

**ASSIGNMENT 3**  
**PROGRAMMING TECHNIQUE 1 (SECJ1013)**  
**SECTION 02, SEM 1 (2025/2026)**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE STUDENTS**

- *This assignment must be done in pairs (a group consisting of 2 members).*
- *Follow the same group list and set number as your previous Assignment 1.*
- *Your program must follow the input and output as required in the text and shown in the examples. You must test the programs with (but not limited to) all the input given in the examples.*
- *Any form of plagiarisms is NOT ALLOWED. Students who copied other students' programs will get ZERO marks (both parties, students who copied, and students that share their work).*
- *The use of any form of generative AI to generate the code is NOT ALLOWED. ZERO marks will be given if caught.*
- *Please insert your name and partner's name, matrics number, and date as a comment in your program.*

**SUBMISSION PROCEDURE**

- *Please submit this assignment according to the due date in e-learning.*
- *Only one submission per pair (partner) is required, which includes two files: the source code (the file with the extension .cpp) and the input file (the file with the extension .txt).*
- *Submit the assignment via the UTM's e-learning system.*

**QUESTION 1**

A telematch event has been held in Sekolah Rendah Tebing Tinggi. Three teams are allowed to participate in this match, with each team consisting of four participants. Five (5) events were contested, namely E1, E2, E3, E4, and E5. Table 1 shows the scores that have been collected by each team for the five events. Write a C++ program that can assist the telematch committee to determine the winner for these events. Your program should be able to do the following tasks:

- a) The program will read input data: team ID, participant ID, and **scores** for the five events namely E1, E2, E3, E4, and E5 from an input file named “**input.txt**” into an array **marks[12][7]** of type **int**. An example of the series of input data in the input file is shown in Figure 1.
- b) The program must be able to notify the user if the input file cannot be opened (failed to open) with the proper prompt. The example for user notification where the file fails to open is shown in Figure 2.
- c) Calculate the total score for each participant.

**Table 1: Collected scores**

<b>Team ID</b>	<b>Participant ID</b>	<b>E1</b>	<b>E2</b>	<b>E3</b>	<b>E4</b>	<b>E5</b>
1	1001	10	5	8	10	6
	1002	8	7	10	7	9
	1003	7	10	10	6	10
	1004	10	10	8	7	7
	2001	7	8	10	9	10

2	2002	10	8	7	8	10
	2003	8	6	8	8	10
	2004	7	8	8	8	8
3	3001	10	9	10	10	10
	3002	8	7	8	8	8
	3003	7	8	9	10	6
	3004	8	6	8	7	7

```

1 1001 10 5 8 10 6
1 1002 8 7 10 7 9
1 1003 7 10 10 6 10
1 1004 10 10 8 7 7
2 2001 7 8 10 9 10
2 2002 10 8 7 8 10
2 2003 8 6 8 8 10
2 2004 7 8 8 8 8
3 3001 10 9 10 10 10
3 3002 8 7 8 8 8
3 3003 7 8 9 10 6
3 3004 8 6 8 7 7

```

**Figure 1:** Input file named “`input.txt`”

Sorry, input file does not exist!  
Press any key to continue . . .

**Figure 2:** Example user notification in case file fails to open

- d) Calculate the total score for each team.
- e) Besides the function `main()`, the program needs to define **three** (3) other functions as described in Table 2. Use appropriate argument (if necessary) for each function.

**Table 2:** Description for functions

Function	Description
<code>displayLine()</code>	To display lines using the 52 characters of ‘-’. The function should use loop to display the line.
<code>findIndWinner()</code>	To determine the winner for individual category (selected based on the highest total score that was collected by participants). The function should accept the array for a total score of each participant as one of its argument.
<code>findTeamWinner()</code>	To determine the winner of group category (selected based on the highest total score that was collected by teams). The function should accept the array for a total score for each team as one of its argument.

- f) The program needs to print out the following information into an output file named “**output.txt**”. **Note:** Use proper output formatting. Figure 3 shows the output file of the program.

- The team ID.
- The participant ID.
- The scores for the five events, E1, E2, E3, E4 and E5 for each participant.
- The total score for each participant.
- The total score for each team.
- The winner for individual category (selected based on highest total score that collected by the participants).
- The winner for group category (selected based on highest total score that collected by the teams).

Id	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5	Total
<hr/>						
TEAM 1						
1001	10	5	8	10	6	39
1002	8	7	10	7	9	41
1003	7	10	10	6	10	43
1004	10	10	8	7	7	42
TOTAL						165
<hr/>						
TEAM 2						
2001	7	8	10	9	10	44
2002	10	8	7	8	10	43
2003	8	6	8	8	10	40
2004	7	8	8	8	8	39
TOTAL						166
<hr/>						
TEAM 3						
3001	10	9	10	10	10	49
3002	8	7	8	8	8	39
3003	7	8	9	10	6	40
3004	8	6	8	7	7	36
TOTAL						164
<hr/>						
Winner for Individual Category: 3001 (Team 3)						
Winner for Group Category: Team 2 (Score = 166)						

**Figure 3:** Output of the program

## QUESTION 2

Ministry of Higher Education, Malaysia is required to prepare a report of the number of students' intake, enrolment, and output in public universities (2015). Write a complete C++ program to calculate the total and average number of students' intake, enrolment, and output in public universities for 2015. Then, find the highest and lowest number of students' intake, enrolment, and output. Finally, find the range of the number of students' intake, enrolment, and output. Write the program according to the following tasks:

Task 1: Write the definition of function `getInput`. The function must read inputs from an input file named “`input.txt`” consisting of the list of public universities in Malaysia along with its number of students' intake, enrolment, and output. The read data are then stored in arrays accordingly. **Figure 4** shows the input file of the program. **Input Validation:** You should ensure that the program will only continue reading the input file if it is successfully opened, otherwise print the error message and terminate the program.

Task 2: Write the definition of function `calTotal`. This function calculates the sum of elements of an array.

Task 3: Write the definition of function `getLowest`. The function finds the index with the lowest value in the array.

Task 4: Write the definition of function `getHighest`. The function finds the index with the highest value in the array.

Task 5: Using appropriate functions, read inputs from the input file and print it into the output file named “`output.txt`”. **Note:** Use proper output formatting.

Task 6: Using appropriate functions, calculate the total and average of students' intake, enrolment, and output. Then, print it into the output file. **Note:** Use proper output formatting.

Task 7: Using appropriate functions, find the highest and lowest number of students' intake, enrolment, and output. Then, print it along with the name of the university into the output file. Finally, find the range of the number of students' intake, enrolment, and output. Then, print it into the output file.

Task 8: You should ensure the program is able to run and display the correct output in the output file.

**Figure 5** shows the output file of the program.

UM	8093	27452	6328
USM	7718	30853	6743
UKM	8109	27239	4765
UPM	8706	30670	7082
UTM	7328	31066	6997
UUM	7254	29143	6709
UIAM	10366	31526	5460
UniMAS	5578	16962	4579
UMS	5041	18531	4064
UPSI	5665	21587	11807
UiTM	65207	174755	38576
UniSZA	3523	9947	2400
UMT	3346	10665	2317
USIM	3675	14781	893
UTHM	4847	16436	4362

UTeM	3148	12370	2428
UMP	2838	9909	2122
UniMAP	4053	13769	2452
UMK	2291	9882	1062
UPNM	1341	3095	1308

**Figure 4:** Input file “**input1.txt**”

NUMBER OF STUDENTS' INTAKE, ENROLMENT AND OUTPUT IN PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES (2015)			
UNIVERSITY	INTAKE	ENROLMENT	OUTPUT
UM	8093	27452	6328
USM	7718	30853	6743
UKM	8109	27239	4765
UPM	8706	30670	7082
UTM	7328	31066	6997
UUM	7254	29143	6709
UIAM	10366	31526	5460
UniMAS	5578	16962	4579
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UTEm	3148	12370	2428
UMP	2838	9909	2122
UniMAP	4053	13769	2452
UMK	2291	9882	1062
UPNM	1341	3095	1308
TOTAL	168127	540638	122454
AVERAGE	8406.35	27031.90	6122.70

THE LOWEST NUMBER OF STUDENTS' INTAKE = 1341 (UPNM)  
 THE LOWEST NUMBER OF STUDENTS' ENROLMENT = 3095 (UPNM)  
 THE LOWEST NUMBER OF STUDENTS' OUTPUT = 893 (USIM)

THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF STUDENTS' INTAKE = 65207 (UiTM)  
 THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF STUDENTS' ENROLMENT = 174755 (UiTM)  
 THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF STUDENTS' OUTPUT = 38576 (UiTM)

THE RANGE OF NUMBER OF STUDENTS' INTAKE = 63866  
 THE RANGE OF NUMBER OF STUDENTS' ENROLMENT = 171660  
 THE RANGE OF NUMBER OF STUDENTS' OUTPUT = 37683

**Figure 5:** Output file “**output.txt**”