

mean value theorem

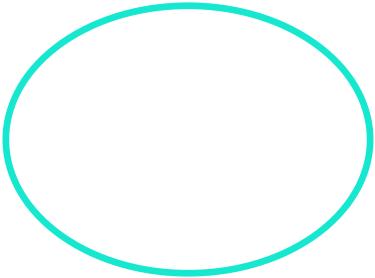






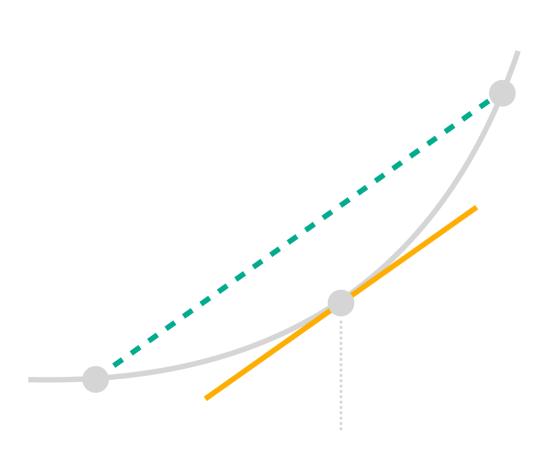


slope of the tangent line





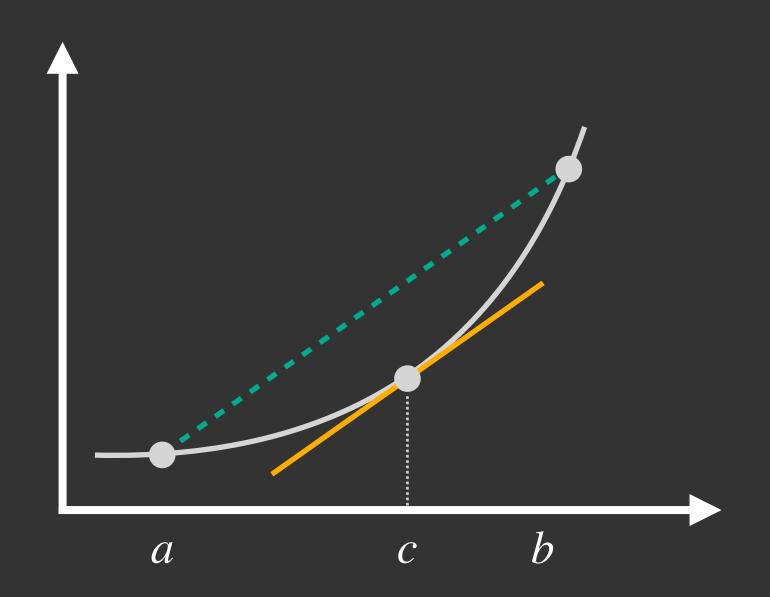
slope of the secant line between x = a and x = b



mean value theorem

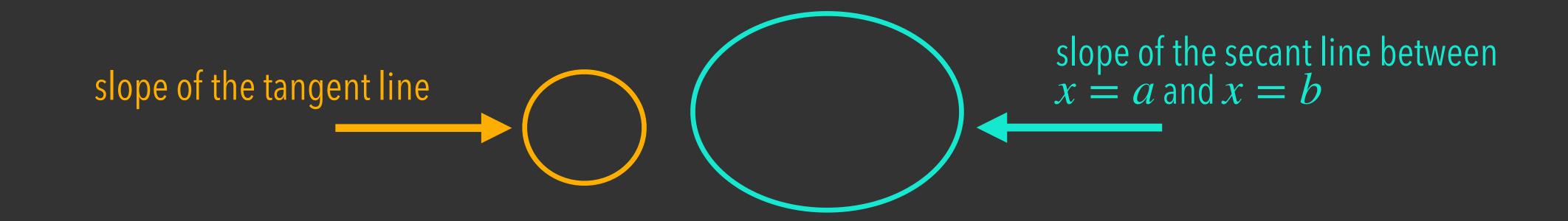
Suppose f(x) is a continuous function on closed interval [a,b] and is differentiable on the interval's interior (a,b) at which a point c exists such that

slope of the tangent line
$$f'(c) = \underbrace{f(b) - f(a)}_{b-a}$$
 slope of the secant line between $x = a$ and $x = b$



note: there can be more than one such value of c

mean value theorem generalized



this is the idea behind Taylor's Theorem and using polynomials to approximate a smooth function