BIG DATA

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SADRŽAJ

Korišćeni podaci

Projekat 1

- Opis projekta
- Implementacija

Projekat 2

- Opis projekta
- Implementacija

Projekat 3

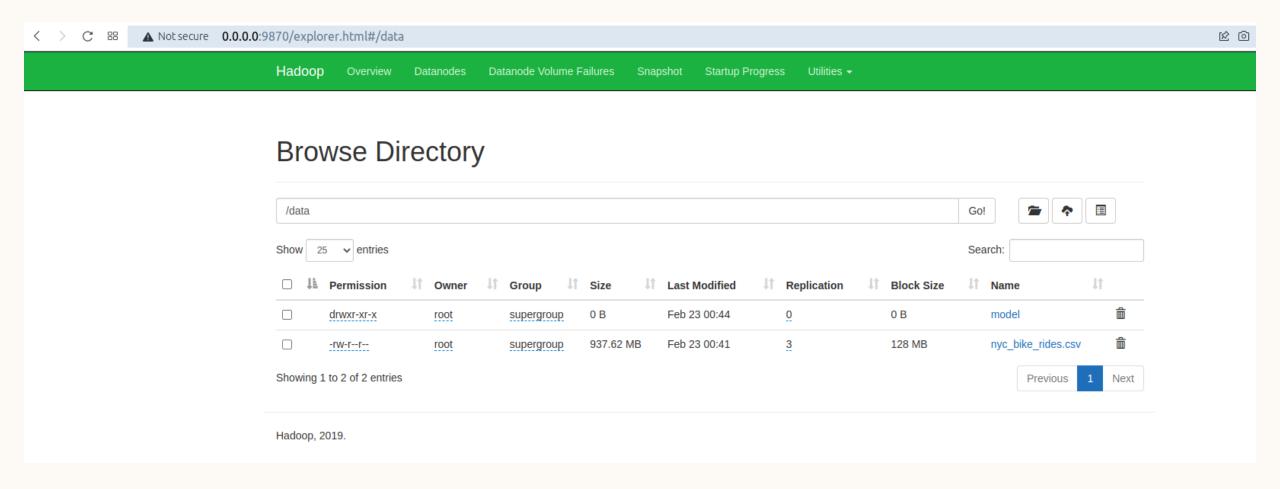
- Opis projekta
- Implementacija

Literatura

KORIŠĆENI PODACI

- Dataset koji je iskorišćen je <u>Bike New York City</u> (podaci o vožnjama iz 2013. godine u periodu od jula zaključno sa mesecom decembrom)
- ✔ Dataset sadrži podatke o vremenu trajanja svake zabeležene vožnje, datumu i tačnom vremenu početka, odnosno kraja vožnje, stanici sa koje je biciklista krenuo i stanici na kojoj je završio datu vožnju, dodatno dataset nosi podatke i o serijskom broju bicikla i jedinstvenim brojevima stanica (IDs), lokaciji stanica (latituda i longituda), tipu, polu i godini rođenja bicikliste

DATASET NA HDFS-U



OPIS PROJEKTA 1

- Koriste se različite funkcije agregacije i funkcije za rad sa okvirima podataka (DataFrame) iz Pyspark biblioteke
- Filtriranje podataka i sortiranje dobijenih rezultata
- Tabelarni prikaz rezultata i snimanje pojedinačnih rezultata u fajl
- Lokalno izvršenje i izvršenje na klasteru

IMPLEMENTACIJA PROJEKTA 1

Značajni delovi

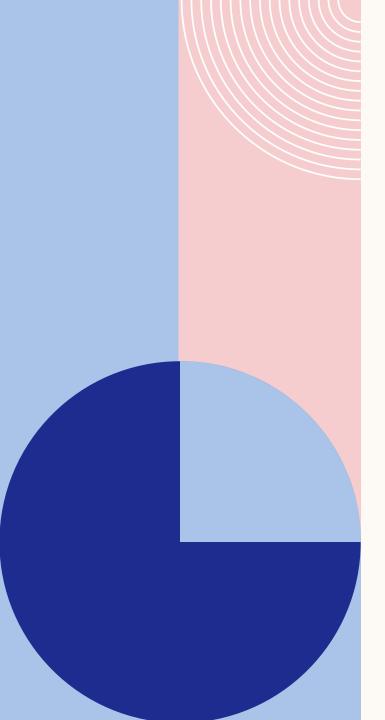


LOKALNO IZVRŠENJE

- 6 različitih job-ova
- Incijalni dataset se redukuje tako da sadrži redove koji zadovoljavaju uslove da je početna stanica severno od Kipa slobode, a krajnja stanica zapadno od aerodroma John F. Kennedy
- Vremensko ograničenje je da se izdvajaju redovi kod kojih je početak vožnje bio bilo kog dana nakon 15. avgusta i to nakon 6 h prepodne
- Dodatno i izračunavanja pređenog puta i srednje brzine (numpy biblioteka)

IZVRŠENJE NA KLASTERU

- 6 različitih job-ova
- Incijalni dataset se redukuje tako da sadrži redove koji zadovoljavaju uslove da je početna stanica severno od Kipa slobode, a krajnja stanica zapadno od aerodroma John F. Kennedy
- Vremensko ograničenje je da se izdvajaju redovi kod kojih je početak vožnje bio bilo kog dana nakon 15. avgusta i to nakon 6 h prepodne
- Praćenje izvršenja ovih poslova po fazama na spark master-u i dva spark radnika



TASKOVI

TASK 1 Prikazuje prvih 50 redova filtriranih podataka

TASK 2

TASK 3

TASK 4

TASK 5

TASK 6

Pronalazi rutu vožnje kod koje je standardna devijacija vremena vožnje bila najmanja Za oba tipa korisnika se određuje prosečno vreme vožnje Određivanje broja korisnika rođenih nakon 1990. godine, a sortiranih po dužini prosečnog vremena trajanja vožnje Broj biciklista koji je vožnju završio na nekoj od Avenija, sortiranih po srednjem vremenu trajanja vožnje Od ženskih biciklista pronalazi se ona koja je u vožnji provela najduži period, mereno u časovima

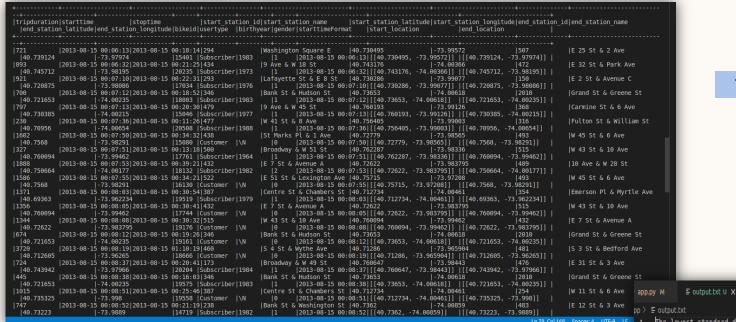
ZNAČAJNI DELOVI KODA

```
END LOCATION = float(os.getenv('END LOCATION'))
TIME START = int(os.getenv('TIME START'))
FILE DATA = os.getenv('FILE DATA')
HDFS DATA = os.getenv('HDFS DATA')
lines = list()
# spark = SparkSession.builder.master('local[*]').appName('Big Data 1').getOrCreate()
spark = SparkSession.builder.appName('Big Data 1').getOrCreate() --> Spark session
rideSchema = StructType().add('tripduration', 'integer').add('starttime', 'string').add('stoptime', 'string').add('start station id', 'integer')\
                    .add('start station name', 'string').add('start station latitude', 'float').add('start station longitude', 'float')\
                    .add('end station id', 'integer').add('end station name', 'string').add('end station latitude', 'float')
                   .add('end station longitude', 'float').add('bikeid', 'integer').add('usertype', 'string')
                   .add('birthyear', 'string').add('gender', 'integer')
# dataFrame = spark.read.csv(FILE DATA, schema=rideSchema)
dataFrame = spark.read.csv(HDFS DATA, schema=rideSchema)
                                                                                           Read file from hdfs
datetimeArg = datetime(2013, 8, 15, 00, TIME START, 00)
dataFrame = dataFrame.withColumn('starttimeFormat', to timestamp(dataFrame.starttime, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))
                                                                                                                                                      Prepare dataset
dataFrame = dataFrame.withColumn('start location', array(array(dataFrame.start station latitude, dataFrame.start station longitude)))
dataFrame = dataFrame.withColumn('end location', array(array(dataFrame.end station latitude, dataFrame.end station longitude)))
# This part for spark-local
# dataFrame = dataFrame.withColumn('Vsr', col('Vsr').cast('float'))
# dataFrame filtered mean time = dataFrame filtered.groupBy('birthyear').agg(avg('Vsr').alias('average Vsr'), mean('tripduration').alias('mean trip time')).show(truncate=False)
# dataFrame filtered trip data = dataFrame filtered.groupBy('usertype').agg(max('tripduration').alias('max trip duration'), min('tripduration').alias('min trip duration'), sum('distance
dataFrame filtered = dataFrame.filter((dataFrame.start station latitude > START LOCATION) & (dataFrame.end station longitude < END LOCATION) & \
                                                                                                                                                   → Filter data
    (dataFrame.starttimeFormat > datetimeArg))
task1 = 'First 50 rows of filtered data are:'
print(task1, '\n')
dataFrame filtered.show(n=50, truncate=False)
dataFrame filtered location start stop = dataFrame filtered.groupBy('start station name', 'end station name').agg(stddev('tripduration')\
    .alias('standard deviation time spent between stations')).sort(col('standard deviation time spent between stations').asc()).collect()
task2 = 'The lowest standard deviation for the trip duration is for the route ' + str(dataFrame filtered location start stop[0].asDict()['start station name']) \
   + '-' + str(dataFrame filtered location start stop[0].asDict()['end station name']) + '.'
print(task2, '\n')
lines.append(task2)
```

ZNAČAJNI DELOVI KODA

```
dataFrame filtered longer 10 min = dataFrame filtered.groupBy('usertype').agg(avg('tripduration').alias('average trip time')).filter(col('average trip time') > 600).collect()
task3 = str(dataFrame filtered longer 10 min[0].asDict()['usertype']) + 's have average trip duration time of ' + \
                                                                                                                                        —▶ Task 3
    str(dataFrame filtered longer 10 min[0].asDict()['average trip time'] / 60)+ ' minutes, while the same parametes is '\
         + str(dataFrame filtered longer 10 min[1].asDict()['average trip time'] / 60) + ' minutes for the ' + str(dataFrame filtered longer 10 min[1].asDict()['usertype']) + 's.'
print(task3, '\n')
lines.append(task3)
dataFrame filtered years = dataFrame filtered.groupBy('birthyear').agg(count('*').alias('count'), avg('tripduration').alias('avg riding time'))\
    .filter(col('birthyear').startswith('199')).sort(col('avg riding time').desc()).collect()
                                                                                                                                                   → Task 4
for row in dataFrame filtered years:
    task4 = 'Number of riders who are ' + str(2013 - int(row.asDict()['birthyear'])) + ' years old is ' + str(row.asDict()['count']) \
        + ' and average riding time for those riders is ' + str(row.asDict()['avg riding time']) + ' seconds.'
    print(task4, '\n')
    lines.append(task4)
dataFrame filtered end location = dataFrame filtered.groupBy('end station name').agg(count('bikeid').alias('count rides'), mean('tripduration')\
                                                                                                                                                    → Task 5
    .alias('mean trip time')).filter(col('end station name').like('%Avenue%')).sort(col('mean trip time').asc()).collect()
for row in dataFrame filtered end location:
    task5 = 'Number of bike rides that ended on the Avenue \'' + str(row.asDict()['end station name']) + '\' is ' + str(row.asDict()['count rides']) \
        + ' with mean time of ' + str(row.asDict()['mean trip time']) + ' seconds.'
    print(task5, '\n')
    lines.append(task5)
dataFrame filtered trip data = dataFrame filtered.groupBy('bikeId', 'gender').agg(max('tripduration').alias('max trip duration'), min('tripduration')\
                                                                                                                                                       —▶ Task 6
    .alias('min trip duration'), sum('tripduration').alias('total time'))\
    .filter(col('gender') == 2).sort(col('max trip duration').desc())
task6 = 'Woman who spent the most time driving, rode a bicycle overall ' + str(dataFrame filtered trip data.collect()[0].asDict()['total time'] / 3600) + ' hours.'
print(task6, '\n')
lines.append(task6)
with open("app/output.txt", "w") as fileOutput:
    for line in lines:
        fileOutput.write(line)
                                                          Write result into txt file
        fileOutput.write("\n")
 # print('Spark execution was ' + str(delta) + ' long.')
```

LOKALNO IZVRŠENJE I REZULTAT



TASK 1

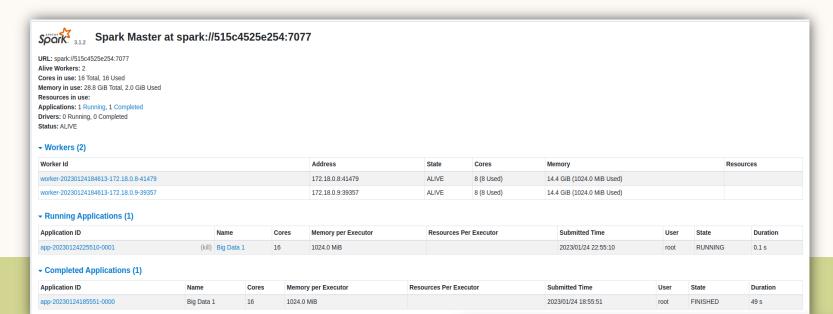


TASK 2, 3, 4, 5, 6



The lowest standard deviation for the trip duration is for the route Broadway & Berry St-E 30 St & Park Ave S. Subscribers have average trip duration time of 12.752130037959196 minutes, while the same parametes is 25.458552089991052 minutes for the Customers Number of riders who are 16 years old is 3053 and average riding time for those riders is 792.7605633802817 seconds. Number of riders who are 17 years old is 4398 and average riding time for those riders is 781.8703956343793 seconds. Number of riders who are 18 years old is 8004 and average riding time for those riders is 746.9172913543229 seconds. Number of riders who are 22 years old is 40451 and average riding time for those riders is 741.2251860275395 seconds Number of riders who are 23 years old is 73121 and average riding time for those riders is 727.6273710698705 seconds Number of riders who are 21 years old is 29886 and average riding time for those riders is 639.4023288496286 seconds Number of riders who are 19 years old is 13285 and average riding time for those riders is 622.0160331200602 seconds. Number of riders who are 20 years old is 23491 and average riding time for those riders is 616.4971265591078 seconds Number of bike rides that ended on the Avenue 'E 13 St & Avenue A' is 15074 with mean time of 773.0951306886029 seconds Number of bike rides that ended on the Avenue 'E 9 St & Avenue C' is 11409 with mean time of 774.7850819528443 seconds. Number of bike rides that ended on the Avenue 'E 2 St & Avenue B' is 15042 with mean time of 801.3648451003855 seconds. Number of bike rides that ended on the Avenue 'E 7 St & Avenue A' is 12676 with mean time of 803.0022877879458 seconds. Number of bike rides that ended on the Avenue 'E 5 St & Avenue C' is 6645 with mean time of 807.2484574868322 seconds. Number of bike rides that ended on the Avenue 'E 6 St & Avenue B' is 13241 with mean time of 809.2239256853712 seconds Number of bike rides that ended on the Avenue 'E 2 St & Avenue C' is 7560 with mean time of 855.6257936507936 seconds Number of bike rides that ended on the Avenue 'Avenue D & E 8 St' is 3434 with mean time of 891.8803145020385 seconds. Number of bike rides that ended on the Avenue 'Avenue D & E 3 St' is 4240 with mean time of 903.0268867924528 seconds. Number of bike rides that ended on the Avenue 'E 14 St & Avenue B' is 10496 with mean time of 917.922256097561 seconds. Number of bike rides that ended on the Avenue 'E 6 St & Avenue D' is 4876 with mean time of 1030.3999179655455 seconds. Number of bike rides that ended on the Avenue 'E 10 St & Avenue A' is 15715 with mean time of 1047.9067769646833 seconds Number of bike rides that ended on the Avenue 'Avenue D & E 12 St' is 1991 with mean time of 1376.95429432446 seconds. Woman who spent the most time driving, rode a bicycle overall 587.0263888888888 hours.

IZVRŠENJE NA KLASTERU

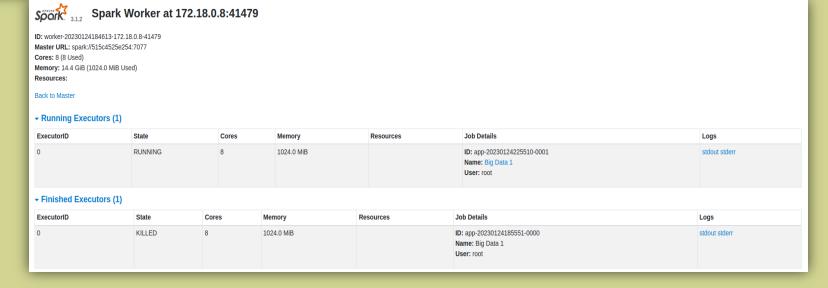


SPARK MASTER

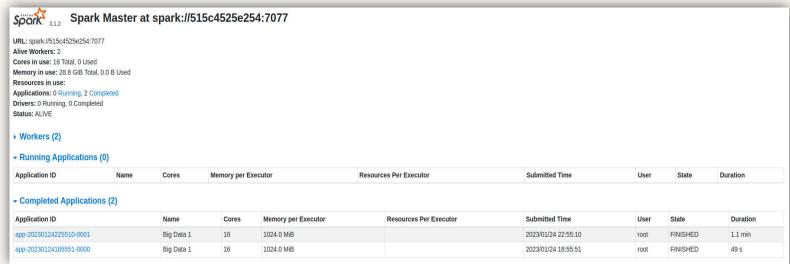


SPARK WORKER





IZVRŠENJE NA KLASTERU

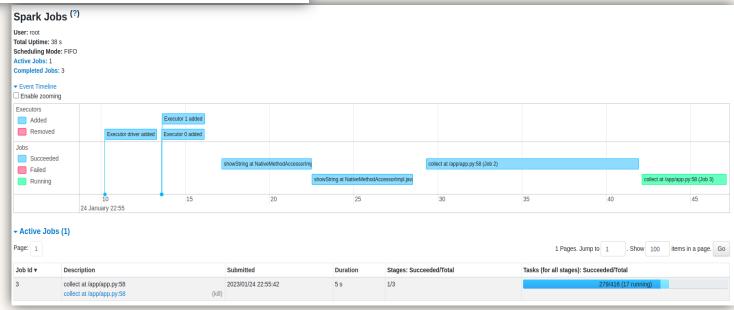


SPARK MASTER

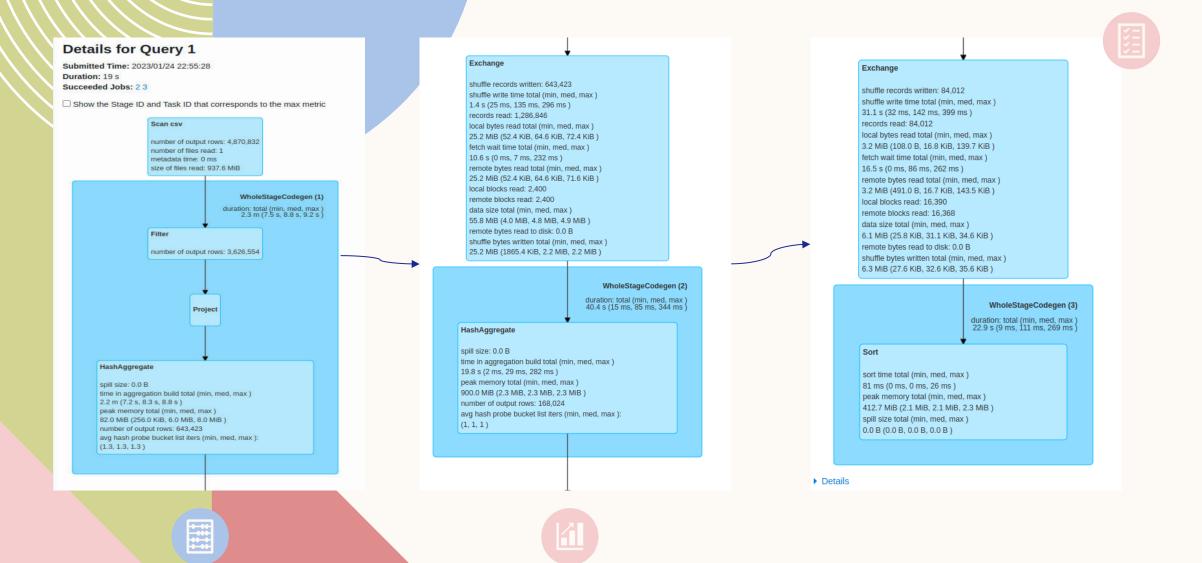


SPARK JOB RUNNING





IZVRŠAVANJE TASK-A 2



DETALJI IZVRŠENJA TASK-A 2

```
== Physical Plan ==
  Sort (8)
  - Exchange (7)
   +- * HashAggregate (6)
      +- Exchange (5)
        +- * HashAggregate (4)
            +- * Project (3)
              +- * Filter (2)
                 +- Scan csv (1)
Output [6]: [tripduration#0, starttime#1, start_station_name#4, start_station_latitude#5, end_station_name#8, end_station_longitude#10]
Location: InMemoryFileIndex [hdfs://namenode:9000/dir/nyc_bike_rides.csv]
PushedFilters: [IsNotNull(start_station_latitude), IsNotNull(end_station_longitude), GreaterThanOrEqual(start_station_latitude,40.692066), LessThanOrEqual(end_station_longitude,73.77683)]
ReadSchema: struct<tripduration:int,starttime:string,start_station_name:string,start_station_latitude:float,end_station_name:string,end_station_longitude:float>
Input [6]: [tripduration#0, starttime#1, start_station_name#4, start_station_latitude#5, end_station_name#8, end_station_longitude#10]
Condition : ((((isnotnull(start_station_latitude#5) AND isnotnull(end_station_longitude#10)) AND (start_station_latitude#5 >= 40.692066)) AND (end_station_longitude#10 <= 73.77683)) AND (gettimestamp(starttime#1, yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss,
Some(GMT), false) > 1376525160000000))
(3) Project [codegen id : 1]
Output [3]: [tripduration#0, start_station_name#4, end_station_name#8]
Input [6]: [tripduration#0, starttime#1, start_station_name#4, start_station_latitude#5, end_station_name#8, end_station_longitude#10]
(4) HashAggregate [codegen id : 1]
Input [3]: [tripduration#0, start_station_name#4, end_station_name#8]
Keys [2]: [start_station_name#4, end_station_name#8]
Functions [1]: [partial_stddev_samp(cast(tripduration#0 as double))]
Aggregate Attributes [3]: [n#216, avg#217, m2#218]
Results [5]: [start_station_name#4, end_station_name#8, n#221, avg#222, m2#223]
Input [5]: [start_station_name#4, end_station_name#8, n#221, avg#222, m2#223]
Arguments: hashpartitioning(start_station_name#4, end_station_name#8, 200), ENSURE_REQUIREMENTS, [id=#43]
(6) HashAggregate [codegen id : 2]
Input [5]: [start_station_name#4, end_station_name#8, n#221, avg#222, m2#223]
Keys [2]: [start_station_name#4, end_station_name#8]
Functions [1]: [stddev_samp(cast(tripduration#0 as double))]
Aggregate Attributes [1]: [stddev_samp(cast(tripduration#0 as double))#198]
Results [3]: [start_station_name#4, end_station_name#8, stddev_samp(cast(tripduration#0 as double))#198 AS standard_deviation_time_spent_between_stations#199]
Input [3]: [start_station_name#4, end_station_name#8, standard_deviation_time_spent_between_stations#199]
Arguments: rangepartitioning(standard_deviation_time_spent_between_stations#199 ASC NULLS FIRST, 200), ENSURE_REQUIREMENTS, [id=#47]
(8) Sort [codegen id : 3]
Input [3]: [start_station_name#4, end_station_name#8, standard_deviation_time_spent_between_stations#199]
Arguments: [standard_deviation_time_spent_between_stations#199 ASC NULLS FIRST], true, 0
```

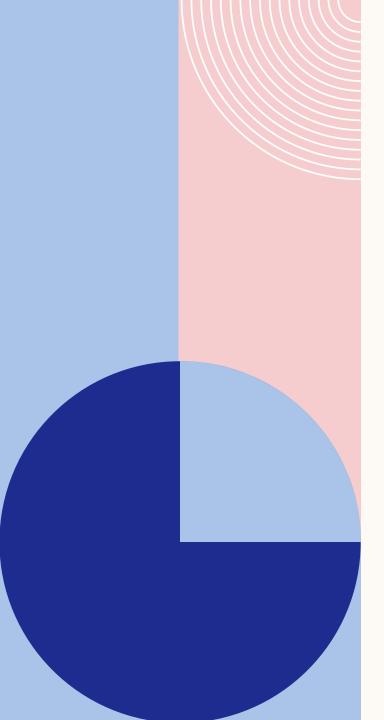
Izvršenje task-a kojim se određuje ruta na kojoj je standardna devijacija vremena vožnje bila najmanja

OPIS PROJEKTA 2

- Dataset koji se nalazi na hdfs-u se sada koristi tako da se podaci skladišteni na namenode-u šalju na određeni Kafka topic (jedna poslata poruka odgovara jednom redu dataset-a)
- Osluškuje se odgovarajući Kafka topic i pristigle poruke se dalje obrađuju korišćenjem Pyspark/Flink biblioteke vezane za tokove podataka (streaming)
- Obrada se vrši nad svim porukama pristiglim u definisanom vremenskom prozoru (2 sekunde)
- Obrada podrazumeva primenu osnovnih funkcija agregacije i filtriranja
- Traženje broja pojava datog parametra u podacima pristiglim u datom vremenskom prozoru
- Obrađeni podaci upisuju se u NoSQL bazu podataka Cassandra
- Izvršenje na Spark klasteru i izvršenje na Flink klasteru

IMPLEMENTACIJA PROJEKTA 2

Značajni delovi



STREAM OBRADA PODATAKA

PYSPARK

- Kafka Producer i Consumer napisani su u Python-u
- Streaming obrada podataka vrši se nad vrstama dataset-a (poslate na Kafka topic) u vremenskim prozorima od 2 sekunde
- Posmatraju se samo vožnje koje su završene na nekoj Aveniji
- Izračunavanje max i min vremena putovanja, standardne devijacije istog, kao i ukupno vreme trajanja svih vožnji
- Pronalaženje tri stanice na kojima su putnici najčešće završavali vožnju
- Upis svih rezultata u Cassandra-u
- Obrada na Spark-u kroz objekat Streaming Context-a (Kafka Consumer aplikacija)

FLINK

- Kafka Producer napisan u Python-u, Kafka Consumer u Java-i
- Streaming obrada podataka vrši se nad vrstama dataset-a (poslate na Kafka topic) u vremenskim prozorima od 2 sekunde
- Posmatraju se samo vožnje koje su završene na nekoj Aveniji
- Izračunavanje max i min vremena putovanja, standardne devijacije istog, kao i ukupno vreme trajanja svih vožnji
- Pronalaženje tri stanice na kojima su putnici najčešće završavali vožnju
- Upis svih rezultata u Cassandra-u
- Obrada na Flink-u nakon prosleđivanja posla Job Manager-u kroz .jar fajl (Kafka Consumer aplikacija)

IZVRŠENJE NA SPARK KLASTERU



Spork Master at spark://698ca3ac0e57:7077

Alive Workers: 2 Cores in use: 16 Total, 16 Used Memory in use: 28.8 GB Total, 2.0 GB Used Applications: 1 Running, 0 Completed Drivers: 0 Running, 0 Completed

URL: spark://698ca3ac0e57:7077

Status: ALIVE → Workers (2)

| Worker Id | Address | State | Cores | Memory |
|---|-------------------|-------|------------|--------------------------|
| worker-20230227225303-172.20.0.10-39831 | 172.20.0.10:39831 | ALIVE | 8 (8 Used) | 14.4 GB (1024.0 MB Used) |
| worker-20230227225303-172.20.0.9-37805 | 172.20.0.9:37805 | ALIVE | 8 (8 Used) | 14.4 GB (1024.0 MB Used) |

→ Running Applications (1)

| Application ID | Name | Cores | Memory per Executor | Submitted Time | User | State | Duration | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|------|---------|----------|--|--|
| app-20230227225423-0000 (kill) | Big Data 2 | 16 | 1024.0 MB | 2023/02/27 22:54:23 | root | RUNNING | 31 s | | |





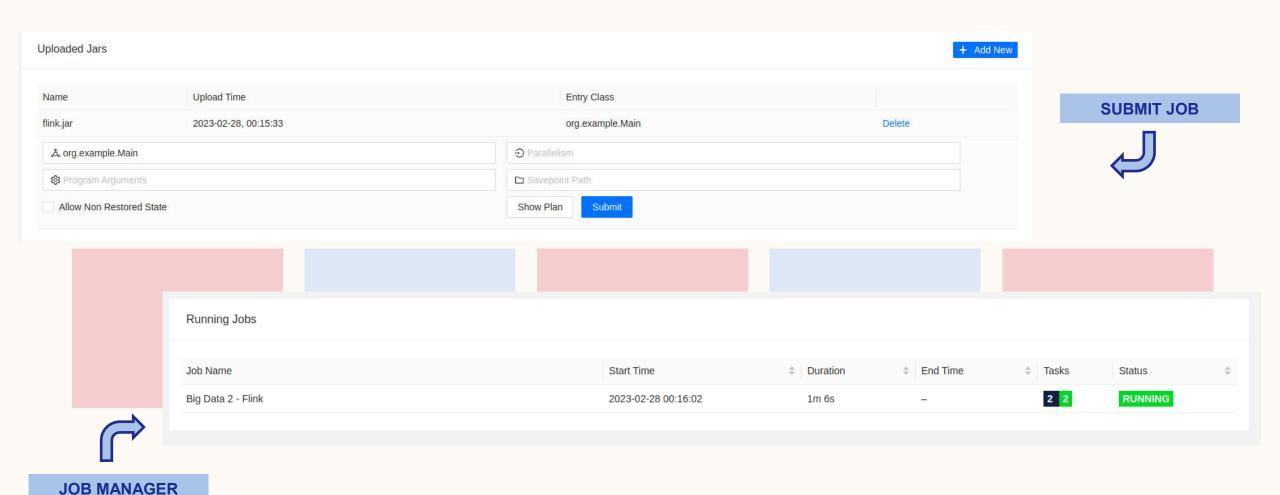


| Trip duration parameters: | max=1240.0 | min=1201.0 | standard dev | viation=19.5 | count=2 | |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------|
| Trip duration parameters: | max=646.0 | min=646.0 | standard dev | viation=0.0 | count=1 | |
| Trip duration parameters: | max=660.0 | min=388.0 | standard dev | viation=136.0 | count=2 | |
| Trip duration parameters: | max=1147.0 | min=431.0 | standard dev | viation=308.40 | 632158873332 | count=3 |
| Trip duration parameters: | max=1356.0 | min=279.0 | standard dev | viation=491.19 | 9061699326284 | count=3 |
| Trip duration parameters: | max=2158.0 | min=690.0 | standard dev | viation=570.80 | 639833620614 | count=4 |
| Trip duration parameters: | max=377.0 | min=377.0 | standard dev | viation=0.0 (| count=1 | |
| Trip duration parameters: | max=309.0 | min=309.0 | standard dev | viation=0.0 | count=1 | |
| Trip duration parameters: | max=448.0 | min=448.0 | standard dev | viation=0.0 (| count=1 | |
| Trip duration parameters: | max=589.0 | min=589.0 | standard dev | viation=0.0 | count=1 | |

23/02/2/ 22:56:02 INFO DAGScheduler: ResultStage 198 (runJob at PythonRDD.scala:153) finished in 0.056 s 23/02/27 22:56:02 INFO DAGScheduler: Job 149 finished: runJob at PythonRDD.scala:153, took 0.127721 s [('Lafayette Ave & Fort Greene Pl', 1), ('Lafayette St & E 8 St', 1), ('E 51 St & Lexington Ave', 1)]

23/02/27 22:56:02 INFO JobScheduler: Finished job streaming job 1677538562000 ms.0 from job set of time 1677538562000 ms 23/02/27 22:56:02 INFO JobScheduler: Total delay: 0.296 s for time 1677538562000 ms (execution: 0.284 s)

IZVRŠENJE NA FLINK KLASTERU



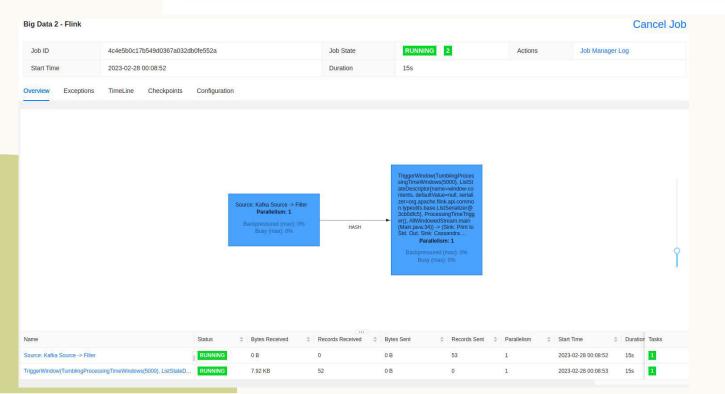
IZVRŠENJE NA FLINK KLASTERU

TASK MANAGER



Task Managers

| Path, ID | Data Port | Last Heartbeat | | | CPU Cores | Physical MEM | JVM Heap Size | Flink Managed MEM | \$ |
|---|-----------|---------------------|-----|---|-----------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|----|
| 192.168.16.7:45833-d0add0 akka.tcp://flink@192.168.16.7:45833/user/rpc/taskmanag er_0 | 43341 | 2023-02-28 00:10:2 | 4 1 | 1 | 8 | 15.4 GB | 512 MB | 512 MB | |
| 192.168.16.8:40655-1409b1 akka.tcp://flink@192.168.16.8:40655/user/rpc/taskmanag er_0 | 46247 | 2023-02-28 00:10:2- | 4 1 | 0 | 8 | 15.4 GB | 512 MB | 512 MB | |

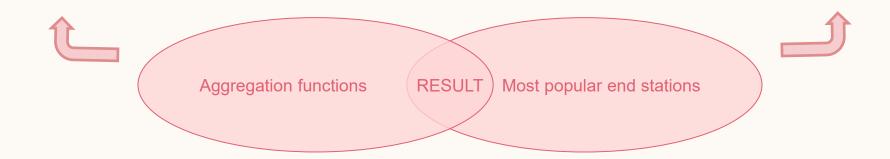


RUNNING JOB



IZVRŠENJE NA FLINK KLASTERU

```
min: 240.0max: 2339.0avg: 699.9167stddev: 424.90251986239616W 37 St & 5 Ave: 1E 48 St & 3 Ave: 2W 56 St & 6 Ave: 1date: Mon Feb 27 23:11:10 UTC 2023
min: 120.0max: 1943.0avg: 733.08stddev: 459.2714967121169Adelphi St & Myrtle Ave: 1E 23 St & 1 Ave: 1E 55 St & 2 Ave: 1date: Mon Feb 27 23:11:15 UTC 2023
min: 185.0max: 3559.0avg: 756.2286stddev: 619.1602762172234W 37 St & 5 Ave: 1W 54 St & 9 Ave: 1E 32 St & Park Ave: 1date: Mon Feb 27 23:11:20 UTC 2023
min: 90.0max: 2241.0avg: 665.9677stddev: 505.7745456946547E 56 St & 3 Ave: 1DeKalb Ave & Vanderbilt Ave: 1W 43 St & 6 Ave: 1date: Mon Feb 27 23:11:25 UTC 2023
min: 137.0max: 2204.0avg: 816.2222stddev: 579.4159616155896E 47 St & 2 Ave: 1E 32 St & Park Ave: 1W 56 St & 6 Ave: 2date: Mon Feb 27 23:11:30 UTC 2023
min: 109.0max: 1686.0avg: 603.74194stddev: 334.6943687896164W 37 St & 5 Ave: 2Central Park S & 6 Ave: 1W 43 St & 6 Ave: 1date: Mon Feb 27 23:11:35 UTC 2023
min: 198.0max: 2158.0avg: 742.30304stddev: 439.3054829487503E 47 St & 2 Ave: 1E 32 St & Park Ave: 1W 56 St & 6 Ave: 1date: Mon Feb 27 23:11:40 UTC 2023
min: 199.0max: 1921.0avg: 765.3333stddev: 485.06617116646737W 51 St & 6 Ave: 1E 32 St & Park Ave: 1E 48 St & 3 Ave: 2date: Mon Feb 27 23:11:45 UTC 2023
min: 143.0max: 1972.0avg: 711.5769stddev: 500.58597763612744E 32 St & Park Ave: 2E 48 St & 3 Ave: 1date: Mon Feb 27 23:11:50 UTC 2023
min: 190.0max: 1572.0avg: 776.88464stddev: 422.28229046484705E 48 St & 3 Ave: 1E 47 St & 2 Ave: 2W 51 St & 6 Ave: 1date: Mon Feb 27 23:11:50 UTC 2023
min: 198.0max: 1751.0avg: 832.4643stddev: 408.6996349174204W 37 St & 5 Ave: 1E 32 St & Park Ave: 1W 51 St & 6 Ave: 1date: Mon Feb 27 23:12:00 UTC 2023
min: 287.0max: 1889.0avg: 875.7308stddev: 385.3344758570451W 56 St & 6 Ave: 1W 21 St & 6 Ave: 2W 25 St & 6 Ave: 1date: Mon Feb 27 23:12:00 UTC 2023
min: 287.0max: 2889.0avg: 875.7308stddev: 571.777678393666Carmine St & 6 Ave: 1W 21 St & 6 Ave: 1W 21 St & 6 Ave: 1date: Mon Feb 27 23:12:10 UTC 2023
```



ZNAČAJNI DELOVI KODA – SPARK I FLINK

KAFKA PRODUCER

time.sleep(0.1)



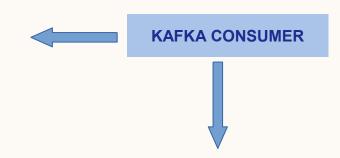
CASSANDRA MANIPULATION



```
keyspace = 'project2 streaming keyspace'
cassandra session.execute("""
   CREATE KEYSPACE IF NOT EXISTS %5
   WITH replication = { 'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication factor': '1' }
   """ % keyspace)
cassandra session.set keyspace(keyspace)
cassandra session.execute("""
   CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS tripduration (
       time TIMESTAMP,
       end station text,
       max float,
       min float,
       PRIMARY KEY (time)
cassandra session.execute("""
   CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS popular streets (
        time TIMESTAMP,
       street1 text,
       namel int,
       street2 text,
        name2 int,
       street3 text.
       name3 int,
       PRIMARY KEY (time)
```

ZNAČAJNI DELOVI KODA – SPARK

```
filtered = data.filter(lambda x: (end station in x['end station name']))
if (filtered.isEmpty()):
   print('Not a single ride ended on any of the Avenues!')
   tripduration max = filtered.map(lambda x: float(x['tripduration'])).max()
   tripduration min = filtered.map(lambda x: float(x['tripduration'])).min()
   tripduration cnt = filtered.map(lambda x: float(x['tripduration'])).count()
   tripduration std = filtered.map(lambda x: float(x['tripduration'])).stdev()
   job1 = 'Trip duration parameters: max=' + str(tripduration max) + '\t min=' + str(tripduration min) + '\t standard deviation=' + str(tripduration std)\
      + '\t count=' + str(tripduration cnt)
   print(job1)
   cassandra session.execute(f"""
   INSERT INTO project2 streaming keyspace.tripduration(time, end station, max, min, cnt, std)
   VALUES (toTimeStamp(now()), '{end station}', {tripduration max}, {tripduration min}, {tripduration cnt}, {tripduration std})
popular streets = data.map(lambda x: (x['end station name'], 1)).reduceByKey(lambda x,y : x+y).sortBy(lambda x: x[1],ascending=False).take(3)
N = len(popular streets)
if N==0:
   popular_streets = [('',0),('',0),('',0)]
elif N==1:
   popular streets.append(('',0))
   popular streets.append(('',0))
   popular_streets.append(('',0))
```



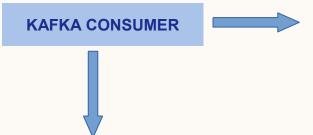
```
sc = SparkContext(appName='Big Data 2')
streaming = StreamingContext(sc, int(window_duration))

stream = KafkaUtils.createDirectStream(streaming, [topic], {'metadata.broker.list':kafka_url})
print('Connected to Kafka!')

stream.foreachRDD(lambda input: structured_streaming(input, end_station))

streaming.start()
streaming.awaitTermination()
```

ZNAČAJNI DELOVI KODA – FLINK



```
{\tt StreamExecutionEnvironment env = StreamExecutionEnvironment.} {\tt getExecutionEnvironment();}
```

```
for (MessageFromTopic msg : elements) {
street1 = (String) popular.keySet().toArray()[0];
street2 = (String) popular.keySet().toArray()[1];
street3 = (String) popular.keySet().toArray()[2];
Date date = new Date();
```

```
DataStream<MessageFromTopic> ds = env.fromSource(source, WatermarkStrategy.noWatermarks(), sourceName: "Kafka Source").filter((FilterFunction<MessageFromTopic>) value -> (value.end_station_name.contains("Ave")))

DataStream<TripDurationStatistics> res = ds.windowAll(TumblingProcessingTimeWindows.of(Time.seconds(5))).process(new StatisticsStream());
```

```
env.setParallelism(2);
env.execute( jobName: "Big Data 2 - Flink");
```

OPIS PROJEKTA 3

- Pored funkcija iz biblioteke Pyspark koje su pomenute u prvom i drugom projektu koriste se i funkcije vezane za ML (mašinsko učenje)
- Treniranje podataka iz postojećeg dataset-a
- Model podataka dobijen na osnovu feature-a (latituda i longituda početne stanice)
- Kreiranje Pipeline-ova za obradu podataka
- Klasifikacija dobijenog modela podataka
- Kafka Producer aplikacija korišćena je iz projekta 2
- Rezultati predikcije kao i podaci sa Kafka topie-a (sample-ovani podaci za vremenski okvir – 2s) upisuju se u bazu podataka InfluxDB
- Vizuelizacija podataka kroz Grafana-u

IMPLEMENTACIJA PROJEKTA 3

Značajni delovi

IZVRŠENJE NA SPARK KLASTERU

Spark Master at spark://0f78be9868e9:7077

URL: spark://0f78be9868e9:7077

Alive Workers: 2

Cores in use: 16 Total, 16 Used

Memory in use: 28.8 GB Total, 2.0 GB Used Applications: 1 Running, 1 Completed Drivers: 0 Running, 0 Completed

Status: ALIVE

→ Workers (2)

| Worker Id | Address | State | Cores | Memory |
|---|-------------------|-------|------------|--------------------------|
| worker-20230228223524-172.20.0.11-45413 | 172.20.0.11:45413 | ALIVE | 8 (8 Used) | 14.4 GB (1024.0 MB Used) |
| worker-20230228223524-172.20.0,9-38051 | 172.20.0.9:38051 | ALIVE | 8 (8 Used) | 14.4 GB (1024.0 MB Used) |

→ Running Applications (1)

| Application ID | Name | Cores | Memory per Executor | Submitted Time | User | State | Duration |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|------|---------|----------|
| app-20230228224255-0001 (kill | Big Data 3 - Classification | 16 | 1024.0 MB | 2023/02/28 22:42:55 | root | RUNNING | 6 s |

- Completed Applications (1)

| Application ID | Name | Cores | Memory per Executor | Submitted Time | User | State | Duration |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|------|----------|----------|
| app-20230228223606-0000 | Big Data 3 - Training | 16 | 1024.0 MB | 2023/02/28 22:36:06 | root | FINISHED | 4.5 min |



SPARK MASTER

MODEL ON HDFS



Hadoop, 2019.

| | Permission | ↓↑ Owner | 1 Group | Size 1 | Last Modified | Replication | ↑ Block Size ↓ | Name | 11 |
|---------|---------------------|----------|------------|--------|---------------|-------------|----------------|------------|------|
| | -rw-rr | root | supergroup | 0 B | Feb 28 23:40 | 3 | 128 MB | _SUCCESS | î |
| | -rw-rr | root | supergroup | 212 B | Feb 28 23:40 | 3 | 128 MB | part-00000 | |
| Showing | 1 to 2 of 2 entries | | | | | | | Previous 1 | Next |
| | | | | | | | | | |

ZNAČAJNI DELOVI KODA

CLASSIFICATION



```
dataFrame = data.toDF()

columns = ['start station latitude', 'start station longitude']

for column in columns:
    dataFrame = dataFrame.withColumn(column, F.col(column).cast(FloatType()))

vectorAssembler = VectorAssembler().setInputCols(columns).setOutputCol('features').setHandleInvalid(
assembled = vectorAssembler.transform(dataFrame)

stringIndexer = StringIndexer().setInputCol('usertype').setOutputCol('label')
indexedDataFrame = stringIndexer.fit(assembled).transform(assembled)

prediction = model.transform(indexedDataFrame)

prediction.select('prediction', 'label')

predictionsMade = prediction.count()

correctNumber = float(prediction.filter(prediction['label'] == prediction['prediction']).count())
```

```
spark = SparkSession.builder.appName('Big Data 3 - Training').getOrCreate()
spark.sparkContext.setLogLevel("ERROR")
HDFS DATA = os.getenv('HDFS URL')
DATASET = os.getenv('DATASET LOCATION')
MODEL = os.getenv('MODEL LOCATION')
dataFrame = spark.read.csv(HDFS DATA + DATASET, header=True)
columns = [['start station latitude', 'start station longitude']]
for column in columns:
    dataFrame = dataFrame.withColumn(column, F.col(column).cast(FloatType()))
vectorAssembler = VectorAssembler().setInputCols(columns).setOutputCol('features').setHandleInvalid('skip')
assembled = vectorAssembler.transform(dataFrame)
stringIndexer = StringIndexer().setInputCol('usertype').setOutputCol('label')
indexedDataFrame = stringIndexer.fit(assembled).transform(assembled)
train split, test split = indexedDataFrame.randomSplit([0.8, 0.2], seed=1337)
regressionModel = LogisticRegression(maxIter=100, regParam=0.02, elasticNetParam=0.8)
pipeline = Pipeline(stages=[regressionModel])
regressionModelPipe = pipeline.fit(train split)
prediction = regressionModelPipe.transform(test split)
evaluator = BinaryClassificationEvaluator(labelCol='label', rawPredictionCol='prediction', metricName='areaUnderROC')
accuracy = evaluator.evaluate(prediction)
print('Accuracy\'s value for logistic regression model is ' + str(accuracy) + '!')
regressionModelPipe.write().overwrite().save(HDFS DATA + MODEL)
```

TRAINING



ZNAČAJNI DELOVI KODA

```
def influxDBconnect():
    return InfluxDBClient(dbhost, dbport, dbuser, dbpassword, dbname)
def influxDBwrite(count, accuracy, topic, data):
    timestamp = datetime.utcnow().strftime('%Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%SZ')
    measurementData = [
            "measurement": topic,
            "time": timestamp,
            "fields": {
                "start station latitude": data[0],
                "start station longitude": data[1],
                "end station latitude": data[2],
                "end station longitude": data[3],
                "trip duration": data[4],
                "predictions": count,
                "accuracy": accuracy
    print(measurementData)
    influxDBConnection.write points(measurementData, time precision='ms')
```

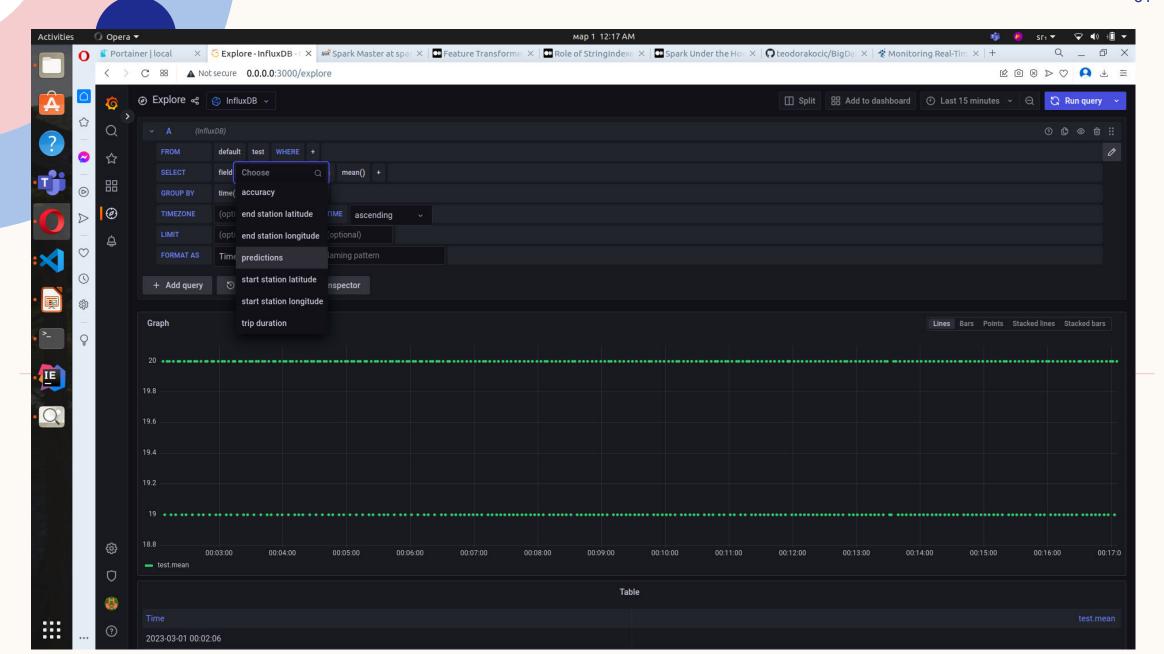
```
forBucket = list()

if(data.isEmpty()):
    print('No data available')
    return

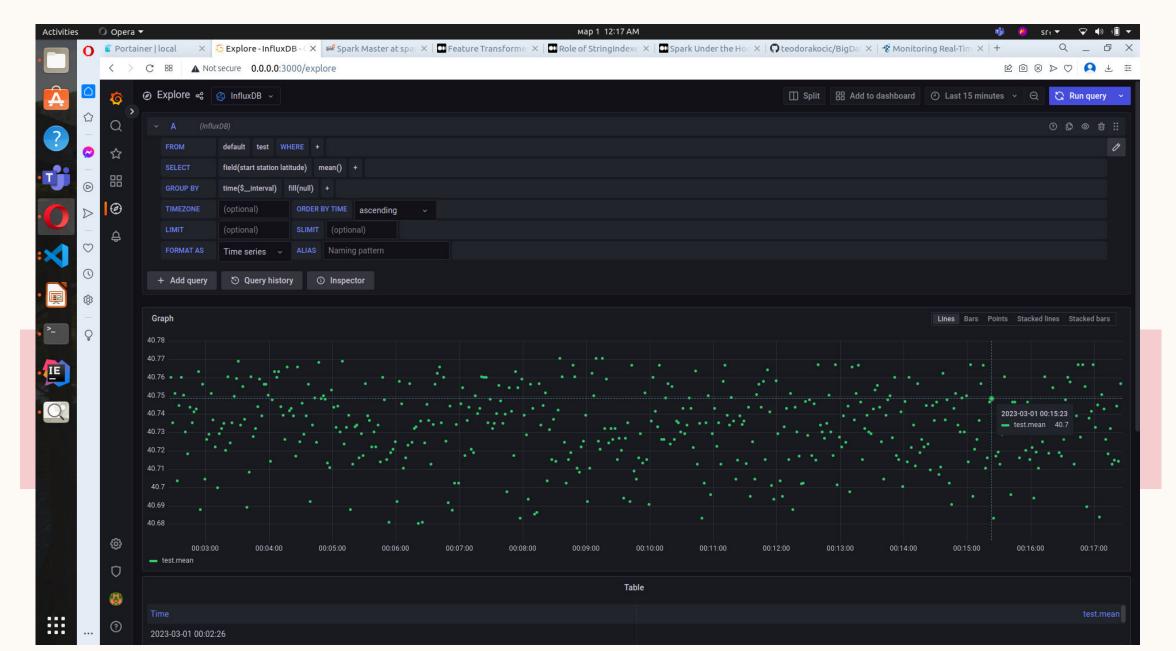
else:
    sample = data.toDF().count() // 2
    forBucket.append(float(data.toDF().collect()[sample][3]))
    forBucket.append(float(data.toDF().collect()[sample][4]))
    forBucket.append(float(data.toDF().collect()[sample][8]))
    forBucket.append(float(data.toDF().collect()[sample][9]))
    forBucket.append(int(data.toDF().collect()[sample][13]))
```

influxDBwrite(predictionsMade, correctNumber, topic, forBucket)

VIZUELIZACIJA – GRAFANA



VIZUELIZACIJA – GRAFANA



LITERATURA

- Slajdovi sa predavanja i vežbi
- 2. https://github.com/jonesberg/DataAnalysisWithPythonAndPySpark, Jonathan Rioux
- 3. https://selectfrom.dev/apache-spark-structured-streaming-via-docker-compose-3e1f146384b9
- 4. https://nightlies.apache.org/flink/flink-docs-release-1.16/docs/dev/datastream/overview/
- 5. https://www.javacodegeeks.com/2016/11/monitoring-real-time-uber-data-using-spark-machine-learning-streaming-kafka-api-part-1.html