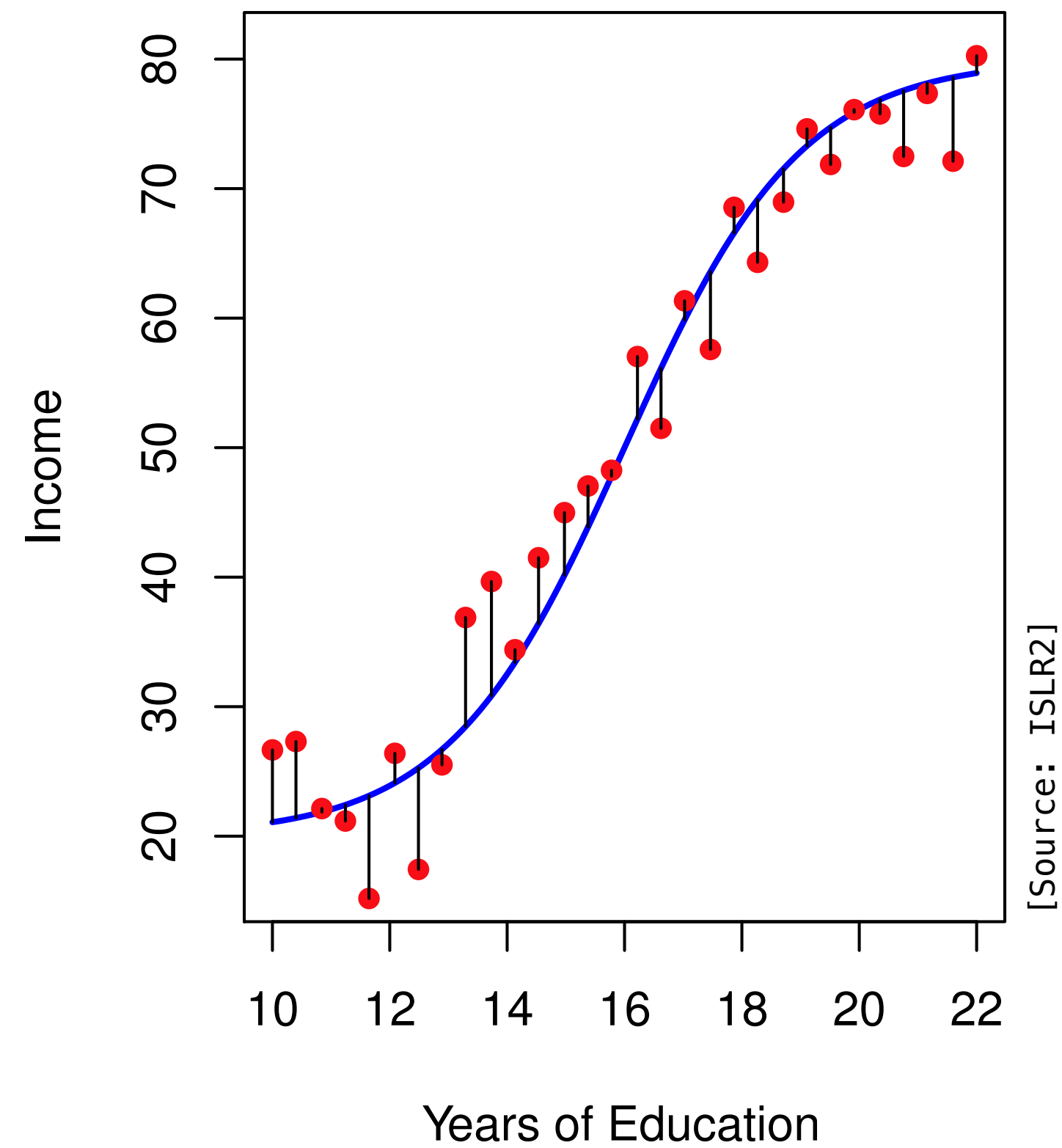
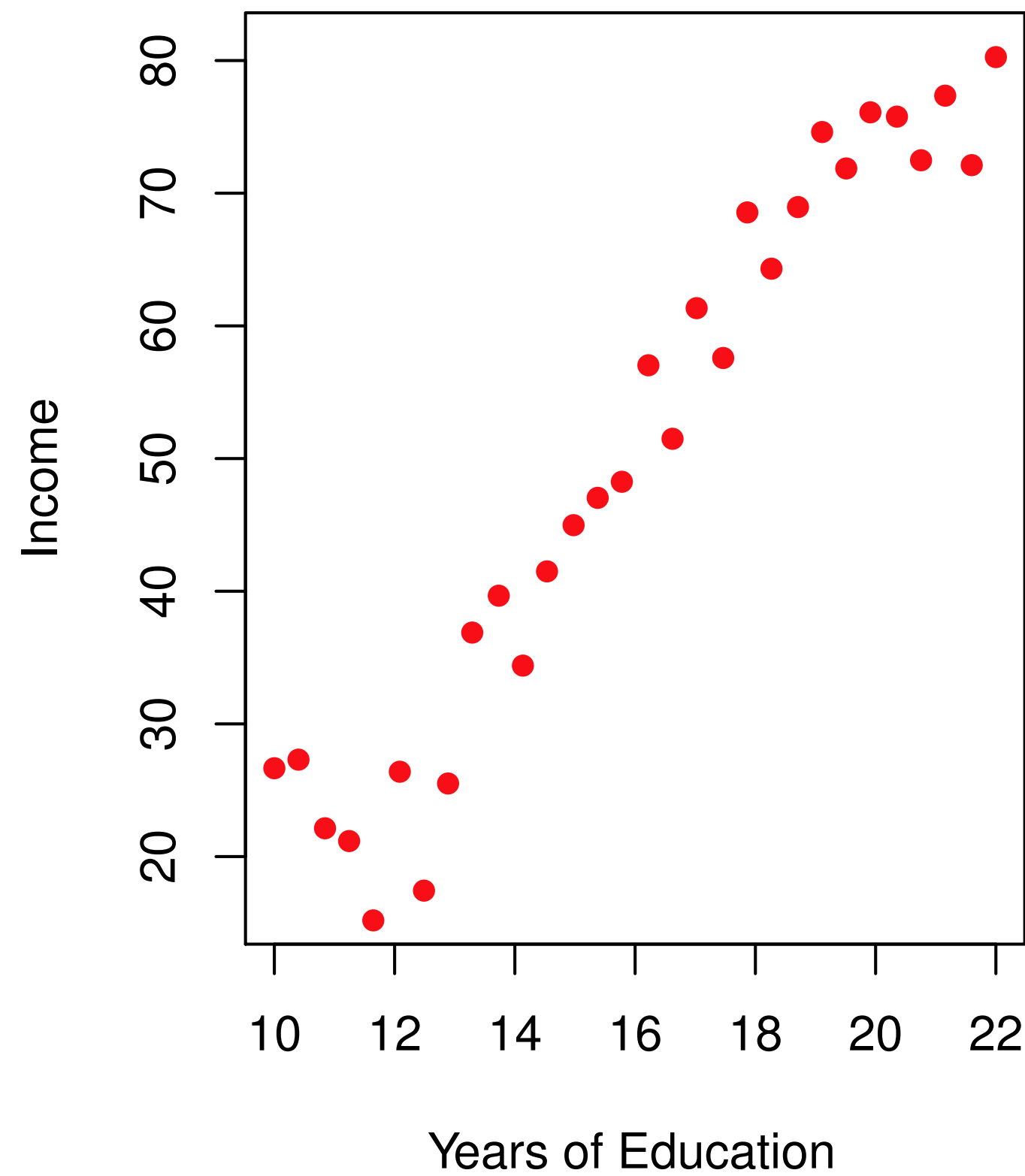


The Fundamental Problem



$$Y = f(X) + noise$$

How Estimate $f(X)$?