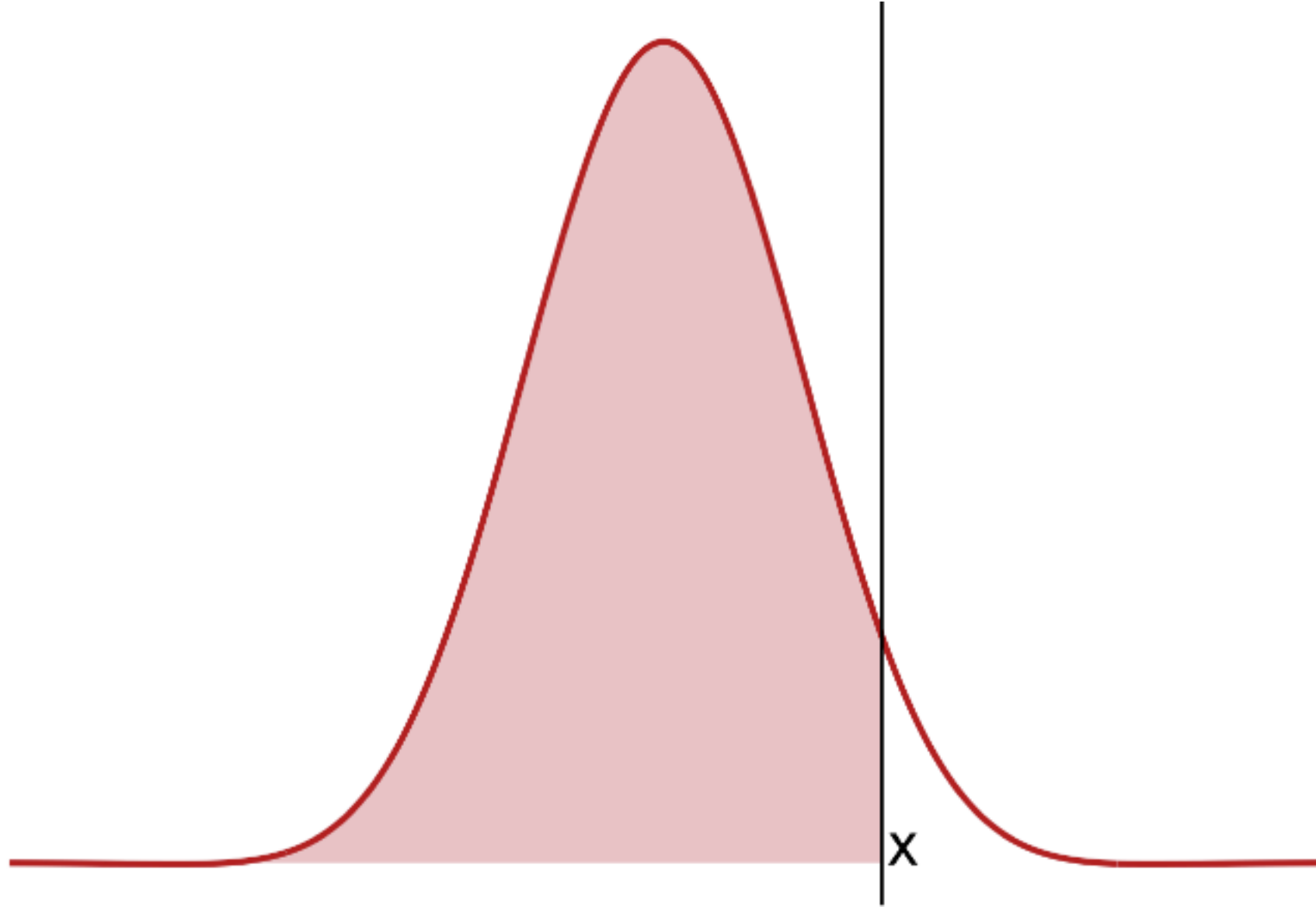


convictive distinction

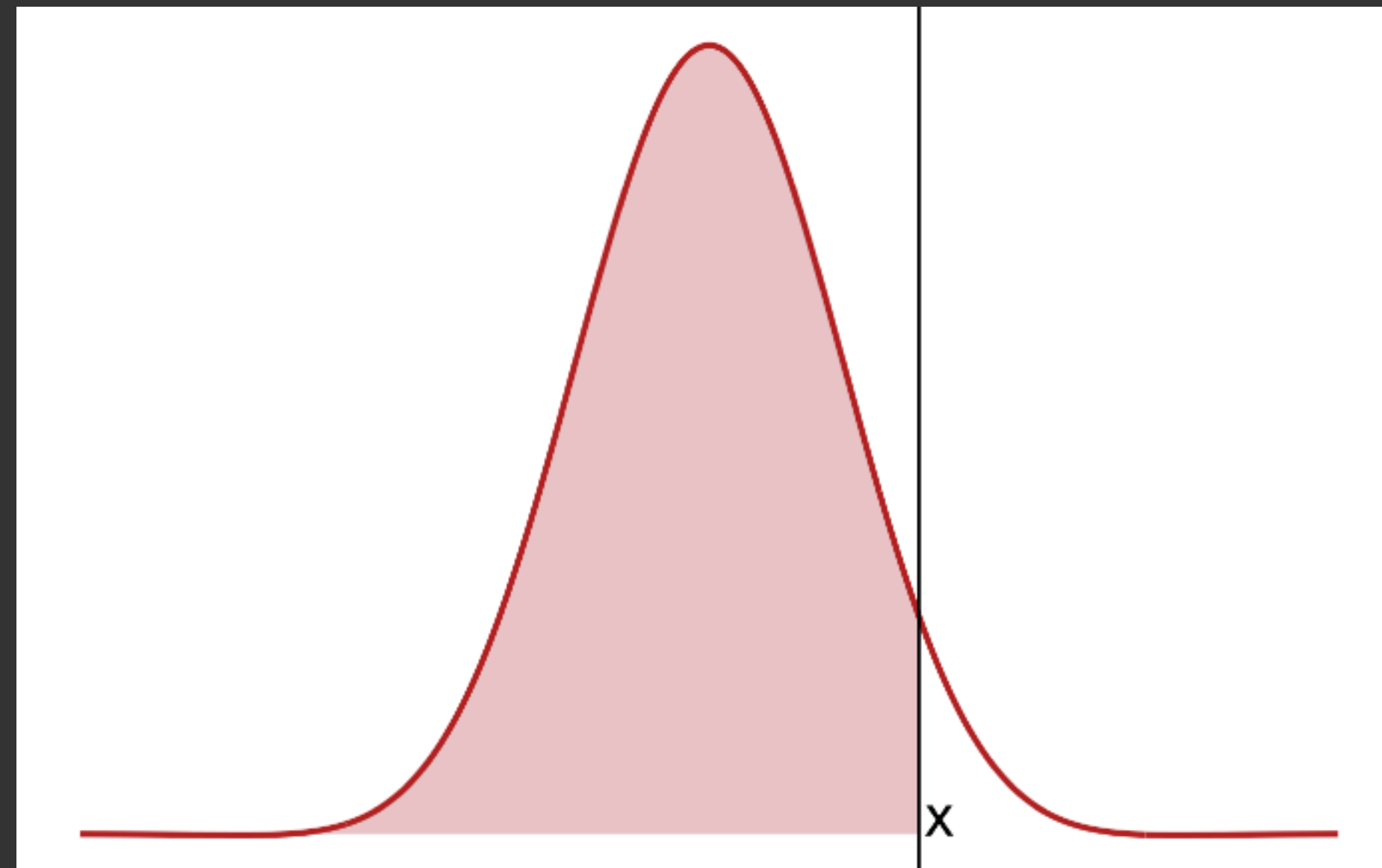
cumulative distribution function



cumulative distribution function

For a continuous random variable X with pdf $f(x)$ its **cumulative distribution function** (cdf) is defined as follows

$$F(x) = P(X \leq x) = \int_{-\infty}^x f(y)dy$$



computing probabilities with cdf

