Review Lecture 14

Estimate \hat{f} = Learn \hat{f}

$$Y = f(X) + \epsilon$$

sources of error:

irreducible error ϵ reducible error \hat{f}

the squared error for a given estimate \hat{f} is

$$E(\text{actual } - \text{predicted})^2 = E(Y - \hat{Y})^2$$

which factors as

$$\begin{split} E[f(X) + \epsilon - \hat{f}(X)]^2 \\ & [f(X) - \hat{f}(X)^2] + \text{Var}(\epsilon) \\ & \underbrace{\text{reducible}} \end{split}$$