

# TERRALAND

audit / code review report

November 4, 2021

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# TERRALAND

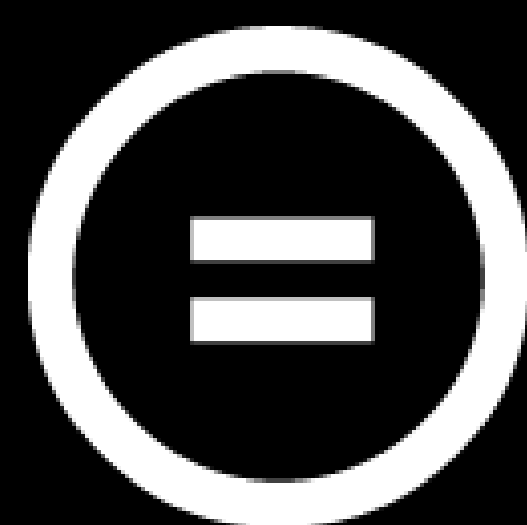
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## APPROACH AND METHODOLOGY

### PURPOSE

1. Determine the correct operation of the protocol, according to the design specification.
2. Identify possible vulnerabilities that could be exploited by an attacker.
3. Detect errors in the smart contract that could lead to unexpected behavior.
4. Analyze whether best practices were followed during development.
5. Make recommendations to improve security and code readability.

### CODEBASE

Repository	<a href="https://github.com/FCQPlatform-com/terra-fcq">https://github.com/FCQPlatform-com/terra-fcq</a>
Branch	master
Commit hash	c76flaa67a9cb2309034ee642594f9fe9a390a1e

### METHODOLOGY

1. Reading the available documentation and understanding the code.
2. Doing automated code analysis and reviewing dependencies.
3. Checking manually source code line by line for security vulnerabilities.
4. Following guidelines and recommendations.
5. Preparing this report.



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## DESCRIPTION

Issues Categories:

<u>Severity</u>	<u>Description</u>
CRITICAL	vulnerability that can lead to loss of funds, failure to recover blocked funds, or catastrophic denial of service.
HIGH	vulnerability that can lead to incorrect contract state or unpredictable operation of the contract.
MEDIUM	failure to adhere to best practices, incorrect usage of primitives, without major impact on security.
LOW	recommendations or potential optimizations which can lead to better user experience or readability.

Each issue can be in the following state:

<u>State</u>	<u>Description</u>
PENDING	still waiting for resolving
ACKNOWLEDGED	know but not planned to resolve for some reasons
RESOLVED	fixed and deployed

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## FINDINGS

<u>Finding</u>	<u>Severity</u>	<u>Status</u>
#1 - Better gas optimization for MEMBERS	LOW	PENDING
#2 - Fees are not enforced in any way	LOW	PENDING
#3- Update terraland_token_address	LOW	PENDING
#4- Use plural action name	LOW	PENDING
#5- Better testing and code coverage	LOW	PENDING

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### #1 – BETTER GAS OPTIMIZATION FOR MEMBERS

For gas optimization it would be better to store `CanonicalAddr` instead of `String`. It is recommended for `MEMBERS` as it is frequently changed and store lots of data.

<u>Severity</u>	<u>Status</u>
LOW	PENDING

### RECOMMENDATION

Please change the current code:

```
pub const MEMBERS: Map<&Addr, Member> = Map::new("members");
```

to this one below:

```
pub const MEMBERS: Map<CanonicalAddr, Member> = Map::new("members");
```

### PROOF OF SOURCE

<https://github.com/FCQPlatform-com/terra->

[fcq/blob/c76f1aa67a9cb2309034ee642594f9fe9a390a1e/contracts/airdrop/src/state.rs#L40](https://github.com/FCQPlatform-com/terra-fcq/blob/c76f1aa67a9cb2309034ee642594f9fe9a390a1e/contracts/airdrop/src/state.rs#L40)

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### #2 – FEES ARE NOT ENFORCED IN ANY WAY

In `execute_claim` function comment mention that sender has to pay 1 UST to claim but it is not enforced in any way.

<u>Severity.</u>	<u>Status</u>
LOW	PENDING

### RECOMMENDATION

Fee for claim operation might be not obligatory if not set in constructor and/or `updat_config` function.

### PROOF OF SOURCE

<https://github.com/FCQPlatform-com/terra->

[fcq/blob/c76f1aa67a9cb2309034ee642594f9fe9a390a1e/contracts/airdrop/src/contract.rs#L188](https://github.com/FCQPlatform-com/terra-fcq/blob/c76f1aa67a9cb2309034ee642594f9fe9a390a1e/contracts/airdrop/src/contract.rs#L188)



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### #3 – UPDATE TERRALAND\_TOKEN\_ADDRESS

In `update_config` you don't allow to update `terraland_token` address.

Whether this is intentional?

<u>Severity</u>	<u>Status</u>
LOW	PENDING

### RECOMMENDATION

This is just a thing to consider.

### PROOF OF SOURCE

<https://github.com/FCQPlatform-com/terra->

[fcq/blob/c76f1aa67a9cb2309034ee642594f9fe9a390a1e/contracts/airdrop/src/msg.rs#L24](https://github.com/FCQPlatform-com/terra-fcq/blob/c76f1aa67a9cb2309034ee642594f9fe9a390a1e/contracts/airdrop/src/msg.rs#L24)

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### #4 – USE PLURAL ACTION NAME

It might be better to use plural action name in some cases to make the code of smart contract more readable.

<u>Severity</u>	<u>Status</u>
LOW	PENDING

### RECOMMENDATION

Please change the current code:

```
Ok(Response::new()  
.add_attribute("action", "register_member")  
.add_attribute("sender", info.sender))
```

to this one below:

```
Ok(Response::new()  
.add_attribute("action", "register_members")  
.add_attribute("sender", info.sender))
```

### PROOF OF SOURCE

<https://github.com/FCQPlatform-com/terra-fcq/blob/c76f1aa67a9cb2309034ee642594f9fe9a390a1e/contracts/airdrop/src/contract.rs#L177>

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### #5 – BETTER TESTING AND CODE COVERAGE

In the current contract implementation not all functions with restricted access to contract owner are covered by tests. It might lead to some unpredictable behaviour during this function call by some address which is not owner address.

It is highly recommended to test all of the functions which should have restricted access and/or should be called only by contract owner.

<u>Severity</u>	<u>Status</u>
LOW	PENDING

### RECOMMENDATION

Output name collisions in test target.

For all contracts in example directory you produce schema binary. It might be better to rename it. For e.g rename `vesting/example/schema.rs` to `vesting_schema.rs`.

### PROOF OF SOURCE

None

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