

1. a) Propositional Value:
- $\text{isAt}(x, y)$
  - $\text{road}(x, y)$
  - $\text{isIn}(x, y)$

b) Operators:

i)  $\text{move}(x, y)$

pre:  $\text{isAt}(\text{Truck}, x), \text{road}(x, y)$

add:  $\text{isAt}(\text{Truck}, y)$

del:  $\text{isAt}(\text{Truck}, x)$

(ii)  $\text{load}(x)$

pre:  $\text{isAt}(\text{package}, x), \text{isAt}(\text{Truck}, x)$

add:  $\text{isIn}(\text{truck}, \text{package})$

del:  $\text{isAt}(\text{package}, x)$

(iii)  $\text{unload}(x)$

pre:  $\text{isAt}(\text{Truck}, x), \text{isIn}(\text{Truck}, \text{Package})$

add:  $\text{isAt}(\text{Package}, x)$

del:  $\text{isIn}(\text{Truck}, \text{Package})$

c)  $\text{isAt}(\text{Truck}, a), \text{road}(a, b), \text{road}(b, c), \text{isAt}(\text{Package}, c)$

d)  $\text{isAt}(\text{Package}, b)$

2. a)  $\text{move}(a,b) \Rightarrow \text{move}(b,c) \rightarrow \text{load}(c) \rightarrow \text{move}(c,b) \rightarrow \text{unload}(b)$

b) Operators :

i)  $\text{move}(x,y)$

pre:  $\text{isAt}(\text{Truck}, x), \text{road}(x,y)$

add:  $\text{isAt}(\text{Truck}, y)$

~~del:  $\text{isAt}(\text{Truck}, x)$~~

(ii)  $\text{load}(x)$

pre:  $\text{isAt}(\text{package}, x), \text{isAt}(\text{Truck}, x)$

add:  $\text{isIn}(\text{truck}, \text{package})$

~~del:  $\text{isAt}(\text{package}, x)$~~

(iii)  $\text{unload}(x)$

pre:  $\text{isAt}(\text{Truck}, x), \text{isIn}(\text{Truck}, \text{Package})$

add:  $\text{isAt}(\text{Package}, x)$

~~del:  $\text{isIn}(\text{Truck}, \text{Package})$~~

Remove all delete conditions.

2.c)  $F_0$  :  $isAt(Truck, a), road(a, b), road(b, c), isAt(Package, c)$

$A_0$  :  $move(a, b)$

$F_1$  :  $isAt(Truck, a), road(a, b), road(b, c), isAt(Package, c),$   
 $isAt(Truck, b)$

$A_1$  :  $move(b, c)$

$F_2$  :  $isAt(Truck, a), road(a, b), road(b, c), isAt(Package, c),$   
 $isAt(Truck, b), isAt(Truck, c)$

$A_2$  :  $load(c)$

$F_3$  :  $isAt(Truck, a), road(a, b), road(b, c), isAt(Package, c),$   
 $isAt(Truck, b), isAt(Truck, c), isIn(Truck, Package)$

$A_3$  :  $unload(a), unload(b), unload(c)$

$F_4$  :  $isAt(Truck, a), road(a, b), road(b, c), isAt(Package, c),$   
 $isAt(Truck, b), isAt(Truck, c), isIn(Truck, Package),$   
 $isAt(Package, A), \underline{isAt(Package, B)}$

3. a)  $move(a, b) \rightarrow move(b, c) \rightarrow load(c) \rightarrow unload(b)$ .  $h_+$  Heuristic

b)  $h_{add} = \underline{4}$ . Sum of all goal facts. Given goods  $isAt(Package, B) = 4 //$

c)  $h_{max} = \underline{4}$ . Single most costly goal; still  $isAt(Package, B) = 4 //$

4.  $F0: m$

$A0: A$

$F1: m, n, o$

$A1: B$

$F2: m, n, o, p$

a)  $h_+ = \underline{2}$

Total amount of action:  $A0 \& A1: 2$

b)  $h_{add} = \underline{4}$

$$0(m) + 1(n) + 1(o) + 2(p) = 4$$

c)  $h_{max} = \underline{2}$

$$\max: 2(p) = 2$$

5.  $F0: p$

$A0: C$

$F1: p, m$

$A1: A$

$F2: p, m, n, o$

a)  $h_+ = \underline{2}$

Total amount of action:  $A0 \& A1: 2$

b)  $h_{add} = \underline{5}$

$$0(p) + 1(m) + 2(n) + 2(o) = 5$$

c)  $h_{max} = \underline{2}$

$$\max: 2(n/o) = 2$$