- 1. Find the product  $(+5) \times (-9)$ .
- 2. Find the product of -4 and -7.
- 3. Find the product of -10 and +3.
- **4.** Replace  $\square$  with an integer to make the equation true.
  - $\square \times (-5) = -30$
- 5. Replace  $\square$  with an integer to make the equation true.
  - $(+30) \times \square = -150$
- **6.** Let one white tile represent +1 and one black tile represent -1. What sum does this set of tiles model? Write the addition equation.



7. Let one white tile represent +1 and one black tile represent -1. What sum does this set of tiles model? Write the addition equation.



- **8.** Let one white tile represent +1 and one black tile represent -1. What sum is modelled by 6 white tiles and 2 black tiles?
- **9.** Let one white tile represent +1 and one black tile represent -1. What sum is modelled by 19 positive tiles and 16 negative tiles?
- **10.** Use coloured tiles to find the sum.

$$(+3) + (+2)$$

11. Use coloured tiles to find the sum.

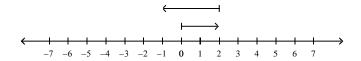
$$(-9) + (-3)$$

- **12.** Add. (-8) + (+12)
- **13.** Add. (+10) + (-11)
- **14.** Add. (+5) + (-8)

**15.** Use coloured tiles to find the sum.

$$(+5) + (+4) + (-4)$$

- **16.** Find this product. (+5)(-3)
- 17. Find this product. (-6)(+5)
- **18.** Find this product.  $(-15) \times (-8)$
- 19. Find this product.  $(-14) \times (+11)$
- **20.** A deep-sea diver must descend and ascend in short steps to equalize pressure on his body. Suppose a diver started at 27 m below the water surface and rose in 5 steps of 5 m each. Use an integer to describe his new position in relation to the water surface.
- **21.** Which of these products are negative?
  - i) (+4)(+8)
  - ii) (+4)(-9)
  - iii) (-5)(+9)
  - iv) (-8)(-5)
- 22. Which of these products are positive?
  - i) (+3)(-8)(+9)
  - ii) (-4)(+9)(-8)
  - iii) (-8)(-9)(+4)
  - iv) (-3)(-9)(-4)
- 23. Write an addition equation modelled by the number line.



- **24.** Use a number line to add: (+6) + (-3). Write the addition equation.
- **25.** Use a number line to add. (+14) + (+11)

**26.** Use a number line to add.

$$(+14) + (+12)$$

**27.** Use a number line to add. (-3) + (-19)

**28.** Use a number line to add.

$$(-8) + (-9)$$

**29.** Use a number line to add.

$$(-2) + (+10)$$

**30.** The temperature is 15°C and drops 8°C.

Write an addition equation to calculate the final temperature. What is the final temperature?

- **31.** Sam owns a small business. He made a profit of \$7 on Saturday and lost \$10 on Sunday. Find the total profit or loss for the weekend.
- **32.** In a golf tournament, Joey got a score of +11 and Melissa got a score of -5. What was their combined score?
- **33.** During the day the temperature was 3°C. At night, the temperature dropped 9°C. What was the temperature at night?
- **34.** Atoms contain charged particles called protons and electrons.

Each proton has a charge of +1, and each electron has a charge of -1.

A sulfur ion has 16 protons and 18 electrons.

Find the overall charge.

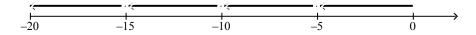
**35.** Use <, >, or = to complete this sentence.

$$(+1) + (-14) \square (+7) + (-4)$$

**36.** Write the integer division modelled by this number line.



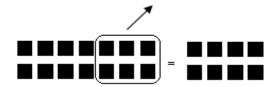
**37.** Write the integer division modelled by this number line.



- **38.** Find the quotient  $(+\$) \div (-1)$ .
- **39.** Find the quotient  $(-18) \div (+6)$ .
- **40.** Find the quotient  $(-21) \div (-3)$ .
- **41.** Which quotients are positive?
  - i)  $(+21) \div (-7)$
  - ii) (+84) ÷ (+6)
  - iii)  $(-32) \div (+4)$
  - iv)  $(-12) \div (-6)$

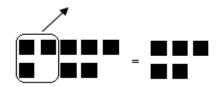
- **42.** Start at 0 on the number line. Move 2 units left each time until you reach -10. How many moves did you make?
- **43.** Inside a cooling tower, the temperature fell 3°C each hour for a total change of -27°C. Find the number of hours it took for the change in temperature.
- **44.** Find this quotient.  $(+28) \div (-7)$
- **45.** Find this quotient.  $(-70) \div (-7)$
- **46.** Find this quotient.  $(+40) \div (-8)$
- **47.** Find this quotient.  $(-156) \div (+12)$
- **48.** Divide.  $(-60) \div (+2)$
- **49.** Divide.  $\frac{+40}{-10}$
- **50.** Divide.  $\frac{-66}{+3}$
- **51.** A mountain climber is at an elevation of 3660 m. After 3 h, he is at an elevation of 1953 m. Use this formula to find the climber's vertical speed.

- **52.** One day at 3 p.m., the temperature was -6°C in a city in Alaska. At 10 p.m., the temperature was -20°C. What was the average change in temperature per hour?
- **53.** Let one white tile represent +1 and one black tile represent -1. Use tiles to subtract. (+12) (-5)
- **54.** Let one white tile represent +1 and one black tile represent -1. Use tiles to subtract. (+11) (+7)
- **55.** Let one black tile represent -1. Write the subtraction equation modelled by this diagram.



#### **56.** Let one black tile represent -1.

Write the subtraction equation modelled by this diagram.



### **57.** Use tiles to subtract.

$$(+5)$$
 -  $(+7)$ 

## **58.** Use tiles to subtract.

$$(+8) - (+12)$$

$$(-3)$$
 -  $(-2)$ 

### **61.** Use tiles to subtract.

# **62.** Bryan gets on an elevator at the 35<sup>th</sup> floor. The elevator goes down 17 floors then up 9 floors. At what floor does it finally stop?

$$(+6) - c = -19$$

**64.** Evaluate. 
$$24 + 4(-7)$$

**65.** Evaluate. 
$$18 \div (-3) + 4$$

**66.** Evaluate. 
$$11 \times 11 \div 11$$

**67.** Evaluate. 
$$9 + (-7) - (-4)$$

**68.** Evaluate. 
$$(-6)[(-3) + 9]$$

**69.** Evaluate. 
$$(-4) \times (-15) \div 6$$

**70.** Evaluate. 
$$(-6) \times (-7) - (-7)$$

**71.** Evaluate. 
$$6 \times (2 - 8) + 4$$

72. Evaluate. 
$$3 \times 8 - 6 \times (-5)$$

**73.** Evaluate. 
$$-13 + 9 \div (-3) + 9$$

**74.** Use a number line to subtract. 
$$(+1) - (-4)$$

**75.** Use a number line to subtract. 
$$(-5) - (-9)$$

**76.** Use a number line to subtract. 
$$(+3) - (+5)$$

77. Use a number line to subtract. 
$$(-8) - (+7)$$

**79.** Determine the increase from 
$$-49$$
 to  $-35$ .

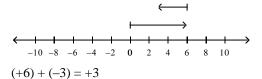
**81.** Use a number line to evaluate. 
$$(+12) - (+8) - (+9)$$

**82.** Use a number line to evaluate. 
$$(+12) + (-8) - (+6)$$

#### Unit 2 - Answer Key

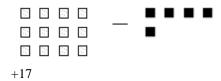
- **1.** -45
- **2.** +28
- **3.** -30
- **4.** +6
- **5.** +5
- **6.** (-4) + (+3) = -1
- 7. (+6) + (-2) = +4
- **8.** +4
- **9.** +3
- **10.** +5
- **11.** −12
- **12.** +4
- **13.** −1
- **14.** −3
- **15.** +5
- **16.** −15
- **17.** −30
- **18.** +120
- **19.** –154
- **20.** -2 m
- 21. ii and iii
- 22. ii and iii
- **23.** (+2) + (-3) = -1

#### 24.



- **25.** +25
- **26.** +26
- **27.** –22
- **28.** −17
- **29.** +8
- **30.**  $(+15) + (-8) = +7; 7^{\circ}C$
- **31.** \$3 loss
- **32.** +6
- **33.** −6°C
- **34.** -2
- **35.** <
- **36.**  $(-21) \div (-3) = +7$
- 37.  $(-20) \div (-5) = +4$
- **38.** -8
- **39.** -3
- **40.** +7
- **41.** ii and iv
- **42.** 5
- **43.** 9 h
- **44.** –4
- **45.** +10
- **46.** −5
- **47.** −13

- **48.** –30
- **49.** –4
- **50.** –22
- **51.** –569 m/h
- **52.** -2°C
- 53.

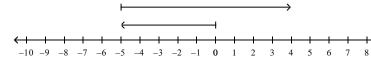


54.

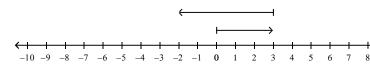


- **55.** (-14) (-6) = -8
- **56.** (-8) (-3) = -5
- **57.** −2
- **58.** –4
- **59.** -1
- **60.** −1
- **61.** –14
- **62.** 27
- **63.** +25
- **64.** −4
- **65.** −2
- **66.** 11
- **67.** 6

- **68.** −36
- **69.** 10
- **70.** 49
- **71.** -32
- **72.** 54
- **73.** –7
- **74.** +5
- *75*.



**76.** 



- **77.** –15
- **78.** −31
- **79.** +14
- **80.** −17 m
- **81.** −5
- **82.** −2