

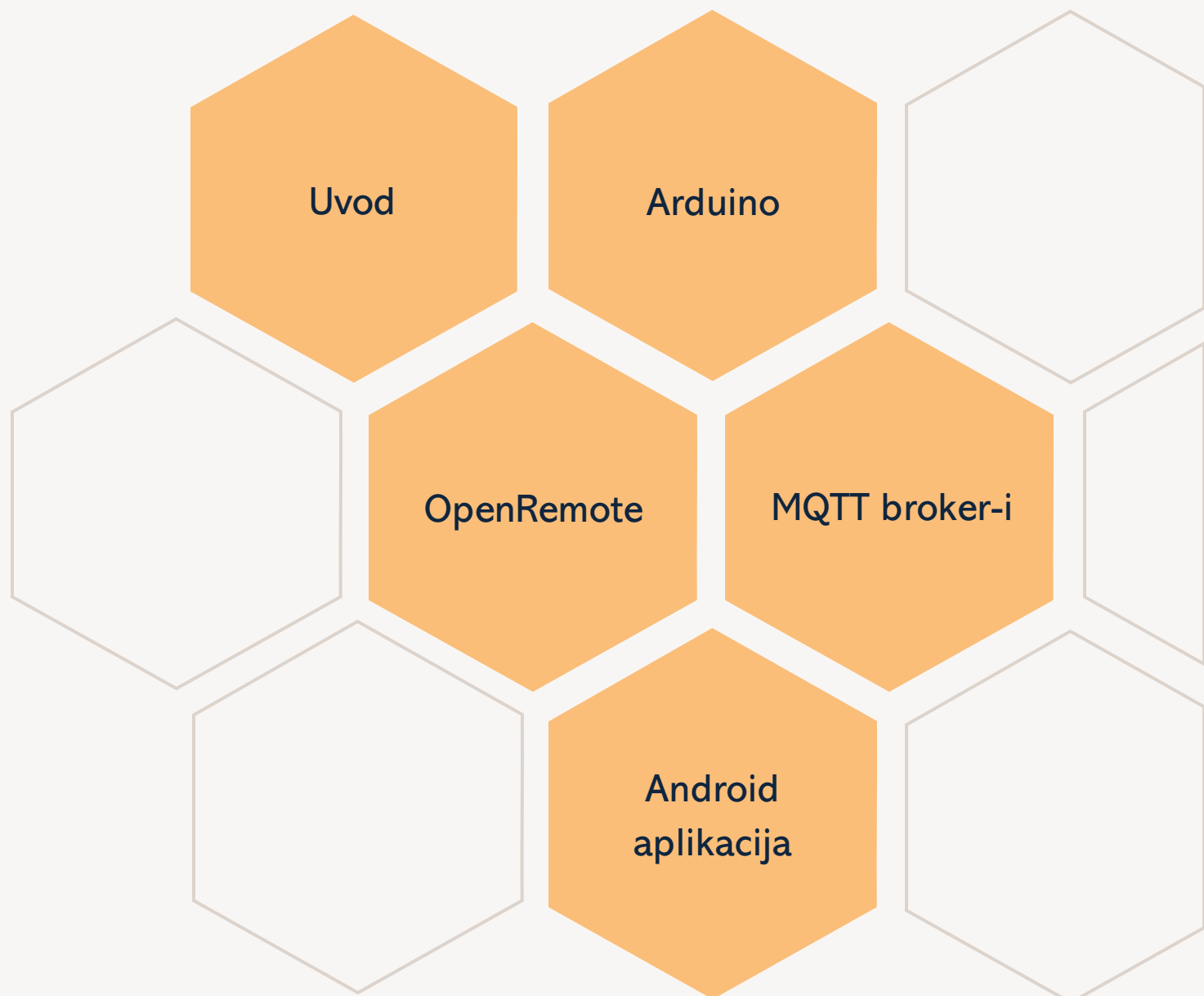
Transportni Informacioni Sistemi

Student:
Teodora Kocić, 1457





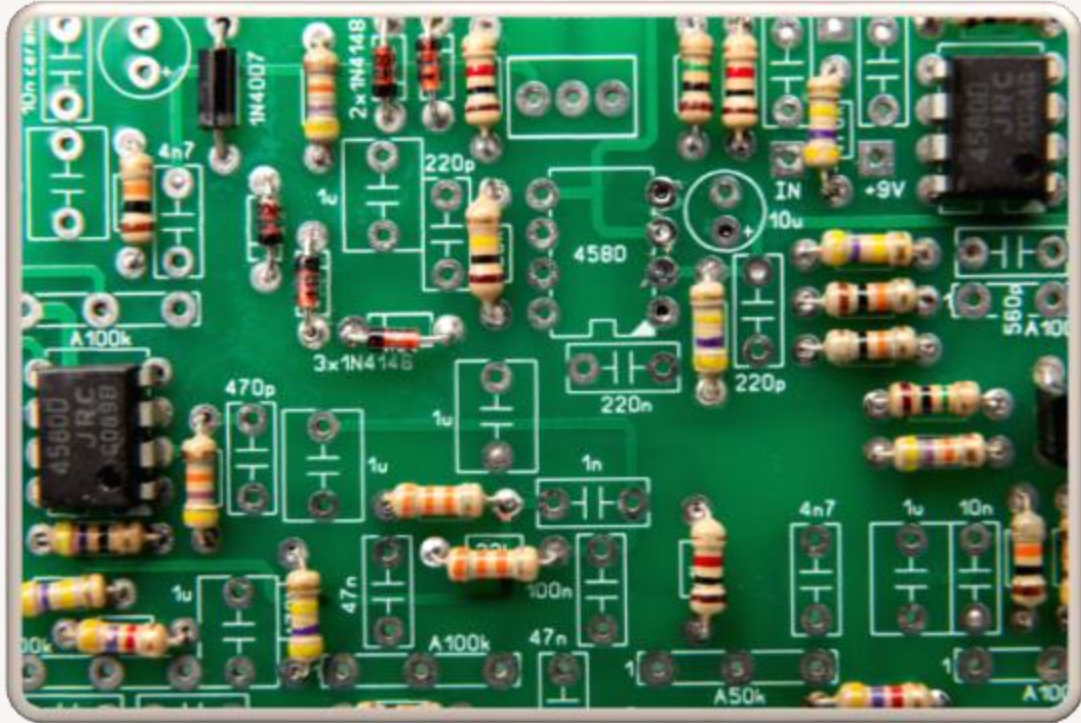
Sadržaj



Uvod

SmartCar sistem se sastoji iz servisa koji prikuplja podatke sa senzora Arduino-a i šalje ih putem MQTT broker-a na edge - OpenRemote platforma. Na edge-u pristigli podaci se filtriraju i obrađuju primenom napisanih pravila. Obrađeni podaci šalju se putem Mosquitto broker-a mobilnoj aplikaciji, gde korisnik u realnom vremenu može da prati spoljne parametre i promenu istih. Kao odgovor na date promene izvršava se neki tip akcije na aktuatoru (Arduino).





Arduino

```

void setup() {
  Serial.begin(9600);
  while (!Serial);

  pinMode(ledPin, OUTPUT); // use the LED as an output
  pinMode(buttonPin, INPUT); // use button pin as an input

  // begin initialization
  if (!BLE.begin()) {
    // Serial.println("starting Bluetooth® Low Energy module failed!");

    while (1);
  }

  BLE.setLocalName("NANO 33 BLE-");
  BLE.setAdvertisedService(ledService);

  ledService.addCharacteristic(ledCharacteristic);
  ledService.addCharacteristic(buttonCharacteristic);

  BLE.addService(ledService);

  ledCharacteristic.writeValue(0);
  buttonCharacteristic.writeValue(0);

  BLE.advertise();
  // Serial.println("Bluetooth® device active, waiting for connections...");

  if (!BARD.begin()) {
    Serial.println("Failed to start the LPS22HB sensor.");
    while (1);
  }

  if (!APDS.begin()) {
    Serial.println("Failed to start the APDS9960 sensor.");
    while (1);
  }

  if (!I2C.begin()) {
    Serial.println("Failed to start the LSM9DS sensor.");
    while (1);
  }
}

void loop() {
  BLE.poll();

  float pressure = BARD.readPressure(); // In kPa
  float temp = BARD.readTemperature();

  // int gesture = APDS.readGesture();
  int proximity = APDS.readProximity();

  int r, g, b, a;
  APDS.readColor(r, g, b, a);
}

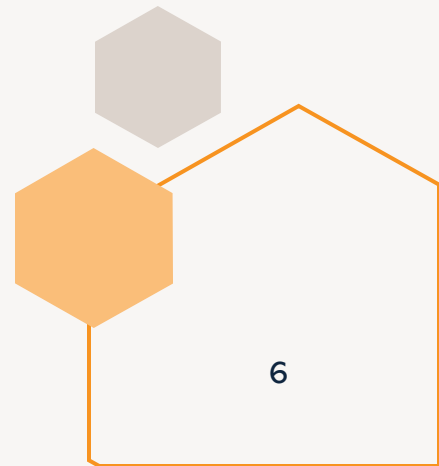
```

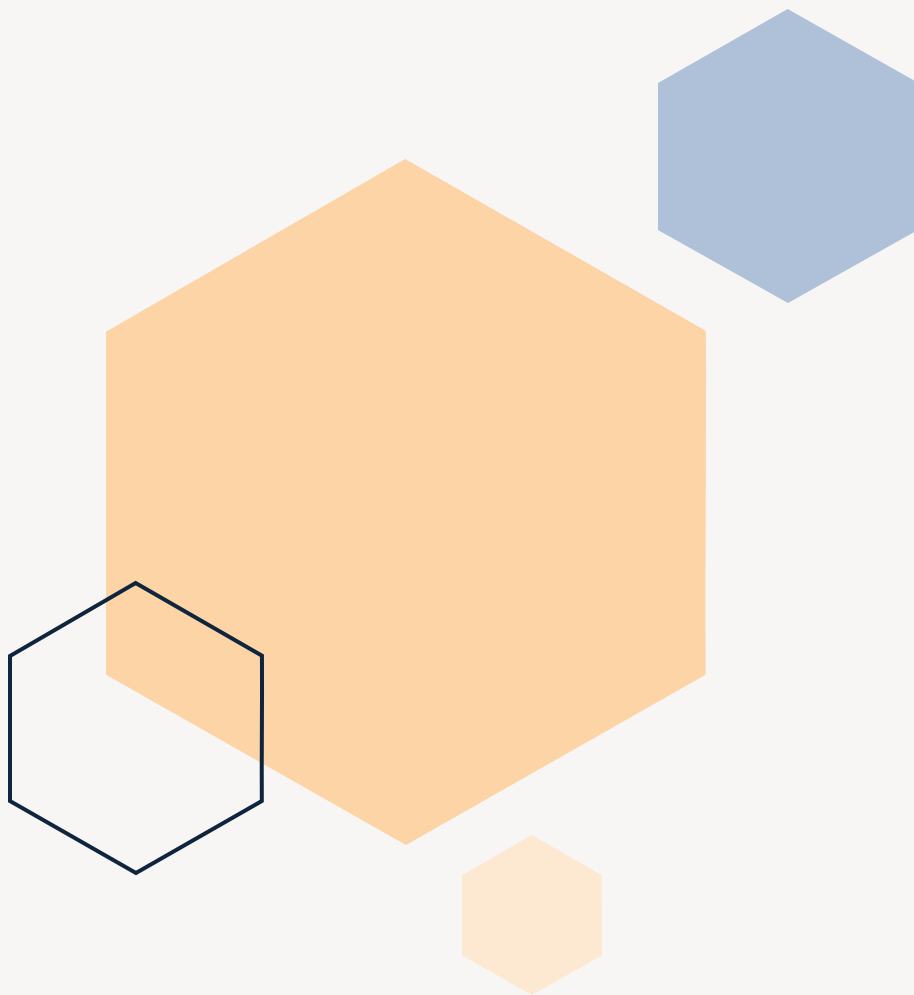
Korišćen je Arduino Board Nano 33 BLE Sense. Servis koji je napisan u Python-u čita podatke sa serijskog porta i šalje ih na odgovarajuće topic-e MQTT broker-a.

Takođe Arduino se koristi za simulacija aktuatora koji izvršava komande (BLE veza) kada određeni parametri pređu definisane vrednosti granica. LED dioda na Arduino-u, u zavisnosti od slučaja korišćenja, treperi u različitim bojama (žuto, plavo, zeleno i crveno).

Arduino senzori

Sensor Name	Type 1	Type 2	Type 3
LPS22HB	Temperatura	Atmosferski pritisak	--
APDS9960	Boja (RGB + Alpha)	Pokret	Udaljenost
LSM9DS1	Akcelerometar	Žiroskop	Magnetometar





Arduino kroz korisnički kreirane servise i karakteristike prima komande od mobilne aplikacije. U zavisnosti od vrednosti koja se šalje kroz komande, LED dioda Arduino-a treperi plavo ukoliko je spoljno osvetljenje slabo, zeleno kada su parking senzori aktivni i crveno kada se uključuje sistem za stabilnost (sistem kočenja).

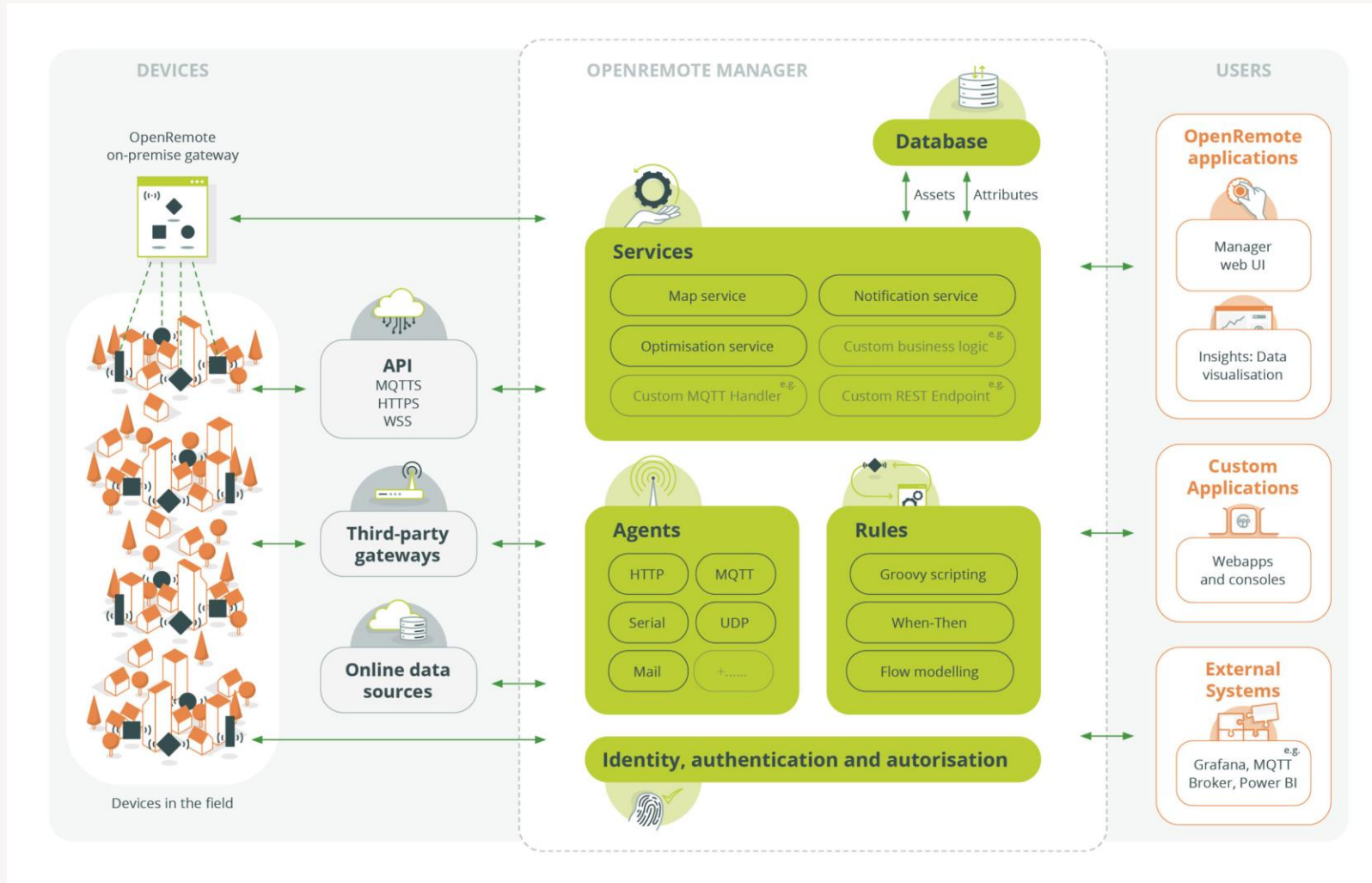
Dioda najpre treperi žuto kada se uspešno izvrši konekcija mobilnog uređaja sa Arduino baord-om.

OpenRemote

- 100% open-source IoT platforma
- Jednostavno povezivanje mrežnih sredstava (assets) sa mobilnim/web aplikacijama
- *Manager* je aplikacija napisana u Java-i koja predstavlja srž sistema. Formira broker IoT konteksta i tako beleži trenutno stanje sistema
- Sigurnost IoT sistema bazira se na industrijskom standardu za autentifikaciju – integracija *Manager*-a i *Keycloak*-a
- Skladištenje podataka u *PostgreSQL* bazi podataka



Arhitektura platforme



OpenRemote-ov *docker compose* fajl

```
3 volumes:
4   proxy-data:
5   manager-data:
6   postgresql-data:
7
8 services:
9
10  proxy:
11    image: openremote/proxy:${PROXY_VERSION:-latest}
12    restart: always
13    depends_on:
14      manager:
15        condition: service_healthy
16    ports:
17      - "80:80" # Needed for SSL generation using letsencrypt
18      - "${OR_SSL_PORT:-443}:443"
19      - "8883:8883"
20      # - "127.0.0.1:8404:8404" # Localhost metrics access
21    volumes:
22      - proxy-data:/deployment
23    environment:
24      LE_EMAIL: ${OR_EMAIL_ADMIN:-}
25      DOMAINNAME: ${OR_HOSTNAME:-localhost}
26      DOMAINNAMES: ${OR_ADDITIONAL_HOSTNAMES:-}
27      # USE A CUSTOM PROXY CONFIG - COPY FROM https://raw.githubusercontent.com/openremote/proxy/main/config/haproxy.cfg
28      #HAProxy_CONFIG: '/data/proxy/haproxy.cfg'
29
30  postgresql:
31    restart: always
32    image: openremote/postgresql:${POSTGRESQL_VERSION:-latest}
33    volumes:
34      - postgresql-data:/var/lib/postgresql/data
35      - manager-data:/storage
36
37  keycloak:
38    restart: always
39    image: openremote/keycloak:${KEYCLOAK_VERSION:-latest}
40    depends_on:
41      postgresql:
42        condition: service_healthy
43    volumes:
44      - ./deployment:/deployment
45    environment:
46      KEYCLOAK_ADMIN_PASSWORD: ${OR_ADMIN_PASSWORD:-secret}
47      KC_HOSTNAME: ${OR_HOSTNAME:-localhost}
48      KC_HOSTNAME_PORT: ${OR_SSL_PORT:-1}
49
50  manager:
51    # privileged: true
52    restart: always
53    image: openremote/manager:${MANAGER_VERSION:-latest}
54    depends_on:
55      keycloak:
56        condition: service_healthy
57    ports:
58      - "1883:1883"
59      # - "127.0.0.1:8405:8404" # Localhost metrics access
60    environment:
61      OR_SETUP_TYPE:
62      OR_ADMIN_PASSWORD:
63      OR_SETUP_RUN_ON_RESTART:
64      OR_EMAIL_HOST:
65      OR_EMAIL_USER:
66      OR_EMAIL_PASSWORD:
67      OR_EMAIL_X_HEADERS:
68      OR_EMAIL_FROM:
69      OR_EMAIL_ADMIN:
70      OR_HOSTNAME: ${OR_HOSTNAME:-localhost}
71      OR_ADDITIONAL_HOSTNAMES: ${OR_ADDITIONAL_HOSTNAMES:-}
72      OR_SSL_PORT: ${OR_SSL_PORT:-1}
```

Transportni Informacioni Sistemi

Komponente OpenRemote platforme

Assets (sredstva)	Agents (agenti)	Rules (pravila)	Insights (pregled)
Skup svih atributa za koje postoji opis i istorija promena. Takođe, moguće je dodavati nove attribute i kreirati konfiguraciju za iste	Specifična vrsta sredstava čija je namena da omoguće povezivanje sa eksternim senzorima, uređajima, aktuatorima, itd. (MQTT, Web sockets, HTTP, TCP, UDP, Z-Wave)	Postoje tri tipa pravila: <i>when-then</i> (pokreću akciju nad atributom koja prethodi promeni nekog drugog atributa), <i>flow</i> (obrađuju attribute i potom kreiraju nove) i <i>groovy</i> (atributi se upravljaju naprednom logikom)	Koristi se za kreiranje dashboard-ova u okviru manager-a

Sredstva, agenti i atributi u projektu SmartCar

openremote Map Assets Rules Insights

Assets × [Icons] Filter...

> Consoles

▼ TIS

- androidAgent

TIS

Updated: Oct 14, 2023 4:21 PM

ATTRIBUTES

Alarm brightness
0
Updated: Oct 20, 2023 8:10 AM

Alarm detection
false
Updated: Oct 20, 2023 8:45 AM

☐ Alarm pressure
Updated: Oct 20, 2023 8:23 AM

☐ Alarm temperature high
Updated: Oct 20, 2023 8:10 AM

☐ Alarm temperature low
Updated: Oct 20, 2023 8:29 AM

☒ Brightness listener
Updated: Oct 19, 2023 4:47 PM

Counter temperature high
0
Updated: Oct 20, 2023 8:45 AM

Counter temperature low
37
Updated: Oct 20, 2023 8:45 AM

High temperature listener
0

Created: Oct 14, 2023 4:21 PM [MODIFY](#)

Updated: Oct 14, 2023 4:21 PM

HISTORY

Attribute
Write motion

Timeframe
Day

Ending
10/20/2023, 08:57

aX	aY	aZ	gX	gY	gZ	Timestamp...
-0.01	-0.06	0.98	-2.09	-0.6	-0.16	10/20/2...
-0.01	-0.06	0.98	-2.08	-0.59	-0.2	10/20/2...
-0.01	-0.06	0.98	-2.13	-0.59	-0.18	10/20/2...
-0.01	-0.06	0.98	-2.12	-0.57	-0.18	10/20/2...
-0.01	-0.06	0.98	-2.09	-0.58	-0.14	10/20/2...
-0.01	-0.06	0.98	-2.02	-0.54	-0.14	10/20/2...
-0.01	-0.06	0.98	-2.05	-0.55	-0.16	10/20/2...

Updated: Oct 20, 2023 8:29 AM

Write alpha
38



Updated: Oct 20, 2023 8:45 AM

Write blue
10



Updated: Oct 20, 2023 8:45 AM

Write green
12



Updated: Oct 20, 2023 8:45 AM

Write motion
{
 "aX": -0.01,
 "aY": -0.06,
 "aZ": 0.98,
 "gX": -2.09,



Updated: Oct 20, 2023 8:45 AM

Write pressure
98.61



Updated: Oct 20, 2023 8:45 AM

Write proximity
200



Updated: Oct 20, 2023 8:45 AM

Write red
25



Updated: Oct 20, 2023 8:45 AM

Write temperature
28.32



When-Then pravilo za aktivaciju klime u vozilu kada temperatura padne ispod donje granice

Rule name*
Alarm For Low Temperature

ALWAYS ACTIVE

Enabled ☒

SAVE

When...

Asset
TIS

Attribute
Low temperature listener

Operator
Equals

Low temperature listener
0

+ ADD ATTRIBUTE

&

Asset
TIS

Attribute
Write temperature

Operator
Less than

Write temperature
24.5

+ ADD ATTRIBUTE

+ ADD CONDITION

Then...

ALWAYS

Asset
TIS

Attribute
Alarm temperature low

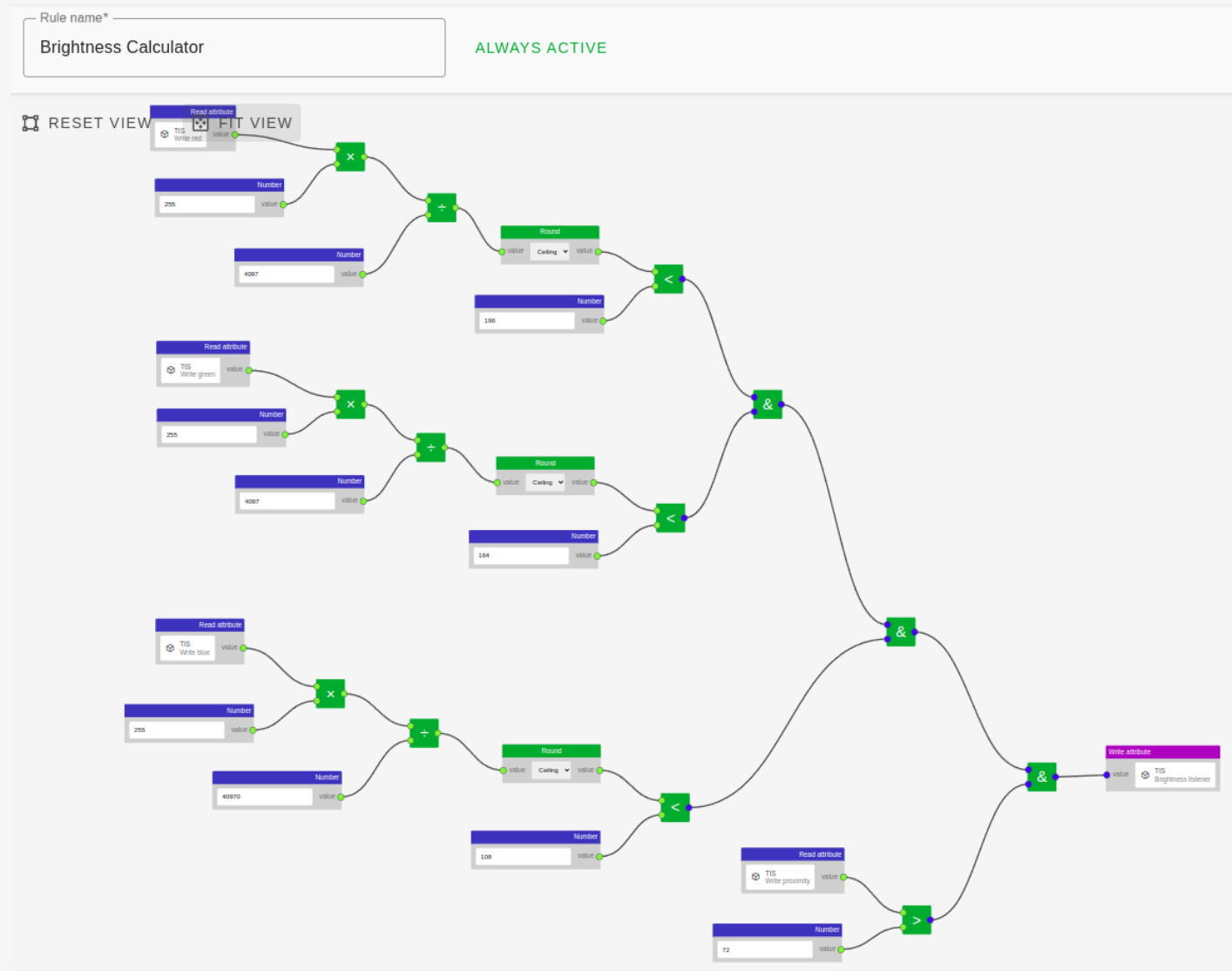
☒

+ ADD ACTION

Transportni Informacioni Sistemi

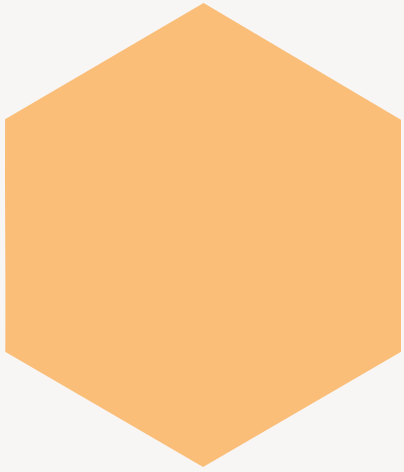
14

Flow pravilo za računanje spoljnog osvetljenja



Dashboard za linearno i rotaciono ubrzanje





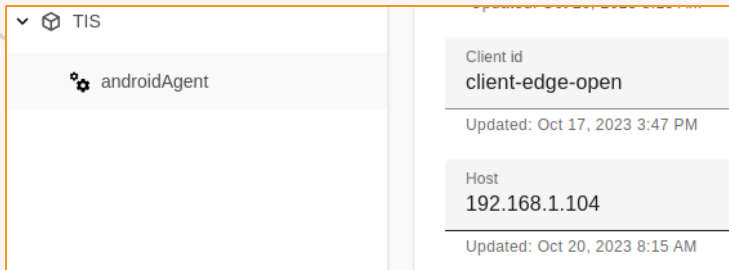
MQTT broker-i

OpenRemote-ov default-ni broker

- Host je adresa **proxy** kontejnera
- Sluša na port-u **8883**, odnosno **1883** za slučaj bez TLS verifikacije
- Na kreirane **topic-e** (korišćenjem OpenRemote *Manager-a*) šalju se sample-ovani podaci iz Python script-e koja dobija vrednosti senzorskih podataka sa serijskog port-a Arduino-a

Mosquitto broker

- Host je na adresi Wi-Fi mreže na koju je uređaj **konektovan**
- Sluša na port-u **1884**
- Mqtt agent (kreiran pomoću OpenRemote *Manager-a*) filtrirane podatke sa edge-a šalje na nove Mosquitto topic-e
- Na pomenute topic-e pretplaćena je Android mobilna aplikacija koja prikazuje te podatke



Komunikacija preko topic-a



Broker OpenRemote platforme

- Podaci se šalju na topic-e:

{realm}/{clientId}/writeattributevalue/{attributeName}/{assetId},

gde su vrednosti *realm* i *clientId* vrednosti koje korisnik kreira direktno na svom profilu u okviru OpenRemote Manager-a, *attributeName* naziv posmatranog atributa, dok se vrednost *assetId* isčitava direktno iz URI-a kada se korisnik nalazi na web stranici sredstava u okviru OpenRemote Manager UI-a

Mosquitto broker

- Podaci se šalju tako što se atribut sa nazivom *attributeName* poveže sa Mqtt agentom Mosquitto broker-a i potom kreira novi topic:

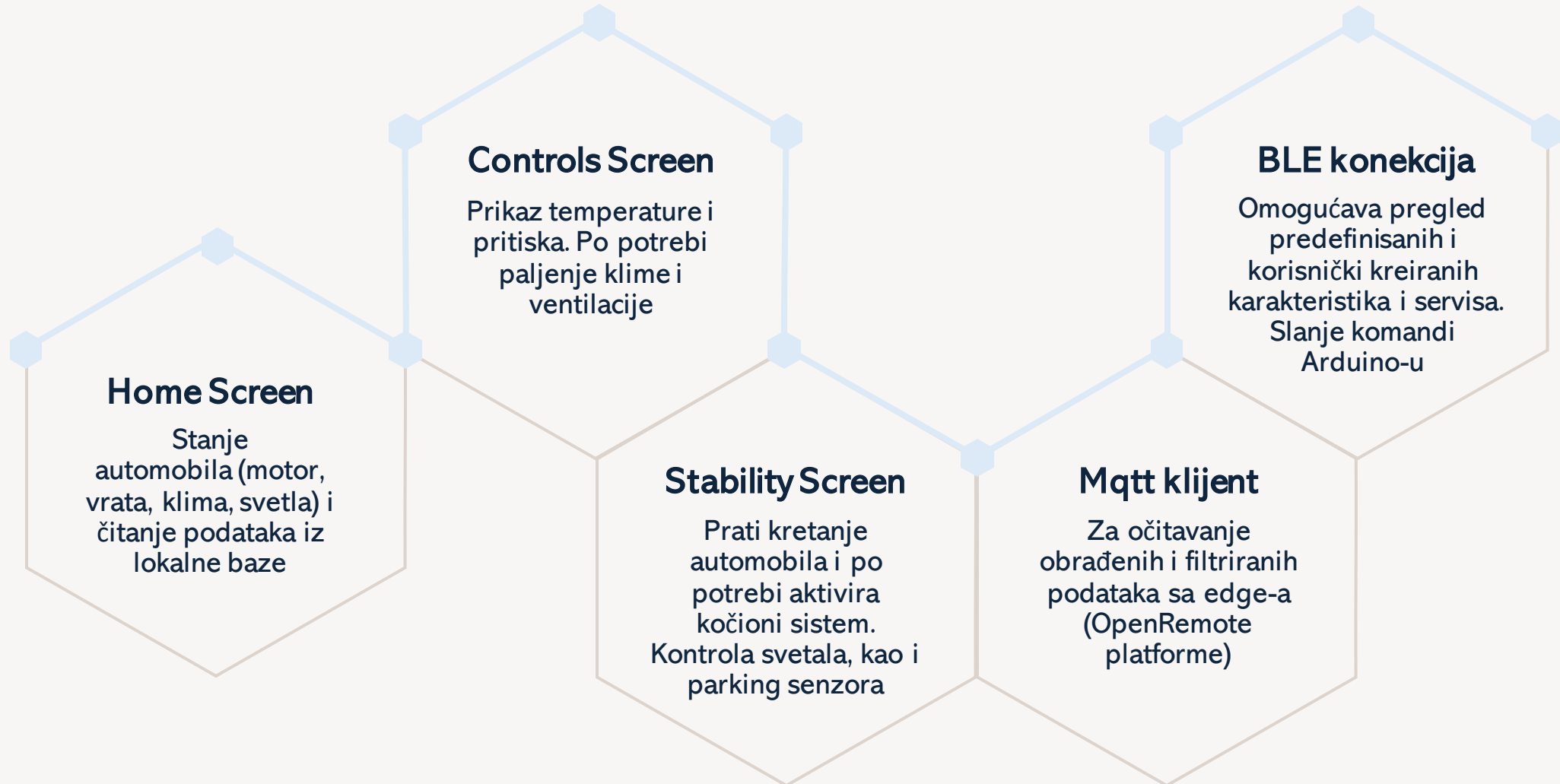
edge/{subscribeAttributeName},

gde je *subscribeAttributeName* deo filtera u Android aplikaciji kojim se definiše precizno koji podatak je stigao

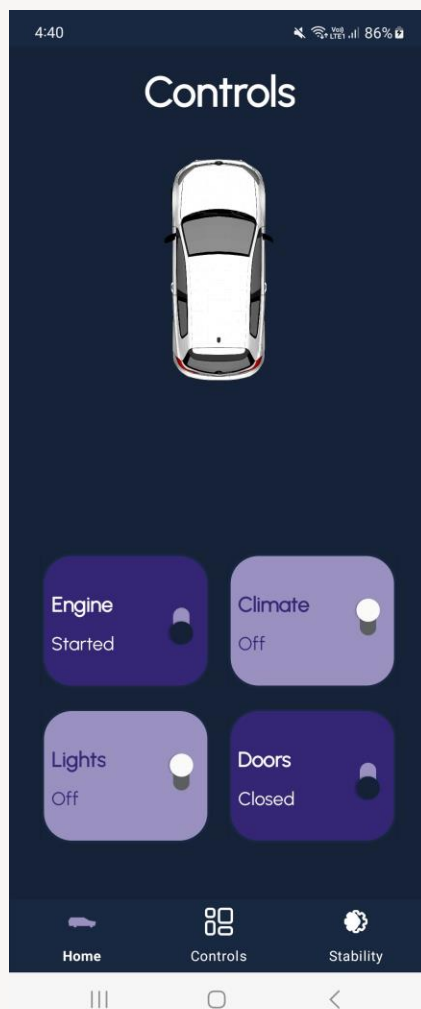
- Mqtt klijent u okviru Android aplikacije osluškuje na:

edge/#

Android aplikacija



Slike ekrana SmartCar aplikacije

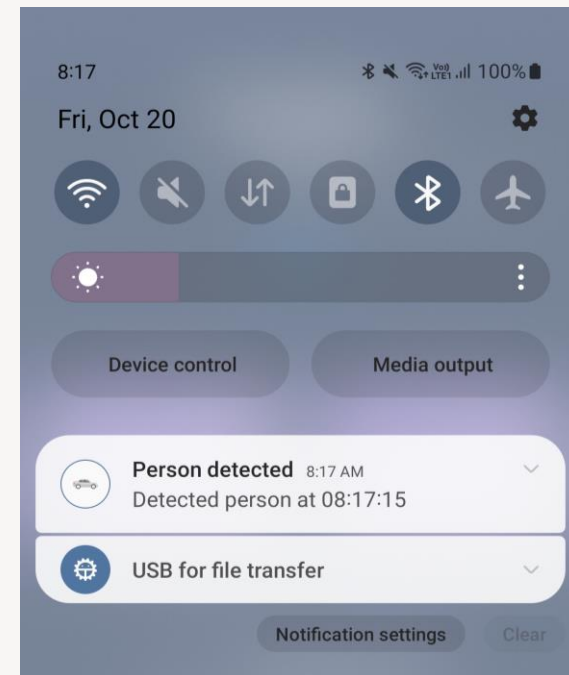


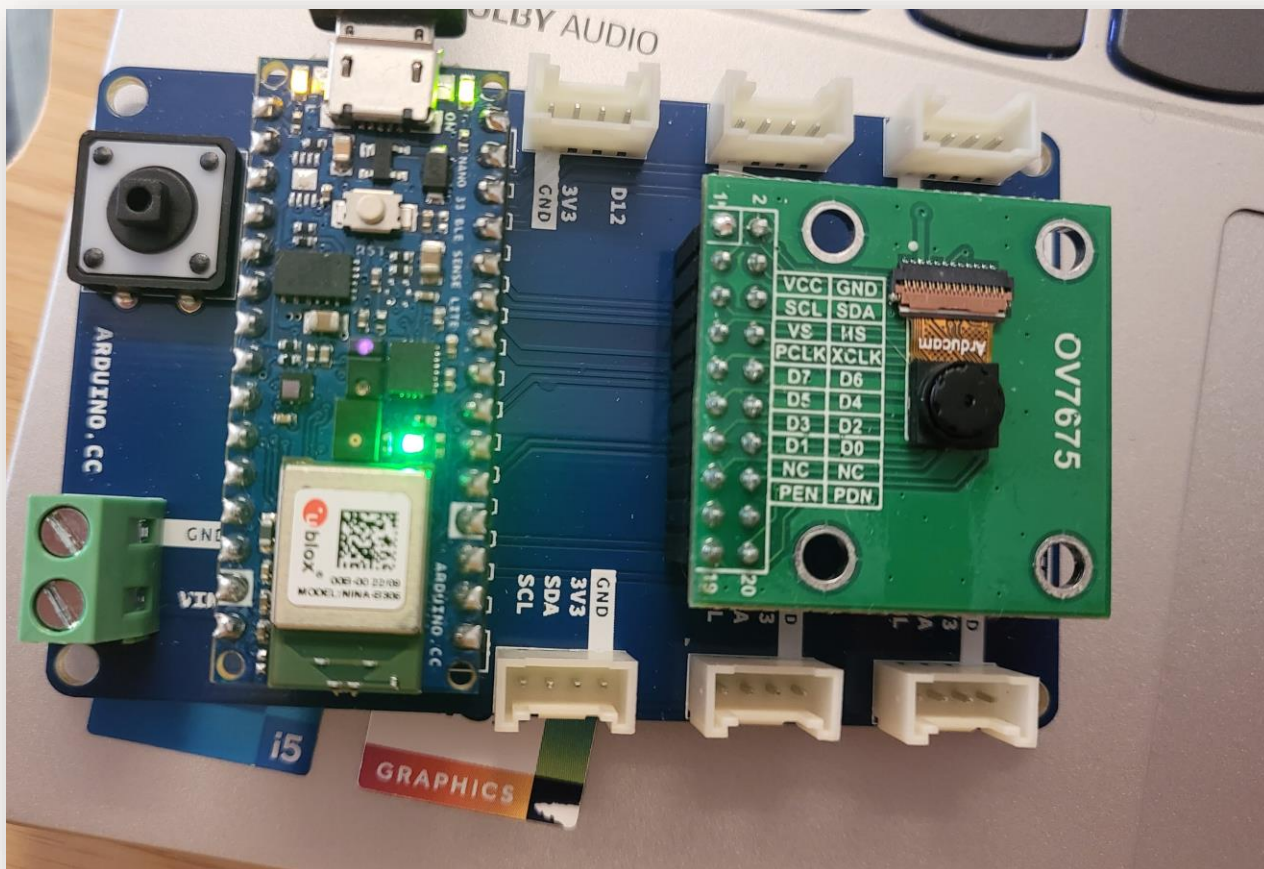
Mqtt klijent i BLE servis

BLE konekcija



Notifikacija za "detekciju" osobe





Arduino kao aktuator

Slučaj kada su parking senzori aktivirani

A decorative graphic on the left side of the slide consists of a cluster of hexagons in various colors: light blue, orange, grey, and dark blue. Some hexagons contain images: a person in a meeting, two people working at a desk, a close-up of documents with charts, and a person looking at a whiteboard. Other hexagons are empty or have thin outlines.

Hvala na pažnji!

Teodora Kocić

Teodora.kocic@elfak.rs