

Key to Exercises

UNIT 1

1.1

- 2 they're
- 3 it isn't / it's not
- 4 that's
- 5 I'm not
- 6 you aren't / you're not

1.2

- | | |
|---------|----------------|
| 2 'm/am | 6 are |
| 3 is | 7 is ... are |
| 4 are | 8 'm/am ... is |
| 5 's/is | |

1.3

- 2 I'm / I am
- 3 He's / He is
- 4 they're / they are
- 5 It's / It is
- 6 You're / You are
- 7 She's / She is
- 8 Here's / Here is

1.4

Example answers:

- 1 My name is Robert.
- 2 I'm 25.
- 3 I'm from Australia.
- 4 I'm a gardener.
- 5 My favourite colours are black and white.
- 6 I'm interested in plants.

1.5

- 2 They're / They are cold.
- 3 He's / He is hot.
- 4 He's / He is scared.
- 5 They're / They are hungry.
- 6 She's / She is angry.

1.6

- 2 It's/It is windy today. *or* It isn't/It's not windy today.
- 3 My hands are cold. *or* My hands aren't/are not cold.
- 4 Brazil is a very big country.
- 5 Diamonds aren't/are not cheap.
- 6 Toronto isn't/is not in the US.
- 8 I'm/I am hungry. *or* I'm not/I am not hungry.
- 9 I'm/I am a good swimmer. *or* I'm not/I am not a good swimmer.
- 10 I'm/I am interested in football. *or* I'm not/I am not interested in football.

UNIT 2

2.1

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 F | 6 E |
| 3 H | 7 B |
| 4 C | 8 I |
| 5 A | 9 D |

2.2

- 3 Is your job interesting?
- 4 Are the shops open today?
- 5 Where are you from?
- 6 Are you interested in sport?
- 7 Is the station near here?
- 8 Are your children at school?
- 9 Why are you late?

2.3

- 2 Where's / Where is
- 3 How old are
- 4 How much are
- 5 What's / What is
- 6 Who's / Who is
- 7 What colour are

2.4

- 2 Are you American?
- 3 How old are you?
- 4 Are you a teacher?
- 5 Are you married?
- 6 Is your wife a lawyer?
- 7 Where's/Where is she from?
- 8 What's/What is her name?
- 9 How old is she?

2.5

- 2 Yes, I am. *or* No, I'm not.
- 3 Yes, it is. *or* No, it isn't. / No, it's not.
- 4 Yes, they are. *or* No, they aren't. / No, they're not.
- 5 Yes, it is. *or* No, it isn't. / No, it's not.
- 6 Yes, I am. *or* No, I'm not.

UNIT 3

3.1

- 2 's/is waiting
- 3 're/are playing
- 4 He's/He is lying
- 5 They're/They are having
- 6 She's/She is sitting

3.2

- 2 's/is cooking
- 3 're/are standing
- 4 's/is swimming

- 5 're/are staying
- 6 's/is having
- 7 're/are building
- 8 'm/am going

3.3

- 3 She's/She is sitting on the floor.
- 4 She isn't/She's not reading a book.
- 5 She isn't/She's not playing the piano.
- 6 She's/She is laughing.
- 7 She's/She is wearing a hat.
- 8 She isn't/She's not drinking coffee.

3.4

- 3 I'm sitting on a chair. *or* I'm not sitting on a chair.
- 4 I'm eating. *or* I'm not eating.
- 5 It's raining. *or* It isn't raining. / It's not raining.
- 6 I'm learning English.
- 7 I'm listening to music. *or* I'm not listening to music.
- 8 The sun is shining. *or* The sun isn't shining.
- 9 I'm wearing shoes. *or* I'm not wearing shoes.
- 10 I'm not reading a newspaper.

UNIT 4

4.1

- 2 Are you going now?
- 3 Is it raining?
- 4 Are you enjoying the film?
- 5 Is that clock working?
- 6 Are you waiting for a bus?

4.2

- 2 Where is she going?
- 3 What are you eating?
- 4 Why are you crying?
- 5 What are they looking at?
- 6 Why is he laughing?

4.3

- 3 Are you listening to me?
- 4 Where are your friends going?
- 5 Are your parents watching TV?
- 6 What is Jessica cooking?
- 7 Why are you looking at me?
- 8 Is the bus coming?

Key to Exercises

4.4

- 2 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
- 3 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
- 4 Yes, it is. or No, it isn't. / No, it's not.
- 5 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
- 6 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.

UNIT 5

5.1

- 2 thinks 5 has
- 3 flies 6 finishes
- 4 dances

5.2

- 2 live 5 They go
- 3 She eats 6 He sleeps
- 4 He plays

5.3

- 2 open 7 costs
- 3 closes 8 cost
- 4 teaches 9 boils
- 5 meet 10 like ... likes
- 6 washes

5.4

- 2 I never go to the cinema.
- 3 Martina always works hard.
- 4 Children usually like chocolate.
- 5 Jackie always enjoys parties.
- 6 I often forget people's names.
- 7 Sam never watches TV.
- 8 We usually have dinner at 7.30.
- 9 Kate always wears nice clothes.

5.5

Example answers:

- 2 I sometimes read in bed.
- 3 I often get up before 7 o'clock.
- 4 I never go to work by bus.
- 5 I usually drink two cups of coffee in the morning.

UNIT 6

6.1

- 2 Anna doesn't play the piano very well.
- 3 They don't know my phone number.
- 4 We don't work very hard.
- 5 He doesn't have a bath every day.
- 6 You don't do the same thing every day.

6.2

- 2 Kate doesn't like classical music.
I like (or I don't like) classical music.
- 3 Ben and Sophie don't like boxing.
Kate likes boxing.
I like (or I don't like) boxing.
- 4 Ben and Sophie like horror movies.
Kate doesn't like horror movies.
I like (or I don't like) horror movies.

6.3

Example answers:

- 2 I never go to the theatre.
- 3 I don't ride a bike very often.
- 4 I never eat in restaurants.
- 5 I often travel by train.

6.4

- 2 doesn't use
- 3 don't go
- 4 doesn't wear
- 5 don't know
- 6 doesn't cost
- 7 don't see

6.5

- 3 don't know
- 4 doesn't talk
- 5 drinks
- 6 don't believe
- 7 like
- 8 doesn't eat

UNIT 7

7.1

- 2 Do you play tennis?
- 3 Does Lucy live near here?
- 4 Do Tom's friends play tennis? / Do his friends play tennis? / Do they play tennis?
- 5 Does your brother speak English? / Does he speak English?
- 6 Do you do yoga every morning?
- 7 Does Paul go away a lot? / Does he go away a lot? or Does Paul go away much? / Does he go away much?
- 8 Do you want to be famous?
- 9 Does Anna work hard? / Does she work hard?

7.2

- 3 How often do you watch TV?
- 4 What do you want for dinner?
- 5 Do you like football?
- 6 Does your brother like football?
- 7 What do you do in your free time?
- 8 Where does your sister work?
- 9 Do you always have breakfast?
- 10 What does this word mean?
- 11 Does it snow here in winter?
- 12 What time do you usually go to bed?
- 13 How much does it cost to phone New York?
- 14 What do you usually have for breakfast?

7.3

- 2 Do you enjoy / Do you like
- 3 do you start
- 4 Do you work
- 5 do you go
- 6 does he do
- 7 does he teach
- 8 Does he enjoy / Does he like

7.4

- 2 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.
- 3 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.
- 4 Yes, it does. or No, it doesn't.
- 5 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.

UNIT 8

8.1

- 2 No, she isn't.
Yes, she does.
She's playing the piano.
- 3 Yes, he does.
Yes, he is.
He's cleaning a window.
- 4 No, they aren't.
Yes, they do.
They teach.

8.2

- 2 don't 6 do
- 3 are 7 does
- 4 does 8 doesn't
- 5 's/is ... don't

8.3

- 4 is singing
- 5 She wants
- 6 do you use
- 7 you're sitting
- 8 I don't understand
- 9 I'm going ... Are you coming
- 10 does your father finish
- 11 I'm not listening
- 12 He's/He is cooking
- 13 doesn't usually drive ...
usually walks
- 14 doesn't like ... She prefers

UNIT 9

9.1

- 3 He's got a new job.
- 4 Have you got an umbrella?
- 5 We've got a lot of work to do.
- 6 I haven't got your phone number.
- 7 Has your father got a car?
- 8 How much money have we got?

9.2

- 2 I don't have many clothes.
- 3 Does Tom have a brother?
- 4 How many children do they have?
- 5 Do you have any questions?
- 6 Sam doesn't have a job.

9.3

- 2 He's got a bike. *or* He has a bike.
- 3 He hasn't got a dog. *or* He doesn't have a dog.
- 4 He's got a mobile phone. *or* He has a mobile phone.
- 5 He hasn't got a watch. *or* He doesn't have a watch.
- 6 He's got two brothers and a sister. *or* He has two brothers and a sister.
- 7 I've got a dog. / I have a dog. *or* I haven't got a dog. / I don't have a dog.
- 8 I've got a bike. / I have a bike. *or* I haven't got a bike. / I don't have a bike.
- 9 (*Example answer*) I've got a brother and a sister. *or* I have a brother and a sister.

9.4

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 3 has | 6 don't have |
| 4 don't have | 7 doesn't have |
| 5 have | |

9.5

- 2 's got / has got a lot of friends
- 3 hasn't got a key
- 4 haven't got much time
- 5 has got six legs
- 6 haven't got a job

UNIT 10

10.1

- 2 Jack and Kate were at/in the cinema.
- 3 Sue was at the station.
- 4 Mr and Mrs Hall were in/at a restaurant.
- 5 Ben was on the beach / on a beach / at the beach / at the seaside.
- 6 (*Example answer*) I was at work.

10.2

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 2 is ... was | 6 're/are |
| 3 'm/am | 7 Was |
| 4 was | 8 was |
| 5 were | 9 are ... were |

10.3

- 2 wasn't ... was
- 3 was ... were
- 4 '**Were** Kate and Ben at the party?' 'Kate **was** there, but Ben **wasn't**.' *or* 'Kate **wasn't** there, but Ben **was**.'
- 5 were
- 6 weren't ... were

10.4

- 2 Was your exam difficult?
- 3 Where were Sue and Chris last week?
- 4 How much was your new camera?
- 5 Why were you angry yesterday?
- 6 Was the weather nice last week?

UNIT 11

11.1

- 2 opened
- 3 started ... finished
- 4 wanted
- 5 happened
- 6 rained
- 7 enjoyed ... stayed
- 8 died

11.2

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2 saw | 8 thought |
| 3 played | 9 copied |
| 4 paid | 10 knew |
| 5 visited | 11 put |
| 6 bought | 12 spoke |
| 7 went | |

11.3

- | | |
|----------|-------------|
| 2 got | 9 checked |
| 3 had | 10 had |
| 4 left | 11 waited |
| 5 drove | 12 departed |
| 6 got | 13 arrived |
| 7 parked | 14 took |
| 8 walked | |

11.4

- 2 lost her keys
- 3 met her friends
- 4 bought a newspaper
- 5 went to the cinema
- 6 ate an orange
- 7 had a shower
- 8 came (to see us)

11.5

- 2-6 *Example answers*
 I got up late yesterday.
 I met some friends at lunchtime.
 I went to the supermarket.
 I phoned a lot of people.
 I lost my keys.

UNIT 12

12.1

- 2 didn't work
- 3 didn't go
- 4 didn't have
- 5 didn't do

12.2

- 2 Did you enjoy the party?
- 3 Did you have a good holiday?
- 4 Did you finish work early?
- 5 Did you sleep well last night?

Key to Exercises

12.3

- 2 I got up before 7 o'clock. *or* I didn't get up before 7 o'clock.
- 3 I had a shower. *or* I didn't have a shower.
- 4 I bought a magazine. *or* I didn't buy a magazine.
- 5 I ate meat. *or* I didn't eat meat.
- 6 I went to bed before 10.30. *or* I didn't go to bed before 10.30.

12.4

- 2 did you arrive
- 3 Did you win
- 4 did you go
- 5 did it cost
- 6 Did you go to bed late
- 7 Did you have a nice time
- 8 did it happen / did that happen

12.5

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 2 bought | 6 didn't have |
| 3 Did it rain | 7 did you do |
| 4 didn't stay | 8 didn't know |
| 5 opened | |

UNIT 13

13.1

- 2 Jack and Kate were at the cinema. They were watching a film.
- 3 Tom was in his car. He was driving.
- 4 Tracey was at the station. She was waiting for a train.
- 5 Mr and Mrs Hall were in the park. They were walking.
- 6 (*Example answer*) I was in a cafe. I was having a drink with some friends.

13.2

- 2 she was playing tennis
- 3 she was reading a/the paper/newspaper
- 4 she was cooking (lunch)
- 5 she was having breakfast
- 6 she was cleaning the kitchen

13.3

- 2 What were you doing
- 3 Was it raining
- 4 Why was Sue driving
- 5 Was Tom wearing

13.4

- 2 He was carrying a bag.
- 3 He wasn't going to the dentist.
- 4 He was eating an ice cream.
- 5 He wasn't carrying an umbrella.
- 6 He wasn't going home.
- 7 He was wearing a hat.
- 8 He wasn't riding a bicycle.

UNIT 14

14.1

- 1 happened ... was painting ... fell
- 2 arrived ... got ... were waiting
- 3 was walking ... met ... was going ... was carrying ... stopped

14.2

- 2 was studying
- 3 Did Paul call ... called ... was having
- 4 didn't go
- 5 were you driving ... stopped ... wasn't driving
- 6 Did your team win ... didn't play
- 7 did you break ... were playing ... kicked ... hit
- 8 Did you see ... was wearing
- 9 were you doing
- 10 lost ... did you get ... climbed

UNIT 15

15.1

- 2 She has/She's closed the door.
- 3 They have/They've gone to bed.
- 4 It has/It's stopped raining.
- 5 He has/He's had a shower.
- 6 The picture has fallen down.

15.2

- 2 've bought / have bought
- 3 's gone / has gone
- 4 Have you seen
- 5 has broken
- 6 've told / have told
- 7 has taken
- 8 haven't seen
- 9 has she gone
- 10 've forgotten / have forgotten
- 11 's invited / has invited
- 12 Have you decided
- 13 haven't told
- 14 've finished / have finished

UNIT 16

16.1

- 2 He's/He has just got up.
- 3 They've/They have just bought a car.
- 4 The race has just started.

16.2

- 2 they've/they have already seen it.
- 3 I've/I have already phoned him.
- 4 He's/He has already gone (away).
- 5 I've/I have already read it.
- 6 She's/She has already started (it).

16.3

- 2 The bus has just gone.
- 3 The train hasn't left yet.
- 4 He hasn't opened it yet.
- 5 They've/They have just finished their dinner.
- 6 It's / It has just stopped raining.

16.4

- 2 Have you met your new neighbours yet?
- 3 Have you paid your electricity bill yet?
- 4 Has Tom/he sold his car yet?

UNIT 17

17.1

- 3 Have you ever been to Australia?
- 4 Have you ever lost your passport?
- 5 Have you ever flown in a helicopter?
- 6 Have you ever won a race?
- 7 Have you ever been to New York?
- 8 Have you ever driven a bus?
- 9 Have you ever broken your leg?

17.2

Helen:

- 2 She's/She has been to Australia once.
- 3 She's/She has never won a race.
- 4 She's/She has flown in a helicopter a few times.

You (example answers):

- 5 I've/I have never been to New York.
- 6 I've/I have played tennis many times.
- 7 I've/I have never driven a lorry.
- 8 I've/I have been late for work a few times.

17.3

2-6

She's/She has done a lot of interesting things.

She's/She has travelled all over the world. or She's/She has been all over the world.

She's/She has been married three times.

She's/She has written ten books.

She's/She has met a lot of interesting people.

17.4

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 2 been | 6 gone |
| 3 gone | 7 gone |
| 4 been | 8 been |
| 5 been | |

UNIT 18**18.1**

- 3 have been
- 4 has been
- 5 have lived / have been living
- 6 has worked / has been working
- 7 has had
- 8 have been learning

18.2

- 2 How long have they been there? or ... been in Brazil?
- 3 How long have you known her? or ... known Amy?
- 4 How long has she been learning Italian?
- 5 How long has he lived in Canada? / How long has he been living ... ?
- 6 How long have you been a teacher?
- 7 How long has it been raining?

18.3

- 2 She has lived in Wales all her life.
- 3 They have been on holiday since Sunday.
- 4 The sun has been shining all day.
- 5 She has been waiting for ten minutes.
- 6 He has had a beard since he was 20.

18.4

- 2 I know
- 3 I've known
- 4 have you been waiting
- 5 works
- 6 She has been reading
- 7 have you lived
- 8 I've had
- 9 is ... He has been

UNIT 19**19.1**

- | | |
|---------|-----------------|
| 3 for | 6 for |
| 4 since | 7 for |
| 5 since | 8 for ... since |

19.2

Example answers:

- 2 A year ago.
- 3 A few weeks ago.
- 4 Two hours ago.
- 5 Six months ago.

19.3

- 3 for 20 years
- 4 20 years ago
- 5 an hour ago
- 6 a few days ago
- 7 for six months
- 8 for a long time

19.4

- 2 Jack has been here since Tuesday.
- 3 It's been raining for an hour.
- 4 I've known Sue since 2008.
- 5 Claire and Matt have been married for six months.
- 6 Laura has been studying medicine (at university) for three years.
- 7 David has played / David has been playing the piano since he was seven years old.

19.5

Example answers

- 2 I've been in the same job for ten years.
- 3 I've been learning English for six months.
- 4 I've known Chris for a long time.
- 5 I've had a headache since I got up this morning.

UNIT 20**20.1**

- 2 I started (it)
- 3 they arrived
- 4 she went (away)
- 5 I wore it

20.2

- 3 I finished
- 4 OK
- 5 did you finish
- 6 OK
- 7 (Steve's grandmother) died
- 8 Where were you / Where did you go

20.3

- 3 played
- 4 did you go
- 5 Have you ever met
- 6 wasn't
- 7 's/has visited
- 8 switched
- 9 lived
- 10 haven't been

20.4

- 1 Did you have ... was
- 2 Have you seen ... went ... haven't seen
- 3 has worked / has been working ... was ... worked ... didn't enjoy
- 4 've/have seen ... 've/have never spoken ... Have you ever spoken ... met

UNIT 21

21.1

- 3 Glass is made from sand.
- 4 The windows are cleaned every two weeks.
- 5 This room isn't used very much.
- 6 Are we allowed to park here?
- 7 How is this word pronounced?
- 9 The house was painted last month.
- 10 My phone was stolen a few days ago.
- 11 Three people were injured in the accident.
- 12 When was this bridge built?
- 13 I wasn't woken up by the noise.
- 14 How were these windows broken?
- 15 Were you invited to Jon's party last week?

21.2

- 2 Football **is played** in most ...
- 3 Why **was the letter sent** to ... ?
- 4 ... where films **are made**.
- 5 Where **were** you born?
- 6 How many languages **are spoken** ... ?
- 7 ... but nothing **was** stolen.
- 8 When **was** the bicycle **invented**?

21.3

- 3 is made
- 4 were damaged
- 5 was given
- 6 are shown
- 7 were invited
- 8 was made
- 9 was stolen ... was found

21.4

- 2 Sarah was born in Manchester.
- 3 Her parents were born in Ireland.
- 4 I was born in ...
- 5 My mother was born in ...

UNIT 22

22.1

- 2 A bridge is being built.
- 3 The windows are being cleaned.
- 4 The grass is being cut.

22.2

- 3 The window **has been** broken.
- 4 The roof **is being** repaired.
- 5 The car **has been** damaged.
- 6 The houses **are being** knocked down.
- 7 The trees **have been** cut down.
- 8 They **have been** invited to a party.

22.3

- 3 has been repaired
- 4 was repaired
- 5 are made
- 6 were they built
- 7 Is the photocopier being used or Is anybody using the photocopier
- 8 are they called
- 9 were stolen
- 10 was damaged ... hasn't been repaired

UNIT 23

23.1

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 3 are | 7 do |
| 4 Does | 8 Is |
| 5 Do | 9 does |
| 6 Is | 10 Are |

23.2

- 2 don't
- 3 'm/am not
- 4 isn't
- 5 don't
- 6 doesn't
- 7 'm/am not
- 8 aren't / 're not

23.3

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 2 Did | 7 were |
| 3 were | 8 Has |
| 4 was | 9 did |
| 5 Has | 10 have |
| 6 did | |

23.4

- | | |
|--------|------------|
| 2 was | 6 've/have |
| 3 Have | 7 is |
| 4 are | 8 was |
| 5 were | 9 has |

23.5

- 3 eaten
- 4 enjoying
- 5 damaged
- 6 use
- 7 gone
- 8 understand
- 9 listening
- 10 pronounced
- 11 open

UNIT 24

24.1

- 3 got
- 4 brought
- 5 paid
- 6 enjoyed
- 7 bought
- 8 sat
- 9 left
- 10 happened
- 11 heard
- 12 put
- 13 caught
- 14 watched
- 15 understood

24.2

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2 began | begun |
| 3 ate | eaten |
| 4 drank | drunk |
| 5 drove | driven |
| 6 spoke | spoken |
| 7 wrote | written |
| 8 came | come |
| 9 knew | known |
| 10 took | taken |
| 11 went | gone |
| 12 gave | given |
| 13 threw | thrown |
| 14 forgot | forgotten |

24.3

- 3 slept
- 4 saw
- 5 rained
- 6 lost ... seen
- 7 stolen
- 8 went
- 9 finished
- 10 built
- 11 learnt/learned
- 12 ridden
- 13 known
- 14 fell ... hurt
- 15 ran ... run

24.4

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 2 told | 8 spoken |
| 3 won | 9 cost |
| 4 met | 10 driven |
| 5 woken up | 11 sold |
| 6 swam | 12 flew |
| 7 thought | |

UNIT 25**25.1**

- Richard is going to the cinema.
- Rachel is meeting Dave.
- Karen is having lunch with Will.
- Sue and Tom are going to a party.

25.2

- Are you working next week?
- What are you doing tomorrow evening?
- What time are your friends coming?
- When is Lisa going on holiday?

25.3

- 3–6 *Example answers*
 I'm going away at the weekend.
 I'm playing basketball tomorrow.
 I'm meeting a friend this evening.
 I'm going to the cinema on Thursday evening.

25.4

- She's getting
- are going ... are they going
- finishes
- I'm not going
- I'm going ... We're meeting
- are you getting ... leaves
- Are you coming ... does the film begin
- are you doing ... I'm working

UNIT 26**26.1**

- I'm going to have a bath.
- I'm going to buy a car.
- We're going to play football.

26.2

- 'm/am going to walk
- 's/is going to stay
- 'm/am going to eat
- 're/are going to give
- 's/is going to lie down

- Are you going to watch
- is Rachel going to do

26.3

- The shelf is going to fall (down).
- The car is going to turn (right).
- He's / He is going to kick the ball.

26.4

- 1–3 *Example answers*
 I'm going to phone Maria this evening.
 I'm going to get up early tomorrow.
 I'm going to buy some shoes tomorrow.

UNIT 27**27.1**

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 2 she'll be | 5 she's |
| 3 she was | 6 she was |
| 4 she'll be | 7 she'll be |

27.2

- Example answers:*
 2 I'll be at home.
 3 I'll probably be in bed.
 4 I'll be at work.
 5 I don't know where I'll be.

27.3

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 2 'll/will | 5 'll/will |
| 3 won't | 6 'll/will |
| 4 won't | 7 won't |

27.4

- I think we'll win the game.
- I don't think I'll be here tomorrow.
- I think Sue will like her present.
- I don't think they'll get married.
- I don't think you'll enjoy the film.

27.5

- are you doing
- They're going
- will lend
- I'm going
- will phone
- He's working
- Will you
- are coming

UNIT 28**28.1**

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 2 I'll eat | 5 I'll stay |
| 3 I'll sit | 6 I'll show |
| 4 I'll do | |

28.2

- I think I'll have
- I don't think I'll play
- I think I'll buy
- I don't think I'll buy

28.3

- I'll do
- I watch
- I'll go
- is going to buy
- I'll give
- Are you doing ... I'm going
- I'm working

28.4

- Shall I turn off the TV?
- Shall I make some sandwiches?
- Shall I turn on the light?

28.5

- where shall we go?
- what shall we buy?
- who shall we invite?

UNIT 29**29.1**

- I might see you tomorrow.
- Sarah might forget to phone.
- It might snow today.
- I might be late tonight.
- Mark might not be here next week.
- I might not have time to go out.

29.2

- I might go away.
- I might see her on Monday.
- I might have fish.
- I might get/take a taxi. or ... go by taxi.
- I might buy/get a new car.

Key to Exercises

29.3

- 3 He might get up early.
- 4 He isn't/He's not working tomorrow.
- 5 He might be at home tomorrow morning.
- 6 He might watch TV.
- 7 He's going out in the afternoon.
- 8 He might go shopping.

29.4

- 1–3 *Example answers*
I might buy some new clothes.
I might go out with some friends.
I might have an egg for breakfast.

UNIT 30

30.1

- 2 Can you ski?
- 3 Can you play chess?
- 4 Can you run ten kilometres?
- 5 Can you drive (a car)?
- 6 Can you ride (a horse)?
- 7 I can/can't swim.
- 8 I can/can't ski.
- 9 I can/can't play chess.
- 10 I can/can't run ten kilometres.
- 11 I can/can't drive (a car).
- 12 I can/can't ride (a horse).

30.2

- 2 can see
- 3 can't hear
- 4 can't find
- 5 can speak

30.3

- 2 couldn't eat
- 3 can't decide
- 4 couldn't find
- 5 can't go
- 6 couldn't go

30.4

- 2 Can/Could you pass the salt (please)?
- 3 Can/Could I have these postcards (please)?
- 4 Can/Could you turn off the radio (please)?
- 5 Can/Could I borrow your newspaper (please)?
- 6 Can/Could I use your pen (please)?

UNIT 31

31.1

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| 2 must meet | 5 must go |
| 3 must wash | 6 must win |
| 4 must learn | 7 must be |

31.2

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 2 I must | 5 I had to |
| 3 I had to | 6 I had to |
| 4 I must | 7 I must |

31.3

- 2 don't need to rush
- 3 mustn't lose
- 4 don't need to wait
- 5 mustn't forget
- 6 don't need to phone

31.4

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 C | 4 B |
| 3 A | 5 D |

31.5

- 3 don't need to
- 4 had to
- 5 must
- 6 mustn't
- 7 must
- 8 had to
- 9 don't need to
- 10 mustn't

UNIT 32

32.1

- 2 You should go
- 3 You should eat
- 4 you should visit
- 5 you should wear
- 6 You should take

32.2

- 2 He shouldn't eat so much.
- 3 She shouldn't work so hard.
- 4 He shouldn't drive so fast.

32.3

- 2 Do you think I should learn (to drive)?
- 3 Do you think I should get another job?
- 4 Do you think I should invite Gary (to the party)?

32.4

- 3 I think you should sell it.
- 4 I think she should have a holiday.
- 5 I don't think they should get married.

- 6 I don't think you should go to work.
- 7 I think he should go to the doctor.
- 8 I don't think we should stay there.

32.5

Example answers:

- 2 I think everybody should have enough food.
- 3 I think people should drive more carefully.
- 4 I don't think the police should carry guns.
- 5 I think I should take more exercise.

UNIT 33

33.1

- 2 have to do
- 3 has to read
- 4 have to speak
- 5 has to travel
- 6 have to hit

33.2

- 2 have to go
- 3 had to buy
- 4 have to change
- 5 had to answer

33.3

- 2 did he have to wait
- 3 does she have to go
- 4 did you have to pay
- 5 do you have to do

33.4

- 2 doesn't have to wait.
- 3 didn't have to get up early.
- 4 doesn't have to work (so) hard.
- 5 don't have to leave now.

33.5

- 3 have to pay
- 4 had to borrow
- 5 must stop *or* have to stop (*both are correct*)
- 6 has to meet
- 7 must tell *or* have to tell (*both are correct*)

33.6

Example answers:

- 2 I have to go to work every day.
- 3 I had to go to the dentist yesterday.
- 4 I have to go shopping tomorrow.

UNIT 34

34.1

- 2 Would you like an apple?
- 3 Would you like some coffee? / ... a cup of coffee?
- 4 Would you like some cheese? / ... a piece of cheese?
- 5 Would you like a sandwich?
- 6 Would you like some cake? / ... a piece of cake?

34.2

- 2 Would you like to play tennis tomorrow?
- 3 Would you like to come to a concert next week?
- 4 Would you like to borrow my umbrella?

34.3

- 2 Do you like
- 3 Would you like
- 4 would you like
- 5 Would you like
- 6 I like
- 7 would you like
- 8 Would you like
- 9 Do you like
- 10 I'd like
- 11 I'd like
- 12 do you like

UNIT 35

35.1

- 3 Don't buy
- 4 Smile
- 5 Don't sit
- 6 Have
- 7 Don't forget
- 8 Sleep
- 9 Be ... Don't drop

35.2

- 2 let's take a taxi
- 3 let's watch TV
- 4 let's go to a restaurant
- 5 let's wait a little

35.3

- 3 No, let's not go out.
- 4 No, don't close the window.
- 5 No, don't phone me (tonight).
- 6 No, let's not wait for Andy.
- 7 No, don't turn on the light.
- 8 No, let's not go by bus.

UNIT 36

36.1

- 2 He used to play football.
- 3 She used to be a taxi driver.
- 4 They used to live in the country.
- 5 He used to wear glasses.
- 6 This building used to be a hotel.

36.2

2-6

- She used to play volleyball.
 She used to go out most evenings. / She used to go out a lot.
 She used to play the guitar.
 She used to read a lot. / She used to like reading.
 She used to go away two or three times a year. / She used to travel a lot.

36.3

- 3 used to have
- 4 used to be
- 5 go / travel
- 6 used to eat
- 7 watches
- 8 used to live
- 9 get
- 10 did you use to play

UNIT 37

37.1

- 3 There's/There is a hospital.
- 4 There isn't a swimming pool.
- 5 There are two cinemas.
- 6 There isn't a university.
- 7 There aren't any big hotels.

37.2

- 3-6 *Example answers*
 There is a university in ...
 There are a lot of big shops.
 There isn't an airport.
 There aren't many factories.

37.3

- 2 There's/There is
- 3 is there
- 4 There are
- 5 are there
- 6 There isn't
- 7 Is there
- 8 Are there
- 9 There's / There is ...
- There aren't

37.4

2-6

- There are eight planets in the solar system.
 There are fifteen players in a rugby team.
 There are twenty-six letters in the English alphabet.
 There are thirty days in September.
 There are fifty states in the USA.

37.5

- 2 It's
- 3 There's
- 4 There's ... Is it
- 5 Is there ... there's
- 6 It's
- 7 Is there

UNIT 38

38.1

- 2 There was a carpet
- 3 There were three pictures
- 4 There was a small table
- 5 There were some flowers
- 6 There were some books
- 7 There was an armchair
- 8 There was a sofa

38.2

- 3 There was
- 4 Was there
- 5 there weren't
- 6 There wasn't
- 7 Were there
- 8 There wasn't
- 9 There was
- 10 there weren't

38.3

- 2 There are
- 3 There was
- 4 There's/There is
- 5 There's been/There has been or There was
- 6 there was
- 7 there will be
- 8 there were ... there are
- 9 There have been
- 10 there will be or there are

Key to Exercises

UNIT 39

39.1

- 2 It's cold.
- 3 It's windy.
- 4 It's sunny/fine. or It's a nice day.
- 5 It's snowing.
- 6 It's cloudy.

39.2

- 2 It's / It is
- 3 Is it
- 4 is it ... it's / it is
- 5 It's / It is
- 6 Is it
- 7 is it
- 8 It's / It is
- 9 It's / It is

39.3

- 2 How far is it from the hotel to the beach?
- 3 How far is it from New York to Washington?
- 4 How far is it from your house to the airport?

39.4

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| 3 It | 6 it |
| 4 It ... It | 7 It ... there |
| 5 There | 8 It |

39.5

- 2 It's nice to see you again.
- 3 It's impossible to work here.
- 4 It's easy to make friends.
- 5 It's interesting to visit different places.
- 6 It's dangerous to go out alone

UNIT 40

40.1

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 2 is | 5 will |
| 3 can | 6 was |
| 4 has | |

40.2

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 2 'm not | 5 isn't |
| 3 weren't | 6 hasn't |
| 4 haven't | |

40.3

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 3 doesn't | 6 does |
| 4 do | 7 don't |
| 5 did | 8 didn't |

40.4

Example answers:

- 2 I like sport, but my sister doesn't.

- 3 I don't eat meat, but Jessica does.
- 4 I'm American, but my husband isn't.
- 5 I haven't been to Japan, but Jessica has.

40.5

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 2 wasn't | 7 has |
| 3 are | 8 do |
| 4 has | 9 hasn't |
| 5 can't | 10 will |
| 6 did | 11 might |

40.6

- 2 Yes, I have. or No, I haven't.
- 3 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.
- 4 Yes, it is. or No, it isn't.
- 5 Yes, I am. or No, I'm not.
- 6 Yes, I do. or No, I don't.
- 7 Yes, I will. or No, I won't.
- 8 Yes, I have. or No, I haven't.
- 9 Yes, I did. or No, I didn't.
- 10 Yes, I was. or No, I wasn't.

UNIT 41

41.1

- 2 Do you?
- 3 Didn't you?
- 4 Doesn't she?
- 5 Do I?
- 6 Did she?

41.2

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 3 Have you? | 8 Aren't you? |
| 4 Can't she? | 9 Did you? |
| 5 Were you? | 10 Does she? |
| 6 Didn't you? | 11 Won't you? |
| 7 Is there? | 12 Isn't it? |

41.3

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| 2 aren't they | 5 don't you |
| 3 wasn't she | 6 doesn't he |
| 4 haven't you | 7 won't you |

41.4

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 2 are you | 6 didn't she |
| 3 isn't she | 7 was it |
| 4 can't you | 8 doesn't she |
| 5 do you | 9 will you |

UNIT 42

42.1

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 2 either | 5 either |
| 3 too | 6 either |
| 4 too | 7 too |

42.2

- 2 So am I.
- 3 So have I.
- 4 So do I.
- 5 So will I.
- 6 So was I.
- 7 Neither can I.
- 8 Neither did I.
- 9 Neither have I.
- 10 Neither am I.
- 11 Neither do I.

42.3

- 1 So am I.
- 2 So can I. or I can't.
- 3 Neither am I. or I am.
- 4 So do I. or I don't.
- 5 Neither do I. or I do.
- 6 So did I. or I didn't.
- 7 Neither have I. or I have.
- 8 Neither do I. or I do.
- 9 So am I. or I'm not.
- 10 Neither have I. or I have.
- 11 Neither did I. or I did.
- 12 So do I. or I don't.

UNIT 43

43.1

- 2 They aren't / They're not married.
- 3 I haven't had dinner.
- 4 It isn't cold today.
- 5 We won't be late.
- 6 You shouldn't go.

43.2

- 2 I don't like cheese.
- 3 They didn't understand.
- 4 He doesn't live here.
- 5 Don't go away!
- 6 I didn't do the shopping.

43.3

- 2 They haven't arrived.
- 3 I didn't go to the bank.
- 4 He doesn't speak German.
- 5 We weren't angry.
- 6 He won't be pleased.
- 7 Don't call me tonight.
- 8 It didn't rain yesterday.
- 9 I couldn't hear them.
- 10 I don't believe you.

43.4

- 2 'm not / am not
- 3 can't
- 4 doesn't
- 5 isn't / 's not

- 6 don't ... haven't
- 7 Don't
- 8 didn't
- 9 haven't
- 10 won't
- 11 didn't
- 12 weren't
- 13 hasn't
- 14 shouldn't / mustn't

43.5

- 3 He wasn't born in London.
- 4 He doesn't like London.
- 5 He'd like to live in the country.
- 6 He can drive.
- 7 He hasn't got a car. or He doesn't have a car.
- 8 He doesn't read newspapers.
- 9 He isn't interested in politics.
- 10 He watches TV most evenings.
- 11 He didn't watch TV last night.
- 12 He went out last night.

UNIT 44**44.1**

- 3 Were you late this morning?
- 4 Has Kate got a key? or Does Kate have a key?
- 5 Will you be here tomorrow?
- 6 Is Paul going out this evening?
- 7 Do you like your job?
- 8 Does Nicola live near here?
- 9 Did you enjoy the film?
- 10 Did you have a good holiday?

44.2

- 2 Do you use it a lot?
- 3 Did you use it yesterday?
- 4 Do you enjoy driving?
- 5 Are you a good driver?
- 6 Have you ever had an accident?

44.3

- 3 What are the children doing?
- 4 How is cheese made?
- 5 Is your sister coming to the party?
- 6 Why don't you tell the truth?
- 7 Have your guests arrived yet?
- 8 What time does your train leave?
- 9 Why didn't Emily go to work?
- 10 Was your car damaged in the accident?

44.4

- 3 What are you reading?
- 4 What time did she go (to bed)?
- 5 When are they going (on holiday)?
- 6 Where did you see him?
- 7 Why can't you come (to the party)?
- 8 Where has she gone?
- 9 How much (money) do you need?
- 10 Why doesn't she like you?
- 11 How often does it rain?
- 12 When did you do it? / ... the shopping?

UNIT 45**45.1**

- 2 What fell off the shelf?
- 3 Who wants to see me?
- 4 Who took your umbrella? / Who took it?
- 5 What made you ill?
- 6 Who is / Who's coming?

45.2

- 3 Who did you phone?
- 4 What happened last night?
- 5 Who knows the answer?
- 6 Who did the washing-up?
- 7 What did Jane do? / What did she do?
- 8 What woke you up?
- 9 Who saw the accident?
- 10 Who did you see?
- 11 Who has got your pen? / Who's got your pen? / Who has your pen?
- 12 What does this word mean? / What does it mean?

45.3

- 2 Who phoned you? What did she want?
- 3 Who did you ask? What did he say?
- 4 Who got married? Who told you?
- 5 Who did you meet? What did she tell you?
- 6 Who won? What did you do (after the game)?
- 7 Who gave you a/the book? What did Catherine give you?

UNIT 46**46.1**

- 2 What are you looking for?
- 3 Who did you go to the cinema with?
- 4 What/Who was the film about?
- 5 Who did you give the money to?
- 6 Who was the book written by?

46.2

- 2 What are they looking at?
- 3 Which restaurant is he going to?
- 4 What are they talking about?
- 5 What is she listening to?
- 6 Which bus are they waiting for?

46.3

- 2 Which hotel did you stay at?
- 3 Which (football) team does he play for?
- 4 Which school did you go to?

46.4

- 2 What is the food like?
- 3 What are the people like?
- 4 What is the weather like?

46.5

- 2 What was the film like?
- 3 What were the lessons like?
- 4 What was the hotel like?

UNIT 47**47.1**

- 3 What colour is it?
- 4 What time did you get up?
- 5 What type of music do you like?
- 6 What kind of car do you want (to buy)?

47.2

- 2 Which coat
- 3 Which film/movie
- 4 Which bus

47.3

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 3 Which | 8 Who |
| 4 What | 9 What |
| 5 Which | 10 Which |
| 6 What | 11 What |
| 7 Which | |

Key to Exercises

47.4

- 2 How far 5 How deep
- 3 How old 6 How long
- 4 How often

47.5

- 2 How heavy is this box?
- 3 How old are you?
- 4 How much did you spend?
- 5 How often do you watch TV?
- 6 How far is it from Paris to Moscow?

UNIT 48

48.1

- 2 How long does it take by car from Milan to Rome?
- 3 How long does it take by train from Paris to Geneva?
- 4 How long does it take by bus from the city centre to the airport?

48.2

- 2 It takes ... hours to fly from ... to New York.
- 3 It takes ... years to study to be a doctor in ...
- 4 It takes ... to walk from my home to the nearest shop.
- 5 It takes ... to get from my home to the nearest airport.

48.3

- 2 How long did it take you to walk to the station?
- 3 How long did it take him to paint the bathroom?
- 4 How long did it take you to learn to ski?
- 5 How long did it take them to repair the car?

48.4

- 2 It took us 20 minutes to walk home. / ... to get home.
- 3 It took me six months to learn to drive.
- 4 It took Mark/him three hours to drive to London. / ... to get to London.
- 5 It took Lisa/her a long time to find a job. / ... to get a job.
- 6 It took me ... to ...

UNIT 49

49.1

- 2 I don't know where she is.
- 3 I don't know how old it is.
- 4 I don't know when he'll be here.
- 5 I don't know why he was angry.
- 6 I don't know how long she has lived here.

49.2

- 2 where Susan works
- 3 what Peter said
- 4 why he went home early
- 5 what time the meeting begins
- 6 how the accident happened

49.3

- 2 are you
- 3 they are
- 4 the museum is
- 5 do you want
- 6 elephants eat
- 7 it is

49.4

- 2 Do you know if/whether they are married?
- 3 Do you know if/whether Sue knows Bill?
- 4 Do you know if/whether Gary will be here tomorrow?
- 5 Do you know if/whether he passed his exam?

49.5

- 2 Do you know where Paula is?
- 3 Do you know if/whether she is working today? / ... she's working today?
- 4 Do you know what time she starts work?
- 5 Do you know if/whether the shops are open tomorrow?
- 6 Do you know where Sarah and Jack live?
- 7 Do you know if/whether they went to Jane's party?

49.6

Example answers:

- 2 Do you know what time the bus leaves?
- 3 Excuse me, can you tell me where the station is?
- 4 I don't know what I'm going to do this evening.

- 5 Do you know if there's a restaurant near here?
- 6 Do you know how much it costs to rent a car?

UNIT 50

50.1

- 2 She said (that) she was very busy.
- 3 She said (that) she couldn't go to the party.
- 4 He said (that) he had to go out.
- 5 He said (that) he was learning Russian.
- 6 She said (that) she didn't feel very well.
- 7 They said (that) they would be home late. / ... they'd be ...
- 8 She said (that) she had just come back from holiday. / ... she'd just come back ...
- 9 She said (that) she was going to buy a guitar.
- 10 They said (that) they hadn't got a key. / They said (that) they didn't have a key.

50.2

- 2 She said (that) she wasn't hungry.
- 3 he said (that) he needed it.
- 4 she said (that) she didn't want to go.
- 5 She said (that) I could have it.
- 6 He said (that) he would send me a postcard. / ... he'd send ...
- 7 Nicola said (that) he had gone home. / ... he'd gone home.
- 8 He said (that) he wanted to watch TV.
- 9 She said (that) she was going to the cinema.

50.3

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 3 said | 7 said |
| 4 told | 8 told |
| 5 tell | 9 tell |
| 6 say | 10 say |

UNIT 51

51.1

- 3 phone
- 4 phone Paul

- 5 to phone Paul
- 6 to phone Paul
- 7 phone Paul
- 8 to phone Paul
- 9 phone Paul
- 10 phone Paul

51.2

- 3 get
- 4 going
- 5 watch
- 6 flying
- 7 listening
- 8 eat
- 9 waiting
- 10 wear
- 11 doing ... staying

51.3

- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| 4 to go | 13 having |
| 5 rain | 14 to have |
| 6 to leave | 15 hear |
| 7 help | 16 go |
| 8 studying | 17 listening |
| 9 to go | 18 to walk |
| 10 wearing | 19 to know ... |
| 11 to stay | tell |
| 12 have | 20 borrow |

UNIT 52**52.1**

- 3 to see
- 4 to swim
- 5 cleaning
- 6 to ask
- 7 visiting
- 8 going
- 9 to be
- 10 waiting
- 11 to do
- 12 to speak
- 13 to go
- 14 crying / to cry
- 15 to work ... talking

52.2

- 2 to help
- 3 to see
- 4 reading
- 5 to lose
- 6 to send
- 7 raining
- 8 to go
- 9 watching / to watch
- 10 to wait

52.3

- 2 going to museums
- 3 to go
- 4 driving / to drive
- 5 to go (there)
- 6 travelling by train
- 7 walking

52.4

Example answers:

- 1 I enjoy cooking.
- 2 I don't like studying.
- 3 If it's a nice day tomorrow, I'd like to go to the beach.
- 4 When I'm on holiday, I like to do very little.
- 5 I don't mind travelling alone, but I prefer to travel with somebody.
- 6 I wouldn't like to live in a big city.

UNIT 53**53.1**

- 2 I want you to listen carefully.
- 3 I don't want you to be angry.
- 4 Do you want me to wait for you?
- 5 I don't want you to call me tonight.
- 6 I want you to meet Sarah.

53.2

- 2 A woman told me to turn left after the bridge.
- 3 I advised him to go to the doctor.
- 4 She asked me to help her. / ... asked me if I could help her.
- 5 I told him to come back in ten minutes.
- 6 Paul let me use his phone.
- 7 I told her not to phone before 8 o'clock. / ... not to call (me) before 8 o'clock.
- 8 Amy's mother taught her to play the piano.

53.3

- 2 to repeat
- 3 wait
- 4 to arrive
- 5 to get
- 6 go
- 7 borrow
- 8 to tell
- 9 to make (or to get)
- 10 think

UNIT 54**54.1**

2-4

I went to a coffee shop to meet a friend.

I went to the chemist to get some medicine.

I went to the market to buy some vegetables.

54.2

- 2 to read the newspaper
- 3 to open this door
- 4 to get some fresh air
- 5 to wake him up
- 6 to see who it was

54.3

Example answers:

- 2 to talk to you now
- 3 to tell her about the party
- 4 to do some shopping
- 5 to buy a motorbike

54.4

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 2 to | 7 to |
| 3 to | 8 to |
| 4 for | 9 for |
| 5 to | 10 for |
| 6 for | 11 to |

54.5

- 2 for the film to begin
- 3 for it to arrive
- 4 for you to tell me

UNIT 55**55.1**

- 3 to
- 4 – (no preposition)
- 5 for
- 6 to
- 7 on ... to
- 8 for
- 9 on
- 10 to
- 11 – (no preposition)
- 12 on
- 13 for
- 14 on

55.2

- 2 went fishing
- 3 goes swimming
- 4 going skiing
- 5 go shopping
- 6 went jogging

Key to Exercises

55.3

- 2 to university
- 3 shopping
- 4 to sleep
- 5 home
- 6 skiing
- 7 riding
- 8 for a walk
- 9 on holiday ... to Portugal

UNIT 56

56.1

- 2 get your boots
- 3 get a doctor
- 4 get a taxi
- 5 gets the job
- 6 get some milk
- 7 get a ticket
- 8 gets a good salary
- 9 get a lot of rain
- 10 get a new laptop

56.2

- 2 getting dark
- 3 getting married
- 4 getting ready
- 5 getting late

56.3

- 2 get wet
- 5 got lost
- 3 got married
- 6 get old
- 4 gets angry
- 7 got better

56.4

- 2 got to Bristol at 11.45.
- 3 I left the party at 11.15 and got home at midnight.
- 4 (Example answer) I left home at 8.30 and got to the airport at 10 o'clock.

56.5

- 2 got off
- 4 got on
- 3 got out of

UNIT 57

57.1

- 2 do
- 7 done
- 3 make
- 8 make
- 4 made
- 9 making
- 5 did
- 10 do
- 6 do
- 11 doing

57.2

- 2 They're/They are doing (their) homework.
- 3 He's/He is doing the shopping. or He is shopping.
- 4 She's/She is making a jacket.

- 5 They're/They are doing an exam. (or ... taking an exam.)
- 6 He's/He is making the/his bed.
- 7 She's/She is doing the washing-up. or She is washing up. / She is doing the dishes. / She is washing the dishes.
- 8 He's/He is making a (shopping) list.
- 9 They're/They are making a film.
- 10 He's/He is taking a picture/photo/photograph.

57.3

- 2 make
- 8 make
- 3 do
- 9 do
- 4 done
- 10 making
- 5 made
- 11 made
- 6 doing
- 12 make ... do
- 7 did

UNIT 58

58.1

- 3 He doesn't have / He hasn't got
- 4 Gary had
- 5 Do you have / Have you got
- 6 we didn't have
- 7 She doesn't have / She hasn't got
- 8 Did you have

58.2

- 2 She's/She is having a cup of tea.
- 3 He's/He is having a rest.
- 4 They're/They are having a good time.
- 5 They're/They are having dinner.
- 6 He's/He is having a bath.

58.3

- 3 Have a nice/good trip!
- 4 Did you have a nice/good weekend?
- 5 Did you have a nice/good game (of tennis)?
- 6 Have a nice/good time! or Have a nice/good evening! or Have fun!
- 7 Did you have a nice/good holiday?

58.4

- 2 have something to eat
- 3 had a glass of water
- 4 have a walk
- 5 had an accident
- 6 have a look

UNIT 59

59.1

- 2 him
- 5 him
- 3 them
- 6 them
- 4 her
- 7 her

59.2

- 2 I ... them
- 6 she ... them
- 3 he ... her
- 7 they ... me
- 4 they ... us
- 8 she ... you
- 5 we ... him

59.3

- 2 I like him.
- 3 I don't like it.
- 4 Do you like it?
- 5 I don't like her.
- 6 Do you like them?

59.4

- 2 him
- 8 them
- 3 them
- 9 me
- 4 they
- 10 her
- 5 us
- 11 them
- 6 it
- 12 he ... it
- 7 She

59.5

- 2 Can you give it to him?
- 3 Can you give them to her?
- 4 Can you give it to me?
- 5 Can you give it to them?
- 6 Can you give them to us?

UNIT 60

60.1

- 2 her hands
- 5 their hands
- 3 our hands
- 6 your hands
- 4 his hands

60.2

- 2 They live with their parents.
- 3 We live with our parents.
- 4 Martina lives with her parents.
- 5 I live with my parents.
- 6 John lives with his parents.
- 7 Do you live with your parents?
- 8 Most children live with their parents.

60.3

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 2 their | 6 their |
| 3 his | 7 her |
| 4 his | 8 their |
| 5 her | |

60.4

- | | |
|---------|----------------|
| 2 his | 8 her |
| 3 Their | 9 their |
| 4 our | 10 my |
| 5 her | 11 Its |
| 6 my | 12 His ... his |
| 7 your | |

60.5

- 2 my key
- 3 Her husband
- 4 your coat
- 5 their homework
- 6 his name
- 7 Our house

UNIT 61

61.1

- | | |
|----------|---------|
| 2 mine | 6 yours |
| 3 ours | 7 mine |
| 4 hers | 8 his |
| 5 theirs | |

61.2

- 2 yours
- 3 my ... Mine
- 4 Yours ... mine
- 5 her
- 6 My ... hers
- 7 their
- 8 Ours

61.3

- 3 of hers
- 4 friends of ours
- 5 friend of mine
- 6 friend of his
- 7 friends of yours

61.4

- 2 Whose camera is this?
It's hers.
- 3 Whose gloves are these?
They're mine.
- 4 Whose hat is this? It's his.
- 5 Whose money is this?
It's yours.
- 6 Whose bags are these?
They're ours.

UNIT 62

62.1

- 2 Yes, I know **her**, but I can't remember **her name**.
- 3 Yes, I **know them**, but I **can't remember their** names.
- 4 Yes, I **know you**, but I **can't remember your name**.

62.2

- 2 He invited us to stay with **him** at his house.
- 3 They invited me to stay with **them at their** house.
- 4 I invited them to stay **with me at my** house.
- 5 She invited us to stay **with her at her** house.
- 6 Did you invite him **to stay with you at your** house?

62.3

- 2 I gave her my phone number, and she gave me **hers**.
- 3 He gave me his phone number, and I gave **him mine**.
- 4 We gave them **our** phone number, and they gave **us theirs**.
- 5 She gave him **her** phone number, and he gave **her his**.
- 6 You gave us **your** phone number, and we gave **you ours**.
- 7 They gave you **their** phone number, and you gave **them yours**.

62.4

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 2 them | 6 us |
| 3 him | 7 her |
| 4 our | 8 their |
| 5 yours | 9 mine |

UNIT 63

63.1

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 2 myself | 6 himself |
| 3 herself | 7 yourself |
| 4 themselves | 8 yourselves |
| 5 myself | |

63.2

- 2 When I saw him, he **was by himself**.
- 3 Don't **go out by yourself**.
- 4 I **went to the cinema by myself**.

- 5 My sister **lives by herself**.
- 6 Many people **live by themselves**.

63.3

- 2 They can't see each other.
- 3 They call each other a lot.
- 4 They don't know each other.
- 5 They're/They are sitting next to each other.
- 6 They gave each other presents / a present.

63.4

- 3 each other
- 4 yourselves
- 5 us
- 6 ourselves
- 7 each other
- 8 each other
- 9 them
- 10 themselves

UNIT 64

64.1

- 3 Helen is **Brian's** wife.
- 4 James is Sarah's **brother**.
- 5 James is **Daniel's** uncle.
- 6 Sarah is **Paul's** wife.
- 7 Helen is Daniel's **grandmother**.
- 8 Sarah is James's **sister**.
- 9 Paul is **Sarah's** husband.
- 10 Paul is Daniel's **father**.
- 11 Daniel is **James's** nephew.

64.2

- | | |
|----------|------------|
| 2 Andy's | 5 Rachel's |
| 3 Dave's | 6 Alice's |
| 4 Jane's | |

64.3

- 3 OK
- 4 Simon's phone number
- 5 My brother's job
- 6 OK
- 7 OK
- 8 Paula's favourite colour
- 9 your mother's birthday
- 10 My parents' house
- 11 OK
- 12 OK
- 13 Silvia's party
- 14 OK

UNIT 65

65.1

- | | |
|------|------|
| 2 a | 6 an |
| 3 a | 7 a |
| 4 an | 8 an |
| 5 a | 9 an |

65.2

- 2 a vegetable
- 3 a game
- 4 a tool
- 5 a mountain
- 6 a planet
- 7 a fruit
- 8 a river
- 9 a flower
- 10 a musical instrument

65.3

- 2 He's a shop assistant.
- 3 She's an architect.
- 4 He's a taxi driver.
- 5 He's an electrician.
- 6 She's a photographer.
- 7 She's a nurse.
- 8 I'm a/an ...

65.4

- 2-8
- Tom never wears **a** hat.
I can't ride **a** bike.
My brother is **an** artist.
Rebecca works in **a** bookshop.
Jane wants to learn **a** foreign language.
Mike lives in **an** old house.
This evening I'm going to **a** party.

UNIT 66

66.1

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 2 boats | 8 sandwiches |
| 3 women | 9 families |
| 4 cities | 10 feet |
| 5 umbrellas | 11 holidays |
| 6 addresses | 12 potatoes |
| 7 knives | |

66.2

- | | |
|------------|----------|
| 2 teeth | 5 fish |
| 3 people | 6 leaves |
| 4 children | |

66.3

- 3 ... with a lot of beautiful **trees**.
- 4 ... with two **men**.
- 5 OK

- 6 ... three **children**.
- 7 Most of my **friends** are **students**.
- 8 He put on his **pyjamas** ...
- 9 OK
- 10 Do you know many **people** ...
- 11 I like your **trousers**. Where did you get **them**?
- 12 ... full of **tourists**.
- 13 OK
- 14 **These scissors aren't** ...

66.4

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 2 are | 7 Do |
| 3 don't | 8 are |
| 4 watch | 9 them |
| 5 were | 10 some |
| 6 live | |

UNIT 67

67.1

- 3 a jug
- 4 water
- 5 toothpaste
- 6 a toothbrush
- 7 an egg
- 8 money
- 9 a wallet
- 10 sand
- 11 a bucket
- 12 an envelope

67.2

- 3 ... **a** hat.
- 4 ... **a** job?
- 5 OK
- 6 ... **an** apple ...
- 7 ... **a** party ...
- 8 ... **a** wonderful thing.
- 9 ... **an** island.
- 10 ... **a** key.
- 11 OK
- 12 ... **a** good idea.
- 13 ... **a** car?
- 14 ... **a** cup of coffee?
- 15 OK
- 16 ... **an** umbrella.

67.3

- 2 a piece of wood
- 3 a glass of water
- 4 a bar of chocolate
- 5 a cup of tea
- 6 a piece of paper
- 7 a bowl of soup
- 8 a loaf of bread
- 9 a jar of honey

UNIT 68

68.1

- 2 a newspaper (or a paper), some flowers (or a bunch of flowers) and a pen
- 3 some bananas, some eggs and some bread (or a loaf of bread)
- 4 some toothpaste, some soap (or a bar of soap) and a comb

68.2

- 2 Would you like some coffee? (or ... a cup of coffee?)
- 3 Would you like a biscuit?
- 4 Would you like some bread? (or ... a piece of bread? / a slice of bread?)
- 5 Would you like a chocolate?
- 6 Would you like some cake? (or ... a piece of cake?)

68.3

- 2 some ... some
- 3 some
- 4 a ... some
- 5 an ... some
- 6 a ... a ... some
- 7 some
- 8 some
- 9 some ... a

68.4

- 2 eyes
- 3 hair
- 4 information
- 5 chairs
- 6 furniture
- 7 job
- 8 wonderful weather

UNIT 69

69.1

- 3 a
- 4 the
- 5 an
- 6 the ... the
- 7 a ... a
- 8 a ... a
- 9 ... **a** student ... **a** journalist ... **an** apartment near **the** college ... **The** apartment is ...
- 10 ... two children, **a** boy and **a** girl. **The** boy is seven years old, and **the** girl is three ... in **a** factory ... doesn't have **a** job ...

69.2

- 2 **the** airport
- 3 **a** cup
- 4 **a** nice picture
- 5 **the** dictionary
- 6 **the** floor

69.3

- 2 ... send me **a** postcard.
- 3 What is **the** name of ...
- 4 ... **a** very big country.
- 5 What is **the** largest ...
- 6 ... **the** colour of **the** carpet.
- 7 ... **a** headache.
- 8 ... **an** old house near **the** station.
- 9 ... **the** name of **the** director of **the** film ...

UNIT 70**70.1**

- 3 ... **the** second floor.
- 4 ... **the** moon?
- 5 ... **the** best hotel in this town?
- 6 OK
- 7 ... **the** city centre?
- 8 ... **the** end of May.
- 9 OK
- 10 ... **the** first time I met her.
- 11 OK
- 12 It's easy to get information from **the** internet.
- 13 OK
- 14 ... on **the** top shelf on **the** right.
- 15 ... in **the** country about ten miles from **the** nearest town.

70.2

- 2 the same time
- 3 the same age
- 4 the same colour
- 5 the same problem

70.3

- 2 **the** guitar
- 3 breakfast
- 4 television/TV
- 5 **the** sea
- 6 **the** bottom

70.4

- 2 **the** name
- 3 **The** sky
- 4 TV

- 5 **the** police
- 6 **the** capital
- 7 lunch
- 8 **the** middle

UNIT 71**71.1**

- 2 **the** cinema
- 3 hospital
- 4 **the** airport
- 5 home
- 6 prison

71.2

- 3 school
- 4 **the** station
- 5 home
- 6 bed
- 7 **the** post office

71.3

- 2 **the** cinema
- 3 go to bed
- 4 go to prison
- 5 go to **the** dentist
- 6 go to university/college
- 7 go to hospital / are taken to hospital
(American speakers say 'go to **the** hospital', 'are taken to **the** hospital'.)

71.4

- 3 **the** doctor
- 4 OK
- 5 OK
- 6 OK
- 7 **the** bank
- 8 OK
- 9 OK
- 10 **the** city centre
- 11 **the** station
- 12 OK
(American speakers say 'in **the** hospital'.)
- 13 OK
- 14 OK
- 15 **the** theatre

UNIT 72**72.1**

- 2–8 *Example answers:*
 I don't like dogs.
 I hate museums.
 I love big cities.
 Tennis is all right.
 I love chocolate.

- I don't like computer games.
 I hate parties.

72.2

Example answers:

- 2 I'm not interested in politics.
- 3 I'm interested in sport.
- 4 I don't know much about art.
- 5 I don't know anything about astronomy.
- 6 I know a little about economics.

72.3

- 3 friends
- 4 parties
- 5 **The** shops
- 6 **the** milk
- 7 milk
- 8 basketball
- 9 buildings
- 10 **The** water
- 11 cold water
- 12 **the** salt
- 13 **the** people
- 14 Vegetables
- 15 **The** houses
- 16 **the** words
- 17 pictures
- 18 **the** pictures
- 19 English ... international business
- 20 Money ... happiness

UNIT 73**73.1**

- 3 Sweden
- 4 **The** Amazon
- 5 Asia
- 6 **The** Pacific
- 7 **The** Rhine
- 8 Kenya
- 9 **The** United States
- 10 **The** Andes
- 11 Bangkok
- 12 **The** Alps
- 13 **The** Red Sea
- 14 Jamaica
- 15 **The** Bahamas

Key to Exercises

73.2

- 3 OK
- 4 **the** Philippines
- 5 **the** south of France
- 6 **the** Regal Cinema
- 7 OK
- 8 **the** Museum of Art
- 9 OK
- 10 Belgium is smaller than **the** Netherlands.
- 11 **the** Mississippi ... **the** Nile
- 12 **the** National Gallery
- 13 **the** Park Hotel in Hudson Road
- 14 OK
- 15 **The** Rocky Mountains are in North America.
- 16 OK
- 17 **the** United States
- 18 **the** west of Ireland
- 19 OK
- 20 **The** Panama Canal joins **the** Atlantic Ocean and **the** Pacific Ocean.

UNIT 74

74.1

- 2 that house
- 3 these postcards
- 4 those birds
- 5 this seat
- 6 These plates

74.2

- 2 Is that your umbrella?
- 3 Is this your book?
- 4 Are those your books?
- 5 Is that your bicycle/bike?
- 6 Are these your keys?
- 7 Are those your keys?
- 8 Is this your watch?
- 9 Are those your glasses?
- 10 Are these your gloves?

74.3

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2 that's | 6 this is |
| 3 This is | 7 That's |
| 4 That's | 8 that's |
| 5 that | |

UNIT 75

75.1

- 2 I don't need one
- 3 I'm going to get one
- 4 I don't have one / I haven't got one

- 5 I've just had one
- 6 there's one in Mill Road

75.2

- 2 a new one
- 3 a better one
- 4 an old one
- 5 a big one
- 6 a different one

75.3

- 2 Which ones?
The green ones.
- 3 Which one?
The one with a/the red door.
- 4 Which ones?
The ones on the top shelf.
- 5 Which one?
The black one.
- 6 Which one?
The one on the wall.
- 7 Which one?
The tall one with long hair.
- 8 Which ones?
The yellow ones.
- 9 Which one?
The one with a/the moustache and glasses.
- 10 Which ones?
The ones I took at the party last week.

UNIT 76

76.1

- | | |
|--------|-----------------|
| 2 some | 8 some |
| 3 any | 9 some |
| 4 any | 10 any ... any |
| 5 any | 11 some ... any |
| 6 some | 12 some |
| 7 any | |

76.2

- 2 some questions
- 3 any pictures
- 4 any foreign languages
- 5 some friends
- 6 some milk
- 7 any batteries
- 8 some fresh air
- 9 some cheese
- 10 any help

76.3

- 3 I have some / I've got some
- 4 I don't have any / I haven't got any / I haven't any
- 5 I didn't buy any
- 6 I bought some
- 7 I didn't drink any

76.4

- 2 something
- 3 anything
- 4 anything
- 5 Somebody/Someone
- 6 anything
- 7 anybody/anyone
- 8 something
- 9 anything
- 10 anybody/anyone

UNIT 77

77.1

- 2 There are no shops near here.
- 3 Carla has no free time. / Carla has got no free time.
- 4 There's no light in this room.
- 6 There isn't any milk in the fridge.
- 7 There aren't any buses today.
- 8 Tom doesn't have any brothers or sisters. / Tom hasn't got any brothers or sisters.

77.2

- | | |
|-------|---------|
| 2 any | 8 no |
| 3 any | 9 any |
| 4 no | 10 no |
| 5 any | 11 None |
| 6 no | 12 any |
| 7 any | |

77.3

- 2 no money
- 3 any questions
- 4 no friends
- 5 no difference
- 6 any furniture
- 7 no idea
- 8 any heating
- 9 no queue

77.4

Example answers:

- | | |
|-------------|---------|
| 2 Three. | 4 None. |
| 3 Two cups. | 5 None. |

UNIT 78

78.1

- 2 There's nobody in the office.
- 3 I have nothing to do. / I've got nothing to do.
- 4 There's nothing on TV.
- 5 There was no-one at home.
- 6 We found nothing.

78.2

- 2 There wasn't anybody on the bus.
- 3 I don't have anything to read. / I haven't got anything to read.
- 4 I don't have anyone to help me. / I haven't got anyone to help me.
- 5 She didn't hear anything.
- 6 We don't have anything for dinner. / We haven't got anything for dinner.

78.3

- 3 a Nothing.
- 4 a Nobody./No-one.
- 5 a Nobody./No-one.
- 6 a Nothing.
- 7 a Nothing.
- 8 a Nobody./No-one.
- 3 b I don't want anything.
- 4 b I didn't meet anybody/anyone.
- 5 b Nobody/No-one knows the answer.
- 6 b I didn't buy anything.
- 7 b Nothing happened.
- 8 b Nobody/No-one was late.

78.4

- 3 anything
- 4 Nobody/No-one
- 5 Nothing
- 6 anything
- 7 anybody/anyone
- 8 nothing
- 9 anything
- 10 anything
- 11 nobody/no-one
- 12 anything
- 13 Nothing
- 14 Nobody/No-one ... anybody/anyone

UNIT 79**79.1**

- 2 something
- 3 somewhere
- 4 somebody/someone

79.2

- 2a Nowhere.
- 3a Nothing.
- 4a Nobody./No-one.
- 2b I'm not going anywhere.
- 3b I don't want anything.
- 4b I'm not looking for anybody/anyone.

79.3

- 3 anything
- 4 anything
- 5 somebody/someone
- 6 something
- 7 anybody/anyone ... nobody/no-one
- 8 anything
- 9 Nobody/No-one
- 10 anybody/anyone
- 11 Nothing
- 12 anywhere
- 13 somewhere
- 14 anything
- 15 anybody/anyone

79.4

- 2 anything to eat
- 3 nothing to do
- 4 anywhere to sit
- 5 something to drink
- 6 nowhere to park
- 7 something to read
- 8 somewhere to stay

UNIT 80**80.1**

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 2 Every day | 4 Every room |
| 3 every time | 5 every word |

80.2

- 2 every day
- 3 all day
- 4 every day
- 5 all day
- 6 all day
- 7 every day

80.3

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 2 every | 6 all |
| 3 all | 7 every |
| 4 all | 8 all |
| 5 Every | 9 every |

80.4

- 2 everything
- 3 Everybody/Everyone
- 4 everything
- 5 everywhere
- 6 Everybody/Everyone
- 7 everywhere
- 8 Everything

80.5

- | | |
|---------|---------------|
| 2 is | 7 makes |
| 3 has | 8 Is ... Does |
| 4 likes | |
| 5 has | |
| 6 was | |

UNIT 81**81.1**

- 3 Some
- 4 Most of
- 5 Most
- 6 any of
- 7 all or all of
- 8 None of
- 9 any of
- 10 Most
- 11 most of
- 12 Some
- 13 All or All of
- 14 some of
- 15 most of

81.2

- 2 All of them.
- 3 Some of them.
- 4 None of them.
- 5 Most of them.
- 6 None of it.

81.3

- 3 Some people ...
- 4 Some of **the** questions ...
or Some questions ...
- 5 OK
- 6 All insects ...
- 7 OK (or ... all **of** these books)
- 8 Most of **the** students ...
or Most students ...
- 9 OK
- 10 ... most of **the** night.

UNIT 82**82.1**

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 3 Both | 9 Neither |
| 4 Neither | 10 either of |
| 5 Neither | 11 Both |
| 6 both | 12 neither of |
| 7 Either | 13 Both |
| 8 neither of | 14 either of |

82.2

- 2 Both windows are open.
- 3 Neither man is wearing a hat. or Neither of them is wearing ...
- 4 Both men have (got) beards. or Both of them have ...
- 5 Both buses go to the airport. or ... are going to the airport.
- 6 Neither answer is correct.

Key to Exercises

82.3

- 3 Both of them are students.
- 4 Neither of them has a car. / ... has got a car.
- 5 Both of them live in London.
- 6 Both of them like cooking.
- 7 Neither of them can play the piano.
- 8 Both of them eat seafood.
- 9 Neither of them is interested in sport.

UNIT 83

83.1

- | | |
|--------|-------------|
| 2 many | 8 many |
| 3 much | 9 How many |
| 4 many | 10 How much |
| 5 many | 11 How much |
| 6 much | 12 How many |
| 7 much | |

83.2

- 2 much time
- 3 many countries
- 4 many people
- 5 much luggage
- 6 many times

83.3

- 2 a lot of interesting things
- 3 a lot of accidents
- 4 a lot of fun
- 5 a lot of traffic

83.4

- 3 a lot of snow
- 4 OK
- 5 a lot of money
- 6 OK
- 7 OK
- 8 a lot

83.5

- 3 She plays tennis a lot.
- 4 He doesn't use his car much. (or ... a lot.)
- 5 He doesn't go out much. (or ... a lot.)
- 6 She travels a lot.

UNIT 84

84.1

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 2 a few | 5 a little |
| 3 a little | 6 a few |
| 4 a few | |

84.2

- 2 a little milk
- 3 A few days

- 4 a little Russian
- 5 a few friends
- 6 a few times
- 7 a few chairs
- 8 a little fresh air

84.3

- 2 very little coffee
- 3 very little rain
- 4 very few hotels
- 5 very little time
- 6 Very few people
- 7 very little work

84.4

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 2 A few | 5 few |
| 3 a little | 6 a little |
| 4 little | 7 little |

84.5

- 2 ... **a** little luck
- 3 ... **a** few things
- 4 OK
- 5 ... **a** few questions
- 6 ... **few** people
- 7 OK

UNIT 85

85.1

- 2 I like that green jacket.
- 3 Do you like classical music?
- 4 I had a wonderful holiday.
- 5 We went to a Japanese restaurant.

85.2

- 2 black clouds
- 3 long holiday
- 4 hot water
- 5 fresh air
- 6 sharp knife
- 7 dangerous job

85.3

- 2 It looks new.
- 3 I feel ill.
- 4 You look surprised.
- 5 They smell nice.
- 6 It tastes horrible.

85.4

- 2 It doesn't look new.
- 3 You don't sound American.
- 4 I don't feel cold.
- 5 They don't look heavy.
- 6 Maybe, but it doesn't taste good.

UNIT 86

86.1

- 2 badly
- 3 quietly
- 4 angrily
- 5 fast
- 6 dangerously

86.2

- 2 work hard
- 3 sleep well
- 4 win easily
- 5 Think carefully
- 6 know her very well
- 7 explain things very clearly/well
- 8 Come quickly

86.3

- 2 angry
- 3 slowly
- 4 slow
- 5 careful
- 6 hard
- 7 suddenly
- 8 quiet
- 9 badly
- 10 nice (*See Unit 85C.*)
- 11 quickly

86.4

- 2 well
- 3 good
- 4 well
- 5 well
- 6 good ... good

UNIT 87

87.1

- 2 bigger
- 3 slower
- 4 more expensive
- 5 higher
- 6 more dangerous

87.2

- 2 stronger
- 3 happier
- 4 more modern
- 5 more important
- 6 better
- 7 larger
- 8 more serious
- 9 prettier
- 10 more crowded

87.3

- 2 hotter/warmer
- 3 more expensive

- 4 worse
- 5 further
- 6 more difficult *or* harder

87.4

- 3 taller
- 4 harder
- 5 more comfortable
- 6 better
- 7 nicer
- 8 heavier
- 9 more interested
- 10 warmer
- 11 better
- 12 bigger
- 13 more beautiful
- 14 sharper
- 15 more polite
- 16 worse

UNIT 88**88.1**

- 3 Kate is taller than Ben.
- 4 Kate starts work earlier than Ben.
- 5 Ben works harder than Kate.
- 6 Ben has more money than Kate. / Ben has got more money ...
- 7 Kate is a better driver than Ben.
- 8 Ben is more patient than Kate.
- 9 Ben is a better dancer than Kate. / Ben dances better than Kate.
- 10 Kate is more intelligent than Ben.
- 11 Kate speaks French better than Ben. / Kate speaks better French than Ben. / Kate's French is better than Ben's.
- 12 Ben goes to the cinema more than Kate. / ... more often than Kate.

88.2

- 2 You're older than her. / ... than she is.
- 3 You work harder than me. / ... than I do.
- 4 You watch TV more than him. / ... than he does.
- 5 You're a better cook than me. / ... than I am. *or* You cook better than me. / ... than I do.
- 6 You know more people than us. / ... than we do.

- 7 You have more money than them. / ... than they have.
- 8 You can run faster than me. / ... than I can.
- 9 You've been here longer than her. / ... than she has.
- 10 You got up earlier than them. / ... than they did.
- 11 You were more surprised than him. / ... than he was.

88.3

- 2 Jack's mother is much younger than his father.
- 3 My camera cost a bit more than yours. / ... than your camera. *or* My camera was a bit more expensive than ...
- 4 I feel much better today than yesterday. / ... than I did yesterday. / ... than I felt yesterday.
- 5 It's a bit warmer today than yesterday. / ... than it was yesterday.
- 6 Sarah is a much better tennis player than me. / ... than I am. *or* Sarah is much better at tennis than me. / ... than I am. *or* Sarah plays tennis much better than me. / ... than I do.

UNIT 89**89.1**

- 2 A is longer than B, but not as long as C.
- 3 C is heavier than A, but not as heavy as B.
- 4 A is older than C, but not as old as B.
- 5 B has got more money than C, but not as much as A. *or* ... but less (money) than A.
- 6 C works harder than A, but not as hard as B.

89.2

- 2 Your room isn't as big as mine. / ... as my room.
- 3 I didn't get up as early as you. / ... as you did.
- 4 They didn't play as well as us. / ... as we did.
- 5 You haven't been here as long as me. / ... as I have.
- 6 He isn't as nervous as her. / ... as she is.

89.3

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 2 as | 6 than |
| 3 than | 7 as |
| 4 than | 8 than |
| 5 as | |

89.4

- 2 Julia lives in the same street as Laura.
- 3 Julia got up at the same time as Andy.
- 4 Andy's car is the same colour as Laura's.

UNIT 90**90.1**

- 2 C is longer than A.
D is the longest.
B is the shortest.
- 3 D is younger than C.
B is the youngest.
C is the oldest.
- 4 D is more expensive than A.
C is the most expensive.
A is the cheapest.
- 5 A is better than C.
A is the best.
D is the worst.

90.2

- 2 the happiest day
- 3 the best film
- 4 the most popular singer
- 5 the worst mistake
- 6 the prettiest village
- 7 the coldest day
- 8 the most boring person

90.3

- 2 Everest is the highest mountain in the world.
- 3-6
Brazil is the largest country in South America.
Alaska is the largest state in the USA.
The Nile is the longest river in Africa. / ... in the world.
Jupiter is the largest planet in the solar system.

UNIT 91**91.1**

- 2 enough chairs
- 3 enough paint
- 4 enough wind

Key to Exercises

91.2

- The car isn't big enough.
- His legs aren't long enough.
- He isn't strong enough.

91.3

- old enough
- enough time
- big enough
- eat enough
- enough space
- tired enough
- practise enough

91.4

- sharp enough to cut
- warm enough to go
- enough bread to make
- well enough to win
- enough time to read

UNIT 92

92.1

- too heavy
- too low
- too fast
- too big
- too crowded

92.2

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 3 enough | 8 enough |
| 4 too many | 9 too |
| 5 too | 10 too many |
| 6 enough | 11 too much |
| 7 too much | |

92.3

- It's too far.
- It's too expensive.
- It isn't/It's not big enough.
- It was too difficult.
- It isn't good enough.
- I'm too busy.
- It was too long.

92.4

- too early to go to bed
- too young to get married
- too dangerous to go out at night
- too late to phone Sue (now)
- too surprised to say anything

UNIT 93

93.1

- I like this picture very much.
- Tom started his new job last week.

5 OK

- Jessica bought a present for her friend. *or* Jessica bought her friend a present.
- I drink three cups of coffee every day.
- OK
- I borrowed fifty pounds from my brother.

93.2

- I got a new phone last week.
- Paul finished his work quickly.
- Emily doesn't speak French very well.
- I did a lot of shopping yesterday.
- Do you know London well?
- We enjoyed the party very much.
- I explained the problem carefully.
- We met some friends at the airport.
- Did you buy that jacket in England?
- We do the same thing every day.
- I don't like football very much.

93.3

- I arrived at the hotel early.
- Julia goes to Italy every year.
- We have lived here since 1998.
- Sue was born in London in 1990.
- Paul didn't go to work yesterday.
- Helen went to a wedding last weekend.
- I had my breakfast in bed this morning.
- Amy is going to university in September.
- I saw a beautiful bird in the garden this morning.
- My parents have been to the United States many times.
- I left my umbrella in the restaurant last night.
- Are you going to the cinema tomorrow evening?
- I took the children to school this morning.

UNIT 94

94.1

- He always gets up early.
- He's/He is never late for work.
- He sometimes gets angry.
- He rarely goes swimming.
- He's/He is usually at home in the evenings.

94.2

- Susan is always polite.
- I usually finish work at 5 o'clock.
- Sarah has just started a new job.
- I rarely go to bed before midnight.
- The bus isn't usually late.
- I don't often eat fish.
- I will never forget what you said.
- Have you ever lost your passport?
- Do you still work in the same place?
- They always stay in the same hotel.
- Jane doesn't usually work on Saturdays.
- Is Tina already here?
- What do you usually have for breakfast?
- I can never remember his name.

94.3

- Yes, and I also speak French.
- Yes, and I'm also hungry.
- Yes, and I've also been to Ireland.
- Yes, and I also bought some books.

94.4

- They both play football. They're/They are both students. They've both got cars. / They both have cars.
- They're/They are all married. They were all born in England. They all live in New York.

UNIT 95

95.1

- 2 Do you still live in Clare Street?
- 3 Are you still a student?
- 4 Have you still got a motorbike? / Do you still have a motorbike?
- 5 Do you still go to the cinema a lot?
- 6 Do you still want to be a teacher?

95.2

- 2 He was looking for a job. He's/He is still looking (for a job). He hasn't found a job yet.
- 3 She was asleep. She's/She is still asleep. She hasn't woken up yet. / She isn't awake yet. or She hasn't got up yet. / She isn't up yet.
- 4 They were having dinner. / They were eating. They're/They are still having dinner. / ... still eating. They haven't finished (dinner) yet. / They haven't finished eating yet.

95.3

- 2 Is Helen here yet? or Has Helen arrived/come yet?
- 3 Have you got your (exam) results yet? / Have you had your ... / Have you received your ...
- 4 Have you decided where to go yet? / Do you know where you're going yet?

95.4

- 3 She's/She has already gone/ left.
- 4 I've already got one. / I already have one.
- 5 I've/I have already paid (it).
- 6 he already knows.

UNIT 96

96.1

- 2 He gave it to Gary.
- 3 He gave them to Sarah.
- 4 He gave it to his sister.

- 5 He gave them to Robert.
- 6 He gave it to a neighbour.

96.2

- 2 I gave Joanna a plant.
- 3 I gave Richard a tie.
- 4 I gave Emma some chocolates / a box of chocolates.
- 5 I gave Rachel some flowers / a bunch of flowers.
- 6 I gave Kevin a wallet.

96.3

- 2 Can you lend me an umbrella?
- 3 Can you give me your address?
- 4 Can you lend me twenty pounds?
- 5 Can you send me more information?
- 6 Can you show me the letter?

96.4

- 2 lend you some money
- 3 send the bill to me
- 4 buy you a present
- 5 pass me the sugar
- 6 give it to her
- 7 showed the policeman my identity card

UNIT 97

97.1

- 3 I went to the window and (I) looked out.
- 4 I wanted to phone you, but I didn't have your number.
- 5 I jumped into the river and (I) swam to the other side.
- 6 I usually drive to work, but I went by bus this morning.
- 7 Do you want me to come with you, or shall I wait here?

97.2

Example answers:

- 2 because it was raining. / because the weather was bad.
- 3 but it was closed.
- 4 so he didn't eat anything. / so he didn't want anything to eat.
- 5 because there was a lot of traffic. / because the traffic was bad.
- 6 Sue said goodbye, got into her car and drove off/away.

97.3

Example answers:

- 3 I went to the cinema, **but** the film wasn't very good.
- 4 I went to a café **and** met some friends of mine.
- 5 There was a film on television, **so** I watched it.
- 6 I got up in the middle of the night **because** I couldn't sleep.

UNIT 98

98.1

- 2 When I'm tired, I like to watch TV.
- 3 When I knocked on the door, there was no answer.
- 4 When I go on holiday, I always go to the same place.
- 5 When the programme ended, I turned off the TV.
- 6 When I got to the hotel, there were no rooms.

98.2

- 2 when they heard the news
- 3 they went to live in New Zealand
- 4 while they were away
- 5 before they came here
- 6 somebody broke into the house
- 7 they didn't believe me

98.3

- 2 I finish
- 3 it's
- 4 I'll be ... she leaves
- 5 stops
- 6 We'll come ... we're
- 7 I'll bring
- 8 I'm
- 9 it gets
- 10 I'll tell ... I'm

98.4

Example answers:

- 2 you finish your work
- 3 I'm going to buy a motorbike
- 4 you get ready
- 5 I won't have much free time
- 6 I come back

UNIT 99

99.1

- 2 If you pass the exam, you'll get a certificate.
- 3 If you fail the exam, you can do it again.
- 4 If you don't want this magazine, I'll throw it away.
- 5 If you want those pictures, you can have them.
- 6 If you're busy now, we can talk later.
- 7 If you're hungry, we can have lunch now.
- 8 If you need money, I can lend you some.

99.2

- 2 I give
- 3 is
- 4 I'll call
- 5 I'll be ... get
- 6 Will you go ... they invite

99.3

Example answers:

- 3 ... you're busy.
- 4 ... you'll feel better in the morning.
- 5 ... you're not watching it.
- 6 ... she doesn't study.
- 7 ... I'll go and see Chris.
- 8 ... the weather is good.
- 9 ... it rains today.

99.4

- 2 When
- 3 If
- 4 If
- 5 if
- 6 When
- 7 if
- 8 when ... if

UNIT 100

100.1

- 3 wanted
- 4 had
- 5 were/was
- 6 didn't enjoy
- 7 could
- 8 tried
- 9 didn't have

100.2

- 3 I'd go / I would go
- 4 she knew
- 5 we had

- 6 you won
- 7 I wouldn't stay
- 8 we lived
- 9 It would be
- 10 the salary was/were
- 11 I wouldn't know
- 12 would you change

100.3

- 2 I'd watch it / I would watch it
- 3 we had some pictures on the wall
- 4 the air would be cleaner
- 5 every day was/were the same
- 6 I'd be bored / I would be bored
- 7 we had a bigger house / we bought a bigger house
- 8 we would/could buy a bigger house *or*
we would/could have a bigger house

100.4

Example answers:

- 2 I'd go to Antarctica
- 3 I didn't have any friends
- 4 I'd buy a house if I had enough money.
- 5 I'd try and help
- 6 there were no guns

UNIT 101

101.1

- 2 A butcher is a person who sells meat.
- 3 A musician is a person who plays a musical instrument.
- 4 A patient is a person who is ill in hospital.
- 5 A dentist is a person who takes care of your teeth.
- 6 A fool is a person who does stupid things.
- 7 A genius is a person who is very intelligent.
- 8 A liar is a person who doesn't tell the truth.

101.2

- 2 The woman who opened the door was wearing a yellow dress.
- 3 Most of the students who took the exam passed (it).
- 4 The policeman who stopped our car wasn't very friendly.

101.3

- 2 who
- 3 which
- 4 which
- 5 who
- 6 which
- 7 who
- 8 who
- 9 which
that is also correct in all these sentences.

101.4

- 3 ... a machine **that/which** makes coffee.
- 4 OK (**which** is also correct)
- 5 ... people **who/that** never stop talking.
- 6 OK (**who** is also correct)
- 7 OK (**that** is also correct)
- 8 ... the sentences **that/which** are wrong.
- 9 ... a car **that/which** cost £40,000.

UNIT 102

102.1

- 2 I've lost the pen you gave me.
- 3 I like the jacket Sue is wearing.
- 4 Where are the flowers I gave you?
- 5 I didn't believe the story he told us.
- 6 How much were the oranges you bought?

102.2

- 2 The meal you cooked was excellent.
- 3 The shoes I'm wearing aren't very comfortable.
- 4 The people we invited to dinner didn't come.

102.3

- 2 Who are the people you were talking to?
- 3 Did you find the keys you were looking for?
- 4 Where is the party you're going to?
- 5 What's the name of the film you were talking about?
- 6 What's that music you're listening to?
- 7 Did you get the job you applied for?

102.4

- 2 What's the name of the restaurant where you had dinner?
- 3 How big is the village where you live?
- 4 Where exactly is the factory where you work?

UNIT 103**103.1**

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 3 at | 11 at |
| 4 on | 12 in |
| 5 in | 13 on |
| 6 in | 14 on |
| 7 on | 15 at |
| 8 on | 16 at |
| 9 at | 17 at* |
| 10 on | 18 in |

* American speakers say 'on the weekend'.

103.2

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 2 on | 11 at* |
| 3 at | 12 on |
| 4 in | 13 in |
| 5 in | 14 at |
| 6 in | 15 in |
| 7 on | 16 on |
| 8 on | 17 in |
| 9 in | 18 at |
| 10 at | 19 at |

* American speakers say 'on the weekend'.

103.3

- 2 on Friday
- 3 on Monday
- 4 at 4 o'clock on Thursday (afternoon) / on Thursday (afternoon) at 4 o'clock
- 5 on Saturday evening
- 6 at 2.30 on Tuesday (afternoon) / on Tuesday (afternoon) at 2.30

103.4

- 2 I'll call you in three days.
- 3 My exam is in two weeks.
- 4 Tom will be here in half an hour. / ... in 30 minutes.

103.5

- 3 in
- 4 – (already complete)
- 5 – (already complete)
- 6 in
- 7 at*
- 8 – (already complete)

- 9 – (already complete)

- 10 on

- 11 in

- 12 at

* American speakers say 'on the weekend'.

UNIT 104**104.1**

- 2 Alex lived in Canada **until** 2009.
- 3 Alex has lived in England **since** 2009.
- 4 Karen lived in France **until** 2011.
- 5 Karen has lived in Switzerland **since** 2011.
- 6 Clare worked in a restaurant **from** 2010 **to** 2012.
- 7 Clare has worked in a hotel **since** 2012.
- 8 Adam was a teacher **from** 2002 **to** 2008.
- 9 Adam has been a journalist **since** 2008.
- 11 Alex has lived in England for ... years.
- 12 Karen has lived in Switzerland for ... years.
- 13 Clare worked in a restaurant for two years.
- 14 Clare has worked in a hotel for ... years.
- 15 Adam was a teacher for six years.
- 16 Adam has been a journalist for ... years.

104.2

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 2 until | 9 since |
| 3 for | 10 until |
| 4 since | 11 for |
| 5 Until | 12 until |
| 6 for | 13 Since |
| 7 for | 14 for |
| 8 until | |

UNIT 105**105.1**

- 2 after lunch
- 3 before the end
- 4 during the course
- 5 before they went to Australia
- 6 during the night
- 7 while you're waiting
- 8 after the concert

105.2

- 3 while
- 4 for
- 5 while
- 6 during
- 7 while
- 8 for
- 9 during
- 10 while

105.3

- 2 eating
- 3 answering
- 4 having/taking
- 5 finishing/doing
- 6 going/travelling

105.4

- 2 John worked in a bookshop for two years after leaving school.
- 3 Before going to sleep, I read for a few minutes.
- 4 After walking for three hours, we were very tired.
- 5 Let's have a cup of coffee before going out.

UNIT 106**106.1**

- 2 **In** the box.
- 3 **On** the box.
- 4 **On** the wall.
- 5 **At** the bus stop.
- 6 **In** the field.
- 7 **On** the balcony.
- 8 **In** the pool.
- 9 **At** the window.
- 10 **On** the ceiling.
- 11 **On** the table.
- 12 **At** the table.

106.2

- 2 in
- 3 on
- 4 in
- 5 on
- 6 at
- 7 in
- 8 in
- 9 at
- 10 at
- 11 in
- 12 at
- 13 on
- 14 at
- 15 **on** the wall **in** the living room

Key to Exercises

UNIT 107

107.1

- 2 **At** the airport.
- 3 **In** bed.
- 4 **On** a ship.
- 5 **In** the sky.
- 6 **At** a party.
- 7 **At** the doctor's.
- 8 **On** the second floor.
- 9 **At** work.
- 10 **On** a plane.
- 11 **In** a taxi.
- 12 **At** a wedding.

107.2

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 2 in | 9 in |
| 3 in | 10 in |
| 4 at | 11 on |
| 5 at | 12 on |
| 6 in | 13 at |
| 7 at | 14 in |
| 8 at | 15 on |

UNIT 108

108.1

- | | |
|------|------|
| 2 to | 6 to |
| 3 in | 7 to |
| 4 to | 8 in |
| 5 in | |

108.2

- 3 to
- 4 to
- 5 **at** home ... **to** work
- 6 at
- 7 – (already complete)
- 8 to
- 9 at
- 10 **at** a restaurant ... **to** the hotel

108.3

- 2 to
- 3 to
- 4 in
- 5 to
- 6 to
- 7 at
- 8 to
- 9 to
- 10 at
- 11 at
- 12 **to** Maria's house ... **at** home
- 13 – (already complete)
- 14 meet **at** the party... go **to** the party

108.4

- 1 to
- 2 – (already complete)
- 3 at
- 4 in
- 5 to
- 6 – (already complete)

108.5

Example answers:

- 2 to work
- 3 at work
- 4 to Canada
- 5 to parties
- 6 at a friend's house

UNIT 109

109.1

- 2 next to / beside / by
- 3 in front of
- 4 between
- 5 next to / beside / by
- 6 in front of
- 7 behind
- 8 on the left
- 9 in the middle

109.2

- 2 behind
- 3 above
- 4 in front of
- 5 on
- 6 by / next to / beside
- 7 below / under
- 8 above
- 9 under
- 10 by / next to / beside
- 11 opposite
- 12 on

109.3

- 2 The fountain is in front of the theatre.
- 3 The bank/bookshop is opposite the theatre. *or* Paul's office is opposite the theatre. *or* The theatre is opposite ...
- 4 The bank/bookshop/supermarket is next to ...
- 5 Paul's office is above the bookshop.
- 6 The bookshop is between the bank and the supermarket.

UNIT 110

110.1

- 2 Go under the bridge.
- 3 Go up the hill.
- 4 Go down the steps.
- 5 Go along this street.
- 6 Go into the hotel.
- 7 Go past the hotel.
- 8 Go out of the hotel.
- 9 Go over the bridge.
- 10 Go through the park.

110.2

- 2 off
- 3 over
- 4 out of
- 5 across
- 6 round/around
- 7 through
- 8 on
- 9 round/around
- 10 **into** the house **through** a window

110.3

- 1 out of
- 2 round/around
- 3 in
- 4 **from** here **to** the airport
- 5 round/around
- 6 on/over
- 7 over
- 8 out of / from

UNIT 111

111.1

- 2 on time
- 3 on holiday
- 4 on the phone
- 5 on TV

111.2

- 2 by
- 3 with
- 4 about
- 5 on
- 6 by
- 7 at
- 8 on
- 9 with
- 10 **about** grammar **by** Vera P. Bull

111.3

- | | |
|-----------|--------|
| 1 with | 6 by |
| 2 without | 7 on |
| 3 by | 8 with |
| 4 about | 9 at |
| 5 at | 10 by |

- 11 about 14 with
12 by 15 by
13 on 16 by

UNIT 112**112.1**

- 2 in 5 with
3 to 6 of
4 at

112.2

- 2 at
3 to
4 about
5 of
6 of
7 from/to (*You can also say different than ...*)
8 in
9 for
10 about
11 of
12 **for/about** getting angry **with** you

112.3

- 2 interested in going
3 good at getting
4 fed up with waiting
5 sorry for/about waking
6 Thank you for waiting.

112.4

- 2 Sue walked past me without speaking.
3 Don't do anything without asking me first.
4 I went out without locking the door.

112.5

Example answers:

- 2 I'm scared of the dark.
3 I'm not very good at drawing.
4 I'm not interested in cars.
5 I'm fed up with living here.

UNIT 113**113.1**

- 2 to 5 at
3 for 6 for
4 to

113.2

- 2 to
3 to
4 – (*already complete*)
5 for
6 to

- 7 of/about
8 for
9 on
10 to
11 for
12 – (*already complete*)
13 to
14 on
15 of/about

113.3

- 1 at 4 after
2 after 5 at
3 for 6 for

113.4

Example answers:

- 3 It depends on the programme.
4 It depends (on) what it is.
5 It depends on the weather.
6 It depends (on) how much you want.

UNIT 114**114.1**

- 2 went in
3 looked up
4 rode off/away
5 turned round/around
6 got off
7 sat down
8 got out

114.2

- 2 away
3 round/around
4 going **out** ... be **back**
5 down
6 over
7 back
8 in
9 up
10 going **away** ... coming **back**

114.3

- 2 Hold on
3 slowed down
4 takes off
5 getting on
6 speak up
7 broken down
8 fall over / fall down
9 carry on
10 gave up
11 went off

UNIT 115**115.1**

- 2 She took off her hat. *or* She took her hat off.
3 He put down his bag. *or* He put his bag down.
4 She picked up the magazine. *or* She picked the magazine up.
5 He put on his sunglasses. *or* He put his sunglasses on.
6 She turned off the tap. *or* She turned the tap off.

115.2

- 2 He put his jacket on.
He put it on.
3 She took off her glasses.
She took them off.
4 I picked the phone up.
I picked it up.
5 They gave the key back.
They gave it back.
6 We turned off the lights.
We turned them off.

115.3

- 2 take it back
3 picked them up
4 switched it off
5 bring them back

115.4

- 3 knocked over
4 look it up
5 throw them away
6 tried on
7 showed me round
8 gave it up *or* gave up (*without it*)
9 fill it in
10 put your cigarette out

Key to Additional exercises

1

- 3 Kate is a doctor.
- 4 The children are asleep.
- 5 Gary isn't hungry.
- 6 The books aren't on the table.
- 7 The hotel is near the station.
- 8 The bus isn't full.

2

- 3 she's / she is
- 4 Where are
- 5 Is he
- 6 It's / It is
- 7 I'm / I am or No, I'm not.
I'm a student.
- 8 What colour is
- 9 Is it
- 10 Are you
- 11 How much are they?

3

- 3 He's/He is having a shower.
- 4 Are the children playing?
- 5 Is it raining?
- 6 They're/They are coming now.
- 7 Why are you standing here?
I'm/I am waiting for somebody.

4

- 4 Sam doesn't want
- 5 Do you want
- 6 Does Helen live
- 7 Sarah knows
- 8 I don't travel
- 9 do you usually get up
- 10 They don't go out
- 11 Tom always finishes
- 12 does Jessica do ... She works

5

- 3 She's/She is a student.
- 4 She hasn't got a car. or She doesn't have a car.
- 5 She goes out a lot.
- 6 She's got/She has got a lot of friends. or She has a lot of friends.
- 7 She doesn't like London.
- 8 She likes dancing.
- 9 She isn't/She's not interested in sport.

6

- 1 Are you married?
Where do you live?
Have you got any children?
or Do you have any children?
How old is she?
- 2 How old are you?
What do you do? / Where do you work? / What's your job?
Do you like/enjoy your job?
Have you got a car? or Do you have a car?
Do you (usually) go to work by car?
- 3 What's his name? / What's he called?
What does he do? / What's his job?
Does he live/work in London?

7

- 4 Sonia is 32 years old.
- 5 I've got two sisters. or I have two sisters.
- 6 We often watch TV in the evening.
- 7 Amy never wears a hat.
- 8 A bicycle has got two wheels.
or ... has two wheels.
- 9 These flowers are beautiful.
- 10 Emma speaks German very well.

8

- 3 are you cooking
- 4 plays
- 5 I'm going
- 6 It's raining
- 7 I don't watch
- 8 we're looking
- 9 do you pronounce

9

- 2 we go
- 3 is shining
- 4 are you going
- 5 do you go
- 6 She writes
- 7 I never read
- 8 They're watching
- 9 She's talking
- 10 do you usually have
- 11 He's visiting
- 12 I don't drink

10

- 2 went
- 3 found
- 4 was
- 5 had
- 6 told
- 7 gave
- 8 were
- 9 thought
- 10 invited/asked

11

- 3 He was good at sport.
- 4 He played football.
- 5 He didn't work hard at school.
- 6 He had a lot of friends.
- 7 He didn't have a bike.
- 8 He wasn't a quiet child.

12

- 3 How long were you there? / How long did you stay there?
- 4 Did you like/enjoy Amsterdam?
- 5 Where did you stay?
- 6 Was the weather good?
- 7 When did you get/come back?

13

- 3 I forgot
- 4 did you get
- 5 I didn't speak
- 6 Did you have
- 7 he didn't go
- 8 she arrived
- 9 did Robert live
- 10 The meal didn't cost

14

- 2 were working
- 3 opened
- 4 rang ... was cooking
- 5 heard ... looked
- 6 was looking ... happened
- 7 wasn't reading ... was watching
- 8 didn't read
- 9 finished ... paid ... left
- 10 saw ... was walking ... was waiting

15

- 3 is playing
- 4 gave
- 5 doesn't like

- 6 did your parents go
- 7 saw ... was driving
- 8 Do you watch
- 9 were you doing
- 10 goes
- 11 'm/am trying
- 12 didn't sleep

16

- 3 it's/it has just finished/ended.
- 4 I've/I have found them. *or* I've got them.
- 5 I haven't read it.
- 6 Have you seen her?
- 7 I've/I have had enough.
- 8 Have you (ever) been to Sweden?
- 9 We've/We have (just) been to the cinema.
- 10 They've/They have gone to a party.
- 11 He's/He has (just) woken up.
- 12 How long have you lived here? *or* ... have you been living here?
- 13 we've/we have known each other for a long time.
- 14 It's/It has been raining all day. *or* It has rained all day. *or* It has been horrible/bad all day.

17

- 3 's/has been
- 4 for
- 5 since
- 6 has he lived / has he been / has he been living
- 7 for
- 8 've/have been

18

Example answers:

- 3 I've just started this exercise.
- 4 I've met Sarah a few times.
- 5 I haven't had lunch yet.
- 6 I've never been to Australia.
- 7 I've lived here since I was born.
- 8 I've lived here for three years.

19

- 3 bought/got
- 4 went
- 5 've/have read *or* read *or* 've/have finished with
- 6 haven't started (it) *or* haven't begun (it)

- 7 was
- 8 didn't see
- 9 left
- 10 's/has been
- 11 was
- 12 've/have never made

20

- 3 He's/He has already gone.
- 4 she left at 4 o'clock.
- 5 How many times have you been there?
- 6 I haven't decided yet.
- 7 It was on the table last night.
- 8 I've eaten there a few times.
- 9 What time did they arrive?

21

- 1 When was the last time? *or* When did you go the last time?
- 2 How long have you had it? I bought/got it yesterday.
- 3 How long have you lived there / have you been there / have you been living there? Before that we lived in Mill Road. How long did you live in Mill Road?
- 4 How long have you worked there / have you been working there? What did you do before that? I was a taxi driver. *or* I worked as a taxi driver.

22

Example answers:

- 2 I didn't go out last night.
- 3 I was at work yesterday afternoon.
- 4 I went to a party a few days ago.
- 5 It was my birthday last week.
- 6 I went to America last year.

23

- | | |
|-----|------|
| 2 B | 9 C |
| 3 D | 10 D |
| 4 A | 11 A |
| 5 A | 12 C |
| 6 D | 13 B |
| 7 C | 14 C |
| 8 B | 15 A |

24

- 1 was damaged ... be knocked down
- 2 was built ... is used ... is being painted
- 3 is called ... be called ... was changed
- 4 have been made ... are produced

25

- 2 is visited
- 3 were damaged
- 4 be built
- 5 is being cleaned
- 6 be forgotten
- 7 has already been done
- 8 be kept
- 9 Have you ever been bitten
- 10 was stolen

26

- 2 My car was stolen last week.
- 3 All the bananas have been eaten.
- 4 The machine will be repaired.
- 5 We're/We are being watched.
- 6 The housework has to be done.

27

- 3 pushed
- 4 was pushed
- 5 has taken
- 6 is being repaired
- 7 invented
- 8 was the camera invented
- 9 have been washed *or* were washed
- 10 I've/I have washed them. *or* I washed them.
- 11 did they send *or* have they sent
- 12 be sent

28

- | | |
|-----|------|
| 2 B | 8 B |
| 3 A | 9 B |
| 4 C | 10 A |
| 5 B | 11 B |
| 6 C | 12 C |
| 7 C | |

Key to Exercises

29

- 1 I stayed
did you do
I watched
Are you going
I'm going
are you going to see
I don't know. I haven't
decided
- 2 have you been
We arrived
are you staying / are you
going to stay
do you like
we're having
- 3 I'm going ... Do you want
are you going
Have you ever eaten
I've been ... I went
- 4 I've lost ... Have you seen
You were wearing ... I came
I'm not wearing
Have you looked / Did
you look
I'll go

30

- 1 we met
- 2 we sat / we were sitting
- 3 We didn't know
- 4 we became
- 5 we liked
- 6 we spent
- 7 We left
- 8 we meet
- 9 has been
- 10 she's working
- 11 She's coming
- 12 she comes
- 13 we'll have / we're going to
have
- 14 It will be

31

- 2 we're staying
- 3 we enjoyed
- 4 We watched
- 5 slept
- 6 I don't sleep
- 7 we're not doing / we're not
going to do *or* we aren't
doing / we aren't going to do
- 8 we're going
- 9 to see
- 10 We haven't decided
- 11 wants
- 12 to go

- 13 I'll send
- 14 you're having
- 15 are working / have been
working
- 16 he had
- 17 he needs
- 18 We've been
- 19 We got
- 20 seeing
- 21 I liked
- 22 we went
- 23 we left
- 24 had
- 25 he wasn't injured
- 26 was damaged
- 27 We've changed / We changed
- 28 we're leaving
- 29 We're staying / We're going
to stay / We'll stay
- 30 flying
- 31 That will be / That's going to
be
- 32 finished
- 33 I'll let
- 34 we get
- 35 are looking
- 36 We're going
- 37 we'll send

32

- | | |
|------|------|
| 2 A | 11 B |
| 3 B | 12 A |
| 4 C | 13 C |
| 5 B | 14 B |
| 6 C | 15 C |
| 7 B | 16 A |
| 8 A | 17 C |
| 9 C | 18 B |
| 10 A | |

33

- 2 a car
- 3 the fridge
- 4 a teacher
- 5 school
- 6 the cinema
- 7 a taxi
- 8 the piano
- 9 cars
- 10 the same

34

- 4 a horse
- 5 **The** sky
- 6 a tourist
- 7 for lunch (-)
- 8 **the** first President of **the**
United States

- 9 a headache
- 10 remember names (-)
- 11 **the** next train
- 12 send emails (-)
- 13 **the** garden
- 14 **the** Majestic Hotel
- 15 ill last week (-) ... to work (-)
- 16 **the** highest mountain in **the**
world
- 17 to **the** radio ... having
breakfast (-)
- 18 like sport (-) ... is basketball
(-)
- 19 a doctor ... **an** art teacher
- 20 **the** second floor ... **the** top
of **the** stairs ... on **the** right
- 21 After dinner (-) ...
watched TV (-)
- 22 a wonderful holiday in **the**
south of France (-)

35

- | | |
|---------|---------------|
| 2 in | 12 at |
| 3 on | 13 at |
| 4 at | 14 in |
| 5 on | 15 at |
| 6 in | 16 on |
| 7 since | 17 by |
| 8 on | 18 for ... on |
| 9 by | 19 to ... in |
| 10 in | 20 at ... in |
| 11 for | |

Key to Study guide

Present

- 1.1 B
- 1.2 A
- 1.3 C
- 1.4 A
- 1.5 C, D
- 1.6 B
- 1.7 D
- 1.8 C
- 1.9 C
- 1.10 A
- 1.11 C
- 1.12 A
- 1.13 D
- 1.14 C
- 1.15 A
- 1.16 D
- 1.17 C, D
- 1.18 A, D

Past

- 2.1 B
- 2.2 E
- 2.3 D
- 2.4 B
- 2.5 A
- 2.6 D
- 2.7 A
- 2.8 C
- 2.9 C

Present perfect

- 3.1 B, E
- 3.2 D
- 3.3 B
- 3.4 D
- 3.5 E
- 3.6 B
- 3.7 A
- 3.8 C
- 3.9 D
- 3.10 E

Passive

- 4.1 D
- 4.2 C
- 4.3 E
- 4.4 A
- 4.5 A

Verb forms

- 5.1 D
- 5.2 B

Future

- 6.1 A
- 6.2 A
- 6.3 C
- 6.4 A, B
- 6.5 B
- 6.6 C
- 6.7 D
- 6.8 C
- 6.9 B

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- 7.1 C, D
- 7.2 A, C
- 7.3 A
- 7.4 D
- 7.5 B
- 7.6 E
- 7.7 B, D
- 7.8 D
- 7.9 C
- 7.10 C
- 7.11 A
- 7.12 E

There and it

- 8.1 B
- 8.2 E
- 8.3 A
- 8.4 A
- 8.5 B

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- 9.1 C
- 9.2 A
- 9.3 C
- 9.4 B
- 9.5 B
- 9.6 C
- 9.7 D

Questions

- 10.1 D
- 10.2 D
- 10.3 A
- 10.4 A
- 10.5 B
- 10.6 D
- 10.7 B
- 10.8 A
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- 10.10 C
- 10.11 A
- 10.12 A, C

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- 11.2 A, B, D

-ing and to ...

- 12.1 B
- 12.2 D
- 12.3 B
- 12.4 C
- 12.5 B, C
- 12.6 C
- 12.7 A
- 12.8 D

Go, get, do, make and have

- 13.1 A, D
- 13.2 C
- 13.3 C, D
- 13.4 A, D
- 13.5 B
- 13.6 D

Pronouns and possessives

- 14.1 A
- 14.2 C
- 14.3 D
- 14.4 B
- 14.5 B, C
- 14.6 A
- 14.7 E
- 14.8 A
- 14.9 D
- 14.10 C

A and the

- 15.1 C
- 15.2 B
- 15.3 A, C
- 15.4 B
- 15.5 B
- 15.6 A
- 15.7 D
- 15.8 C
- 15.9 B
- 15.10 B
- 15.11 E
- 15.12 D
- 15.13 B
- 15.14 A

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- 16.2 C
- 16.3 B
- 16.4 B
- 16.5 C
- 16.6 A, C
- 16.7 D
- 16.8 B, D
- 16.9 A
- 16.10 B
- 16.11 E
- 16.12 B, D
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- 16.15 D
- 16.16 A, C
- 16.17 D
- 16.18 B
- 16.19 A

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- 17.2 C
- 17.3 C
- 17.4 D
- 17.5 B
- 17.6 B
- 17.7 A, C
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- 17.9 A
- 17.10 B
- 17.11 D
- 17.12 A
- 17.13 D
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- 18.2 C
- 18.3 B
- 18.4 A
- 18.5 A, D

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- 19.2 A
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- 19.4 E
- 19.5 B, C
- 19.6 A, B
- 19.7 B, D
- 19.8 A

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- 20.9 B
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- 20.15 A
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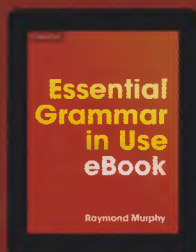
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