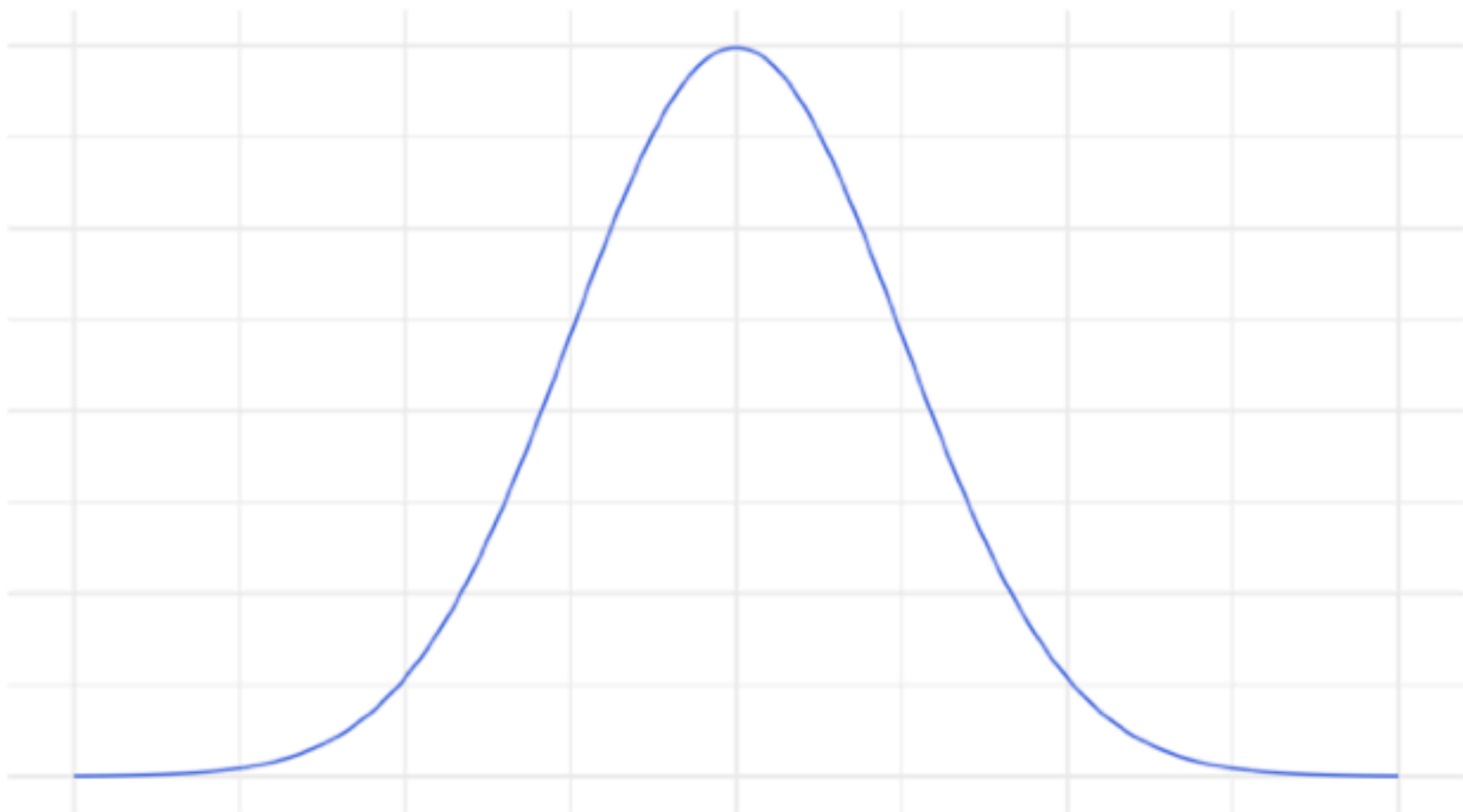




some continuous random variables and their pdfs



normal distribution  $X \sim \mathcal{N}(\mu, \sigma^2)$



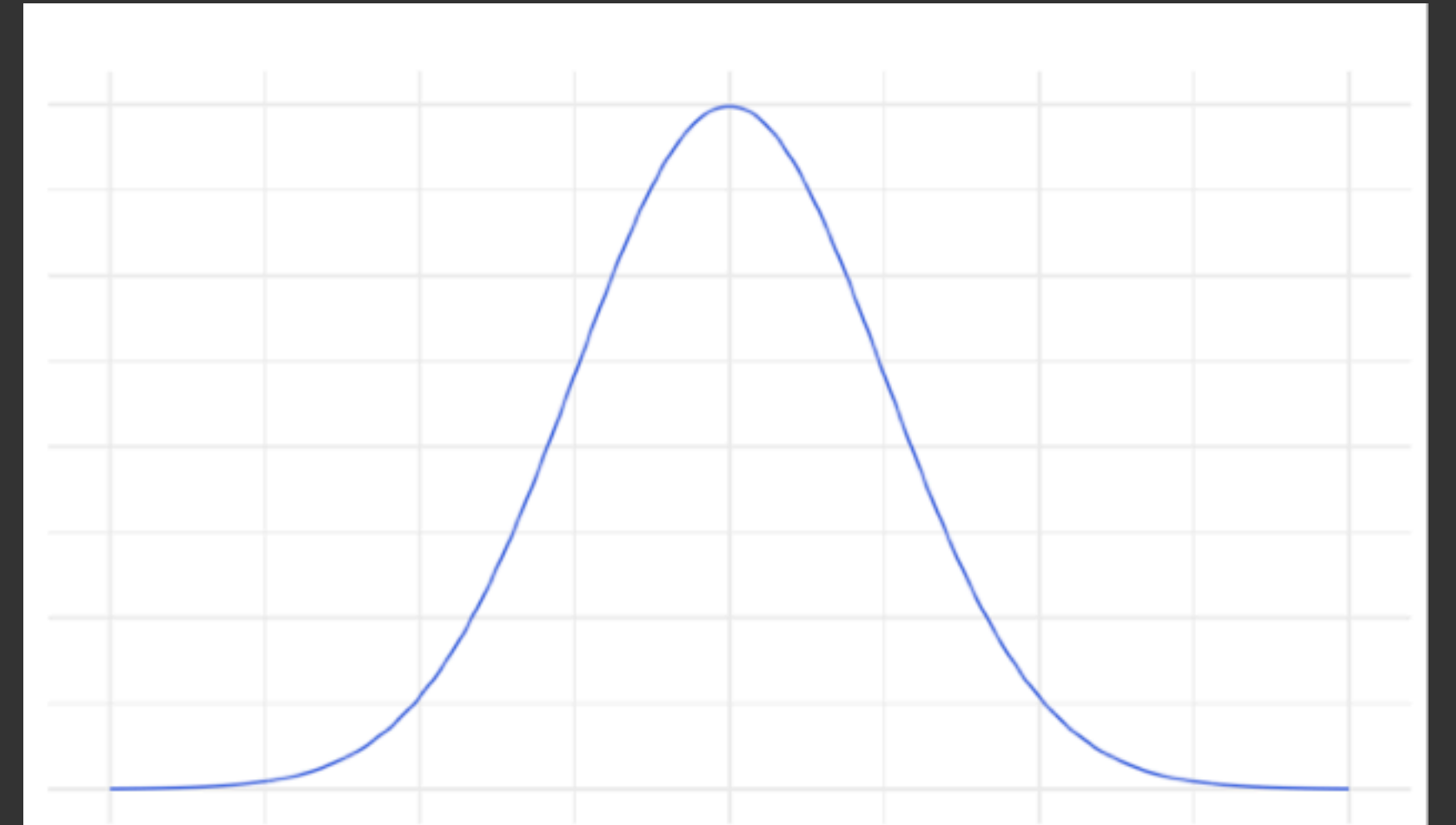


# some continuous random variables and their pdfs

## normal distribution $X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$

A continuous random variable  $X$  has normal distribution with parameters  $\mu$  and  $\sigma^2$  if it has the following pdf:

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$



If continuous random variable  $X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$  then random variable  $Z$  defined as

$$Z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma}$$

has standard normal distribution  $Z \sim N(0,1)$

# some continuous random variables and their pdfs

standard normal distribution  $Z \sim N(0,1)$

