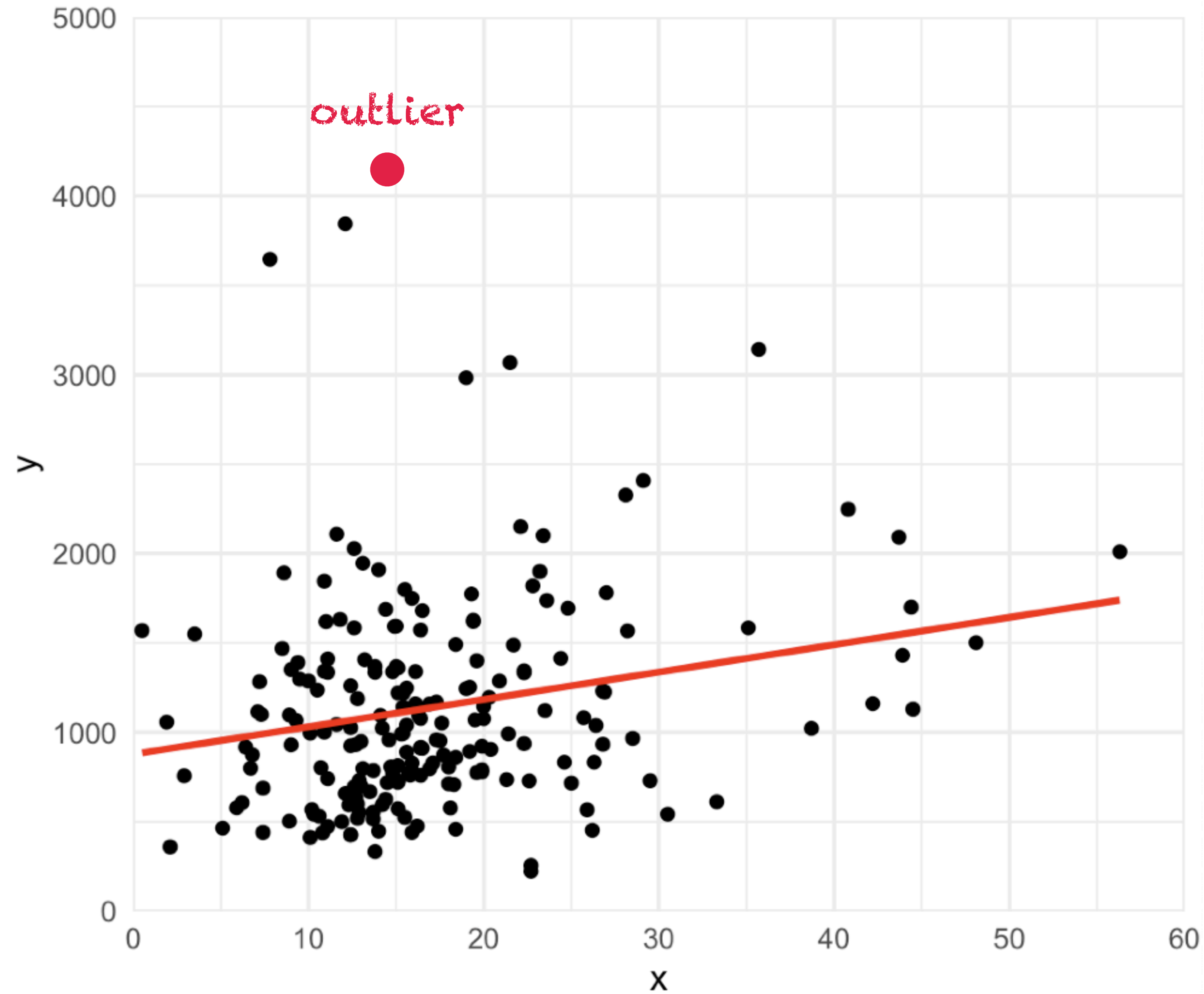
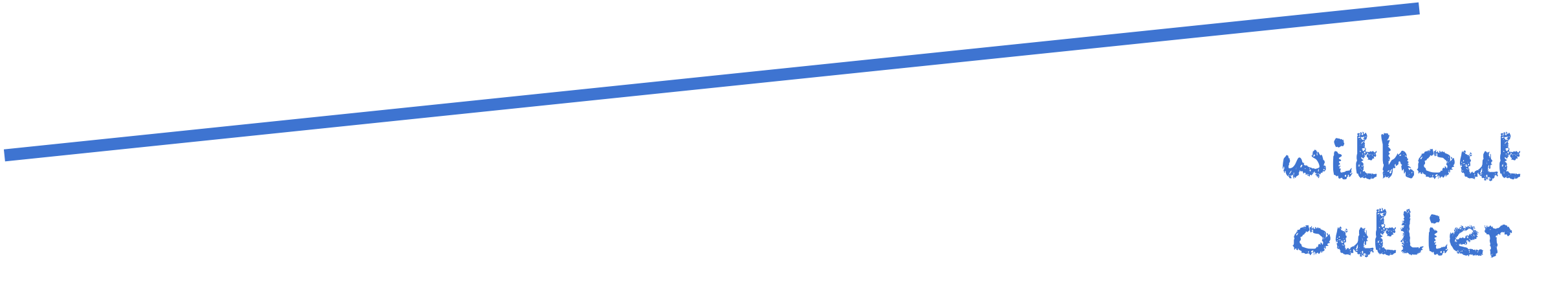




Outlier





with  
outlier

without  
outlier

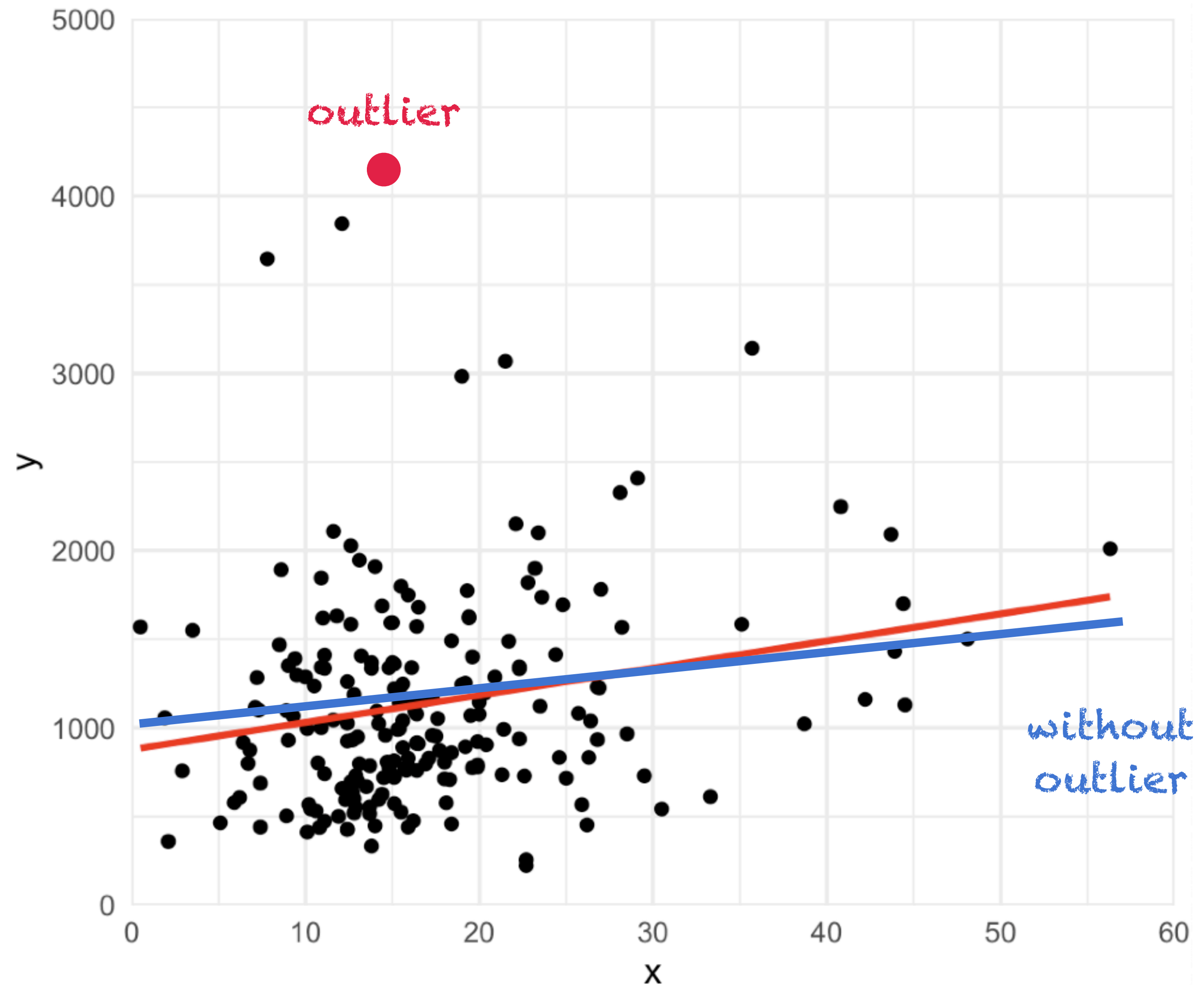
- extreme in the *y* dimension

• increases standards

- no bias if typical in  $x$

# Outlier

- extreme in the  $y$  dimension
- increases standard errors
- no bias if typical in  $x$





# Detecting Outliers