

# Application Note: Using Witness Paper

## SUMMARY

This application note describes how to add witness paper to freETarget.

- Witness Paper
- Paper Feed
- Switches
- Configuration
- Bill of Materials

## INTRODUCTION

freETarget has the facility to add witness paper drive to the basic target. Witness paper ensures that there is always a complete target to put holes into and get a reliable shot location.

Using witness paper requires four parts:

- Witness Paper Holder and Guide
- Paper Feed
- Paper Feed Switches
- Software Configuration

Each of these topics are discussed separately

## WITNESS PAPER and GUIDE

Witness paper comes in two widths; 90mm and 165mm. The 90mm width is typically used for rifle shooting, while the 165 is for pistol events. The choice is up to the user, but 90mm is more than sufficient to fill in the black portion of a pistol target.

An example of a paper holder is shown in Figure 1. The witness paper holder is wide enough to fit a 92mm paper roll. This provides a standard 90mm roll with 1mm of clearance on each side. In this example, the witness paper rolls under a round (5mm) bar that lines the paper up with the target. Because of this bar, the witness paper is on a free rolling mount that lets the roll adjust its position as the paper is used.

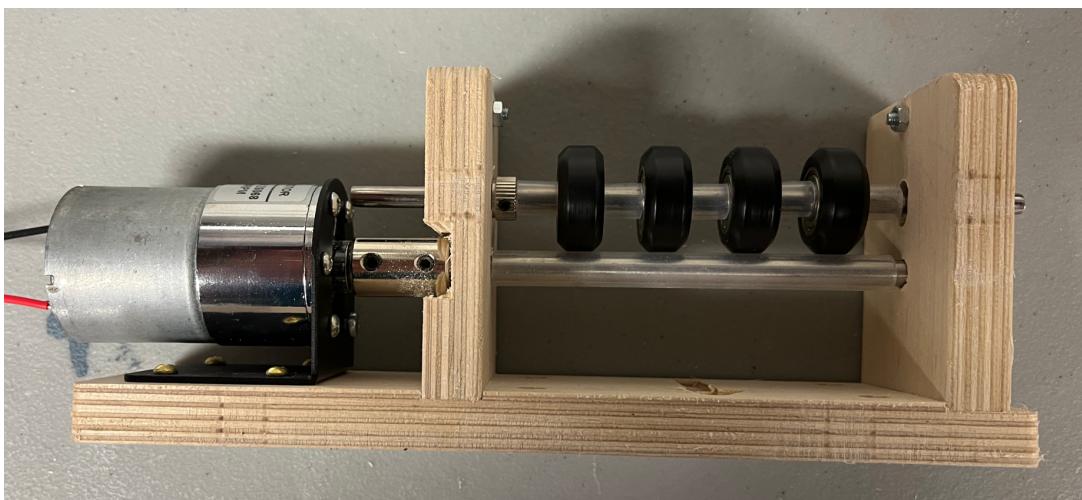


Figure 1: Witness Paper Holder

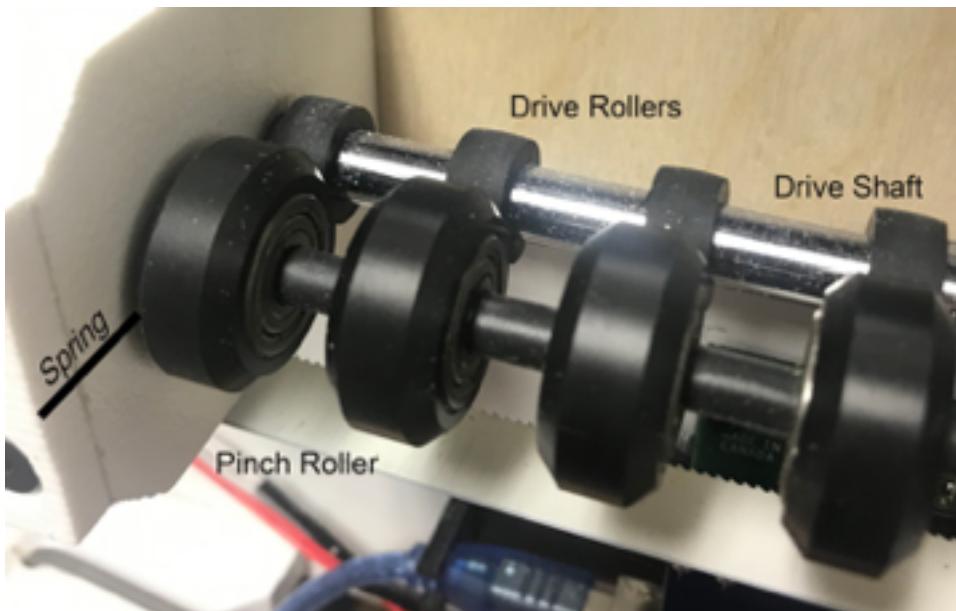
## PAPER DRIVE

The paper drive is made from several components.

- Frame
  - Base
  - Left Mount
  - Right Mount
- Motor
- Coupling
- Drive Shaft
- Pinch Rollers



Paper Drive Assembly



Drive Rollers

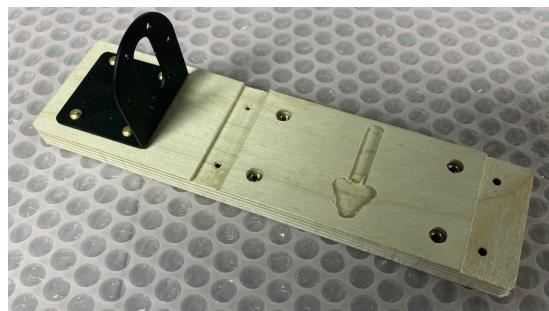
Figure 3: Motor Coupling

Figure 4: Pinch Roller Bearings

## Construction

In this example, the base is made from 1/4" plywood, and the pinch roller bearings from PVC plastic.

Install the motor mount using four screws

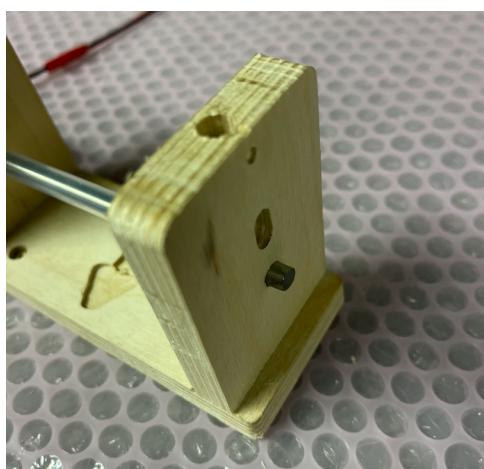
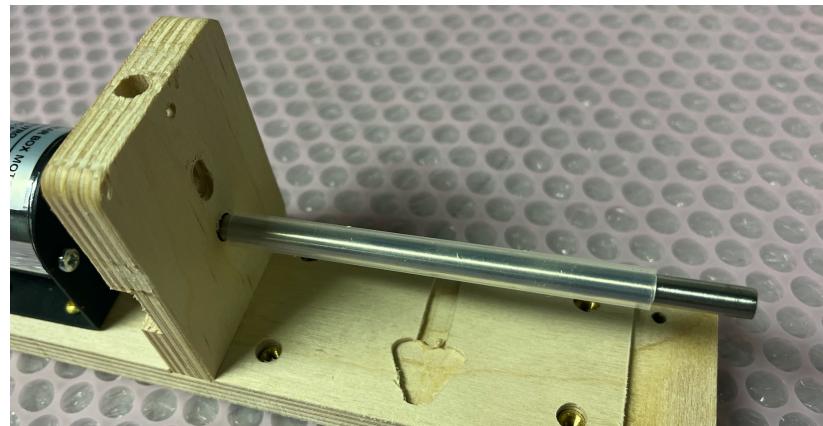


Install the motor using the six mounting screws. Attach the 6mm coupling making sure to line up the flat to the set screw in the coupling. Do not tighten the set screws just yet.

Slide the left motor mount onto the base plate. It fits very snugly into the groove. This is done to keep everything aligned. You may need to tap into place with a hammer



Insert the drive shaft into the coupling. You may need to adjust the rubber sleeve

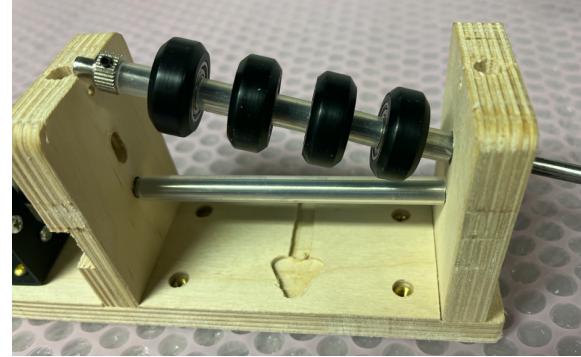


Attach the right mount

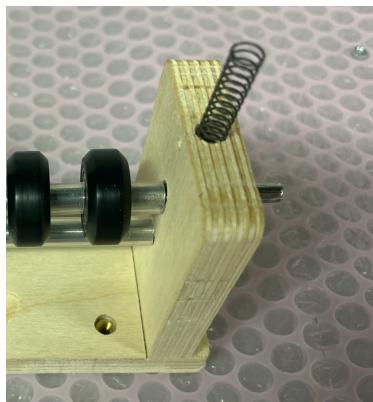
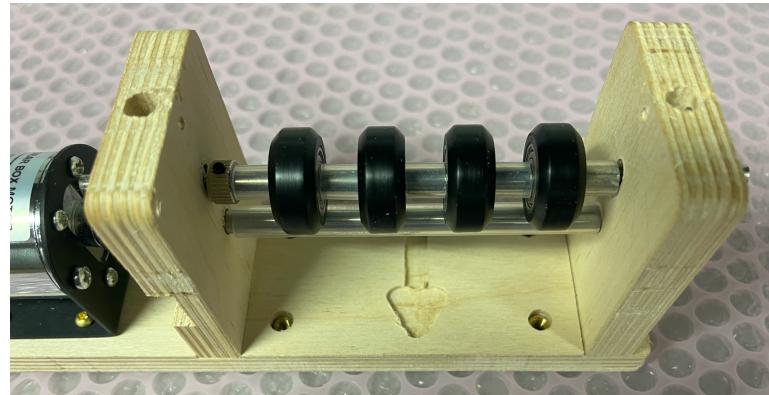
Attach the mounting screws on both the right and left mounts.

Tighten the set screws on the motor and drive shaft

Assemble the pinch rollers  
Spacer + Roller ...  
Spacer + Locking Collar



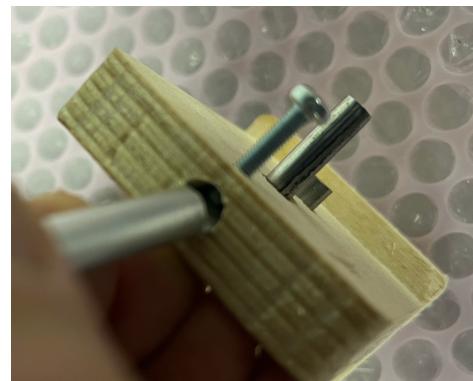
Slide the pinch rollers in place



Put the compression springs into both holes.

Use a screwdriver or small knife to push the spring in place.

Hold in place with the 3mm retaining screw



## Testing

Cut a small length of witness paper and insert it into the drive. The slotted hole for the pinch rollers should be long enough that you can move the pinch roller away and slide in the paper. When the pinch rollers are in contact with the drive rollers the witness paper should not be able to be moved.

Apply power to the motor, does the witness paper move easily? You may find that the drive shaft binds in the mounting plates. If this happens, loosen the bolts holding the plates to the mount by  $\frac{1}{2}$  turn.

## Wiring

A control to drive a witness paper roller is provided by the Motor Drive Pin. This pin provides a ground connection through a MOS-FET transistor.

The user has the option of turning on a DC motor for a period of time, or issuing pulses to a stepper motor controller. The number of pulses and the pulse duration is available from the setup page on the PC program. The duration of the motor control will be installation dependent and found by trial-and-error

A typical connection for a DC motor is shown in Figure 2.

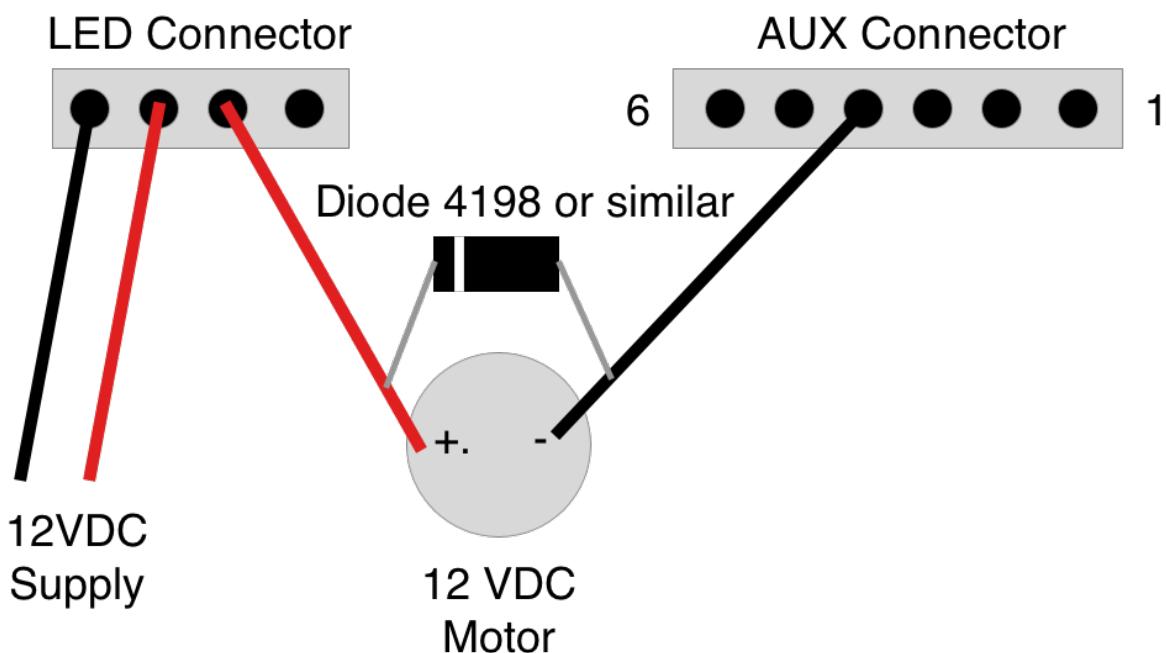


Figure 2: DC Motor Connection

## IMPORTANT – Stepper Motor Control

The software provides the ability to pulse a stepper motor circuit for a given number of pulses and periods. The user must add a stepper motor interface such as A4988 available from Amazon to convert from pulses to motor phase drive

## IMPORTANT – Feed Direction

The feed direction is determined by the motor polarity and the assembly of the parts. If the paper feed is backwards to the target, reverse the positive and negative motor leads.

## PAPER FEED SWITCHES

The witness paper drive has provision for paper feed switches to advance the paper when loading. Figure 5 shows the switches, and Figure 6 shows the location on the DIP header. Figure 7 is a simple schematic of the switches and connection.



Figure 5: Paper Feed Switches



Figure 6: Wiring Connector – Uses DIP connection A and B

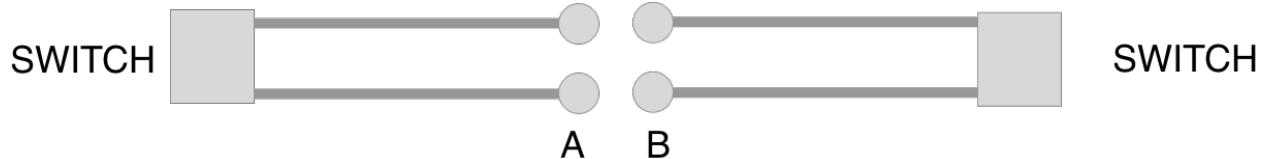


Figure 7: Switch Diagram

## SOFTWARE CONFIGURATION

The witness paper needs the following configurations to be set as shown in Table 1

Table 1: Witness Paper Settings

Setting	Description	Typical Values
DC Motor		
PAPER TIME	Duration motor is on to advance paper	500 ms (50)
Stepper Motor		
STEP COUNT	Number of steps to issue to motor	25
STEP TIME	Stepper motor ON time	5
Switches		

## BILL OF MATERIALS

Most of the materials on this list were obtained from Amazon simply for convenience. Note that Amazon frequently delivers parts in multiple quantities.

Part	Description
Base	1/2" Plywood or similar
Left Roller Bracket	1/2" Plywood or similar
Right Roller Bracket	1/2" Plywood or similar
Fasteners	Various screws to fit
Compression Spring 0.25 dia x 1.75" long	McMaster Carr <a href="https://www.mcmaster.com/catalog/128/1415">https://www.mcmaster.com/catalog/128/1415</a>
Part	From Amazon.com
12VDC Motor, 110 RPM (150 RPM may be used)	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/gp/product/B08D3SSG55/ref=ppx_yo_dt_b_asin_title_o09_s00?ie=UTF8&amp;psc=1">https://www.amazon.com/gp/product/B08D3SSG55/ref=ppx_yo_dt_b_asin_title_o09_s00?ie=UTF8&amp;psc=1</a>
Motor Mount	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/gp/product/B089W6DCGV/ref=ppx_yo_dt_b_asin_title_o09_s00?ie=UTF8&amp;psc=1">https://www.amazon.com/gp/product/B089W6DCGV/ref=ppx_yo_dt_b_asin_title_o09_s00?ie=UTF8&amp;psc=1</a>
6mm Drive Shaft (cut to 125 mm length)	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/gp/product/B082ZP23T5/ref=ppx_yo_dt_b_asin_title_o07_s00?ie=UTF8&amp;psc=1">https://www.amazon.com/gp/product/B082ZP23T5/ref=ppx_yo_dt_b_asin_title_o07_s00?ie=UTF8&amp;psc=1</a>
6mm Rubber Tubing for drive (cut to 85mm length)	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/gp/product/B07PNR5NJ5/ref=ppx_yo_dt_b_asin_title_o09_s00?ie=UTF8&amp;psc=1">https://www.amazon.com/gp/product/B07PNR5NJ5/ref=ppx_yo_dt_b_asin_title_o09_s00?ie=UTF8&amp;psc=1</a>
6-6mm coupling	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/dp/B07PB9TDCG?psc=1&amp;ref=ppx_yo2ov_dt_b_product_details">https://www.amazon.com/dp/B07PB9TDCG?psc=1&amp;ref=ppx_yo2ov_dt_b_product_details</a>
5mm Pinch Roller Shaft	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/gp/product/B082ZNS27M/ref=ppx_yo_dt_b_asin_title_o09_s00?ie=UTF8&amp;th=1">https://www.amazon.com/gp/product/B082ZNS27M/ref=ppx_yo_dt_b_asin_title_o09_s00?ie=UTF8&amp;th=1</a>
Pinch Roller	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/dp/B07KPWJ3ZC?psc=1&amp;ref=ppx_yo2ov_dt_b_product_details">https://www.amazon.com/dp/B07KPWJ3ZC?psc=1&amp;ref=ppx_yo2ov_dt_b_product_details</a>
Locking Collar	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/dp/B08BZ5XS2L?psc=1&amp;ref=ppx_yo2ov_dt_b_product_details">https://www.amazon.com/dp/B08BZ5XS2L?psc=1&amp;ref=ppx_yo2ov_dt_b_product_details</a>
Multifunction Switches, Push Button Normally Open	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/Twidec-Colors-Momentary-Pre-soldered-PBS-110-X6C/dp/B07RPS2ZY3/ref=sr_1_5?crid=3GP5B9384M9Z&amp;dchild=1&amp;keywords=no%2Bpush%2Bbutton&amp;qid=1628540916&amp;sprefix=NO%2Bpush%2B%2Caps%2C1&amp;sr=8-5&amp;th=1">https://www.amazon.com/Twidec-Colors-Momentary-Pre-soldered-PBS-110-X6C/dp/B07RPS2ZY3/ref=sr_1_5?crid=3GP5B9384M9Z&amp;dchild=1&amp;keywords=no%2Bpush%2Bbutton&amp;qid=1628540916&amp;sprefix=NO%2Bpush%2B%2Caps%2C1&amp;sr=8-5&amp;th=1</a>

## **WHERE TO BUY WITNESS PAPER**

### **Europe**

Kreuger Targets. <https://targets.krueger-shops.eu>

### **North America**

Orion Systems: [Paper Roll for Athena NC Models \(orionscoringsystem.com\)](http://orionscoringsystem.com)

Elite Scorer: [Electronic target, Electronic targets shooting, Target scoring system \(elitescorer.com\)](http://elitescorer.com)

Targets Canada: <http://www.targets.ca/products/targets-target-systems-and-accessories>

### **Make Your Own Witness Paper**

For true Do-It-Yourself people, there are alternatives to commercially available witness paper

**Black wallpaper** – Available locally in paint supply stores

**Black kraft paper** – Example Amazon, [https://www.amazon.com/RUSPEPA-Black-Kraft-Paper-Roll/dp/B07MNVS816/ref=sr\\_1\\_1\\_sspa?crid=2SMOTR3V9LWL0&keywords=black+kraft+paper+roll&qid=1655243454&sprefix=black+Kraft%2Caps%2C80&sr=8-1-spons&psc=1&spLa=ZW5jcnlwdGVkUXVhbGlmaWVyPUFWOUUM4TUFGWVAyNEgmZW5jcnlwdGVkSWQ9QTAzODYxODYzU09YMUg3RFBCUDhSJmVuY3J5cHRIZEFkSWQ9QTAwNTYwODYyQVVO RURKVDA1RU1UJndpZGdIdE5hbWU9c3BfYXRmJmFjdGlvbj1jbGlja1JlZGlyZWN0JmRvTm90TG9n Q2xpY2s9dHJ1ZQ==](https://www.amazon.com/RUSPEPA-Black-Kraft-Paper-Roll/dp/B07MNVS816/ref=sr_1_1_sspa?crid=2SMOTR3V9LWL0&keywords=black+kraft+paper+roll&qid=1655243454&sprefix=black+Kraft%2Caps%2C80&sr=8-1-spons&psc=1&spLa=ZW5jcnlwdGVkUXVhbGlmaWVyPUFWOUUM4TUFGWVAyNEgmZW5jcnlwdGVkSWQ9QTAzODYxODYzU09YMUg3RFBCUDhSJmVuY3J5cHRIZEFkSWQ9QTAwNTYwODYyQVVO RURKVDA1RU1UJndpZGdIdE5hbWU9c3BfYXRmJmFjdGlvbj1jbGlja1JlZGlyZWN0JmRvTm90TG9n Q2xpY2s9dHJ1ZQ==)

**Heat treated cash register paper** – Use standard cash register paper and iron it to turn it black

**Cut down witness paper** – Cut 90mm witness paper in half using a band saw or similar tool

## Sketch

