

**ES\_HW01\_110598040**

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## HW01\_Part1:

## Part 1: Your hello\_world.c & Makefile

```
terminal
terry9026955@ubuntu: ~/Desktop/hello_world
// kernel_world/hello_world.c

#include <linux/init.h>
#include <linux/module.h>

MODULE_DESCRIPTION("hello_world");
MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");

static int hello_init(void){
    printk(KERN_INFO "Hello world !\n");
    return 0;
}

static void hello_exit(void){
    printk(KERN_INFO "Bye !\n");
}

module_init(hello_init);
module_exit(hello_exit);

~
~
~
~
~
~
Show Applications
"hello_world.c" 20L, 336C
1,1 All
```

```

PWD := $(shell pwd)
KVERSION := $(shell uname -r)
KERNEL_DIR = /usr/src/linux-headers-$(KVERSION)/

MODULE_NAME = hello_world
obj-m := $(MODULE_NAME).o

all:
    make -C $(KERNEL_DIR) M=$(PWD) modules

clean:
    make -C $(KERNEL_DIR) M=$(PWD) clean

```

## Part 2: Using lsmod to check you module by following slides of Week 4

```
Terminal Oct 16 00:06
terry9026955@ubuntu: ~/Desktop/hello_world
terry9026955@ubuntu:~/Desktop/hello_world$ sudo insmod hello_world.ko
terry9026955@ubuntu:~/Desktop/hello_world$ sudo lsmod | grep "hello_world"
hello_world                16384  0
terry9026955@ubuntu:~/Desktop/hello_world$
```

**Part 3: Check the HelloWorld Message through demsg by following slides of Week 4**

```
[11015.260961] Hello world !
[11019.551054] Bye !
terry9026955@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
```

**HW01\_Part2:**

**Part1: fileIO.c & Makefile**

```
PWD := $(shell pwd)
KVERSION := $(shell uname -r)
KERNEL_DIR = /usr/src/linux-headers-$(KVERSION)/

MODULE_NAME = fileIO
obj-m := $(MODULE_NAME).o

all:
    make -C $(KERNEL_DIR) M=$(PWD) modules

clean:
    make -C $(KERNEL_DIR) M=$(PWD) clean

~
~
~
~
~
```

```
#include <linux/module.h>
#include <linux/init.h>
#include <linux/fs.h>
#include <linux/uaccess.h>

static char buf1[261];
static char buf2[261];
static int IO_init(void)
{
    int i = 0, j = 0, k = 0;
    struct file *fp;
    struct file *output;
    loff_t pos = 0;
    //Read the textfile and check file
    printk("readfile enter!\n");
    fp = filp_open("/home/terry9026955/Desktop/fileIO/input.txt", O_RDWR, 0);
    if (IS_ERR(fp)) {
        printk("create file error\n");
        return -1;
    }
    //Use kernel_read() instead of vfs_write or vfs_read
    kernel_read(fp, buf1, sizeof(buf1), &pos); //read fp's content into buf1
    printk("read: %s\n", buf1);
    //Reverse buf1's content and write into buf2
    while(buf1[i] != '\0'){
        i++;
    }
    for(j = i-1; j >= 0; j--){
        buf2[k] = buf1[j];
        k++;
    }
    printk("output: %s\n", buf2);

    //Write buf2 into a new textfile
    output = filp_open("/home/terry9026955/Desktop/fileIO/output.txt", O_RDWR, 0);
    pos = 0; //pos表示當前文件讀寫所處於的偏移位置
    kernel_write(output, buf2, sizeof(buf2), &pos);
    filp_close(fp, NULL);
    return 0;
}

static void IO_exit(void)
{
    printk(KERN_INFO "readfile  exit!\n");
}

module_init(IO_init);
module_exit(IO_exit);
MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");
```

## Part2: Using lsmod to check you module

```

terry9026955@ubuntu:~/Desktop/fileIO$ sudo lsmod | grep "fileIO"
fileIO                16384  0
terry9026955@ubuntu:~/Desktop/fileIO$

```

### Part3: Check the fileIO Message through demsg

[illegible]