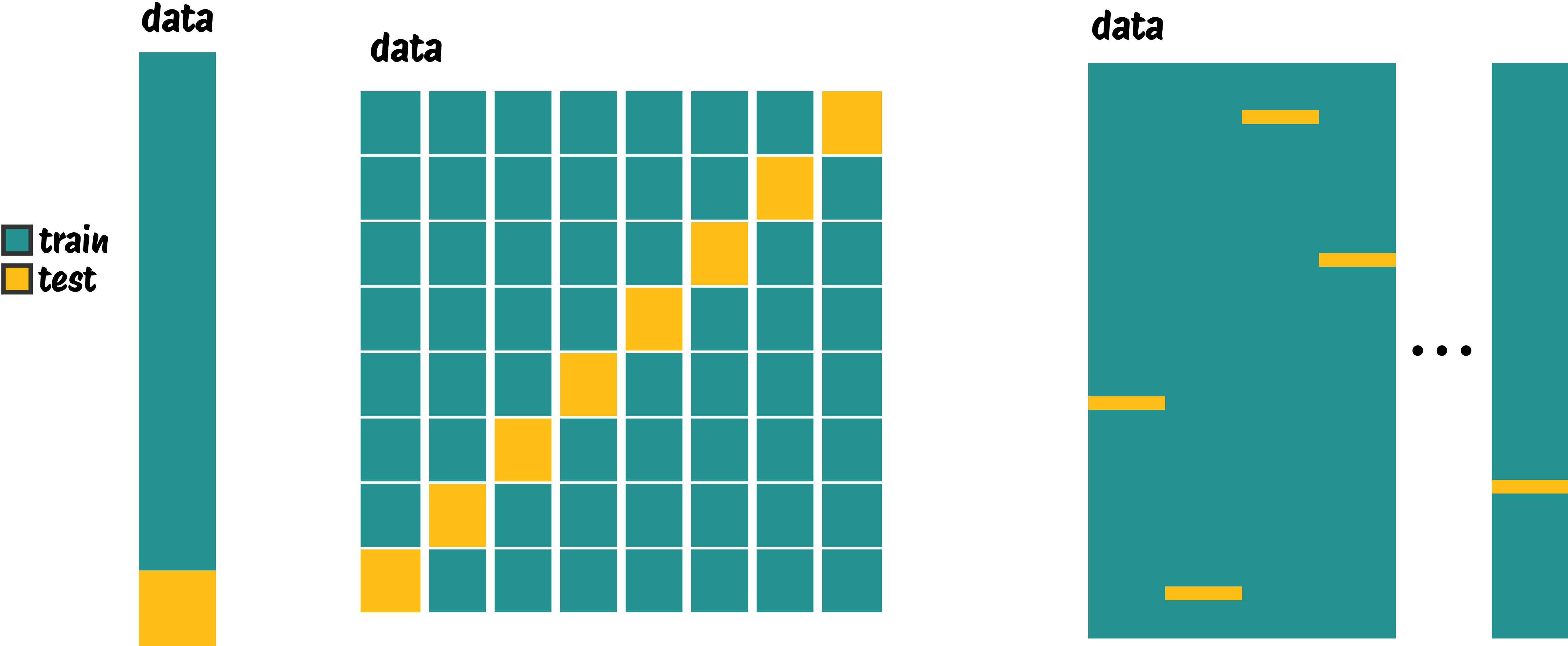


Model Validation

cross validation **simulates multiple train-test-splits** on the training data



Loss Functions

Common loss functions (continuous):

- MSE
- MAE
- \vdots

Common loss functions (categorical):

- Log Loss/Binary Cross Entropy
- Hinge Loss
- \vdots

Loss Function

a **metric** for model **performance**,
lower values are better