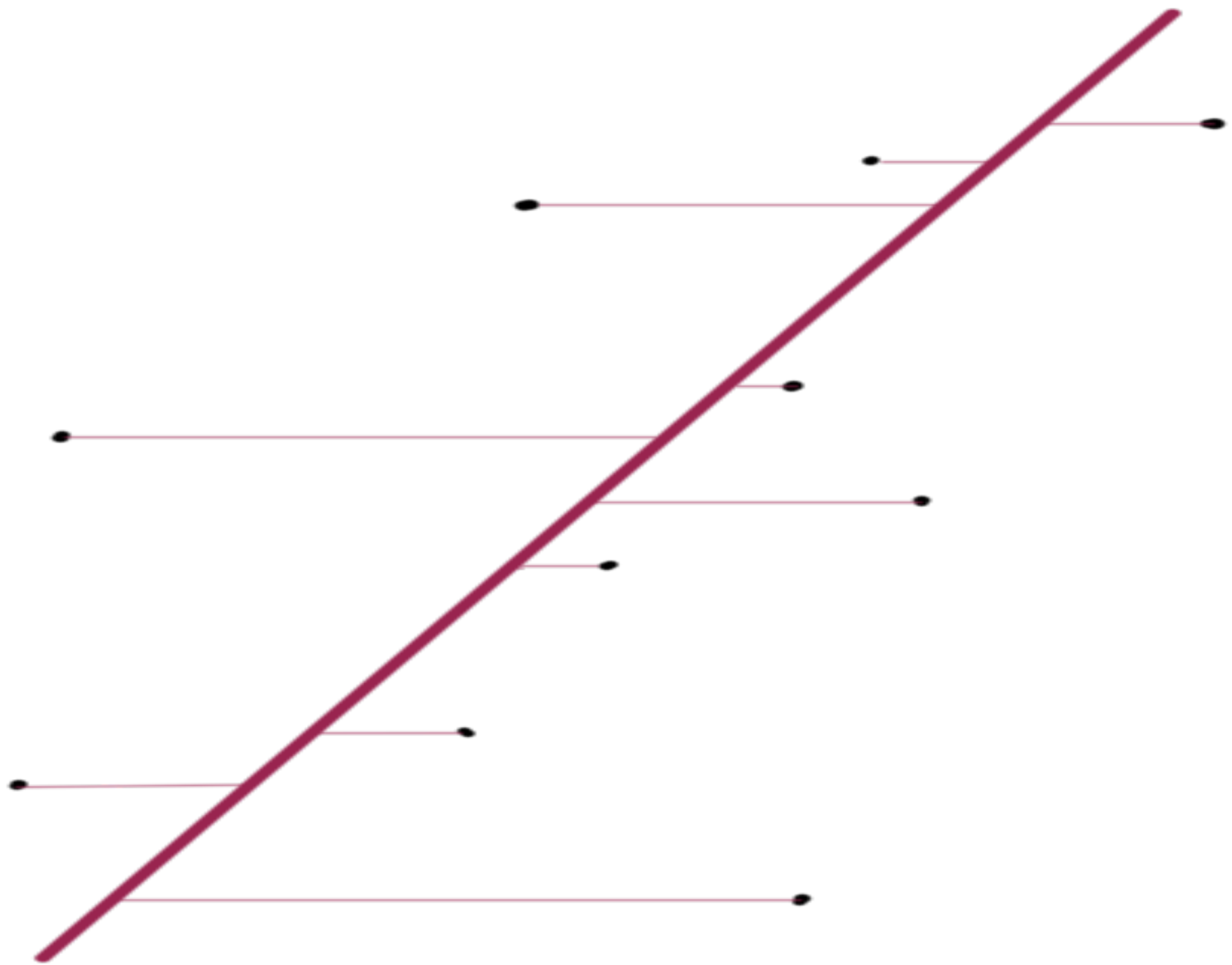


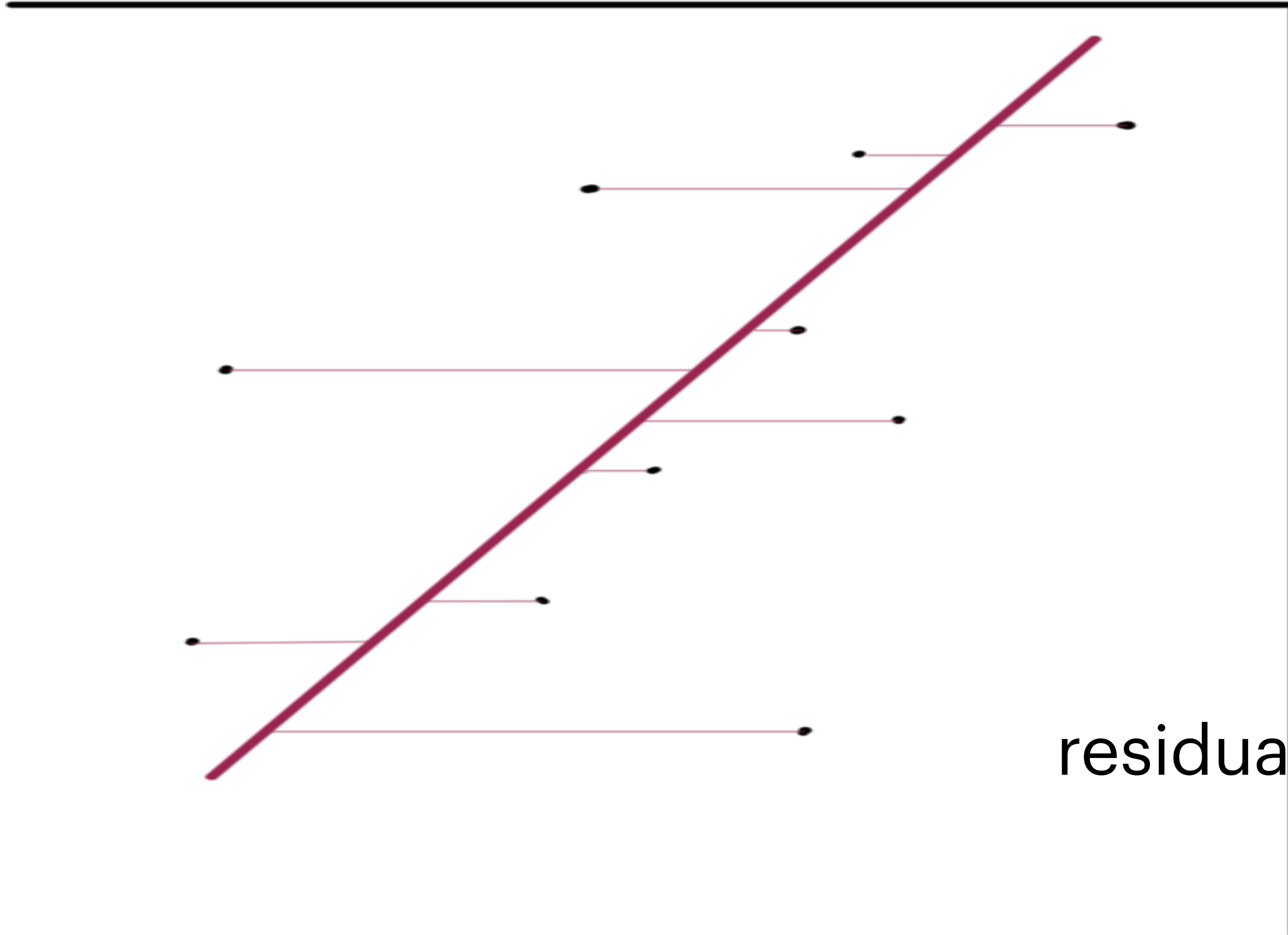


**Least Squares**



$$\text{residual} \equiv y_i - \hat{y}_i$$

# Least Squares



$$\text{residual} = y_i - \hat{y}_i$$

# Least Squares

