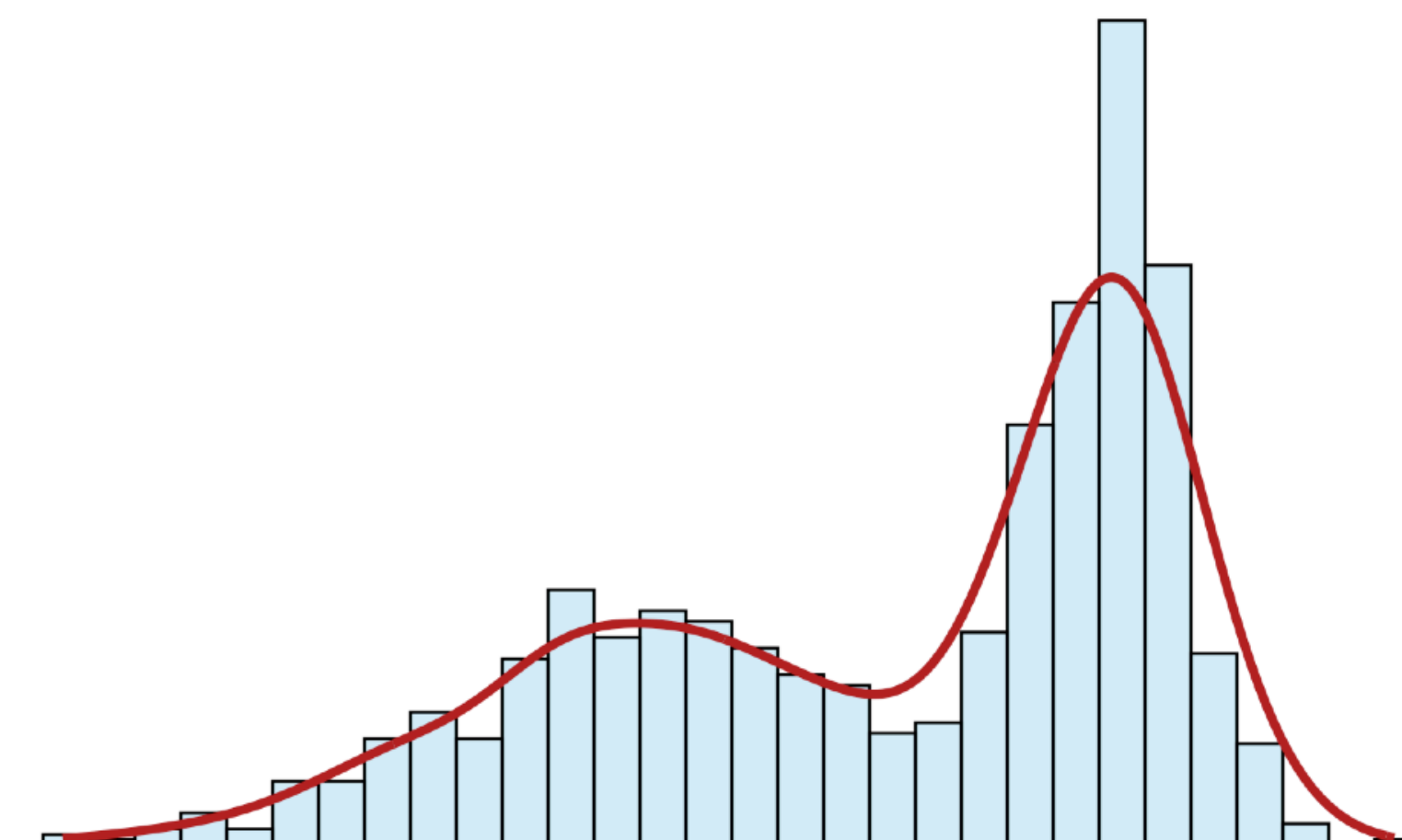


Multimodal Distribution

$$p(x) = \sum_{k=1}^K w_k \mathcal{N}(x | \mu_k, \Sigma_k)$$

probability of
being in group k

likelihood of seeing
 x in group k



Posterior Probabilities



$$p(x) = w_k \mathcal{N}(x | \mu_k, \Sigma_k)$$

prior probability of
being in group k

likelihood of seeing
 x in group k

$$p(\text{cluster } k | x) = \frac{w_k \mathcal{N}(x | \mu_k, \Sigma_k)}{\sum_{j=1}^K w_j \mathcal{N}(x | \mu_j, \Sigma_j)}$$

posterior probability
of being in cluster k

