

Model Selection Criteria

Four ways to estimate test performance using an approximation

Full model has p predictors

RSS is the residual sum of squares for model with d predictors

$\hat{\sigma}^2 = \text{RSS}_p / (n - p - 1)$ is an estimate of the error variance for full model

4. Adjusted R-squared value

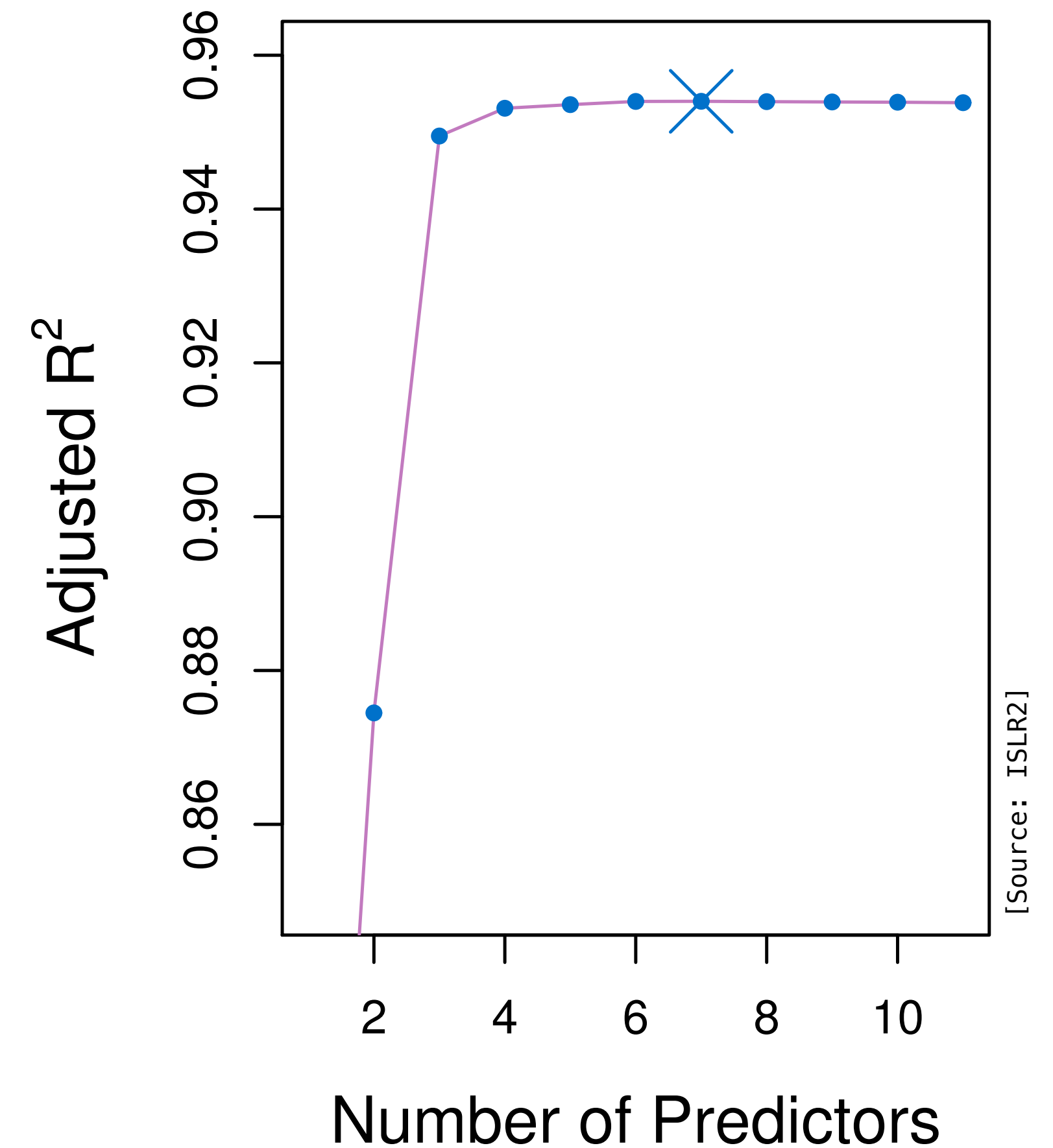
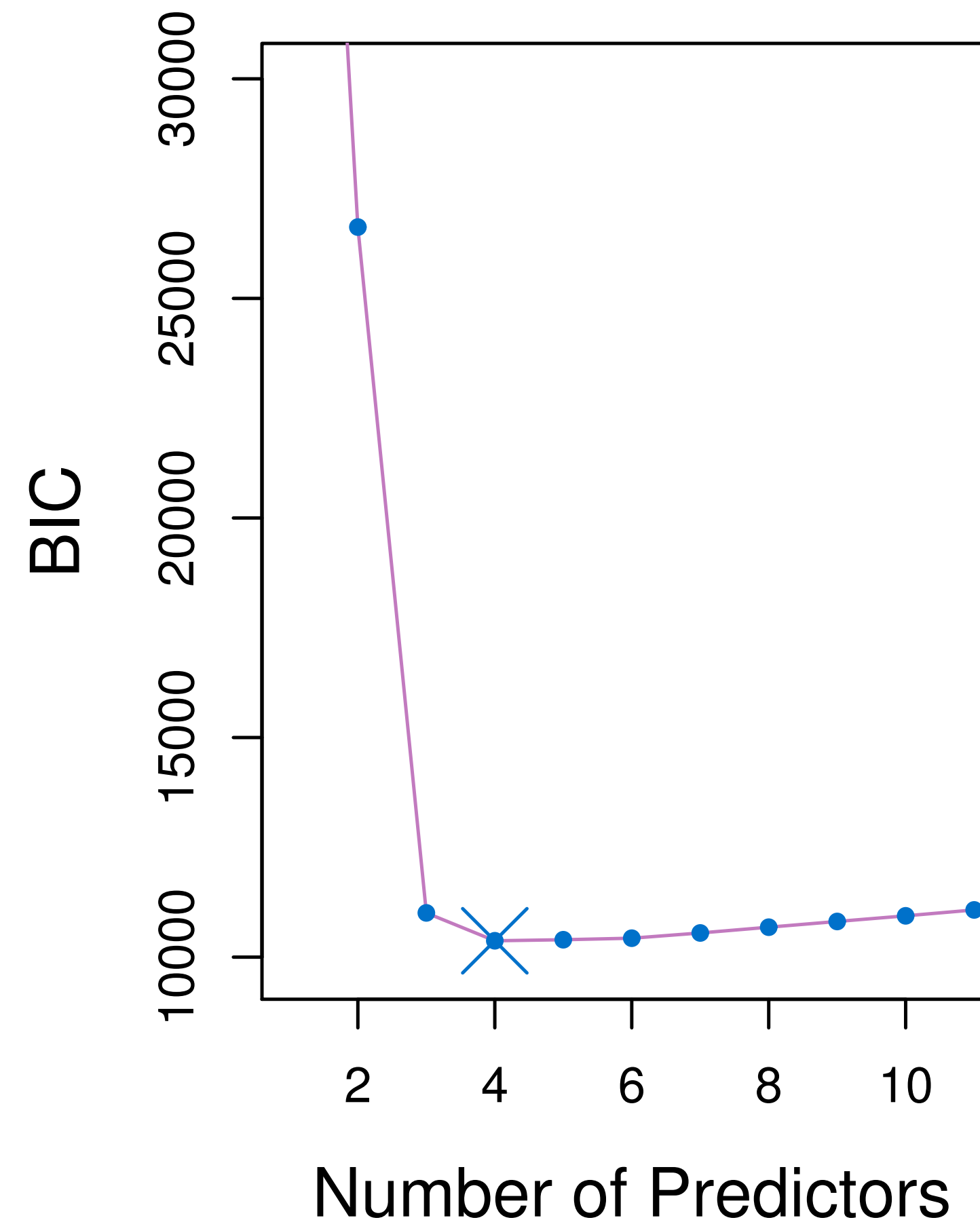
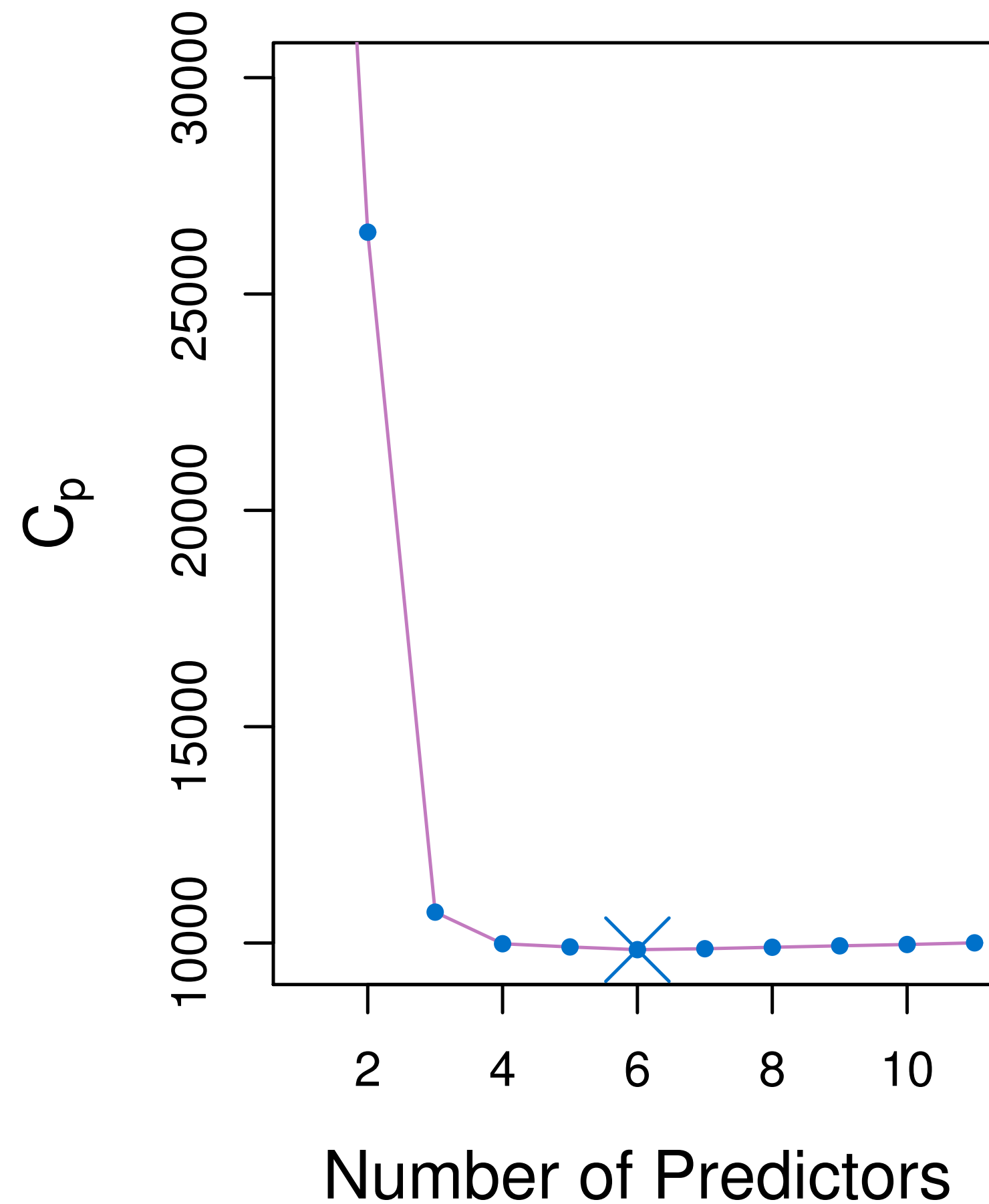
Adjust the regular R^2 by taking into account number of predictors

$$\text{Adjusted-}R^2 = 1 - \frac{\text{RSS}/(n - d - 1)}{\text{TSS}/(n - 1)}$$

\Rightarrow choose the model which has **maximum** Adjusted- R^2

Model Selection Criteria

Four ways to estimate test performance using an approximation



[Source: ISLR2]