

SISTEMA DINAMICO

$$\Sigma = (\underbrace{T, X, U, Y, u, y}_{\text{S.I.}}, \underbrace{\phi, \eta}_{\text{S.E.}})$$

$T \rightarrow$ insieme dei tempi

$X \rightarrow$ spazio di stato

$U \rightarrow$ insieme dei valori che
può assumere un ingresso
ammissibile

$Y \rightarrow$ insieme dei valori che
può assumere l'uscita

$\mathcal{U} \rightarrow$ insieme (S.I.) delle funzioni
(sequenze) di ingresso
ammissibili.

$$u(\cdot) \in \mathcal{U}$$

$$u: T \longrightarrow U$$

$\mathcal{U} \rightarrow$ insieme delle uscite

$$y(\cdot) \in \mathcal{U}$$

$$y: T \longrightarrow \mathcal{Y}$$

FUNZIONE DI TRANSIZIONE DI STATO

$$\phi(\cdot, \cdot, \cdot, \cdot)$$

$$\phi: T \times T \times X \times \mathcal{U} \longrightarrow X$$

$$x(t) = \phi(t, t_0, x(t_0), u_{[t_0, t)}(\cdot))$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}(t) = a x(t) + b u(t) \\ x(t_0) = x_0 \end{cases}$$

$$x(t) = e^{a(t-t_0)} x(t_0) + b \int_{t_0}^t e^{a(t-t_0-\tau)} u(\tau) d\tau.$$

DOVE (ASSE DEI TEMPI) ϕ È

DEFINITA?

CERTAMENTE ϕ È DEFINITA $\forall t \geq t_0$.

IN ALCUNI CASI ϕ È DEFINITA ANCHE

PER $t < t_0$.

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}(t) = a x(t) + b u(t) \\ x(0) = x_0 \end{cases}$$

$$t > 0$$

$t < 0$ POSSIBLE ?

$$\tau = -t$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d}{dt} x(\tau) &= \frac{d}{dt} x(-t) = - \frac{d}{d\tau} x(-t) = \\ &= - \dot{x}(\tau) \end{aligned}$$

$$- \dot{x}(\tau) = a x(\tau) + b u(\tau)$$

$$\dot{x}(\tau) = -a x(\tau) - b u(\tau)$$

$$x(k+1) = a x(k) + b u(k)$$

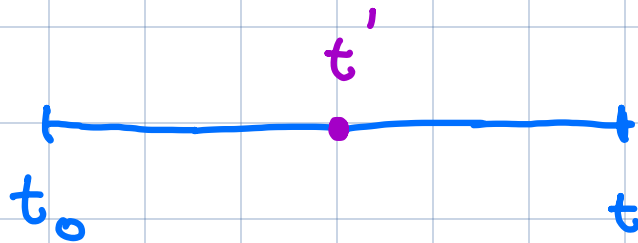
$$a x(k) = -x(k+1) + b u(k)$$

$$x(k) = + \frac{1}{a} x(k+1) - \frac{b}{a} u(k)$$

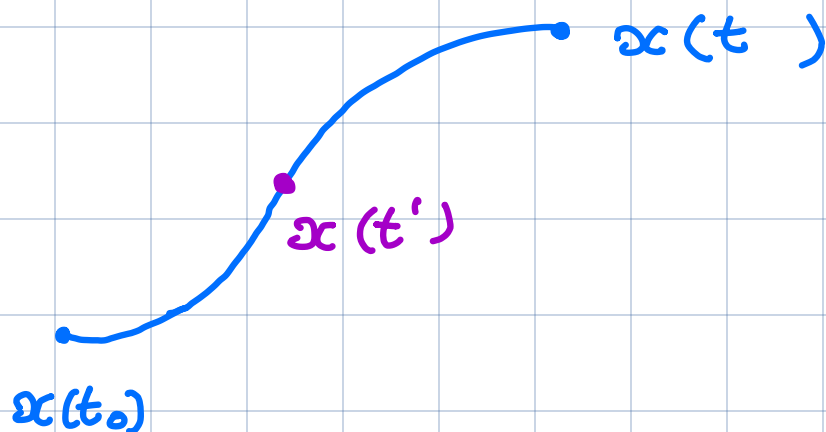
CONSISTENZA

$$x_0 = \phi(t, t_0, x_0, u_{[t_0, t)}(\cdot)) \Big|_{t=t_0}$$

COMPOSIZIONE



$$t_0 \leq t' \leq t$$



$$x(t) = \phi(t, t', x(t'), u_{[t', t]}(\cdot))$$

$$x(t) = \phi(t, t_0, x(t_0), u_{[t_0, t]}(\cdot))$$

$$x(t') = \phi(t', t_0, x(t_0), u_{[t_0, t']}(\cdot))$$

$$x(t) = \phi(t, t', \phi(t', t_0, x(t_0), u_{[t_0, t']}(\cdot)), u_{[t', t]}(\cdot))$$

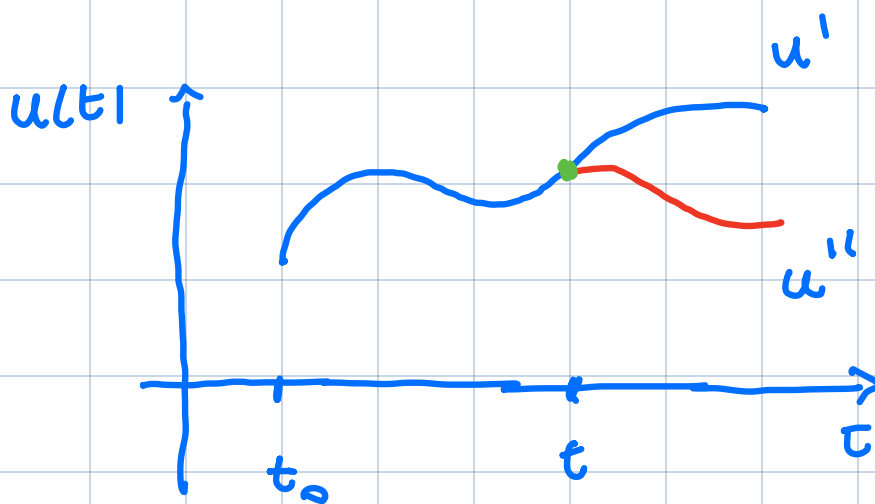
$$u_{[t_0, t]}(\cdot) = u_{[t_0, t']}(\cdot) \otimes u_{[t', t]}(\cdot)$$

CONCATENAZIONE

CAUSALITÀ

$[t_0, t)$

$u' \quad (\cdot) = u'' \quad (\cdot)$
 $[t_0, t) \quad [t_0, t)$



ϕ CODE DELLA SEQ. PROPRIETÀ

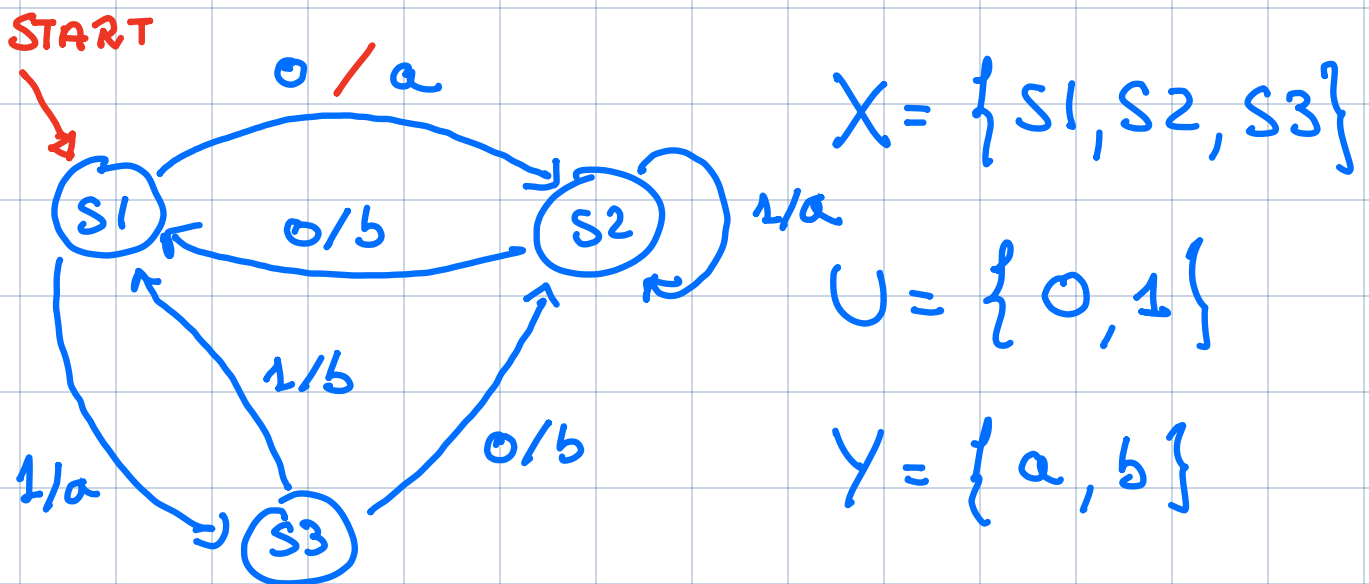
$$\phi(t, t_0, x_0, u'_{[t_0, t)}(\cdot)) = \phi(t, t_0, x_0, u''_{[t_0, t)}(\cdot))$$

FUNZIONE (O MAPPA) DI USCITA

$$\eta(\cdot, \cdot, \cdot)$$

$$\eta: \bar{T} \times X \times U \longrightarrow Y$$

$$y(t) = \eta(t, x(t), u(t))$$



$$\begin{cases} x(t+1) = f(x(t), u(t)) \\ y(t) = g(x(t), u(t)) \end{cases}$$


$x \backslash u$	0	1
s1	s2	s3
s2	s1	s2
s3	s2	s1

$f(x, u)$

$x \backslash u$	0	1
s1	a	a
s2	b	a
s3	b	a

$g(x, u)$

LINEARITÀ (PRINCIPIO DI SOVRAPPOSIZIONE DEGLI EFFETTI)

$t_0, t \in T$

 $x'_0, x''_0 \in X$

$u'(\cdot), u''(\cdot) \in \mathcal{U}$

RISPOSTA

$$x'(t) = \phi(t, t_0, x'_0, u'_{[t_0, t)}(\cdot))$$

$$x''(t) = \phi(t, t_0, x''_0, u''_{[t_0, t)}(\cdot))$$

$$y'(t) = \eta(t, x'(t), u'(t))$$

$$y''(t) = \eta(t, x''(t), u''(t))$$

$$\alpha x'_0 + \beta x''_0$$

$$\alpha u'(\cdot) + \beta u''(\cdot)$$

α, β COPPIA DI SCALARI ARBITRARI

$$X = \mathbb{C}^n$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \phi(t, t_0, \alpha x_0' + \beta x_0'', \alpha u_{[t_0, t]}'(\cdot) + \beta u_{[t_0, t]}''(\cdot)) &= \\
 \alpha \phi(t, t_0, x_0', u_{[t_0, t]}'(\cdot)) + & \\
 \beta \phi(t, t_0, x_0'', u_{[t_0, t]}''(\cdot)) &= \\
 = \alpha x'(t) + \beta x''(t) &
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \eta(t, \alpha x'(t) + \beta x''(t), \alpha u'(t) + \beta u''(t)) &= \\
 = \alpha \eta(t, x'(t), u'(t)) + \beta \eta(t, x''(t), u''(t)) &= \\
 = \alpha y'(t) + \beta y''(t) &
 \end{aligned}$$

① x_0 , INGRESSO IDENTICAMENTE NULLO
 $\diamond_t \rightarrow u(t) = 0, \forall t$

② 0_x , $u(\cdot)$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad x_0 = 1 \cdot x_0 + 1 \cdot 0_x, \quad u(\cdot) = 1 \cdot \diamond_t + 1 \cdot u(\cdot)$$

$$\phi(t, t_0, x_0, u_{[t_0, t]}(\cdot)) =$$

$$= \phi(t, t_0, \textcircled{x_0} + \textcircled{0_x}, (\textcircled{\diamond_t} + \textcircled{u})_{[t_0, t]}(\cdot)) =$$

$$= \phi(t, t_0, x_0, \diamond_t) +$$

$$+ \phi(t, t_0, 0_x, u_{[t_0, t]}(\cdot)) =$$

$$= x_e(t) + x_f(t)$$

$$y(t) = \eta(t, x(t), u(t)) =$$

$$= \eta(t, \textcircled{x_e(t)} + \textcircled{x_f(t)}, \textcircled{0} + \textcircled{u(t)}) =$$

$$= \eta(t, x_e(t), 0) + \eta(t, x_f(t), u(t))$$

$$= y_e(t) + y_f(t)$$

RISPOSTA LIBERA \Rightarrow STATO INIZIALE
ASSEGNATO, INGRESSO ID. NULL

RISPOSTA FORZATA \Rightarrow SISTEMA IN
QUIETE ($x_0 = 0_x$), INGRESSO ASSEGNATO