



**Supervised or Unsupervised?**

**o supervised learning**

given training data examples  $(x_1, y_1), \dots, (x_n, y_n)$ , we construct a function  $\hat{f}(x)$  for predicting future values of  $y$  given  $x$

-

Regression

—

classification

# Unsupervised learning

given training data examples  $x_1, \dots, x_n$ , we compute some summaries such as cluster assignments, a low-dimensional projection, or parameters of the probability distribution of the  $x$ 's.



- Dimension reduction (e.g., PCA, ICA.)

—

clustering

# Supervised or Unsupervised?

- **Supervised learning**

given training data examples  $(x_1, y_1), \dots, (x_n, y_n)$ , we construct a function  $\hat{f}(x)$  for predicting future values of  $y$  given  $x$

- Regression
- Classification

- **Unsupervised learning**

given training data examples  $x_1, \dots, x_n$ , we compute some summaries such as cluster assignments, a low-dimensional projection, or parameters of the probability distribution of the  $x$ 's.

- Dimension reduction (e.g., PCA, ICA.)
- Clustering

# The Supervised Learning Problem