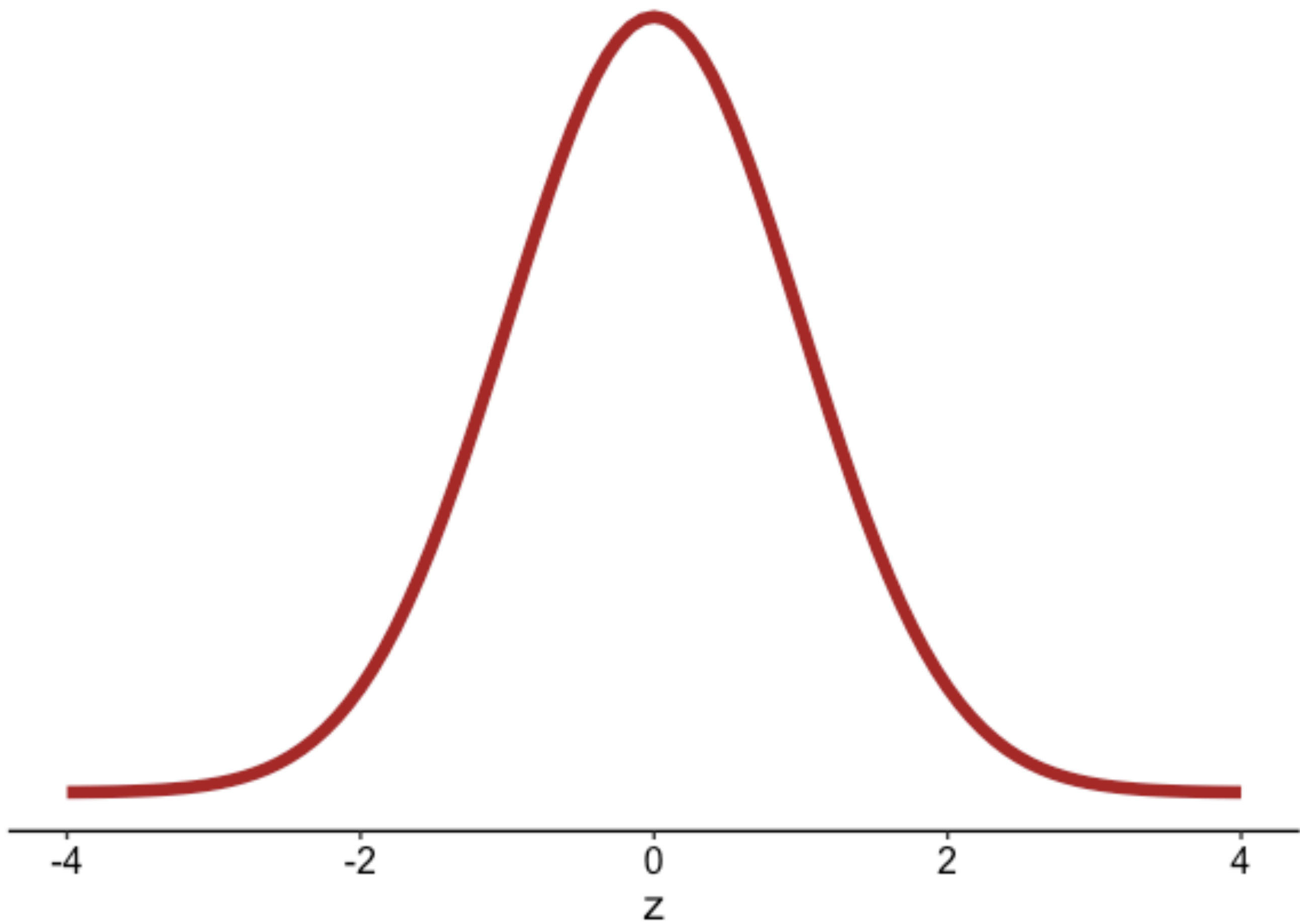


Detecting Outliers

defining outliers is hard but standardizing makes it easier



rule of thumb

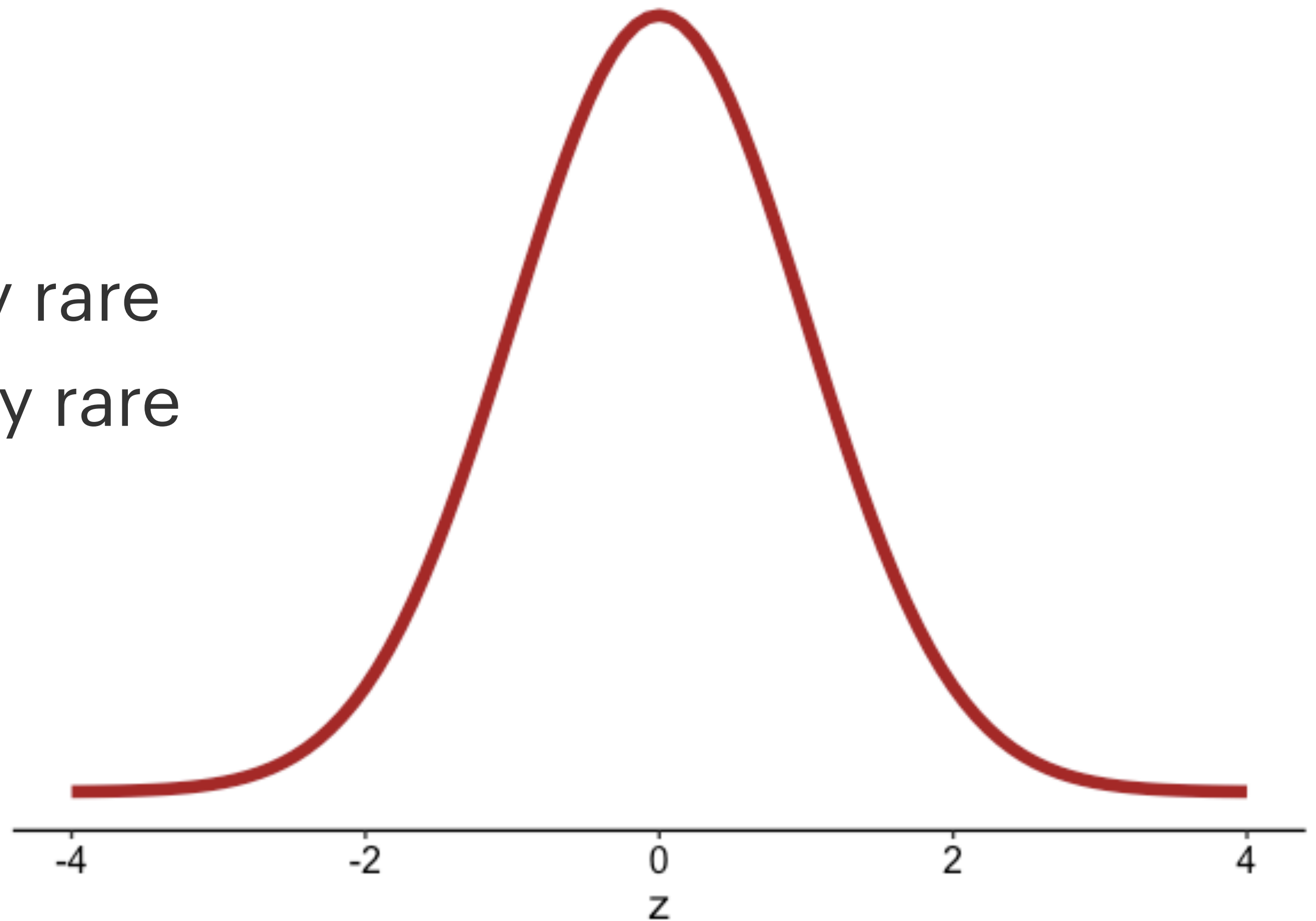
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- $|res_z| > 4 - 5$ extremely rare

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Leverage Point

