Matteo Pirotta

Research Scientist at FAIR

— Curriculum Vitae

Matteo Pirotta is a research scientist at Facebook AI Research in Paris (France). Before, he was postdoctoral researcher at INRIA – Team SequeL (France). He received his PhD in Computer Science from the Politecnico di Milano (Italy) in 2016. His main research interest is in machine learning, in particular *reinforcement learning* and online learning. His works are equally balanced between theory and applications. Dr. Pirotta has been employed in industry and has worked as scientific advisor.

Work Experience

10/18-present Facebook AI Research, (Paris, France), Research Scientist.

01/17–10/18 INRIA - Team SequeL, (Lille, France), Postdoctoral Researcher.

Working with A. Lazaric

 June 2018: ranked first for the research scientist position at INRIA Lille (Concours des Chargés de recherche de class normal 2018 - CRCN-LNE)

06/16–12/16 Politecnico di Milano, (Milano, Italy), Postdoctoral Researcher.

Working with Prof. M. Restelli

11/15–05/16 **UniCredit**, (Milano, Italy), Artificial Intelligence, ICT Project Manager.

Member of a small team applying machine learning to solve complex real problems.

Education

01/16 PhD in Information Technology, Politecnico di Milano, PhD cum laude.

Thesis: "Reinforcement Learning: from Theory to Algorithms." Supervisors: Prof. L. Bascetta and Prof. M. Restelli

Awards

- Dimitris N. Chorafas Foundation Award 2016.
- o Honourable mention for the EurAI Distinguished Dissertation Award 2015.

Research visits:

Intelligent Autonomous Systems, Technische Universitaet Darmstadt,
 Darmstadt (Germany), March-August 2015. Headed by Prof. Jan Peters.

PhD Schools:

- Online Learning Summer School, Copenhagen (Denmark), July 2015
- o Machine Learning Summer School, Tübingen (Germany), August-September 2013
- o Regularization Methods For High Dimensional Learning, Genova (Italy), June 2013
- 09/12 Master of Science in Computer Engineering, Politecnico di Milano, 110/110 cum laude.

 Thesis: "Safe Policy Iteration: A Monotonically Improving Approximate Policy Iteration Approach."

 Avverde:
 - Special mention from AI*IA (Associazione Italiana per l'Intelligenza Artificiale) among best Italian master thesis

Honors

- 09/16 Dimitris N. Chorafas Foundation Award 2016 (PhD thesis).
- 09/16 Honourable mention for the EurAI Distinguished Dissertation Award 2015 (PhD thesis).
- 12/12 Special mention from AI*IA (Associazione Italiana per l'Intelligenza Artificiale) among best Italian master thesis.

— Publications

In Preparation or Under Review

- [P4] Y. Efroni, S. Mannor and M. Pirotta. "Exploration-Exploitation in Constrained MDPs"
- [P3] J. Tarbouriech, S. Shekhar, M. Pirotta, M. Ghavamzadeh, A. Lazaric. "Active Model Estimation in Markov Decision Processes"
- [P2] E. Garcelon, B. Roziere, L. Meunier, J. Tarbouriech, O. Teytaud, A. Lazaric and M. Pirotta. "Adversarial Attacks on Linear Contextual Bandits"
- [P1] R. Fruit, M. Pirotta and A. Lazaric. Improved Analysis of UCRL2 with empirical Bernstein bounds International Journals
- [J4] S. Parisi, M. Pirotta and J. Peters. "Manifold-based Multi-objective Policy Search with Sample Reuse". In: *Neurocomputing 263* (November 2017), pp. 3–14.
- [J3] G. Manganini, M. Pirotta, M. Restelli, L. Piroddi and M. Prandini. "Policy search for the optimal control of Markov decision processes: a novel particle-based iterative scheme". In: *IEEE Transactions on Cybernetics* 46:11 (November 2016), pp. 2643–2655.
- [J2] S. Parisi, M. Pirotta and M. Restelli. "Multi-objective Reinforcement Learning through Continuous Pareto Manifold Approximation". In: *Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research* 57 (October 2016), pp. 187–227.
- [J1] M. Pirotta, M. Restelli and L. Bascetta. "Policy Gradient in Lipschitz MDPs". In: Machine Learning 100 (September 2015), pp. 255–283.

International Conferences and Workshops

- [C26] E. Garcelon, M. Ghavamzadeh, A. Lazaric and M. Pirotta. "Conservative Exploration in Reinforcement Learning". In: Proc. of 23th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, Italy, 2020.
- [C25] E. Garcelon, M. Ghavamzadeh, A. Lazaric and M. Pirotta. "Improved Algorithms for Conservative Exploration in Bandits". In: *Proc. of 34th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, AAAI, New York, New York, USA, February 2020.* AAAI Press, 2020.
- [C24] J. Qian, R. Fruit, M. Pirotta and A. Lazaric. "Exploration Bonus for Regret Minimization in Undiscounted Discrete and Continuous Markov Decision Processes". In: Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 32, Vancouver, Canada, December 2019. (acceptance rate: 1428/6743 (21.18%))
- [C23] R. Ortner, M. Pirotta, A. Lazaric, R. Fruit and O-A Maillard. "Regret Bounds for Learning State Representations in Reinforcement Learning". In: Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 32, Vancouver, Canada, December 2019. (acceptance rate: 1428/6743 (21.18%))
- [C22] R. Fruit, M. Pirotta, and A. Lazaric. "Near Optimal Exploration-Exploitation in Non-Communicating Markov Decision Processes". In: Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 31, Montréal, Canada, December 2018. (acceptance rate: 1011/4856 (20.82%), spotlight: 168/1011 (16.62%))
- [C21] R. Fruit, M. Pirotta, A. Lazaric and R. Ortner. "Efficient Bias-Span-Constrained Exploration-Exploitation in Reinforcement Learning". In: *Proc. of 35th International Conference on Machine Learning, ICML, Stockholm, Sweden, July 2018.* (acceptance rate: 618/2473 (24.99%))
- [C20] M. Papini, D. Binaghi, G. Canonaco, M. Pirotta and M. Restelli. "Stochastic Variance-Reduced Policy Gradient". In: Proc. of 35th International Conference on Machine Learning, ICML, Stockholm, Sweden, July 2018. (acceptance rate: 618/2473 (24.99%))

- [C19] A. Tirinzoni, A. Sessa, M. Pirotta and M. Restelli. "Importance Weighted Transfer of Samples in Reinforcement Learning". In: Proc. of 35th International Conference on Machine Learning, ICML, Stockholm, Sweden, July 2018. (acceptance rate: 618/2473 (24.99%))
- [C18] D. Di Febbo, E. Ambrosini, M. Pirotta, E. Rojas, M. Restelli, A. Pedrocchi and S. Ferrante. "Does Reinforcement Learning Outperform PID in the Control of FES Induced Elbow Flex-Extension?". In: Proc. of 13th Annual IEEE International Symposium on Medical Measurements and Applications, Rome, Italy, June 2018.
- [C17] R. Fruit, M. Pirotta, A. Lazaric and E. Brunskill. "Regret Minimization in MDPs with Options without Prior Knowledge". In: Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 30, Long Beach, USA, December 2017. (acceptance rate: 678/3240 (20.93%), spotlight: 112/678 (16.52%))
- [C16] A. Metelli, M. Pirotta, and M. Restelli. "Compatible Reward Inverse Reinforcement Learning". In: Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 30, Long Beach, USA, December 2017. (acceptance rate: 678/3240 (20.93%))
- [C15] M. Papini, M. Pirotta, and M. Restelli. "Adaptive Batch Size for Safe Policy Gradients". In: Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 30, Long Beach, USA, December 2017. (acceptance rate: 678/3240 (20.93%))
- [C14] D. Tateo, M. Pirotta, A. Bonarini and M. Restelli. "Gradient-Based Minimization for Multi-Expert Inverse Reinforcement Learning". In: IEEE Symposium on Adaptive Dynamic Programming and Reinforcement Learning, ADPRL, Hawaii, USA, December 2017.
- [C13] S. Tosatto, M. Pirotta, C. D'Eramo and M. Restelli. "Boosted Fitted Q-Iteration". In: Proc. of 34th International Conference on Machine Learning, ICML, Sydney, Australia, August 2017. (acceptance rate: 433/1701 (25.46%))
- [C12] C. D'Eramo, A. Nuara, M. Pirotta and M. Restelli. "Estimating the Maximum Expected Value in Continuous Reinforcement Learning Problems". In: Proc. of 31th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, AAAI, San Francisco, California, USA, February 2017. AAAI Press, 2017. (acceptance rate: 638/2590 (24.64%))
- [C11] M. Pirotta and M. Restelli. "Inverse Reinforcement Learning through Policy Gradient Minimization". In: Proc. of the 30th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, AAAI, Phoenix, Arizona, USA, February 2016. AAAI Press, 2016. (acceptance rate: 549/2132 (25.8%), oral presentation: 263/2132 (12.3%))
- [C10] M. Pirotta, S. Parisi and M. Restelli. "Multi-Objective Reinforcement Learning with Continuous Pareto Frontier Approximation". In: *Proc. of the 29th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, AAAI, Austin, Texas, USA, January 2015.* AAAI Press, 2015. (acceptance rate: 531/1991 (26.7%))
 - [C9] D. Caporale, L. Deori, R. Mura, A. Falsone, R. Vignali, L. Giulioni, M. Pirotta and G. Manganini. "Optimal Control to Reduce Emissions in Gasoline Engines: An Iterative Learning Control Approach for ECU Calibration Maps Improvement". In: European Control Conference, ECC, Linz, Austria, July 2015.
- [C8] G. Manganini, M. Pirotta, M. Restelli and L. Bascetta. "Following Newton Direction in Policy Gradient with Parameter Exploration". In: Proc. of the International Joint Conference on Neural Networks, IJCNN, Killarney, Ireland, July 2015.
- [C7] S. Parisi, M. Pirotta, N. Smacchia, L. Bascetta and M. Restelli. "Policy Gradient Approaches for Multi-Objective Sequential Decision Making: A Comparison". In: IEEE Symposium on Adaptive Dynamic Programming and Reinforcement Learning, ADPRL, Orlando, Florida, USA, December 2014. IEEE, 2014.
- [C6] S. Parisi, M. Pirotta, N. Smacchia, L. Bascetta and M. Restelli. "Policy Gradient Approaches for Multi-Objective Sequential Decision Making". In: Proc. of the International Joint Conference on Neural Networks, IJCNN, Beijing, China, July 2014.
- [C5] M. Pirotta, G. Manganini, L. Piroddi, M. Prandini and M. Restelli. "A particle-based policy for the optimal control of Markov decision processes". In: Proc. of the 19th IFAC World Congress, IFAC, Cape Town, South Africa, August 2014.

- [C4] M. Pirotta, M. Restelli and L. Bascetta. "Adaptive Step-Size for Policy Gradient Methods". In: Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 27, NIPS, Lake Tahoe, Nevada, USA, December 2013. (acceptance rate: 360/1420 (25.3%))
- [C3] M. Pirotta, M. Restelli, A. Pecorino, and D. Calandriello. "Safe policy iteration". In: Proc. of the 30th International Conference on Machine Learning, ICML, Atlanta, Georgia, USA, July 2013. (acceptance rate: 283/1204 (23.5%); oral presentation: 143/1204 (11.9%))
- [C2] M. Migliavacca, A. Pecorino, M. Pirotta, M. Restelli and A. Bonarini. "Fitted Policy Search". In: IEEE Symposium on Adaptive Dynamic Programming and Reinforcement Learning, ADPRL, Paris, France, April 2011. IEEE, 2011.
- [C1] M. Migliavacca, A. Pecorino, M. Pirotta, M. Restelli and A. Bonarini. "Fitted Policy Search: Direct Policy Search using a Batch Reinforcement Learning Approach". In: Proc. of the 3rd International Workshop on Evolutionary and Reinforcement Learning for Autonomous Robot Systems, ERLARS, Lisboa, Portugal, August 2010.

Teaching Activities and Supervision

- 2020 Lecturer, African Institute for Mathematical Sciences (AIMS), Accra, Ghana. Course "Reinforcement Learning",
 African Masters of Machine Intelligence
- 2019 **Teaching assistant**, École Normale Supérieure Cachan, Paris, France. Course "Reinforcement Learning", Prof. A. Lazaric, Master MVA2 Mathématiques/Vision/Apprentissage
- 2019 Speaker, Reinforcement Learning Summer SCOOL, Lille, France.
- 2018 **Teaching assistant**, École Normale Supérieure Cachan, Paris, France. Course "Reinforcement Learning", Prof. A. Lazaric, Master MVA2 Mathématiques/Vision/Apprentissage
- 2017 **Teaching assistant**, École Normale Supérieure Cachan, Paris, France. Course "Reinforcement Learning", Prof. A. Lazaric, Master MVA2 Mathématiques/Vision/Apprentissage
- 2015 Teaching assistant, Politecnico di Milano, Milano, Italy.
 Course "Fondamenti di Informatica", Prof. C. Bolchini, Bachelor in Computer Engineering
- 2014 **Laboratory Tutor**, *Politecnico di Milano*, Milano, Italy. Course "Informatica A", Prof. O. Mejri, Bachelor in Business Engineering
- 2014 Laboratory Tutor, Politecnico di Milano, Milano, Italy.
 Course "Informatica B", Prof. V. Zaccaria, Bachelor in Mechanical Engineering
- 2013 **Teaching assistant**, *Politecnico di Milano*, Milano, Italy. Course "Robotics", Prof. M. Restelli, Bachelor in Computer Engineering
- 2013 Laboratory Tutor, Politecnico di Milano, Milano, Italy.
 Course "Fondamenti di Automatica", Prof. L. Bascetta, Bachelor in Aerospace Engineering
 Supervision of Master's Students
 Since 2014 I have been co-supervisor of more than 20 master thesis.

Scientific Activities

- Program Committee and Reviewer: AAAI (2017-2020), ICML (2018-2020), NIPS (2015, 2016, 2018-2020), IJCAI (2017, 2018), RLDM (2017), AISTATS (2020)
- Journal Reviewer: Journal of Machine Learning Research, Adaptive Behavior, IEEE Transactions on Robotics, Automatica

• Workshop organizer:

- Prediction and Generative Modeling in Reinforcement Learning. Federated AI Meeting of AAMAS, ICML, and IJCAI (FAIM), July 2018, Stockholm, Sweden. Co-organized with Roberto Calandra (UC Berkeley), Sergey Levine (UC Berkeley), Martin Riedmiller (DeepMind) and Alessandro Lazaric (Facebook AI Research).
- The 14th European Workshop on Reinforcement Learning (EWRL 2018). October 2018, Lille, France.

• Tutorials:

- AAAI 2020: "Exploration in Reinforcement Learning", Ghavamzadeh, Lazaric, Pirotta
- ALT 2019: "Regret Minimization in Infinite-Horizon Finite Markov Decision Processes", Fruit, Lazaric, Pirotta

Project and Funding

Research Projects

- 2017 Principal Investigator, Theoretically grounded efficient algorithms for high-dimensional and continuous reinforcement learning, (PGMO Project).
 Exploration-Exploitation in Reinforcement Learning.
- 2013 **Investigator**, FIDELIO FIxtureless DEburring of wheeLs by human demonstratIOn, (EU Project).

Reinforcement Learning for deburring of wheels.

Industrial Projects

- 2016–2017 **Investigator**, Reinforcement Learning for DVA Hedging, Reply s.p.a.. Automatic DVA hedging via reinforcement learning.
- 2016–2017 **Investigator**, Machine Learning for Swaption Calibration, Intesa San Paolo Group Service. Data-driven model for swaption calibration.
 - 2016 **Investigator**, Development of data-driven models for Cyber Tyre, Pirelli s.p.a.. Detection of inflating point from tyre sensor data.