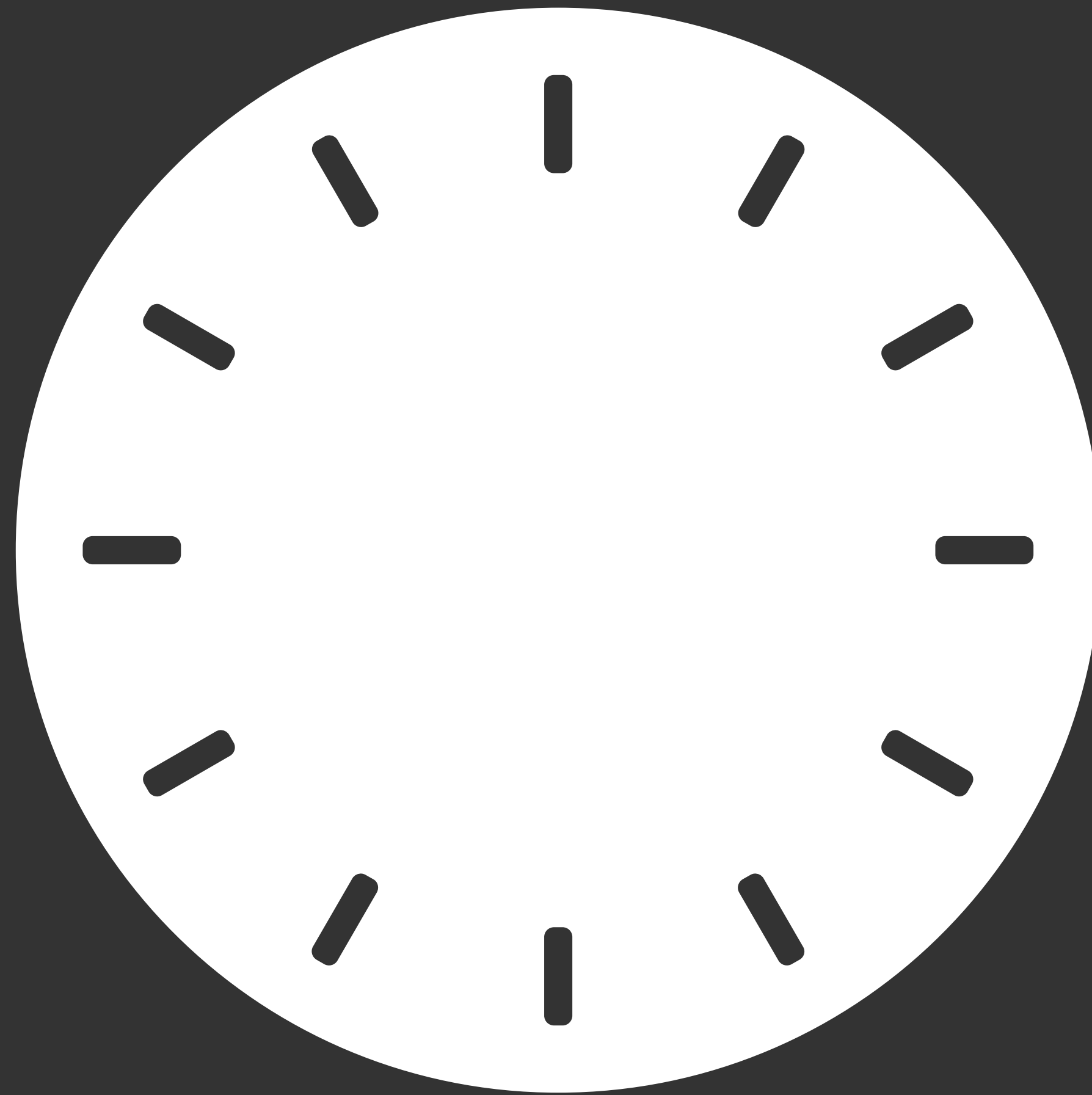


modular arithmetic

modular arithmetic

a fundamental tool in number theory ("the study of integers")

deals with repetitive cycles of numbers and remainders



mod 12 arithmetic

congruence modulo

congruence modulo