARED_MEMORY_OBJECTS, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_SYNCHRONIZED_IO, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_TIMERS, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_THREAD_PRIO_INHERIT, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_THREAD_PRIORITY_SCHEDULING, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_THREADS, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_THREAD_SAFE_FUNCTIONS, Feature Flag,
```

# 2 Terminology and General Requirements

#### 2.1 Conventions

#### 2.2 Definitions

# 2.3 General Concepts

#### 2.4 Error Numbers

E2BIG, Constant, Implemented EACCES, Constant, Implemented EAGAIN, Constant, Implemented EBADF, Constant, Implemented EBADMSG, Constant, Implemented EBUSY, Constant, Implemented ECANCELED, Constant, Unimplemented ECHILD, Constant, Implemented EDEADLK, Constant, Implemented EDOM, Constant, Implemented EEXIST, Constant, Implemented EFAULT, Constant, Implemented EFBIG, Constant, Implemented EINPROGRESS, Constant, Implemented EINTR, Constant, Implemented EINVAL, Constant, Implemented EIO, Constant, Implemented EISDIR, Constant, Implemented EMFILE, Constant, Implemented EMLINK, Constant, Implemented EMSGSIZE, Constant, Implemented ENAMETOOLONG, Constant, Implemented ENFILE, Constant, Implemented ENODEV, Constant, Implemented ENOENT, Constant, Implemented ENOEXEC, Constant, Implemented ENOLCK, Constant, Implemented ENOMEM, Constant, Implemented ENOSPC, Constant, Implemented ENOSYS, Constant, Implemented ENOTDIR, Constant, Implemented ENOTEMPTY, Constant, Implemented ENOTSUP, Constant, Implemented ENOTTY, Constant, Implemented ENXIO, Constant, Implemented EPERM, Constant, Implemented

EPIPE, Constant, Implemented
ERANGE, Constant, Implemented
EROFS, Constant, Implemented
ESPIPE, Constant, Implemented
ESRCH, Constant, Implemented
ETIMEDOUT, Constant, Implemented
EXDEV, Constant, Implemented

# 2.5 Primitive System Types

dev\_t, Type, Implemented gid\_t, Type, Implemented ino\_t, Type, Implemented mode\_t, Type, Implemented nlink\_t, Type, Implemented off\_t, Type, Implemented pid\_t, Type, Implemented pthread\_t, Type, Implemented pthread\_attr\_t, Type, Implemented pthread\_mutex\_t, Type, Implemented pthread\_mutex\_attr\_t, Type, Implemented pthread\_cond\_t, Type, Implemented pthread\_cond\_attr\_t, Type, Implemented pthread\_key\_t, Type, Implemented pthread\_once\_t, Type, Implemented size\_t, Type, Implemented ssize\_t, Type, Implemented time\_t, Type, Implemented uid\_t, Type, Implemented

NOTE: time\_t is not listed in this section but is used by many functions.

# 2.6 Environment Description

# 2.7 C Language Definitions

# 2.7.1 Symbols From the C Standard

NULL, Constant, Implemented

# 2.7.2 POSIX.1 Symbols

\_POSIX\_C\_SOURCE, Feature Flag,

#### 2.8 Numerical Limits

# 2.9 C Language Limits

CHAR\_BIT, Constant, Implemented CHAR\_MAX, Constant, Implemented

CHAR\_MIN, Constant, Implemented INT\_MAX, Constant, Implemented INT\_MIN, Constant, Implemented LONG\_MAX, Constant, Implemented LONG\_MIN, Constant, Implemented MB\_LEN\_MAX, Constant, Implemented SCHAR\_MAX, Constant, Implemented SCHAR\_MIN, Constant, Implemented SHRT\_MAX, Constant, Implemented SHRT\_MIN, Constant, Implemented UCHAR\_MAX, Constant, Implemented UCHAR\_MAX, Constant, Implemented UINT\_MAX, Constant, Implemented ULONG\_MAX, Constant, Implemented USHRT\_MAX, Constant, Implemented USHRT\_MAX, Constant, Implemented

NOTE: These are implemented in GCC's limits.h file.

#### 2.9.1 Minimum Values

```
_POSIX_AIO_LISTIO_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_AIO_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_ARG_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_CHILD_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_DELAYTIMER_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_LINK_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_LOGIN_NAME_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_MAX_CANON, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_MAX_INPUT, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_MQ_OPEN_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_MQ_PRIO_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_NAME_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_NGROUPS_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_OPEN_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_PATH_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_PIPE_BUF, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_RTSIG_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_SEM_NSEMS_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_SEM_VALUE_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_SIGQUEUE_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_SSIZE_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_STREAM_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_THREAD_DESTRUCTOR_ITERATIONS, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_THREAD_KEYS_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_THREAD_THREADS_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_TTY_NAME_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_POSIX_TIME_MAX, Constant, Unimplemented
_POSIX_TZNAME_MAX, Constant, Implemented
```

#### 2.9.2 Run-Time Increasable Values

\_POSIX\_NGROUPS\_MAX, Constant, Implemented

# 2.9.3 Run-Time Invariant Values (Possible Indeterminate)

AIO\_LISTIO\_MAX, Constant, Implemented AIO\_MAX, Constant, Implemented AIO\_PRIO\_DELTA\_MAX, Constant, Implemented ARG\_MAX, Constant, Implemented CHILD\_MAX, Constant, Implemented DELAYTIMER\_MAX, Constant, Implemented LOGIN\_NAME\_MAX, Constant, Implemented MQ\_OPEN\_MAX, Constant, Implemented OPEN\_MAX, Constant, Implemented PAGESIZE, Constant, Implemented PTHREAD\_DESTRUCTOR\_ITERATIONS, Constant, Implemented PTHREAD\_KEYS\_MAX, Constant, Implemented PTHREAD\_STACK\_MIN, Constant, Implemented PTHJREAD\_THREADS\_MAX, Constant, Implemented RTSIG\_MAX, Constant, Implemented SEM\_NSEMS\_MAX, Constant, Implemented SEM\_VALUE\_MAX, Constant, Implemented SIGQUEUE\_MAX, Constant, Implemented STREAM\_MAX, Constant, Implemented TIMER\_MAX, Constant, Implemented TTY\_NAME\_MAX, Constant, Implemented TZNAME\_MAX, Constant, Implemented

#### 2.9.4 Pathname Variable Values

LINK\_MAX, Constant, Implemented MAX\_CANON, Constant, Implemented MAX\_INPUT, Constant, Implemented NAME\_MAX, Constant, Implemented PATH\_MAX, Constant, Implemented PIPE\_BUF, Constant, Implemented

#### 2.9.5 Invariant Values

SSIZE\_MAX, Constant, Implemented

#### 2.9.6 Maximum Values

\_POSIX\_CLOCKRES\_MIN, Constant, Implemented

# 2.10 Symbolic Constants

#### 2.10.1 Symbolic Constants for the access Function

R\_OK, Constant, Implemented W\_OK, Constant, Implemented

```
X_OK, Constant, Implemented
F_OK, Constant, Implemented
```

#### 2.10.2 Symbolic Constants for the lseek Function

```
SEEK_SET, Constant, Implemented
SEEK_CUR, Constant, Implemented
SEEK_END, Constant, Implemented
```

# 2.10.3 Compile-Time Symbolic Constants for Portability Specifications

```
_POSIX_ASYNCHRONOUS_IO, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_FSYNC, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_JOB_CONTROL, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_MAPPED_FILES, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_MEMLOCK, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_MEMLOCK_RANGE, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_MEMORY_PROTECTION, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_MESSAGE_PASSING, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_PRIORITIZED_IO, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_PRIORITY_SCHEDULING, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_REALTIME_SIGNALS, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_SAVED_IDS, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_SEMAPHORES, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_SHARED_MEMORY_OBJECTS, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_SYNCHRONIZED_IO, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_THREADS, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_THREAD_ATTR_STACKADDR, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_THREAD_ATTR_STACKSIZE, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_THREAD_PRIORITY_SCHEDULING, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_THREAD_PRIO_INHERIT, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_THREAD_PRIO_CEILING, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_THREAD_PROCESS_SHARED, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_THREAD_SAFE_FUNCTIONS, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_TIMERS, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_VERSION, Feature Flag,
```

# 2.10.4 Execution-Time Symbolic Constants for Portability Specifications

```
_POSIX_ASYNC_IO, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_CHOWN_RESTRICTED, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_NO_TRUNC, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_PRIO_IO, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_SYNC_IO, Feature Flag,
_POSIX_VDISABLE, Feature Flag,
```

# 3 Process Primitives

#### 3.1 Process Creation and Execution

#### 3.1.1 Process Creation

fork(), Function, Unimplementable, Requires Processes

#### 3.1.2 Execute a File

```
execl(), Function, Unimplementable, Requires Processes execv(), Function, Unimplementable, Requires Processes execle(), Function, Unimplementable, Requires Processes execve(), Function, Unimplementable, Requires Processes execlp(), Function, Unimplementable, Requires Processes execvp(), Function, Unimplementable, Requires Processes
```

# 3.1.3 Register Fork Handlers

pthread\_atfork(), Function, Unimplementable, Requires Processes

#### 3.2 Process Termination

#### 3.2.1 Wait for Process Termination

wait(), Function, Unimplementable, Requires Processes
waitpid(), Function, Unimplementable, Requires Processes
WNOHANG, Constant, Unimplementable, Requires Processes
WUNTRACED, Constant, Unimplementable, Requires Processes
WIFEXITED(), Function, Unimplementable, Requires Processes
WEXITSTATUS(), Function, Unimplementable, Requires Processes
WIFSIGNALED(), Function, Unimplementable, Requires Processes
WTERMSIG(), Function, Unimplementable, Requires Processes
WIFSTOPPED(), Function, Unimplementable, Requires Processes
WSTOPSIG(), Function, Unimplementable, Requires Processes

#### 3.2.2 Terminate a Process

\_exit(), Function, Implemented

# 3.3 Signals

## 3.3.1 Signal Concepts

# 3.3.1.1 Signal Names

```
sigset_t, Type, Implemented
SIG_DFL, Constant, Implemented
SIG_IGN, Constant, Implemented
SIG_ERR, Constant, Implemented
SIGABRT, Constant, Implemented
```

```
SIGALRM, Constant, Implemented
SIGFPE, Constant, Implemented
SIGHUP, Constant, Implemented
SIGILL, Constant, Implemented
SIGINT, Constant, Implemented
SIGKILL, Constant, Implemented
SIGPIPE, Constant, Implemented
SIGQUIT, Constant, Implemented
SIGSEGV, Constant, Implemented
SIGTERM, Constant, Implemented
SIGUSR1, Constant, Implemented
SIGUSR2, Constant, Implemented
SIGCHLD, Constant, Unimplemented
SIGCONT, Constant, Unimplemented
SIGSTOP, Constant, Unimplemented
SIGTSTP, Constant, Unimplemented
SIGTTIN, Constant, Unimplemented
SIGTTOU, Constant, Unimplemented
SIGBUS, Constant, Implemented
SIGRTMIN, Constant, Implemented
SIGRTMAX, Constant, Implemented
```

NOTE: SIG\_ERR is technically an extension to the C Library which is not documented anywhere else according to the index.

# 3.3.1.2 Signal Generation and Delivery

struct sigevent, Type, Implemented union sigval, Type, Implemented SIGEV\_NONE, Constant, Implemented SIGEV\_SIGNAL, Constant, Implemented SIGEV\_THREAD, Constant, Implemented

# 3.3.1.3 Signal Actions

siginfo\_t, Type, Implemented SI\_USER, Constant, Implemented SI\_QUEUE, Constant, Implemented SI\_TIMER, Constant, Implemented SI\_ASYNCIO, Constant, Implemented SI\_MESGQ, Constant, Implemented

# 3.3.2 Send a Signal to a Process

kill(), Function, Implemented

#### 3.3.3 Manipulate Signal Sets

```
sigemptyset(), Function, Implemented
sigfillset(), Function, Implemented
sigaddset(), Function, Implemented
```

sigdelset(), Function, Implemented
sigismember(), Function, Implemented

# 3.3.4 Examine and Change Signal Action

sigaction(), Function, Implemented sigaction, Type, Implemented SA\_NOCLDSTOP, Constant, Implemented SA\_SIGINFO, Constant, Implemented

# 3.3.5 Examine and Change Blocked Signals

pthread\_sigmask(), Function, Implemented sigprocmask(), Function, Implemented SIG\_BLOCK, Constant, Implemented SIG\_UNBLOCK, Constant, Implemented SIG\_SETMASK, Constant, Implemented

# 3.3.6 Examine Pending Signals

sigpending(), Function, Implemented

# 3.3.7 Wait for a Signal

sigsuspend(), Function, Implemented

# 3.3.8 Synchronously Accept a Signal

sigwait(), Function, Implemented
sigwaitinfo(), Function, Implemented
sigtimedwait(), Function, Implemented

## 3.3.9 Queue a Signal to a Process

sigqueue(), Function, Implemented

# 3.3.10 Send a Signal to a Thread

pthread\_kill(), Function, Implemented

# 3.4 Timer Operations

#### 3.4.1 Schedule Alarm

alarm(), Function, Implemented

# 3.4.2 Suspend Process Execution

pause(), Function, Implemented

#### 3.4.3 Delay Process Execution

sleep(), Function, Implemented

# 4 Process Environment

#### 4.1 Process Identification

#### 4.1.1 Get Process and Parent Process IDs

```
getpid(), Function, Implemented, SUSP Functionality
getppid(), Function, Implemented, SUSP Functionality
```

#### 4.2 User Identification

# 4.2.1 Get Real User Effective User Real Group and Effective Group IDs

```
getuid(), Function, Implemented, SUSP Functionality geteuid(), Function, Implemented, SUSP Functionality getgid(), Function, Implemented, SUSP Functionality getegid(), Function, Implemented, SUSP Functionality
```

## 4.2.2 Set User and Group IDs

```
setuid(), Function, Implemented, SUSP Functionality
setgid(), Function, Implemented, SUSP Functionality
```

## 4.2.3 Get Supplementary Group IDs

```
getgroups(), Function, Implemented, SUSP Functionality
```

#### 4.2.4 Get User Name

```
getlogin(), Function, Implemented, SUSP Functionality
getlogin_r(), Function, Implemented, SUSP Functionality
```

# 4.3 Process Groups

# 4.3.1 Get Process Group ID

```
getpgrp(), Function, Implemented, SUSP Functionality
```

# 4.3.2 Create Session and Set Process Group ID

```
setsid(), Function, Implemented, SUSP Functionality
```

# 4.3.3 Set Process Group ID for Job Control

```
setpgid(), Function, Dummy Implementation
```

# 4.4 System Identification

## 4.4.1 Get System Name

```
struct utsname, Type, Implemented uname(), Function, Implemented
```

#### 4.5 Time

#### 4.5.1 Get System Time

time(), Function, Implemented

#### 4.5.2 Get Process Times

struct tms, Type, Implemented times(), Function, Implemented

NOTE: times always returns 0 for tms\_stime, tms\_cutime, and tms\_cstime fields of the struct tms returned.

#### 4.6 Environment Variables

#### 4.6.1 Environment Access

getenv(), Function, Implemented

#### 4.7 Terminal Identification

#### 4.7.1 Generate Terminal Pathname

ctermid(), Function, Implemented

#### 4.7.2 Determine Terminal Device Name

ttyname(), Function, Implemented, untested
ttyname\_r(), Function, Implemented, untested
isatty(), Function, Implemented

# 4.8 Configurable System Variables

# 4.8.1 Get Configurable System Variables

\_SC\_AIO\_LISTIO\_MAX, Constant, Implemented
\_SC\_AIO\_MAX, Constant, Implemented
\_SC\_AIO\_PRIO\_DELTA\_MAX, Constant, Implemented
\_SC\_ARG\_MAX, Constant, Implemented
\_SC\_CHILD\_MAX, Constant, Implemented
\_SC\_CLK\_TCK, Constant, Implemented

sysconf(), Function, Dummy Implementation

CLK\_TCK, Constant, Implemented

\_SC\_DELAYTIMER\_MAX, Constant, Implemented

 $\verb|_SC_GETGR_R_SIZE_MAX|, \ Constant, \ Implemented$ 

\_SC\_GETPW\_R\_SIZE\_MAX, Constant, Implemented

\_SC\_LOGIN\_NAME\_MAX, Constant, Implemented

 $\verb|_SC_MQ_OPEN_MAX|, \ Constant, \ Implemented$ 

 $\_SC\_MQ\_PRIO\_MAX$ , Constant, Implemented

\_SC\_NGROUPS\_MAX, Constant, Implemented

\_SC\_OPEN\_MAX, Constant, Implemented

- \_SC\_PAGESIZE, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_RTSIG\_MAX, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_SEM\_NSEMS\_MAX, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_SEM\_VALUE\_MAX, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_SIGQUEUE\_MAX, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_STREAM\_MAX, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_THREAD\_DESTRUCTOR\_ITERATIONS, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_THREAD\_KEYS\_MAX, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_THREAD\_STACK\_MIN, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_THREAD\_THREADS\_MAX, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_TIMER\_MAX, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_TTY\_NAME\_MAX, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_TZNAME\_MAX, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_ASYNCHRONOUS\_IO, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_FSYNC, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_JOB\_CONROL, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_MAPPED\_FILES, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_MEMLOCK, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_MEMLOCK\_RANGE, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_MEMORY\_PROTECTION, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_MESSAGE\_PASSING, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_PRIORITIZED\_IO, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_PRIORITY\_SCHEDULING, Constant, Unimplemented
- \_SC\_REALTIME\_SIGNALS, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_SAVED\_IDS, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_SEMAPHORES, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_SHARED\_MEMORY\_OBJECTS, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_SYNCHRONIZED\_IO, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_TIMERS, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_THREADS, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_THREAD\_ATTR\_STACKADDR, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_THREAD\_ATTR\_STACKSIZE, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_THREAD\_PRIORITY\_SCHEDULING, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_THREAD\_PRIO\_INHERIT, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_THREAD\_PRIO\_PROTECT, Constant, Unimplemented
- \_SC\_THREAD\_PROCESS\_SHARED, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_THREAD\_SAFE\_FUNCTIONS, Constant, Implemented
- \_SC\_VERSION, Constant, Implemented

# 5 Files and Directories

#### 5.1 Directories

## 5.1.1 Format of Directory Entries

#### 5.1.2 Directory Operations

```
struct dirent, Type, Implemented opendir(), Function, Implemented readdir(), Function, Implemented readdir_r(), Function, Implemented rewinddir(), Function, Implemented closedir(), Function, Implemented
```

# 5.2 Working Directory

# 5.2.1 Change Current Working Directory

chdir(), Function, Implemented

# 5.2.2 Get Working Directory Pathname

getcwd(), Function, Implemented

#### 5.3 General File Creation

#### 5.3.1 Open a File

```
open(), Function, Implemented
O_RDONLY, Constant, Implemented
O_WRONLY, Constant, Implemented
O_RDWR, Constant, Implemented
O_APPEND, Constant, Implemented
O_CREAT, Constant, Implemented
O_DSYNC, Constant, Unimplemented
O_EXCL, Constant, Implemented
O_NOCTTY, Constant, Implemented
O_NONBLOCK, Constant, Implemented
O_RSYNC, Constant, Unimplemented
O_RSYNC, Constant, Unimplemented
O_SYNC, Constant, Implemented
O_TRUNC, Constant, Implemented
```

NOTE: In the newlib fcntl.h, O\_SYNC is defined only if \_POSIX\_SOURCE is not defined. This seems wrong.

# 5.3.2 Create a New File or Rewrite an Existing One

creat(), Function, Implemented

#### 5.3.3 Set File Creation Mask

umask(), Function, Implemented

#### 5.3.4 Link to a File

link(), Function, Implemented

# 5.4 Special File Creation

## 5.4.1 Make a Directory

mkdir(), Function, Implemented

# 5.4.2 Make a FIFO Special File

mkfifo(), Function, Untested Implementation

NOTE: mkfifo() is implemented but no filesystem supports FIFOs.

#### 5.5 File Removal

## 5.5.1 Remove Directory Entries

unlink(), Function, Implemented

## 5.5.2 Remove a Directory

rmdir(), Function, Implemented

#### 5.5.3 Rename a File

rename(), Function, Implemented

## 5.6 File Characteristics

#### 5.6.1 File Characteristics Header and Data Structure

struct stat, Type, Implemented

## 5.6.1.1 <sys/stat.h> File Types

- S\_ISBLK(), Function, Implemented
- S\_ISCHR(), Function, Implemented
- S\_ISDIR(), Function, Implemented
- S\_ISFIFO(), Function, Implemented
- S\_ISREG(), Function, Implemented
- S\_TYPEISMQ(), Function, Unimplemented
- S\_TYPEISSEM(), Function, Unimplemented
- S\_TYPEISSHM(), Function, Unimplemented

## 5.6.1.2 <sys/stat.h> File Modes

- S\_IRWXU, Constant, Implemented
- S\_IRUSR, Constant, Implemented
- S\_IWUSR, Constant, Implemented
- S\_IXUSR, Constant, Implemented
- S\_IRWXG, Constant, Implemented
- S\_IRGRP, Constant, Implemented
- S\_IWGRP, Constant, Implemented
- S\_IXGRP, Constant, Implemented
- S\_IRWXO, Constant, Implemented
- S\_IROTH, Constant, Implemented
- S\_IWOTH, Constant, Implemented
- S\_IXOTH, Constant, Implemented
- S\_ISUID, Constant, Implemented
- S\_ISGID, Constant, Implemented

## 5.6.1.3 <sys/stat.h> Time Entries

#### 5.6.2 Get File Status

stat(), Function, Implemented
fstat(), Function, Implemented

## 5.6.3 Check File Accessibility

access(), Function, Implemented

#### 5.6.4 Change File Modes

chmod(), Function, Implemented
fchmod(), Function, Implemented

## 5.6.5 Change Owner and Group of a File

chown(), Function, Implemented

#### 5.6.6 Set File Access and Modification Times

struct utimbuf, Type, Implemented utime(), Function, Implemented

# 5.6.7 Truncate a File to a Specified Length

ftruncate(), Function, Implemented

## 5.7 Configurable Pathname Variable

## 5.7.1 Get Configurable Pathname Variables

pathconf(), Function, Implemented
fpathconf(), Function, Implemented
\_PC\_LINK\_MAX, Constant, Implemented
\_PC\_MAX\_CANON, Constant, Implemented

```
_PC_MAX_INPUT, Constant, Implemented
_PC_MAX_INPUT, Constant, Implemented
_PC_NAME_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_PC_PATH_MAX, Constant, Implemented
_PC_PIPE_BUF, Constant, Implemented
_PC_ASYNC_IO, Constant, Implemented
_PC_CHOWN_RESTRICTED, Constant, Implemented
_PC_NO_TRUNC, Constant, Implemented
_PC_PRIO_IO, Constant, Implemented
_PC_SYNC_IO, Constant, Implemented
_PC_SYNC_IO, Constant, Implemented
_PC_VDISABLE, Constant, Implemented
```

NOTE: The newlib unistd.h and sys/unistd.h are installed and the include search patch is used to get the right one. There are conflicts between the newlib unistd.h and RTEMS' version.

# 6 Input and Output Primitives

# 6.1 Pipes

#### 6.1.1 Create an Inter-Process Channel

pipe(), Function, Dummy Implementation
NOTE: pipe() returns ENOSYS.

# 6.2 File Descriptor Manipulation

# 6.2.1 Duplicate an Open File Descriptor

dup(), Function, Implemented
dup2(), Function, Implemented

# 6.3 File Descriptor Deassignment

#### 6.3.1 Close a File

close(), Function, Implemented

# 6.4 Input and Output

#### 6.4.1 Read from a File

read(), Function, Implemented

#### 6.4.2 Write to a File

write(), Function, Implemented

# 6.5 Control Operations on Files

# 6.5.1 Data Definitions for File Control Operations

#### 6.5.2 File Control

struct flock, Type, Implemented fcntl(), Function, Implemented F\_DUPFD, Constant, Implemented F\_GETFD, Constant, Implemented F\_GETLK, Constant, Implemented F\_SETFD, Constant, Implemented F\_GETFL, Constant, Implemented F\_SETFL, Constant, Implemented F\_SETLK, Constant, Implemented F\_SETLKW, Constant, Implemented FD\_CLOEXEC, Constant, Implemented F\_RDLCK, Constant, Implemented

```
F_UNLCK, Constant, Implemented
F_WRLCK, Constant, Implemented
O_ACCMODE, Constant, Implemented
```

NOTE: A number of constants are used by both open and fcntl. O\_CREAT, O\_EXCL, O\_NOCTTY, O\_TRUNC, O\_APPEND, O\_DSYNC, O\_NONBLOCK, O\_RSYNC, O\_SYNC, O\_RDONLY, O\_RDWR, and O\_WRONLY are also included in another section. See Section 5.3.1 [Open a File], page 19.

## 6.5.3 Reposition Read/Write File Offset

```
lseek(), Function, Implemented
SEEK_SET, Constant, Implemented
SEEK_CUR, Constant, Implemented
SEEK_END, Constant, Implemented
```

# 6.6 File Synchronization

# 6.6.1 Synchronize the State of a File

fsync(), Function, Implemented

# 6.6.2 Synchronize the Data of a File

fdatasync(), Function, Implemented

# 6.7 Asynchronous Input and Output

# 6.7.1 Data Definitions for Asynchronous Input and Output

# 6.7.1.1 Asynchronous I/O Control Block

struct aiocb, Type, Untested Implementation

# 6.7.1.2 Asynchronous I/O Manifest Constants

```
AIO_CANCELED, Constant, Implemented AIO_NOTCANCELED, Constant, Implemented AIO_ALLDONE, Constant, Implemented LIO_WAIT, Constant, Implemented LIO_NOWAIT, Constant, Implemented LIO_READ, Constant, Implemented LIO_WRITE, Constant, Implemented LIO_WRITE, Constant, Implemented LIO_NOP, Constant, Implemented
```

#### 6.7.2 Asynchronous Read

aio\_read(), Function, Dummy Implementation

#### 6.7.3 Asynchronous Write

aio\_write(), Function, Dummy Implementation

# 6.7.4 List Directed I/O

lio\_listio(), Function, Dummy Implementation

- 6.7.5 Retrieve Error Status of Asynchronous I/O Operation aio\_error(), Function, Dummy Implementation
- 6.7.6 Retrieve Return Status of Asynchronous I/O Operation aio\_return(), Function, Dummy Implementation
- 6.7.7 Cancel Asynchronous I/O Request aio\_cancel(), Function, Dummy Implementation
- 6.7.8 Wait for Asynchronous I/O Request aio\_suspend(), Function, Dummy Implementation
- 6.7.9 Asynchronous File Synchronization aio\_fsync(), Function, Dummy Implementation

## 7 Device- and Class-Specific Functions

#### 7.1 General Terminal Interface

- 7.1.1 Interface Characteristics
- 7.1.1.1 Opening a Terminal Device File
- 7.1.1.2 Process Groups (TTY)
- 7.1.1.3 The Controlling Terminal
- 7.1.1.4 Terminal Access Control
- 7.1.1.5 Input Processing and Reading Data
- 7.1.1.6 Canonical Mode Input Processing

## 7.1.1.7 Noncanonical Mode Input Processing

- Case A MIN > 0 and TIME > 0
- Case B MIN > 0 and TIME = 0
- Case C MIN = 0 and TIME > 0
- Case D MIN = 0 and TIME = 0

## 7.1.1.8 Writing Data and Output Processing

## 7.1.1.9 Special Characters

INTR, Constant, Implemented QUIT, Constant, Implemented

ERASE, Constant, Implemented

KILL, Constant, Implemented

EOF, Constant, Implemented

NL, Constant, Implemented

EOL, Constant, Implemented

EUL, Constant, Implemented

SUSP, Constant, Implemented

STOP, Constant, Implemented

START, Constant, Implemented

CR, Constant, Implemented

#### 7.1.1.10 Modem Disconnect

## 7.1.1.11 Closing a Terminal Device File

#### 7.1.2 Parameters That Can Be Set

## 7.1.2.1 termios Structure

tcflag\_t, Type, Implemented
cc\_t, Type, Implemented

struct termios, Type, Implemented

## 7.1.2.2 Input Modes

BRKINT, Constant, Implemented
ICRNL, Constant, Implemented
IGNBREAK, Constant, Unimplemented
IGNCR, Constant, Implemented
IGNPAR, Constant, Implemented
INLCR, Constant, Implemented
INPCK, Constant, Implemented
ISTRIP, Constant, Implemented
IXOFF, Constant, Implemented
IXON, Constant, Implemented
PARMRK, Constant, Implemented

## 7.1.2.3 Output Modes

OPOST, Constant, Implemented

#### 7.1.2.4 Control Modes

CLOCAL, Constant, Implemented CREAD, Constant, Implemented CSIZE, Constant, Implemented CS5, Constant, Implemented CS6, Constant, Implemented CS7, Constant, Implemented CS7, Constant, Implemented CS8, Constant, Implemented CSTOPB, Constant, Implemented HUPCL, Constant, Implemented PARENB, Constant, Implemented PARODD, Constant, Implemented

#### 7.1.2.5 Local Modes

ECHO, Constant, Implemented ECHOE, Constant, Implemented ECHOK, Constant, Implemented ECHONL, Constant, Implemented ICANON, Constant, Implemented IEXTEN, Constant, Implemented ISIG, Constant, Implemented NOFLSH, Constant, Implemented TOSTOP, Constant, Implemented

## 7.1.2.6 Special Control Characters

VEOF, Constant, Implemented VEOL, Constant, Implemented VERASE, Constant, Implemented VINTR, Constant, Implemented VKILL, Constant, Implemented VQUIT, Constant, Implemented VSUSP, Constant, Implemented VSTART, Constant, Implemented VSTOP, Constant, Implemented VMIN, Constant, Implemented VTIME, Constant, Implemented

#### 7.1.3 Baud Rate Values

BO, Constant, Implemented B50, Constant, Implemented B75, Constant, Implemented B110, Constant, Implemented B134, Constant, Implemented B150, Constant, Implemented B200, Constant, Implemented B300, Constant, Implemented B600, Constant, Implemented B1200, Constant, Implemented B1800, Constant, Implemented B2400, Constant, Implemented B4800, Constant, Implemented B9600, Constant, Implemented B19200, Constant, Implemented B38400, Constant, Implemented

#### 7.1.3.1 Baud Rate Functions

cfgetospeed(), Function, Implemented cfsetospeed(), Function, Implemented cfgetispeed(), Function, Implemented cfsetispeed(), Function, Implemented TCIFLUSH, Constant, Implemented TCOFLUSH, Constant, Implemented TCIOFLUSH, Constant, Implemented TCOOFF, Constant, Implemented TCOON, Constant, Implemented TCIOOFF, Constant, Implemented TCIOOFF, Constant, Implemented TCIOON, Constant, Implemented

## 7.2 General Terminal Interface Control Functions

#### 7.2.1 Get and Set State

```
tcgetattr(), Function, Implemented
tcsetattr(), Function, Implemented
```

#### 7.2.2 Line Control Functions

tcsendbreak(), Function, Dummy Implementation

tcdrain(), Function, Implemented
tcflush(), Function, Dummy Implementation
tcflow(), Function, Dummy Implementation

## 7.2.3 Get Foreground Process Group ID

tcgetprgrp(), Function, Implemented, SUSP

## 7.2.4 Set Foreground Process Group ID

tcsetprgrp(), Function, Dummy Implementation

## 8 Language-Specific Services for the C Programming Language

## 8.1 Referenced C Language Routines

```
ANSI C Section 4.2 — Diagnostics
     assert(), Function, Implemented
ANSI C Section 4.3 — Character Handling
     isalnum(), Function, Implemented
     isalpha(), Function, Implemented
     iscntrl(), Function, Implemented
     isdigit(), Function, Implemented
     isgraph(), Function, Implemented
     islower(), Function, Implemented
     isprint(), Function, Implemented
     ispunct(), Function, Implemented
     isspace(), Function, Implemented
     isupper(), Function, Implemented
     isxdigit(), Function, Implemented
     tolower(), Function, Implemented
     toupper(), Function, Implemented
ANSI C Section 4.4 — Localization
     setlocale(), Function, Implemented
ANSI C Section 4.5 — Mathematics
     acos(), Function, Implemented
     asin(), Function, Implemented
     atan(), Function, Implemented
     atan2(), Function, Implemented
     cos(), Function, Implemented
     sin(), Function, Implemented
     tan(), Function, Implemented
     cosh(), Function, Implemented
     sinh(), Function, Implemented
     tanh(), Function, Implemented
     exp(), Function, Implemented
     frexp(), Function, Implemented
     ldexp(), Function, Implemented
     log(), Function, Implemented
     log10(), Function, Implemented
     modf(), Function, Implemented
     pow(), Function, Implemented
     sqrt(), Function, Implemented
     ceil(), Function, Implemented
```

fabs(), Function, Implemented

fmod(), Function, Implemented ANSI C Section 4.6 — Non-Local Jumps setjmp(), Function, Implemented longjmp(), Function, Implemented ANSI C Section 4.9 — Input/Output FILE, Type, Implemented clearerr(), Function, Implemented fclose(), Function, Implemented feof(), Function, Implemented ferror(), Function, Implemented fflush(), Function, Implemented fgetc(), Function, Implemented fgets(), Function, Implemented fopen(), Function, Implemented fputc(), Function, Implemented fputs(), Function, Implemented fread(), Function, Implemented freopen(), Function, Implemented fseek(), Function, Implemented ftell(), Function, Implemented fwrite(), Function, Implemented getc(), Function, Implemented getchar(), Function, Implemented gets(), Function, Implemented perror(), Function, Implemented printf(), Function, Implemented fprintf(), Function, Implemented sprintf(), Function, Implemented putc(), Function, Implemented putchar(), Function, Implemented puts(), Function, Implemented remove(), Function, Implemented rewind(), Function, Implemented scanf(), Function, Implemented fscanf(), Function, Implemented sscanf(), Function, Implemented setbuf(), Function, Implemented tmpfile(), Function, Implemented

floor(), Function, Implemented

NOTE: rename is also included in another section. Section 5.5.3 [Rename a File], page 20.

ANSI C Section 4.10 — General Utilities

tmpnam(), Function, Implemented
ungetc(), Function, Implemented

```
abs(), Function, Implemented
     atof(), Function, Implemented
     atoi(), Function, Implemented
     atol(), Function, Implemented
     rand(), Function, Implemented
     srand(), Function, Implemented
     calloc(), Function, Implemented
     free(), Function, Implemented
     malloc(), Function, Implemented
     realloc(), Function, Implemented
     abort(), Function, Implemented
     exit(), Function, Implemented
     bsearch(), Function, Implemented
     qsort(), Function, Implemented
NOTE: getenv is also included in another section. Section 4.6.1 [Environment Access],
page 16.
ANSI C Section 4.11 — String Handling
     strcpy(), Function, Implemented
     strncpy(), Function, Implemented
     strcat(), Function, Implemented
     strncat(), Function, Implemented
     strcmp(), Function, Implemented
     strncmp(), Function, Implemented
     strchr(), Function, Implemented
     strcspn(), Function, Implemented
     strpbrk(), Function, Implemented
     strrchr(), Function, Implemented
     strspn(), Function, Implemented
     strstr(), Function, Implemented
     strtok(), Function, Implemented
     strlen(), Function, Implemented
ANSI C Section 4.12 — Date and Time Handling
     asctime(), Function, Implemented
     ctime(), Function, Implemented
     gmtime(), Function, Implemented
     localtime(), Function, Implemented
     mktime(), Function, Implemented
     strftime(), Function, Implemented
NOTE: RTEMS has no notion of time zones.
NOTE: time is also included in another section. Section 4.5.1 [Get System Time], page 16.
From Surrounding Text
```

EXIT\_SUCCESS, Constant, Implemented

EXIT\_FAILURE, Constant, Implemented

#### 8.1.1 Extensions to Time Functions

#### 8.1.2 Extensions to setlocale Function

LC\_CTYPE, Constant, Implemented LC\_COLLATE, Constant, Implemented LC\_TIME, Constant, Implemented LC\_NUMERIC, Constant, Implemented LC\_MONETARY, Constant, Implemented LC\_ALL, Constant, Implemented

## 8.2 C Language Input/Output Functions

## 8.2.1 Map a Stream Pointer to a File Descriptor

fileno(), Function, Implemented STDIN\_FILENO, Constant, Implemented STDOUT\_FILENO, Constant, Implemented STDERR\_FILENO, Constant, Implemented

## 8.2.2 Open a Stream on a File Descriptor

fdopen(), Function, Implemented

## 8.2.3 Interactions of Other FILE-Type C Functions

- 8.2.4 Operations on Files the remove Function
- 8.2.5 Temporary File Name the tmpnam Function

## 8.2.6 Stdio Locking Functions

flockfile(), Function, Unimplemented
ftrylockfile(), Function, Unimplemented
funlockfile(), Function, Unimplemented

## 8.2.7 Stdio With Explicit Client Locking

getc\_unlocked(), Function, Unimplemented
getchar\_unlocked(), Function, Unimplemented
putc\_unlocked(), Function, Unimplemented
putchar\_unlocked(), Function, Unimplemented

## 8.3 Other C Language Functions

## 8.3.1 Nonlocal Jumps

sigjmp\_buf, Type, Implemented
sigsetjmp(), Function, Implemented
siglongjmp(), Function, Implemented

## 8.3.2 Set Time Zone

tzset(), Function, Unimplemented

## 8.3.3 Find String Token

strtok\_r(), Function, Implemented

## 8.3.4 ASCII Time Representation

asctime\_r(), Function, Implemented

## 8.3.5 Current Time Representation

ctime\_r(), Function, Implemented

## 8.3.6 Coordinated Universal Time

gmtime\_r(), Function, Implemented

## 8.3.7 Local Time

localtime\_r(), Function, Implemented

## 8.3.8 Pseudo-Random Sequence Generation Functions

rand\_r(), Function, Implemented

## 9 System Databases

## 9.1 System Databases Section

## 9.2 Database Access

## 9.2.1 Group Database Access

struct group, Type, Implemented getgrgid(), Function, Implemented getgrgid\_r(), Function, Implemented getgrname(), Function, Implemented getgrnam\_r(), Function, Implemented

NOTE: Creates /etc/group if none exists.

## 9.2.2 User Database Access

struct passwd, Type, Implemented
getpwuid(), Function, Implemented
getpwuid\_r(), Function, Implemented
getpwnam(), Function, Implemented
getpwnam\_r(), Function, Implemented

NOTE: Creates /etc/passwd if none exists.

## 10 Data Interchange Format

## 10.1 Archive/Interchange File Format

#### 10.1.1 Extended tar Format

tar format, Type, Unimplemented TMAGIC, Constant, Unimplemented TMAGLEN, Constant, Unimplemented TVERSION, Constant, Unimplemented TVERSLEN, Constant, Unimplemented REGTYPE, Constant, Unimplemented AREGTYPE, Constant, Unimplemented LNKTYPE, Constant, Unimplemented SYMTYPE, Constant, Unimplemented CHRTYPE, Constant, Unimplemented BLKTYPE, Constant, Unimplemented DIRTYPE, Constant, Unimplemented FIFOTYPE, Constant, Unimplemented CONTTYPE, Constant, Unimplemented TSUID, Constant, Unimplemented TSGID, Constant, Unimplemented TSVTX, Constant, Unimplemented TUREAD, Constant, Unimplemented TUWRITE, Constant, Unimplemented TUEXEC, Constant, Unimplemented TGREAD, Constant, Unimplemented TGWRITE, Constant, Unimplemented TGEXEC, Constant, Unimplemented TOREAD, Constant, Unimplemented TOWRITE, Constant, Unimplemented TOEXEC, Constant, Unimplemented

NOTE: Requires <tar.h> which is not in newlib.

#### 10.1.2 Extended cpio Format

```
cpio format, Type, Unimplemented C_IRUSER, Constant, Unimplemented C_IWUSER, Constant, Unimplemented C_IXUSER, Constant, Unimplemented C_IRGRP, Constant, Unimplemented C_IWGRP, Constant, Unimplemented C_IXGRP, Constant, Unimplemented C_IXGRP, Constant, Unimplemented C_IROTH, Constant, Unimplemented C_IWOTH, Constant, Unimplemented C_IXOTH, Constant, Unimplemented C_ISUID, Constant, Unimplemented
```

```
C_ISGID, Constant, Unimplemented
C_ISVTX, Constant, Unimplemented
```

NOTE: POSIX does not require a header file or structure. RedHat Linux 5.0 does not have a <cpio.h> although Solaris 2.6 does.

## ${\bf 10.1.3~Multiple~Volumes}$

## 11 Synchronization

## 11.1 Semaphore Characteristics

NOTE: Semaphores are implemented but only unnamed semaphores are currently tested. sem\_t, Type, Implemented

## 11.2 Semaphore Functions

## 11.2.1 Initialize an Unnamed Semaphore

sem\_init(), Function, Implemented
SEM\_FAILED, Constant, Implemented

## 11.2.2 Destroy an Unnamed Semaphore

sem\_destroy(), Function, Implemented

## 11.2.3 Initialize/Open a Named Semaphore

sem\_open(), Function, Implemented

## 11.2.4 Close a Named Semaphore

sem\_close(), Function, Implemented

## 11.2.5 Remove a Named Semaphore

sem\_unlink(), Function, Implemented

#### 11.2.6 Lock a Semaphore

sem\_wait(), Function, Implemented
sem\_trywait(), Function, Implemented

## 11.2.7 Unlock a Semaphore

sem\_post(), Function, Implemented

## 11.2.8 Get the Value of a Semaphore

sem\_getvalue(), Function, Implemented

#### 11.3 Mutexes

#### 11.3.1 Mutex Initialization Attributes

pthread\_mutexattr\_init(), Function, Implemented pthread\_mutexattr\_destroy(), Function, Implemented pthread\_mutexattr\_getpshared(), Function, Implemented pthread\_mutexattr\_setpshared(), Function, Implemented PTHREAD\_PROCESS\_SHARED, Constant, Implemented PTHREAD\_PROCESS\_PRIVATE, Constant, Implemented

## 11.3.2 Initializing and Destroying a Mutex

pthread\_mutex\_init(), Function, Implemented
pthread\_mutex\_destroy(), Function, Implemented
PTHREAD\_MUTEX\_INITIALIZER, Constant, Implemented

## 11.3.3 Locking and Unlocking a Mutex

pthread\_mutex\_lock(), Function, Implemented
pthread\_mutex\_trylock(), Function, Implemented
pthread\_mutex\_unlock(), Function, Implemented

## 11.4 Condition Variables

#### 11.4.1 Condition Variable Initialization Attributes

pthread\_condattr\_init(), Function, Implemented
pthread\_condattr\_destroy(), Function, Implemented
pthread\_condattr\_getpshared(), Function, Implemented
pthread\_condattr\_setpshared(), Function, Implemented

## 11.4.2 Initialization and Destroying Condition Variables

pthread\_cond\_init(), Function, Implemented
pthread\_cond\_destroy(), Function, Implemented
PTHREAD\_COND\_INITIALIZER, Constant, Implemented

## 11.4.3 Broadcasting and Signaling a Condition

pthread\_cond\_signal(), Function, Implemented
pthread\_cond\_broadcast(), Function, Implemented

## 11.4.4 Waiting on a Condition

pthread\_cond\_wait(), Function, Implemented
pthread\_cond\_timedwait(), Function, Implemented

## 12 Memory Management

## 12.1 Memory Locking Functions

## 12.1.1 Lock/Unlock the Address Space of a Process

mlockall(), Function, Unimplemented munlockall(), Function, Unimplemented MCL\_CURRENT, Constant, Unimplemented MCL\_FUTURE, Constant, Unimplemented

## 12.1.2 Lock/Unlock a Rand of Process Address Space

mlock(), Function, Unimplemented
munlock(), Function, Unimplemented

## 12.2 Memory Mapping Functions

## 12.2.1 Map Process Addresses to a Memory Object

mmap(), Function, Unimplemented
PROT\_READ, Constant, Unimplemented
PROT\_WRITE, Constant, Unimplemented
PROT\_EXEC, Constant, Unimplemented
PROT\_NONE, Constant, Unimplemented
MAP\_SHARED, Constant, Unimplemented
MAP\_PRIVATE, Constant, Unimplemented
MAP\_FIXED, Constant, Unimplemented

## 12.2.2 Unmap Previously Mapped Addresses

munmap(), Function, Unimplemented

## 12.2.3 Change Memory Protection

mprotect(), Function, Unimplemented

## 12.2.4 Memory Object Synchronization

msync(), Function, Unimplemented, Unimplemented
MS\_ASYNC, Constant, Unimplemented
MS\_SYNC, Constant, Unimplemented
MS\_INVALIDATE, Constant, Unimplemented

## 12.3 Shared Memory Functions

## 12.3.1 Open a Shared Memory Object

shm\_open(), Function, Unimplemented

## 12.3.2 Remove a Shared Memory Object

shm\_unlink(), Function, Unimplemented

## 13 Execution Scheduling

## 13.1 Scheduling Parameters

struct sched\_param, Type, Implemented

## 13.2 Scheduling Policies

SCHED\_RR, Constant, Implemented SCHED\_RR, Constant, Implemented SCHED\_OTHER, Constant, Implemented

NOTE: RTEMS adds SCHED\_SPORADIC.

- 13.2.1 SCHED\_FIFO
- 13.2.2 SCHED\_RR
- 13.2.3 SCHED\_OTHER

## 13.3 Process Scheduling Functions

## 13.3.1 Set Scheduling Parameters

sched\_setparam(), Function, Dummy Implementation

## 13.3.2 Get Scheduling Parameters

sched\_getparam(), Function, Dummy Implementation

## 13.3.3 Set Scheduling Policy and Scheduling Parameters

sched\_setscheduler(), Function, Dummy Implementation

## 13.3.4 Get Scheduling Policy

sched\_getscheduler(), Function, Dummy Implementation

## 13.3.5 Yield Processor

sched\_yield(), Function, Implemented

## 13.3.6 Get Scheduling Parameter Limits

sched\_get\_priority\_max(), Function, Implemented
sched\_get\_priority\_min(), Function, Implemented
sched\_get\_priority\_rr\_get\_interval(), Function, Implemented

## 13.4 Thread Scheduling

## 13.4.1 Thread Scheduling Attributes

PTHREAD\_SCOPE\_PROCESS, Constant, Implemented PTHREAD\_SCOPE\_SYSTEM, Constant, Implemented

## 13.4.2 Scheduling Contention Scope

## 13.4.3 Scheduling Allocation Domain

## 13.4.4 Scheduling Documentation

## 13.5 Thread Scheduling Functions

## 13.5.1 Thread Creation Scheduling Attributes

pthread\_attr\_setscope(), Function, Implemented pthread\_attr\_setinheritsched(), Function, Implemented pthread\_attr\_setinheritsched(), Function, Implemented pthread\_attr\_setschedpolicy(), Function, Implemented pthread\_attr\_setschedpolicy(), Function, Implemented pthread\_attr\_setschedpolicy(), Function, Implemented pthread\_attr\_setschedparam(), Function, Implemented pthread\_attr\_setschedparam(), Function, Implemented pthread\_attr\_getschedparam(), Function, Implemented PTHREAD\_INHERIT\_SCHED, Constant, Implemented

## 13.5.2 Dynamic Thread Scheduling Parameters Access

```
pthread_setschedparam(), Function, Implemented
pthread_getschedparam(), Function, Implemented
```

## 13.6 Synchronization Scheduling

#### 13.6.1 Mutex Initialization Scheduling Attributes

pthread\_mutexattr\_setprotocol(), Function, Implemented pthread\_mutexattr\_getprotocol(), Function, Implemented pthread\_mutexattr\_setprioceiling(), Function, Implemented pthread\_mutexattr\_getprioceiling(), Function, Implemented PTHREAD\_PRIO\_NONE, Constant, Implemented PTHREAD\_PRIO\_INHERIT, Constant, Implemented PTHREAD\_PRIO\_PROTECT, Constant, Implemented

## 13.6.2 Change the Priority Ceiling of a Mutex

```
pthread_mutex_setprioceiling(), Function, Implemented
pthread_mutex_getprioceiling(), Function, Implemented
```

## 14 Clocks and Timers

## 14.1 Data Definitions for Clocks and Timers

## 14.1.1 Time Value Specification Structures

struct timespec, Type, Implemented struct itimerspec, Type, Implemented

## 14.1.2 Timer Event Notification Control Block

## 14.1.3 Type Definitions

clockid\_t, Type, Implemented
timerid\_t, Type, Implemented

## 14.1.4 Timer Event Notification Manifest Constants

CLOCK\_REALTIME, Constant, Implemented TIMER\_ABSTIME, Constant, Implemented

## 14.2 Clock and Timer Functions

## 14.2.1 Clocks

clock\_settime(), Function, Partial Implementation
clock\_gettime(), Function, Partial Implementation
clock\_getres(), Function, Implemented

#### 14.2.2 Create a Per-Process Timer

timer\_create(), Function, Implemented

## 14.2.3 Delete a Per-Process Timer

timer\_delete(), Function, Implemented

#### 14.2.4 Per-Process Timers

timer\_settime(), Function, Implemented
timer\_gettime(), Function, Implemented
timer\_getoverrun(), Function, Implemented

## 14.2.5 High Resolution Sleep

nanosleep(), Function, Implemented

## 15 Message Passing

## 15.1 Data Definitions for Message Queues

#### 15.1.1 Data Structures

NOTE: Semaphores are implemented but only unnamed semaphores are currently tested.

mqd\_t, Type, Implemented
struct mq\_attr, Type, Implemented

## 15.2 Message Passing Functions

## 15.2.1 Open a Message Queue

mq\_open(), Function, Implemented

## 15.2.2 Close a Message Queue

mq\_close(), Function, Implemented

## 15.2.3 Remove a Message Queue

mq\_unlink(), Function, Implemented

## 15.2.4 Send a Message to a Message Queue

mq\_send(), Function, Implemented

## 15.2.5 Receive a Message From a Message Queue

mq\_receive(), Function, Implemented

## 15.2.6 Notify Process That a Message is Available on a Queue

mq\_notify(), Function, Implemented

## 15.2.7 Set Message Queue Attributes

mq\_setattr(), Function, Implemented

## 15.2.8 Get Message Queue Attributes

mq\_getattr(), Function, Implemented

## 16 Thread Management

## 16.1 Threads

## 16.2 Thread Functions

#### 16.2.1 Thread Creation Attributes

pthread\_attr\_init(), Function, Implemented pthread\_attr\_destroy(), Function, Implemented pthread\_attr\_setstacksize(), Function, Implemented pthread\_attr\_setstacksize(), Function, Implemented pthread\_attr\_setstackaddr(), Function, Implemented pthread\_attr\_getstackaddr(), Function, Implemented pthread\_attr\_setdetachstate(), Function, Implemented pthread\_attr\_setdetachstate(), Function, Implemented pthread\_attr\_getdetachstate(), Function, Implemented PTHREAD\_CREATE\_JOINABLE, Constant, Implemented PTHREAD\_CREATE\_DETACHED, Constant, Implemented

#### 16.2.2 Thread Creation

pthread\_create(), Function, Implemented

#### 16.2.3 Wait for Thread Termination

pthread\_join(), Function, Implemented

## 16.2.4 Detaching a Thread

pthread\_detach(), Function, Implemented

#### 16.2.5 Thread Termination

pthread\_exit(), Function, Implemented

#### 16.2.6 Get Thread ID

pthread\_self(), Function, Implemented

#### 16.2.7 Compare Thread IDs

pthread\_equal(), Function, Implemented

## 16.2.8 Dynamic Package Initialization

pthread\_once(), Function, Implemented
PTHREAD\_ONCE\_INIT, Constant, Implemented

## 17 Thread-Specific Data

## 17.1 Thread-Specific Data Functions

# 17.1.1 Thread-Specific Data Key Creation pthread\_key\_create(), Function, Implemented

# 17.1.2 Thread-Specific Data Management pthread\_key\_setspecific(), Function, Implemented pthread\_key\_getspecific(), Function, Implemented

# 17.1.3 Thread-Specific Data Key Deletion pthread\_key\_delete(), Function, Implemented

## 18 Thread Cancellation

## 18.1 Thread Cancellation Overview

## 18.1.1 Cancelability States

PTHREAD\_CANCEL\_DISABLE, Constant, Implemented PTHREAD\_CANCEL\_ENABLE, Constant, Implemented PTHREAD\_CANCEL\_ASYNCHRONOUS, Constant, Implemented PTHREAD\_CANCEL\_DEFERRED, Constant, Implemented

## 18.1.2 Cancellation Points

## 18.1.3 Thread Cancellation Cleanup Handlers

PTHREAD\_CANCELED, Constant, Unimplemented

## 18.1.4 Async-Cancel Safety

## 18.2 Thread Cancellation Functions

## 18.2.1 Canceling Execution of a Thread

pthread\_cancel(), Function, Implemented

## 18.2.2 Setting Cancelability State

pthread\_setcancelstate(), Function, Implemented
pthread\_setcanceltype(), Function, Implemented
pthread\_testcancel(), Function, Implemented

## 18.2.3 Establishing Cancellation Handlers

pthread\_cleanup\_push(), Function, Implemented
pthread\_cleanup\_pop(), Function, Implemented

## 18.3 Language-Independent Cancellation Functionality

- 18.3.1 Requesting Cancellation
- 18.3.2 Associating Cleanup Code With Scopes
- 18.3.3 Controlling Cancellation Within Scopes
- 18.3.4 Defined Cancellation Sequence
- 18.3.5 List of Cancellation Points

## 19 Compliance Summary

## 19.1 General Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## Data Types:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## Feature Flags:

Total Number : 21
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### FEATURE FLAG COUNTS DO NOT ADD UP!!

#### Constants:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.2 Terminology and General Requirements Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Data Types:

Total Number : 19
Implemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## Feature Flags:

Total Number : 32
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### FEATURE FLAG COUNTS DO NOT ADD UP!!

#### Constants:

Total Number : 126
Implemented : 124
Unimplemented : 2
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.3 Process Primitives Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 36
Implemented : 20
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 16
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## Data Types:

Total Number : 5
Implemented : 5
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## Feature Flags:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Constants:

Total Number : 40
Implemented : 32
Unimplemented : 6
Unimplementable : 2
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.4 Process Environment Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 23
Implemented : 21
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 2
Untested : 0

## Data Types:

Total Number : 2
Implemented : 2
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## Feature Flags:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Constants:

Total Number : 53
Implemented : 51
Unimplemented : 2
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.5 Files and Directories Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 35
Implemented : 30
Unimplemented : 3
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 1

## FUNCTION COUNTS DO NOT ADD UP!!

## Data Types:

Total Number : 3
Implemented : 3
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Feature Flags:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Constants:

Total Number : 39
Implemented : 37
Unimplemented : 2
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.6 Input and Output Primitives Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 19
Implemented : 9
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 9
Untested : 0

#### FUNCTION COUNTS DO NOT ADD UP!!

## Data Types:

Total Number : 2
Implemented : 1
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 1

#### Feature Flags:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Constants:

Total Number : 24
Implemented : 24
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.7 Device- and Class-Specific Functions Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 12
Implemented : 8
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 4
Untested : 0

#### Data Types:

Total Number : 3
Implemented : 3
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## Feature Flags:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Constants:

Total Number : 77
Implemented : 76
Unimplemented : 1
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

# 19.8 Language-Specific Services for the C Programming Language Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 125
Implemented : 117
Unimplemented : 8
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Data Types:

Total Number : 2
Implemented : 2
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Feature Flags:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Constants:

Total Number : 11
Implemented : 11
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.9 System Databases Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 8
Implemented : 8
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Data Types:

Total Number : 2
Implemented : 2
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Feature Flags:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Constants:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.10 Data Interchange Format Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Data Types:

Total Number : 2
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 2
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## Feature Flags:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Constants:

Total Number : 37
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 37
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.11 Synchronization Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 28
Implemented : 28
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Data Types:

Total Number : 1
Implemented : 1
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Feature Flags:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Constants:

Total Number : 5
Implemented : 5
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.12 Memory Management Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 10
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 10
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Data Types:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## Feature Flags:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Constants:

Total Number : 12
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 12
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.13 Execution Scheduling Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 24
Implemented : 20
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 4
Untested : 0

#### Data Types:

Total Number : 1
Implemented : 1
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Feature Flags:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Constants:

Total Number : 10
Implemented : 10
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.14 Clocks and Timers Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 9
Implemented : 7
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 2
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Data Types:

Total Number : 4
Implemented : 4
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Feature Flags:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Constants:

Total Number : 2
Implemented : 2
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.15 Message Passing Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 8
Implemented : 8
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Data Types:

Total Number : 2
Implemented : 2
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Feature Flags:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Constants:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.16 Thread Management Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 15
Implemented : 15
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Data Types:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Feature Flags:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Constants:

Total Number : 3
Implemented : 3
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.17 Thread-Specific Data Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 4
Implemented : 4
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Data Types:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Feature Flags:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Constants:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.18 Thread Cancellation Chapter

#### Functions:

Total Number : 6
Implemented : 6
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Data Types:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Feature Flags:

Total Number : 0
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### Constants:

Total Number : 5
Implemented : 4
Unimplemented : 1
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## 19.19 Overall Summary

#### Functions:

Total Number : 362
Implemented : 301
Unimplemented : 21
Unimplementable : 16
Partial : 2
Dummy : 19
Untested : 1

#### FUNCTION COUNTS DO NOT ADD UP!!

#### Data Types:

Total Number : 48
Implemented : 45
Unimplemented : 2
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 1

#### Feature Flags:

Total Number : 53
Implemented : 0
Unimplemented : 0
Unimplementable : 0
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

#### FEATURE FLAG COUNTS DO NOT ADD UP!!

#### Constants:

Total Number : 444
Implemented : 379
Unimplemented : 63
Unimplementable : 2
Partial : 0
Dummy : 0
Untested : 0

## Command and Variable Index

There are currently no Command and Variable Index entries.

Concept Index 79

# Concept Index

There are currently no Concept Index entries.