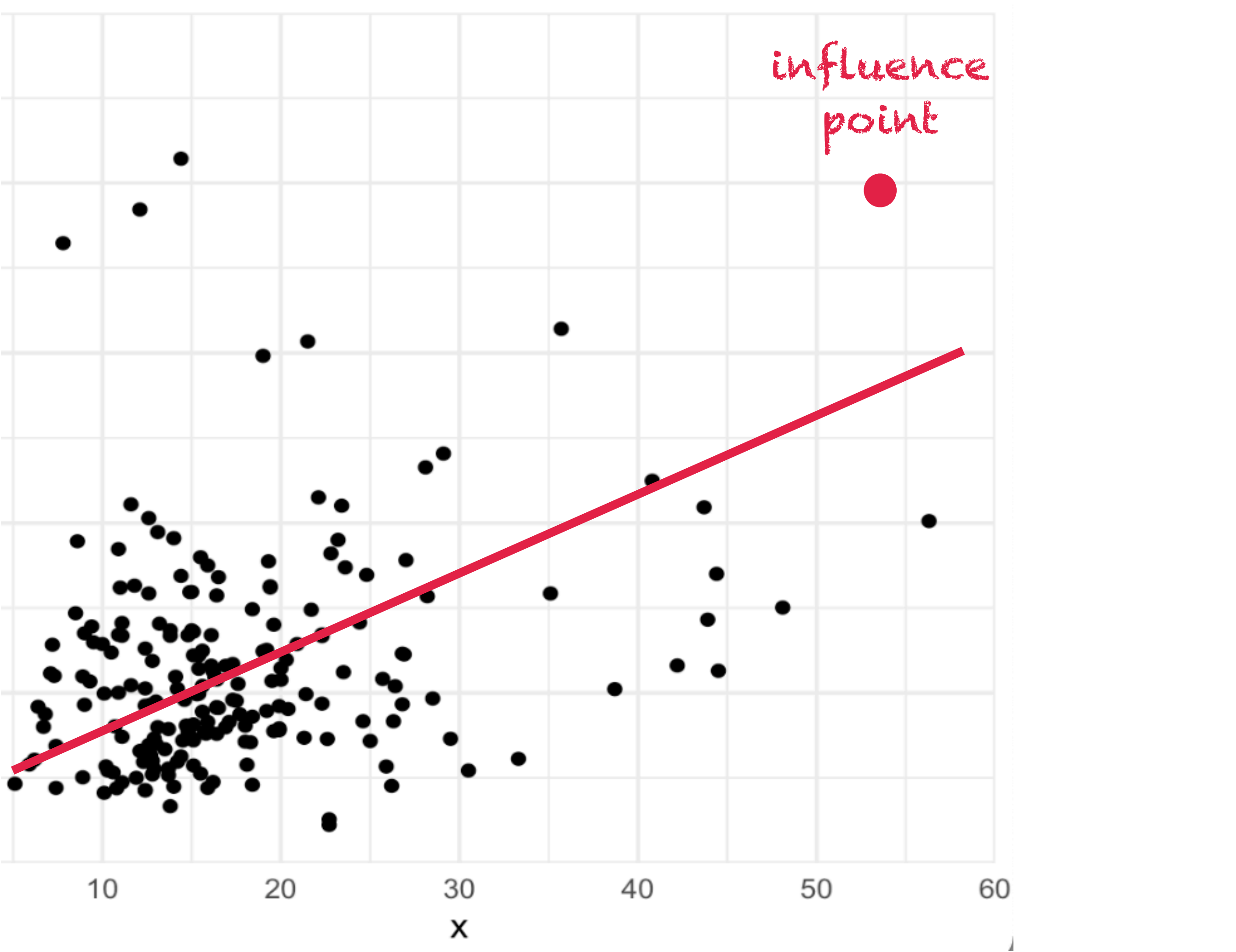




**Influence Point**





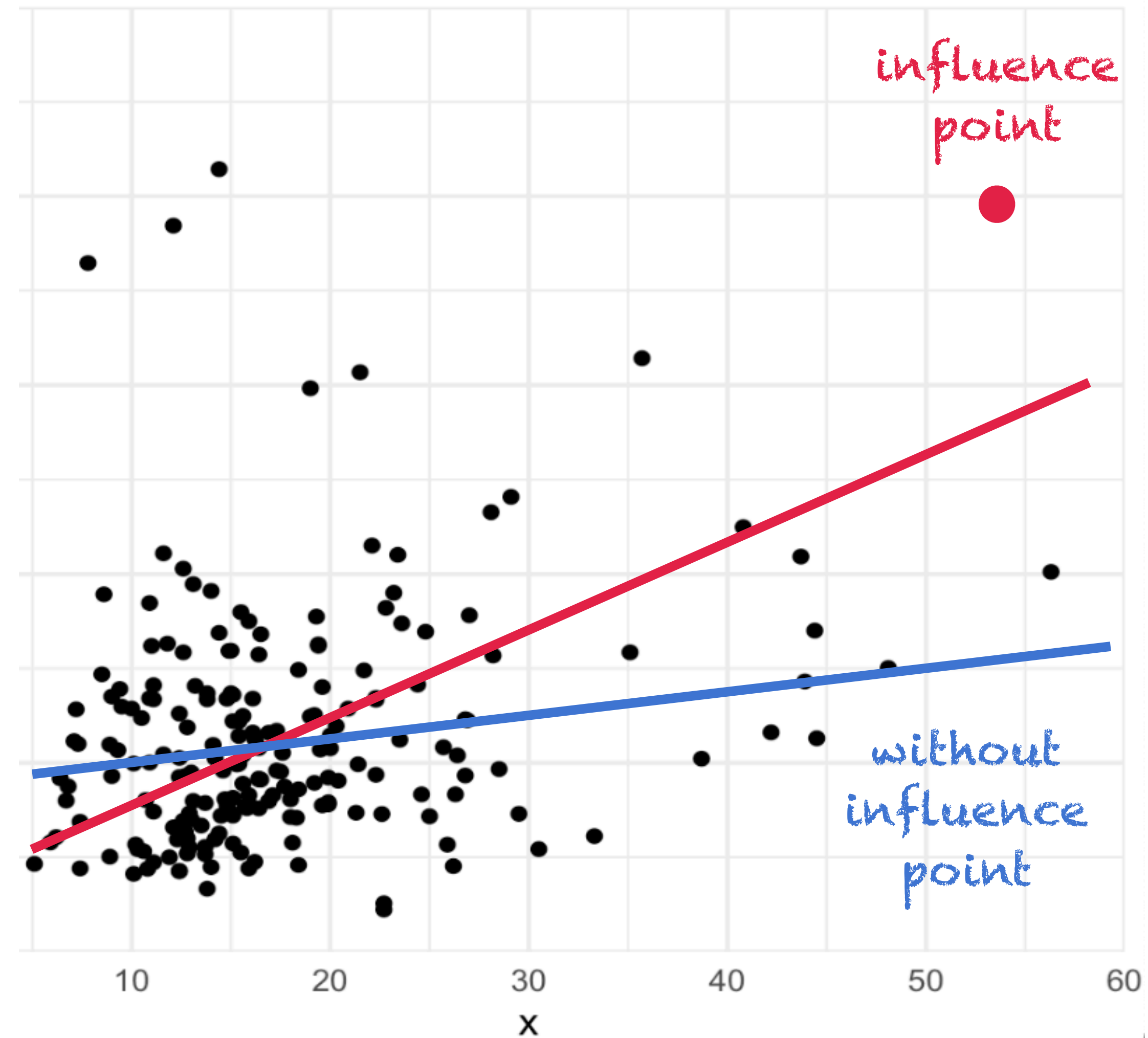
without  
influence  
point

- extreme in both  $x$  and  $y$

causes kbias

# Influence Point

- extreme in both  $x$  and  $y$
- causes bias



# Visual Detection of Extreme Values in R

