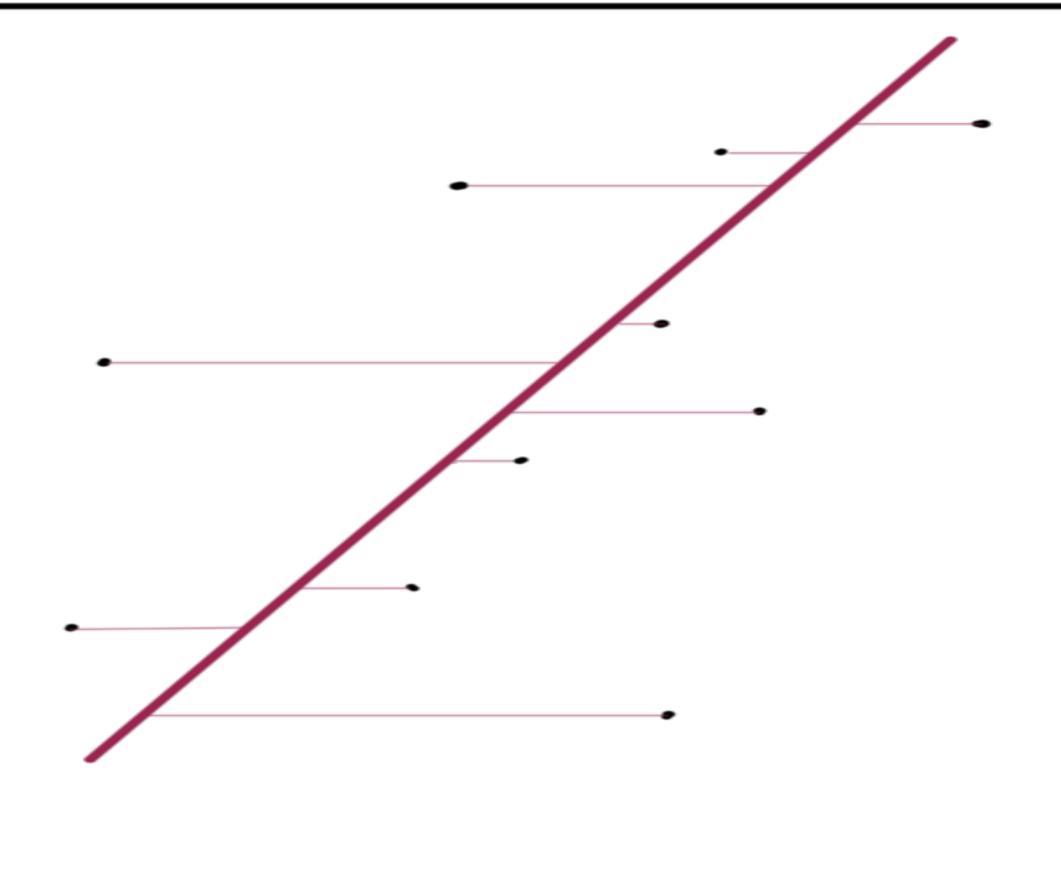
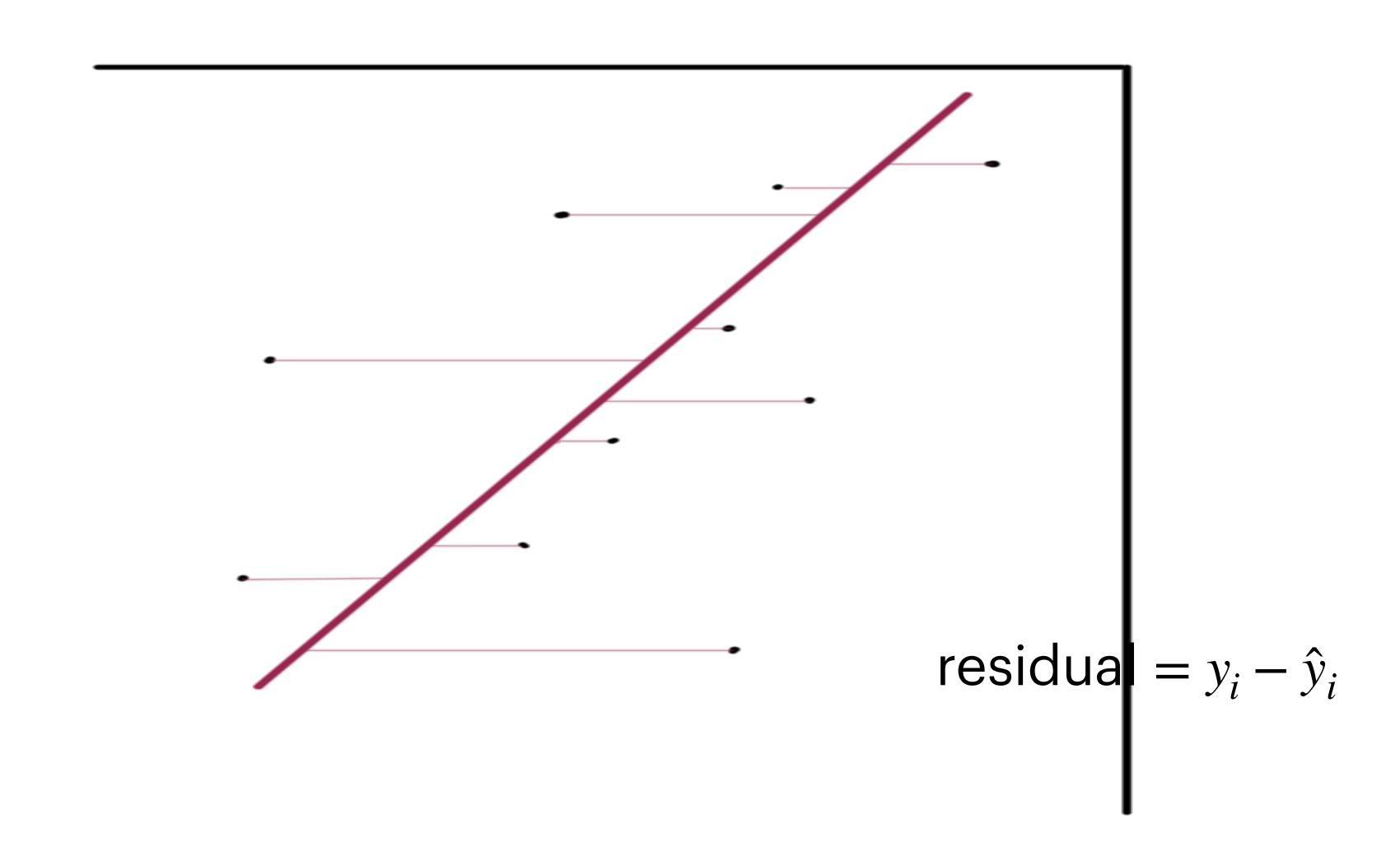
Least Squares



```
residual = y_i –
```

Least Squares



Least Squares

