

Phase IV

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Implementation Languages

Our implementation was completed entirely in Python, using the library *pygame*.

Classes/Functions Implemented

- base_classes.py
 - RenderedBase 48 lines
 - ActorBase 24 lines
- ships.py
 - Player 5 lines
 - Enemy 4 lines
 - LaserBlaster 6 lines
 - LaserBeam 4 lines
- menu.py
 - Menu 92 lines
- driver.py
 - main 21 lines
- assets.py
 - GameSound 31 lines

Classes/Functions Not Implemented

No classes were unimplemented for this phase. All 12 Unit Tests are currently passing. However, there are still no functional or integration tests. So, some work remains to be done with integration.

References

Phase 4 required no external references for our team.

Appendix

A. Tested, and documented (internal comments) program listings

base_classes.py

Base classes listed below implement the functionality common to actionable objects and rendered objects. Most of our unit tests are concerned with these.

```
1  import pygame
2
3
4  class RenderedBase(object):
5      """Represents an object which can be rendered to the screen.
6
7      Movements should be implemented in the subclass.
8      """
9
10     # The images should map a given action (as a String)
11     # to a list of images.
12     images = dict()
13
14     # Should map a given action/event as a String
15     # to a single sound.
16     sounds = dict()
17
18     # The current action being performed.
19     _action = None
20     _action_i = -1
21
22     # The bounding box for this figure
23     box = pygame.Rect(0, 0, 0, 0)
24
25     def set_action(self, action):
26         """Set the current action for this renderable object."""
27         if action not in self.images:
28             raise Exception('Action not defined for {}'.format(
29                 self.__name__
30             ))
31         self._action_i = 0
32         self._action = action
33
34     def __next__(self):
35         """Get the next image to render to the screen.
36
37         The action must first be set, and then next can be called upon it:
38         some_actor = Actor()
39         some_actor.set_action('walk')
40         display(next(some_actor))
41
```

```

42     Where Actor inherits RenderedBase, and display shows the returned
43     image.
44     """
45     if self._action_i == -1:
46         raise Exception('Action must be set')
47     self._action_i += 1
48     if self._action_i == len(self.images[self._action]):
49         self._action_i = 0
50     return self.images[self._action][self._action_i - 1]
51
52     def render(self, context):
53         """This should probably be updated once we have images."""
54         pygame.draw.rect(context, (255, 0, 0), self.box)
55
56
57 class ActorBase(object):
58     """Implements basic attributes of an actor."""
59
60     def __init__(self, health=0, weapons=list()):
61         self.health = health
62         self.weapons = weapons
63         self._weapon_i = -1 if len(self.weapons) == 0 else 0
64
65     def add_weapon(self, weapon):
66         """Adds a weapon to this actor's arsenal."""
67         if self._weapon_i == -1:
68             self._weapon_i = 0
69         self.weapons.append(weapon)
70
71     @property
72     def weapon(self):
73         """Get the current weapon for this player."""
74         if not (0 <= self._weapon_i < len(self.weapons)):
75             raise Exception('No weapons')
76         return self.weapons[self._weapon_i]
77
78     def next_weapon(self):
79         """Switch to the next weapon."""
80         self._weapon_i = (self._weapon_i + 1) % len(self.weapons)

```

driver.py

The driver file is a convenience for starting the program. It runs the main menu.

```

1  # This module initializes pygame and runs the main loop for the
2  # game.
3
4  import pygame
5  from lazer_blast import settings

```

```

6  from lazer_blast.scenes import Menu
7
8
9  if __name__ == '__main__':
10     pygame.init()
11     windowSurface = pygame.display.set_mode(
12         settings.SCREEN_DIMENSIONS, 0, 32
13     )
14     pygame.display.set_caption('Lazer Blast!')
15     menu = Menu(windowSurface)
16     menu.run()

```

scenes.py

The scenes file contains the main menu and the game itself, our two main scenes.

```

1  # This module contains scenes that can be updates interchangeably
2  # within the main loop of the game.
3  import pygame
4  from lazer_blast import settings
5  from lazer_blast.ships import Player
6
7
8  class Game(object):
9      """ The scene containing gameplay. """
10
11     def __init__(self, screen):
12         self.enemies = []
13         self.beams = []
14         self.player = Player()
15         self.background = None
16         self.running = True
17         self.screen = screen
18         self.clock = pygame.time.Clock()
19
20     def handle_keydown(self, key):
21         if key == pygame.K_a:
22             self.player.momentum = (-1, self.player.momentum[1])
23         elif key == pygame.K_s:
24             self.player.momentum = (self.player.momentum[0], 1)
25         elif key == pygame.K_d:
26             self.player.momentum = (1, self.player.momentum[1])
27         elif key == pygame.K_w:
28             self.player.momentum = (self.player.momentum[0], -1)
29         elif key == pygame.K_SPACE:
30             print('space pressed')
31         elif key == pygame.K_e:
32             print('e pressed')
33         elif key == pygame.K_q:

```

```

34         print('q pressed')
35     elif key == pygame.K_ESCAPE:
36         self.running = False
37
38     def handle_keyup(self, key):
39         if key == pygame.K_a:
40             self.player.momentum = (0, self.player.momentum[1])
41         elif key == pygame.K_s:
42             self.player.momentum = (self.player.momentum[0], 0)
43         elif key == pygame.K_d:
44             self.player.momentum = (0, self.player.momentum[1])
45         elif key == pygame.K_w:
46             self.player.momentum = (self.player.momentum[0], 0)
47
48     def run(self):
49         self.running = True
50         settings.ITEMS = ('Resume', settings.ITEMS[1], settings.ITEMS[2])
51         while self.running:
52             # Limit frame speed to 60 FPS
53             self.clock.tick(settings.FPS)
54
55             # Handle key presses
56             for event in pygame.event.get():
57                 if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
58                     self.running = False
59                 if event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
60                     self.handle_keydown(event.key)
61                 if event.type == pygame.KEYUP:
62                     self.handle_keyup(event.key)
63
64             # Render items
65             self.screen.fill(settings.BG_COLOR)
66
67             for enemy in self.enemies:
68                 enemy.render(self.screen)
69             self.player.render(self.screen)
70
71             # Once there are images, this is what should be rendered
72             next(self.player)
73
74             pygame.display.flip()
75
76
77     class MenuActions:
78         """Actions. Should match the order of items in settings.ITEMS."""
79         GAME = 0
80         HIGH_SCORES = 1
81         EXIT = 2

```

```

82
83
84 class _MenuItems(object):
85
86     def __init__(self):
87         # Represents the current item selected (which should match
88         # MenuActions.)
89         self.current = 0
90         self.font = pygame.font.SysFont(
91             settings.FONT,
92             settings.FONT_SIZE,
93             )
94
95     def next(self):
96         self.current += 1
97         if self.current == len(settings.ITEMS):
98             self.current = 0
99
100    def prev(self):
101        self.current -= 1
102        if self.current < 0:
103            self.current = len(settings.ITEMS) - 1
104
105    def render(self):
106        ret = list()
107        for index, item in enumerate(settings.ITEMS):
108            curr = ''
109            if index == self.current:
110                curr = '> {}'.format(item)
111            else:
112                curr = ' {}'.format(item)
113
114            label = self.font.render(curr, 1, settings.FONT_COLOR)
115
116            width = label.get_rect().width
117            height = label.get_rect().height
118
119            posx = (settings.SCREEN_WIDTH / 2) - (width / 2)
120            totalHeight = len(settings.ITEMS) * height
121            posy = (
122                (settings.SCREEN_HEIGHT / 2)
123                - (totalHeight / 2)
124                + (index * height)
125            )
126
127            ret.append([label, (posx, posy)])
128        return ret
129

```



```

130
131 # The menu class implements the main menu for the game, which can
132 # in turn navigate to the game, a future high score table once the
133 # scoring system is in place within the game, as well as quitting
134 # the application.
135
136 class Menu(object):
137     """The scene containing the title screen and options."""
138
139     def __init__(self, screen):
140         self.screen = screen
141         self.clock = pygame.time.Clock()
142         self.menu_items = _MenuItems()
143         self.running = True
144         self.game = Game(screen)
145
146     def item_select(self, key):
147         if key == pygame.K_UP:
148             self.menu_items.prev()
149         elif key == pygame.K_DOWN:
150             self.menu_items.next()
151         elif key == pygame.K_SPACE:
152             if self.menu_items.current == MenuActions.GAME:
153                 self.game.run()
154             elif self.menu_items.current == MenuActions.HIGH_SCORES:
155                 pass
156             if self.menu_items.current == MenuActions.EXIT:
157                 self.running = False
158
159     def run(self):
160         """Run the menu.
161
162         If the game is exited, the menu will continue running.
163         If the menu is exited, then the game ends.
164         """
165
166         while self.running:
167             # Limit frame speed to 60 FPS
168             self.clock.tick(settings.FPS)
169
170             for event in pygame.event.get():
171                 if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
172                     self.running = False
173                 if event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
174                     self.item_select(event.key)
175
176             # Redraw the background
177             self.screen.fill(settings.BG_COLOR)

```

```

178         for label, position in self.menu_items.render():
179             self.screen.blit(label, position)
180
181     pygame.display.flip()

```

settings.py

The settings file contains global settings we might like to change easily (or that users would like to change.)

```

1  FPS = 60
2  SCREEN_WIDTH = 800
3  SCREEN_HEIGHT = 600
4  SCREEN_DIMENSIONS = (SCREEN_WIDTH, SCREEN_HEIGHT)
5
6  # Menu Settings
7  BG_COLOR = (0, 0, 0)
8  FONT = 'Arial'
9  FONT_SIZE = 30
10 FONT_COLOR = (255, 255, 255)
11 ITEMS = ('Start Game', 'High Scores', 'Quit')
12
13 # Player Settings
14 SPEED = 5

```

ships.py

The ships file contains the player and enemies.

```

1  import pygame
2
3  from lazer_blast import settings
4  from lazer_blast.base_classes import RenderedBase, ActorBase
5
6
7  class Player(ActorBase, RenderedBase):
8      """ Player's ship """
9
10     # TODO: Brad's images go here
11     images = {
12         'box': [None, None],
13     }
14
15     def __init__(self, controls=dict(), health=0, weapons=list()):
16         self.health = health
17         self.weapons = weapons
18         self._weapon_i = -1 if len(self.weapons) == 0 else 0
19         self.controls = controls
20         self.position = (0, 0)
21         self.box = pygame.Rect(0, 0, 50, 50)

```

```

22         self.set_action('box')
23
24         # Describes how fast the player is moving in a given direction.
25         self.momentum = (0, 0)
26
27     def _update_position(self):
28         """Update the Player's position."""
29         self.box = self.box.move(*(settings.SPEED * x for x in self.momentum))
30
31     def __next__(self):
32         """Update the position, and return the next image in the
33         sequence for this action."""
34         self._update_position()
35         return super(Player, self).__next__()
36
37
38 class Enemy(ActorBase, RenderedBase):
39     """ Enemy ship that combats player. """
40
41     def __init__(self, health=0, weapons=list()):
42         ActorBase.__init__(health=health, weapons=weapons)
43
44
45 class LaserBlaster(object):
46     """ A weapon for ships to use. """
47
48     def __init__(self, color=(0, 0, 0), charge=0, damage=0):
49         self.color = color
50         self.charge = charge
51         self.damage = damage
52
53
54 class LaserBeam(RenderedBase):
55     """ Graphic representation of a fired laserbeam. """
56
57     def __init__(self, color=(0, 0, 0)):
58         self.color = color

```

test_abstracts.py

The *test_abstracts* file tests the assumptions underlying the base classes. In particular, it ensures that the magic methods function.

```

1  """Tests for the abstract base classes for our game."""
2  import unittest
3  from unittest import mock
4  import pygame
5
6  from lazer_blast.base_classes import (

```

```

7     ActorBase,
8     RenderedBase,
9 )
10
11
12 class RenderedBaseTestCase(unittest.TestCase):
13     # A fake subclass
14     class Pantomime(RenderedBase):
15         images = {
16             'walk': ['fake_walk_{}'.format(x) for x in range(10)],
17             'run': ['fake_run_{}'.format(x) for x in range(10)],
18         }
19         sounds = {
20             'bump': 'fake_bump'
21         }
22
23     def test_has_images(self):
24         rb = RenderedBase()
25         self.assertTrue(isinstance(rb.images, dict))
26
27     def test_has_sound(self):
28         rb = RenderedBase()
29         self.assertTrue(isinstance(rb.sounds, dict))
30
31     def test_subclass_can_access_sequence_of_images(self):
32         pant = self.Pantomime()
33
34         pant.set_action('walk')
35         self.assertEqual(next(pant), 'fake_walk_0')
36         self.assertEqual(next(pant), 'fake_walk_1')
37         self.assertEqual(next(pant), 'fake_walk_2')
38
39         pant.set_action('run')
40         self.assertEqual(next(pant), 'fake_run_0')
41
42     def test_not_setting_action_raises_exception(self):
43         pant = self.Pantomime()
44         with self.assertRaises(Exception):
45             next(pant)
46
47     def test_undefined_action_raises_exception(self):
48         pant = self.Pantomime()
49         with self.assertRaises(Exception):
50             pant.set_action('skeddadle')
51
52     def test_bounding_box_defined(self):
53         rb = RenderedBase()
54         self.assertTrue(isinstance(rb.box, pygame.Rect))

```

```

55
56 @mock.patch('lazer_blast.base_classes.pygame.draw.rect')
57 def test_render_called_with_box(self, mock_draw):
58     surface = pygame.Surface((1000, 1000))
59     rb = RenderedBase()
60     rb.render(surface)
61     self.assertEqual(mock_draw.call_count, 1)
62     positional, _ = mock_draw.call_args
63     self.assertEqual(
64         positional[2],
65         rb.box,
66     )
67
68
69 class ActorBaseTestCase(unittest.TestCase):
70
71     def test_actor_base_has_health(self):
72         actor = ActorBase()
73         self.assertTrue(isinstance(actor.health, int))
74
75     def test_actor_can_have_weapons(self):
76         actor = ActorBase()
77         self.assertTrue(isinstance(actor.weapons, list))
78
79     def test_can_add_weapons_to_actor(self):
80         weapon1, weapon2 = 'A fake weapon', 'Another fake weapon'
81         actor = ActorBase(100, [weapon1])
82         self.assertEqual(actor.weapon, weapon1)
83         actor.add_weapon(weapon2)
84         actor.next_weapon()
85         self.assertEqual(actor.weapon, weapon2)
86         actor.next_weapon()
87         self.assertEqual(actor.weapon, weapon1)
88
89     def test_single_weapon_never_changes(self):
90         weapon1 = 'A fake weapon'
91         actor = ActorBase(100, [weapon1])
92         actor.add_weapon(weapon1)
93         self.assertEqual(actor.weapon, weapon1)
94         actor.next_weapon()
95         self.assertEqual(actor.weapon, weapon1)

```

test_ships.py

The *test_ships* file tests the player ship currently, and has some stubbed tests for enemies. It currently tests player movement through the *momentum* abstraction.

```

1  """Tests for the ships for our game."""
2  import unittest


```

```

3  import pygame
4  import random
5
6  from lazer_blast import settings
7  from lazer_blast.ships import (
8      Player,
9      )
10
11
12  class PlayerTestCase(unittest.TestCase):
13
14      def setUp(self):
15          self.rand = random.Random()
16
17      def test_set_momentum_moves_ship_on_update(self):
18          player = Player()
19          player.box = pygame.Rect(0, 0, 0, 0)
20          player.momentum = (1, 0)
21          ticks = self.rand.randint(3, 100)
22          for i in range(ticks):
23              next(player)
24          expected = pygame.Rect(
25              ticks * settings.SPEED,
26              0, 0, 0
27          )
28          self.assertEqual(player.box, expected)
29
30
31  class EnemyTestCase(unittest.TestCase):
32
33      def test_enemy_moves(self):
34          self.assertTrue(False, 'Finish the test!')
35
36      def test_enemy_stays_within_bounds(self):
37          self.assertTrue(False, 'Finish the test!')

```

B. Gantt Chart for Phase 4

			Name	Duration	Start	Finish	Predecessors	Resource Names		5 Feb 17	12 Feb 17
										F S M T W T F S	S M T W T F S
1			Player Movements	3 days?	2/6/17 8:00 AM	2/8/17 5:00 PM					
2			Enemy Movements	1 day?	2/9/17 8:00 AM	2/9/17 5:00 PM	1				
3			Attacks	3 days?	2/10/17 8:00 AM	2/14/17 5:00 PM	2				
4			Sounds	1 day?	2/6/17 8:00 AM	2/6/17 5:00 PM					
5			Images	5 days?	2/6/17 8:00 AM	2/10/17 5:00 PM					

