5-Algebro

Fie Xo multime. O colectie de partir ale leu X - M = P(X)

on J-Algebra claca:

(DAI) DEM (DEM) (Ar) FAELL avence A = XIA EM

(TA3) If (Am) CM gir , arem ca U Am e M rumatrabilà

(D) Fie (Am) SM => And EM => D And EM => MEI >> () A c C C M >> MAMEM

[U =] = O = i [Tei] = U = desen [Inchisa la intersecte numarabile

2) ABELL => BCELL >ABELL >> ABELL

B) $X \rightarrow M = \mathcal{F}(X)$ ca mai mare, $M = \mathcal{F}(X)$ ca mai mare, $M = \mathcal{F}(X)$ rivida

Aup Mi= SAEX/AEMi, tieJy e o-Alg pet

V-Algebra generata X-multime, F-familie de parti ale lui X T(F) = NU OFF)e o FAlgpet genorda

F = U · daca de v-plg pe X cu F SU, -tro Fra il contina pe X?
Nui elm din F, si U zi () num de ele, si \ V-Algebra Borel (Boreliere) 1) (R";T);T-fam. deschizilor din R". T me et-alg. T(T)=1B(Rn) cea mai "mica" or alg pe Rn a reconstine pe I

| Masura |
|--|
| Fie X o multime la 5-alg pex. o functie u |
| $\mathcal{M}: \mathcal{M} \to [0, \infty]$ m másura daca |
| $A \longrightarrow \mathcal{A}(A)$ |
| (1) $\mu(\phi) = 0$ |
| 2) + (Am) gir EM cu Am NAm = of Hm + m eN termenii ~ multini distrate?? disimate |
| avem eà $\mu\left(\bigcup_{m=1}^{\infty}A_{m}\right)=\sum_{m=1}^{\infty}\mu\left(A_{m}\right)=\lim_{m\to\infty}\sum_{j=1}^{\infty}\mu\left(A_{j}\right)$ |
| Fie (X, M, u) spatiu ou massiva. proprietati |
| 1) monotonia: daca A, B & M, A CB => M(A) & M(B) |
| multimie Am mu mai sunt maparat disjuncte u (UAn) = MAn, |
| 3 continuitate in sus" fie (An) Cl A C An Hose Al |
| Am 2 M Lam som u (Am) marginer 4) cont, in jos pe marginus mas hurta 4 Am 2 Amy that 2 3) U (Am) = Birm u (Am) centrule M(An) < 00 Am |

M(B), M(A) < 00 B= AU(BIA) (a) B M(B) - M(A) + M(B(A) (R", B(R")), (X, M, M) 30 cu másura Sup: $\exists ! \in \mathsf{Maswa} \ \mathcal{I}_{\mathcal{N}} : \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R}^{\mathsf{M}}) \to [0,\infty] \ \mathsf{cu} \ \mathsf{prop} \ \mathsf{ca}$ 2 (1 (ai, 6i)) = 1 (bi-ai), Vaichi ER i=1, N Másura exteribora fie x a multime, capie ut: P(x) -> [o; 20] m mas ext dard. a) dans ACBEX => M+(A) = M+(B) 3) dood $(A_m) \subseteq \mathcal{P}(x) \Rightarrow \mu^*(\mathcal{O}_{m=1}^\infty + m) \leq \sum_{m=1}^\infty \mu^*(A_m)$ (correr dif (T.T)) M: M → [0, 0]

M: M → [0, ∞] M*: P(x) → [0; ∞]

fixam LEX . HACX, A = (ANL) U (ANL) 3) ~ m*(A) < m*(AnL) + m*(AnL°) ultime u*-maswabila L SX, L este pr. máswabilá dará, +ASX u*(A) = u*(A) + u*(A) Le) $M(\mu^*) = \int L \subseteq X / L - \mu^* masurabilar)$ Reorema Countheodory Mo(u*) este V-alg pe X 3i u*: M(u*) -> [0; 0] este másura Dava L EX Ru M*(L) = O atunai L EM (M*) de control

Leste M* neglijabola e M* másuraboila vrem u*(A) > u*(A \ L) + u*(A \ L^c) 3) Dava Li, La EM (ut) sunt lit masarabile, avatam ca Li ULZ EM (it) Unativam ACX, analizaron per (An (L, NL2)) 6) L1- 1/mos => M+ (An (L, NL2)

Clasa monetend

Fie X o multime. O familie $N \in P(X)$ on class wondown dark. (CMI) \emptyset , $X \in N$ (CMI) dara $A,B \in N$ on $A \subseteq B$, atunci $B \setminus A \in N$ (CMI) dara $(Am)_{M} \subseteq N$ on $A_{M} \subseteq A_{M+1}$ $H \cap E N$ $V \cap A_{M} \in N$ Six voscator

1) orice t- Alleg e clasa mondona

1) AEN => ACEN, AC=XIA

(!!) N'e clasa monotona ai t'A, B = N sa aven ca ANB = N atunci Ne - algebra (des me mercere inchisa la intersestie)

() Ni = SACX, AENi, tiezy e clase monolona

(Y) $\mathcal{N}(F) = \bigcap_{\substack{\text{Clasa} \\ \text{monotona'}}} \mathcal{N}$ clasa monotona' generatat de F

(V!) in general, X, FCP(X) : V(F) > N(F)

Lema clase: monotone | Fre X multime, F = P(x),

Fps. la n finita (A,BEF,=>ANBEF)

 \rightarrow $\nabla(F) = \mathcal{N}(F)$

(me pera am intoles)

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THE

Teoremà de egalitate a doua moscura

Masura Lesbegue pe R