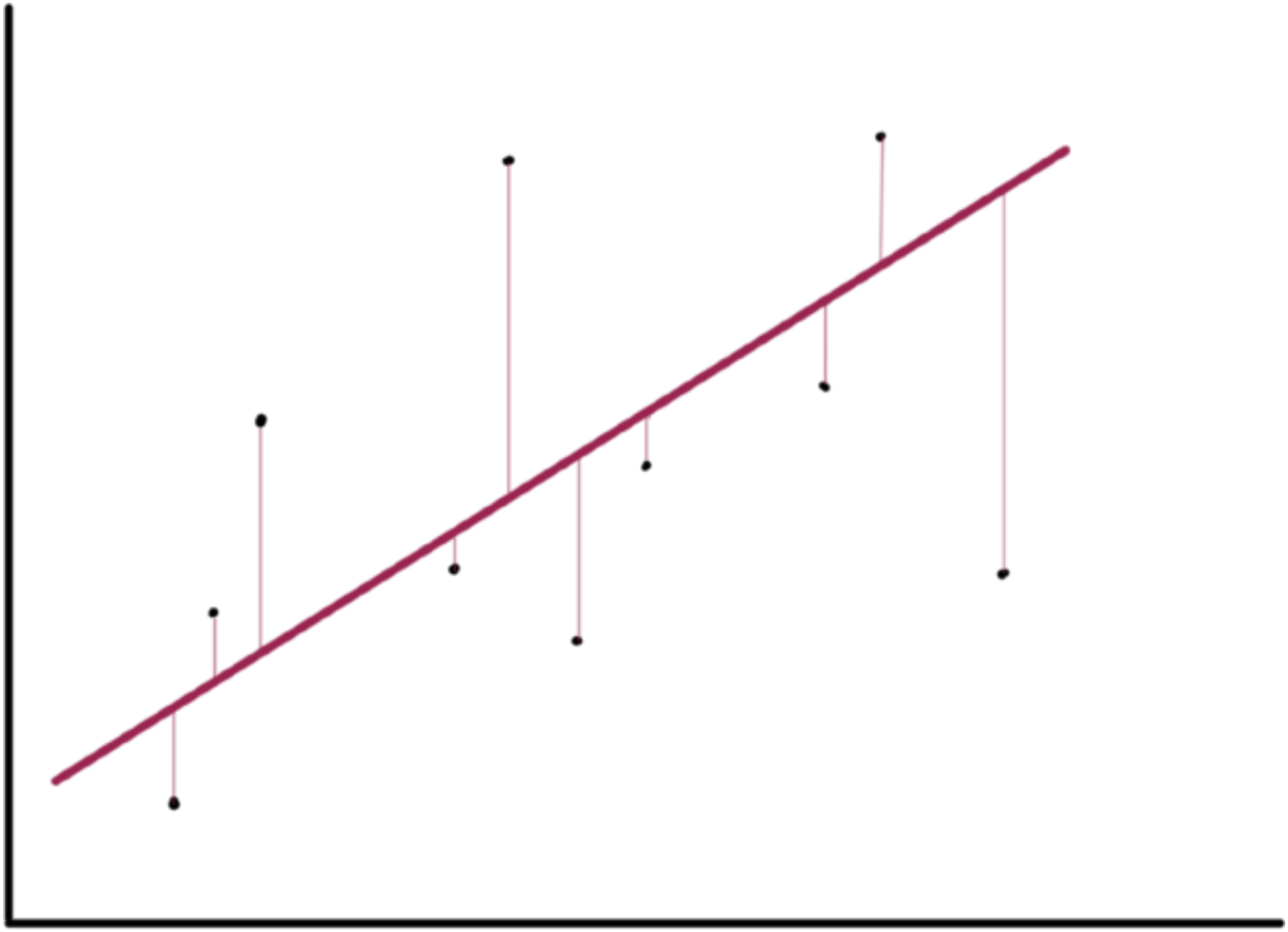
Assessing Model Fit

$$\text{MAPE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i} \left| \frac{\text{actual}_i - \text{predicted}_i}{\text{actual}_i} \right|$$



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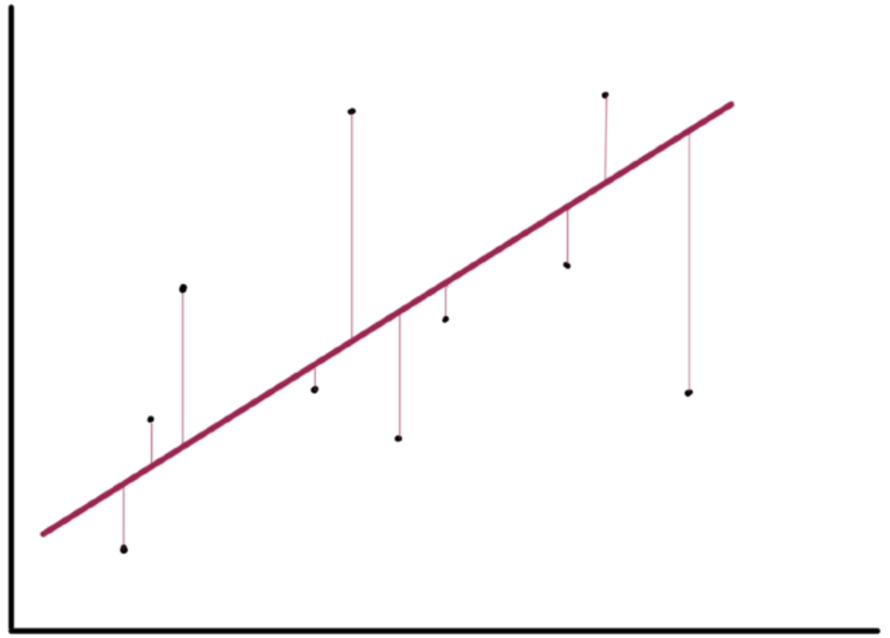

Estimate $\hat{f}$ = Learn $\hat{f}$