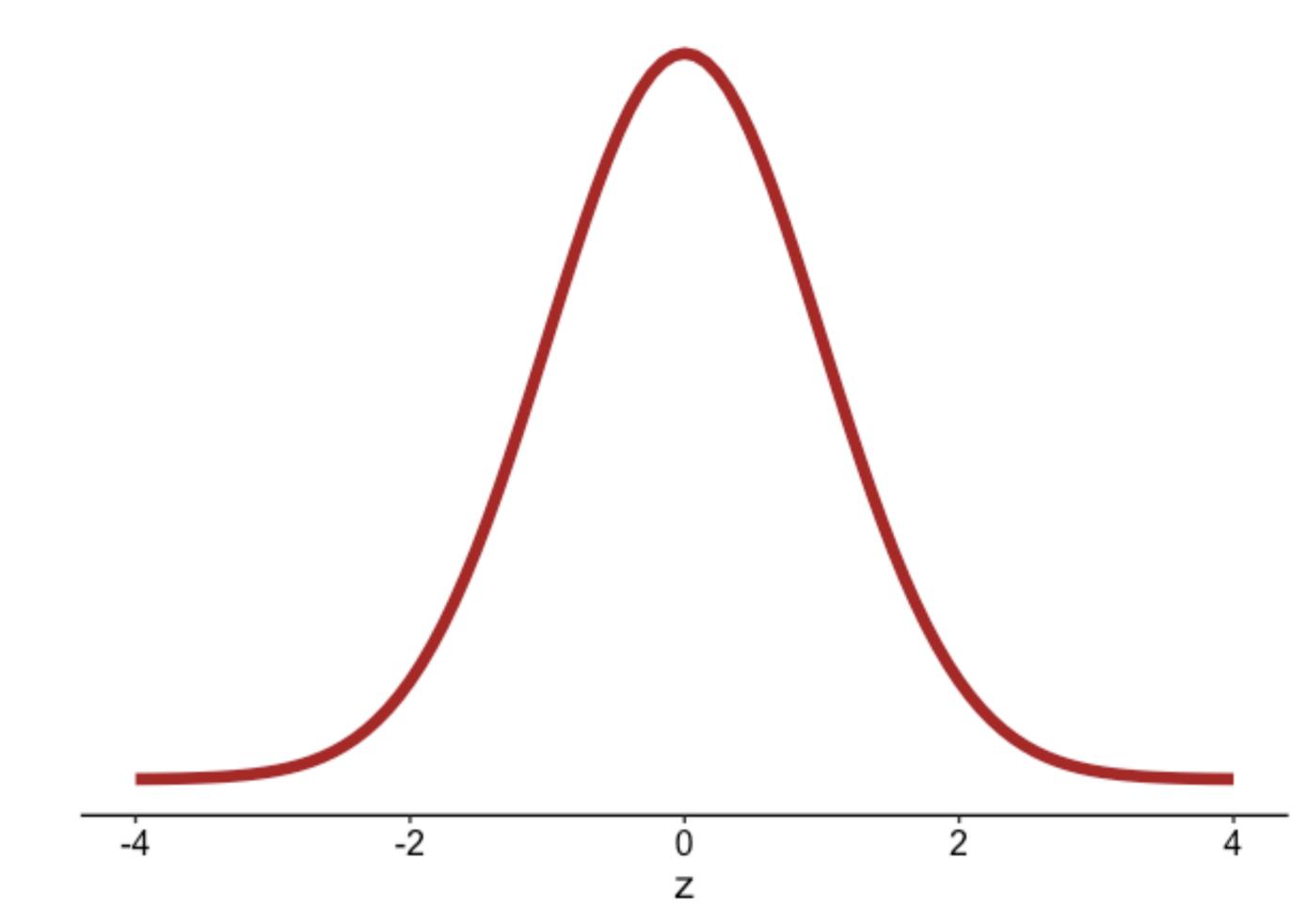
## Detecting Outliers

#### detecting outliers is hard because but standardization makes it easier

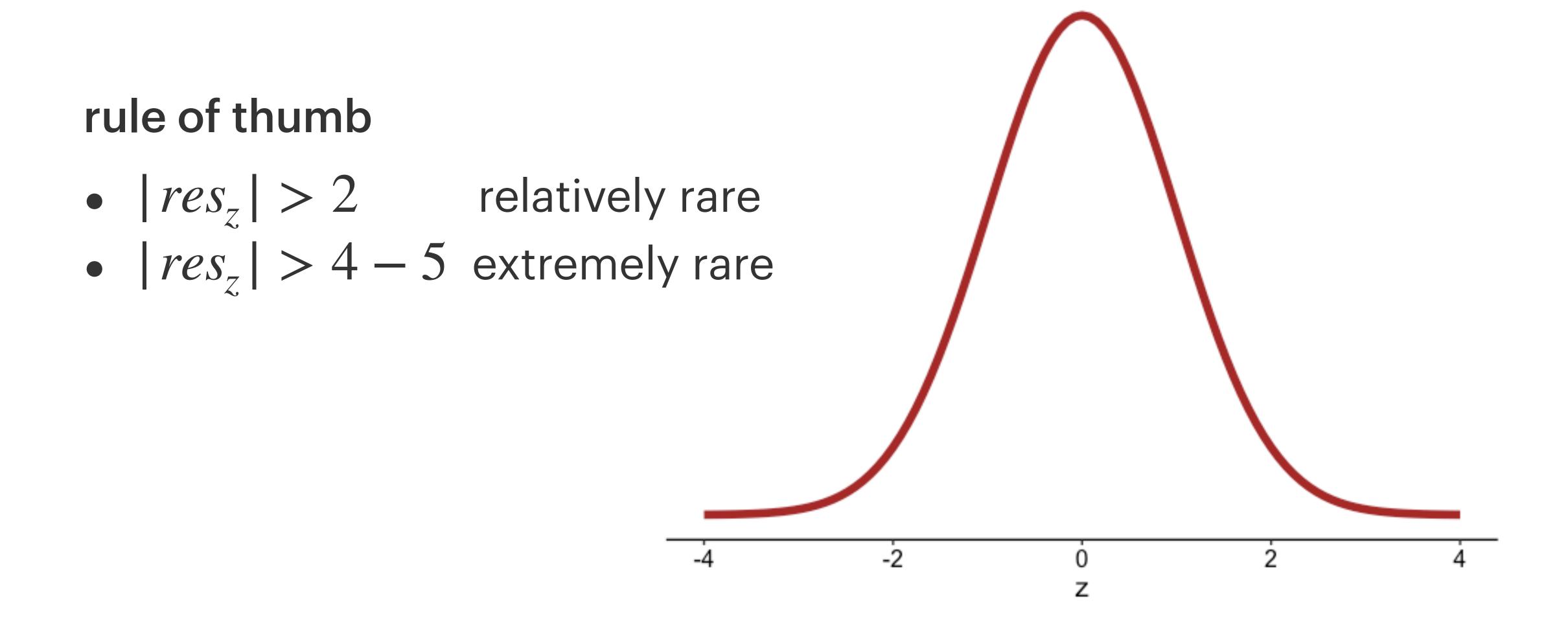


### rule of thumb

relatively rare •  $|res_7| > 2$ •  $|res_7| > 4 - 5$  extremely rare

### Detecting Outliers

detecting outliers is hard because but standardization makes it easier



# Leverage Point

