

Object Oriented Programming **Environment Setup**

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The Sixth Teaching Building 327
M 15:10 - 16:00 & F 10:10 - 12:00

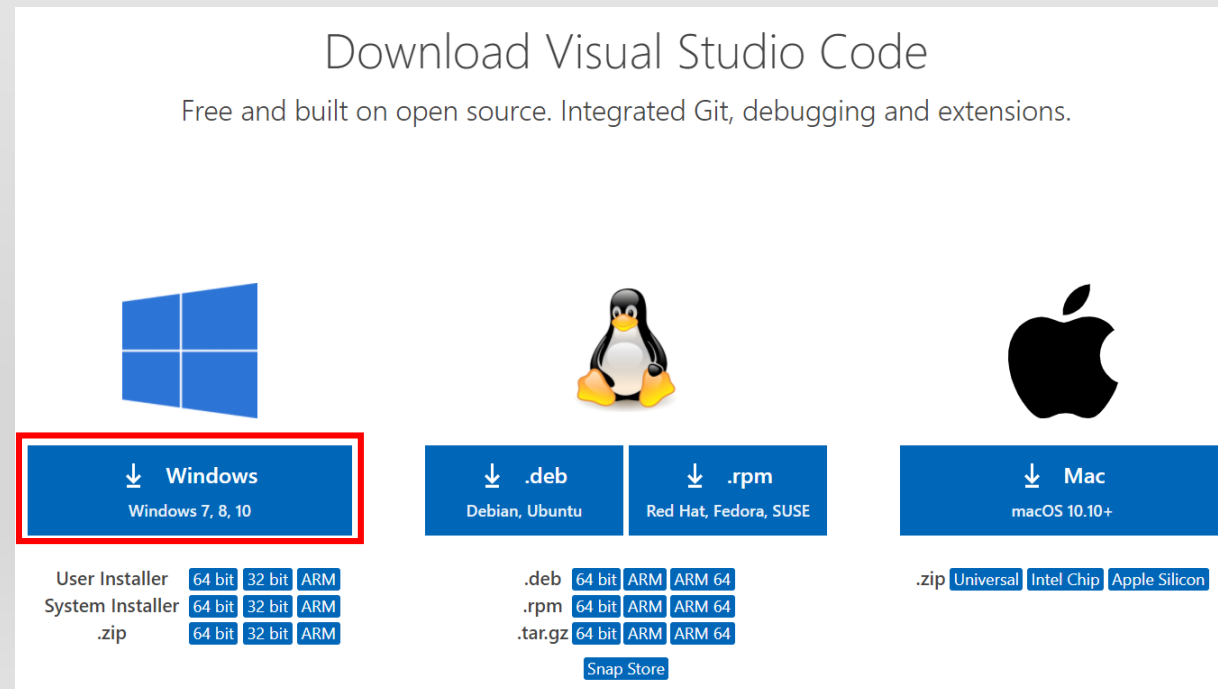
Steps of Environment Setup

- Following steps are required to do your future homework
 - Part I -> Submit report of the success screenshot
 1. Install Visual Studio Code
 2. Setup ubuntu WSL & Google Test Library on Windows
 3. Do the HelloWorld
 4. Try using Google Test for your function
 - Part II -> Trigger Jenkins
 1. Go check GitLab and Jenkins websites
 2. Setup ssh key for git and Using git cmd
 3. Git push the HelloWorld

Part I – Before 09/29 24:00

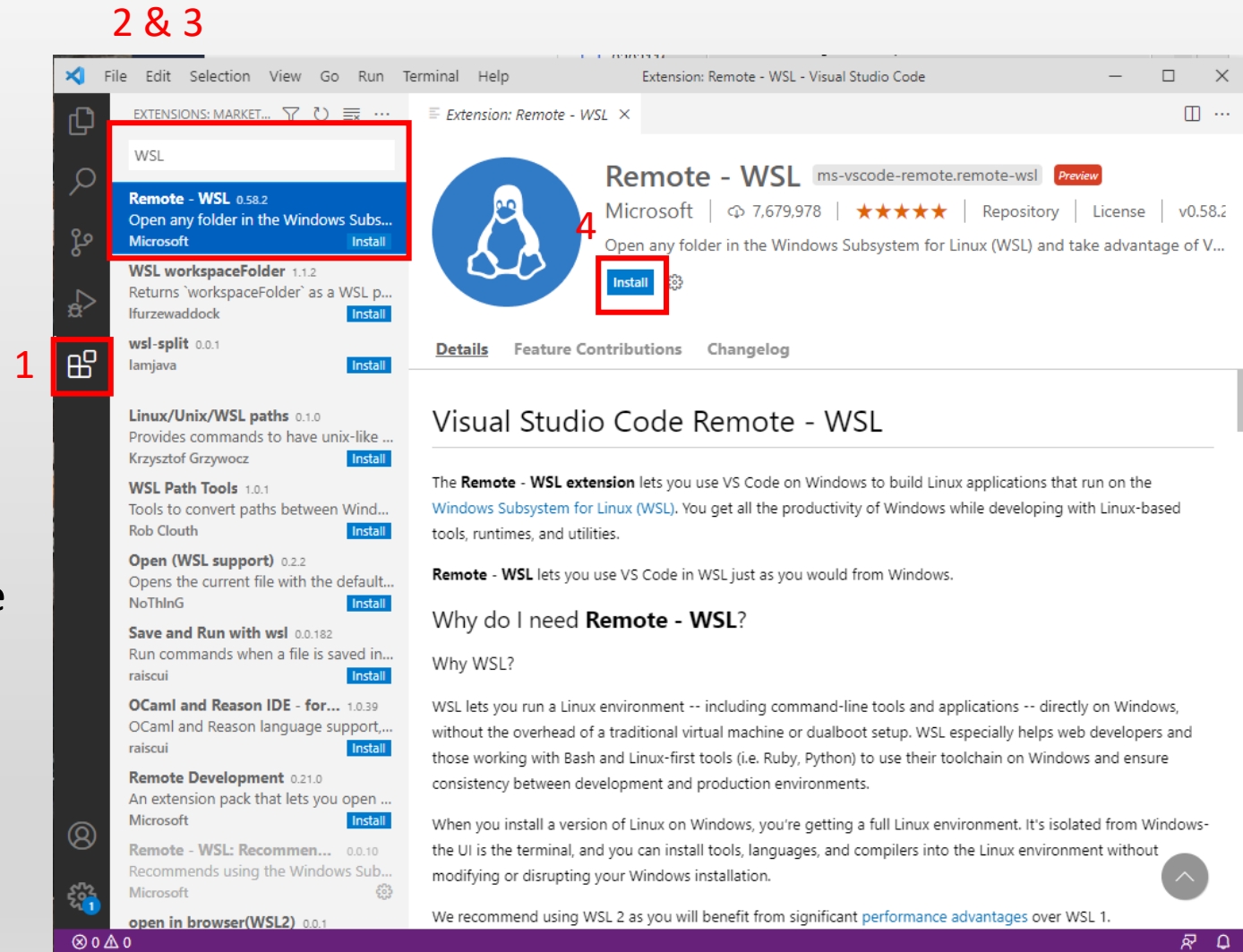
Install Visual Studio Code

- You will find that every teacher ask you to use different Integrated Development Environment (IDE)
- It's quire normal since every company use different ways for writing code
- And, setup the environment is always the first thing for programmer
- Go here and download <https://code.visualstudio.com/download>



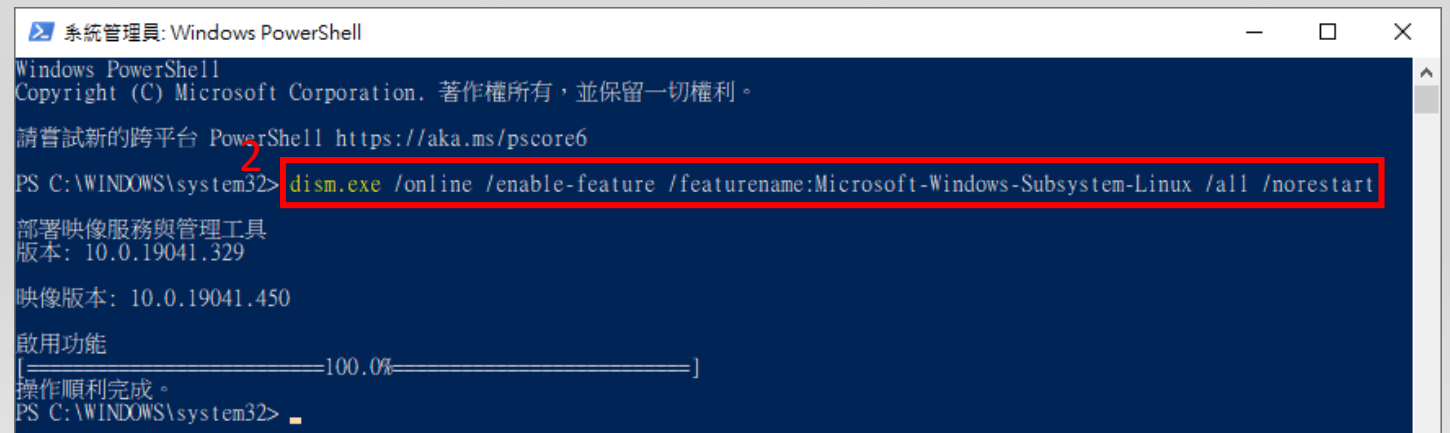
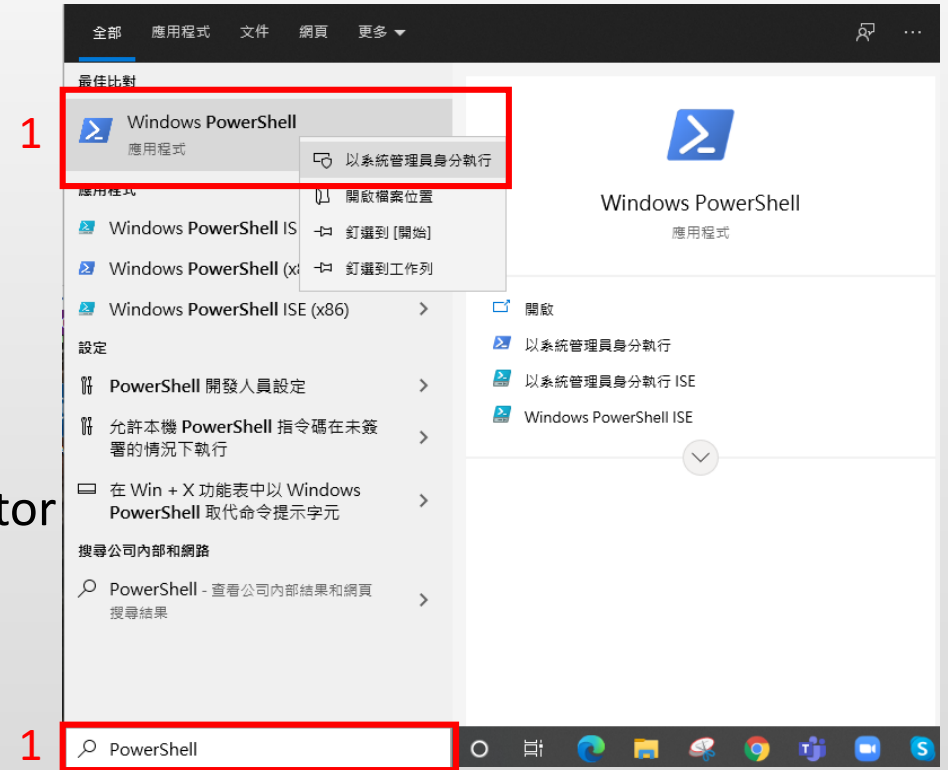
Install Visual Studio Code (Cont'd)

- Install an extension in VS Code
 1. Select Extension
 2. Search “WSL”
 3. Find “Remote - WSL”
 4. Click Install
- What is WSL ?
 - WSL = Windows Subsystem for Linux
 - A virtual machine in Windows that have the functionality of Linux
- Why do we need this ?
 - We are going to compile your program with Linux commands
 - Key terms you can look into :
 - gcc, g++, make, makefile



Setup Ubuntu Bash Shell on Windows

- We need ubuntu for
 - Compiler: g++
 - Builder: make and makefile
- We need to enable the “Windows Subsystem for Linux 1” on Windows 10
 1. Search & Right Click on PowerShell -> Run as Administrator
 2. Entry command: `dism.exe /online /enable-feature /featurename:Microsoft-Windows-Subsystem-Linux /all /norestart`
- Blank space could be missing
- Compare the your copied command with the one in the figure



Setup Ubuntu Bash Shell on Windows (Cont'd)

- Go to Microsoft Store and Install Ubuntu 18.04 LTS

1. Search “ubuntu”
2. Select Ubuntu 18.04 LTS
3. Click “Install”
4. Wait until it's installed
5. Restart your computer
6. Run ubuntu & Complete setup

The collage illustrates the installation process of Ubuntu 18.04 LTS on Windows:

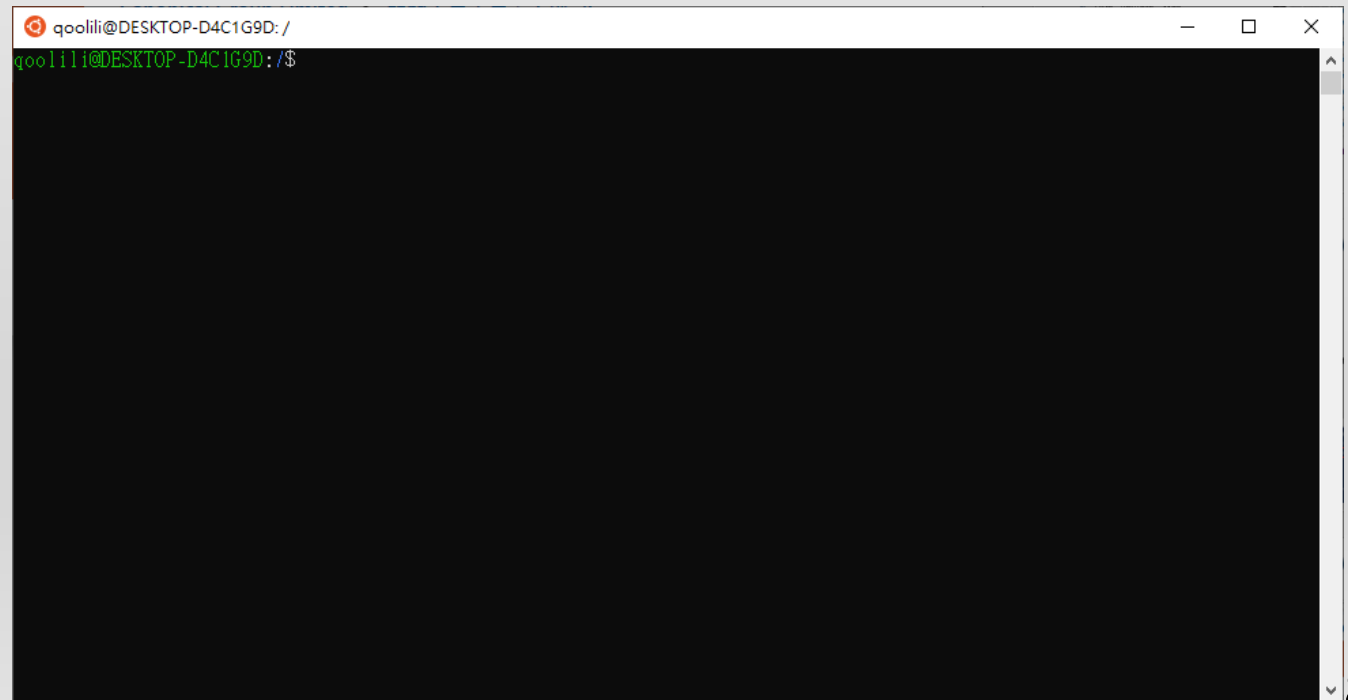
- Screenshot 1 (Microsoft Store):** The search bar contains "ubuntu". The results show several Ubuntu versions. "Ubuntu 18.04 LTS" is highlighted with a red box and the number 2.
- Screenshot 2 (Microsoft Store):** The "Ubuntu 18.04 LTS" product page is shown. The "安裝" (Install) button is highlighted with a red box and the number 3.
- Screenshot 3 (Microsoft Store):** The "Ubuntu 18.04 LTS" product page is shown. The "啟動" (Run) button is highlighted with a red box and the number 5.
- Screenshot 4 (Windows File Explorer):** The search results for "ubuntu 18.04 LTS" are shown. The application is highlighted with a red box and the number 5.

Setup Ubuntu Bash Shell on Windows (Cont'd)

- Setting up Ubuntu 18.04 LTS may require to set username & password
- After Ubuntu 18.04 LTS is setup, you should see a black terminal
- Let's install the tools we need by entering following command

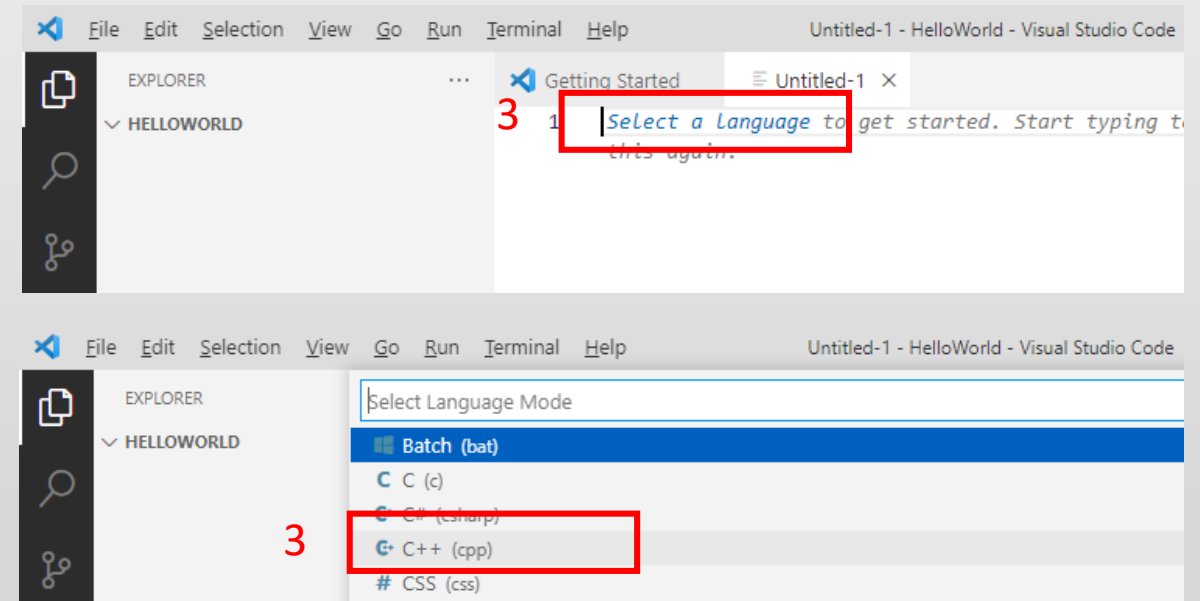
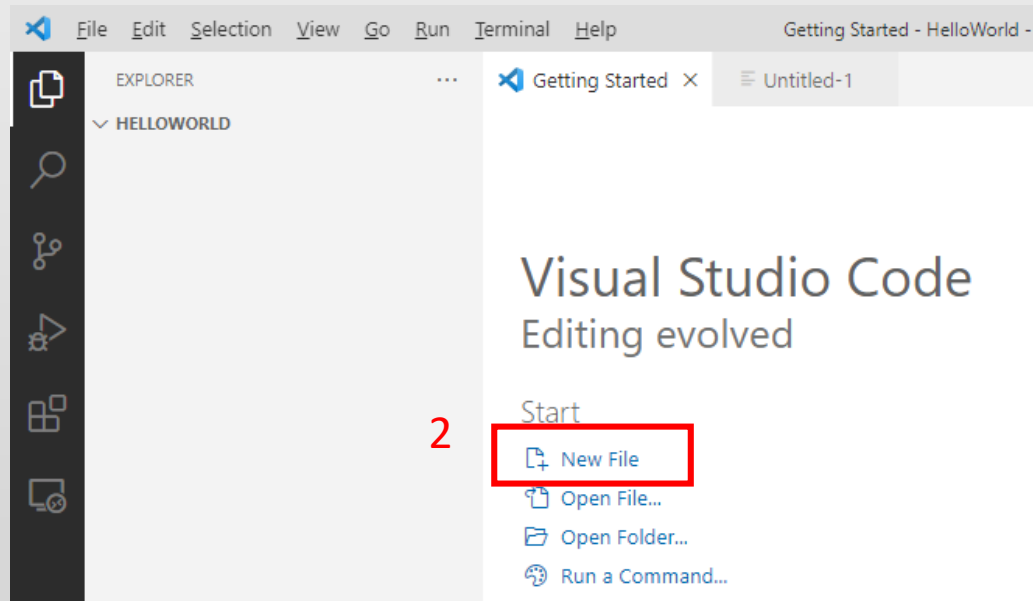
1. `sudo apt-get update`
2. `sudo apt-get install g++ make libgtest-dev cmake`
3. `cd /usr/src/gtest`
4. `sudo cmake CMakeLists.txt`
5. `sudo make`
6. `sudo cp *.a /usr/lib`

- libgtest-dev is the google test library



Do the HelloWorld

1. Create a folder with the name of HelloWorld
2. Go back to VS code -> Open a folder -> Find the HelloWorld folder
3. Select New File -> Select Language "C++"



Do the HelloWorld (Cont'd)

4. Start your HelloWorld coding
5. Save file by pressing **Ctrl** and **s** on your keyboard
6. Enter the file name as “HelloWorld.cpp”



```

HelloWorld.cpp X
HelloWorld.cpp > main()
1  #include <iostream>
2
3  using namespace std;
4
5  int main() {
6      cout << "Hello World! \n";
7      return 0;
8  }
```

- How do we run the program ? Where is the compile and run button ?
 - There is no such thing in large scale programming
 - Imagine you're now working at Google, there will be no compile and run button at all
 - Your code are integrated to the beta/release code through **continuous integration**

Do the HelloWorld (Cont'd)

- Before we jump into continuous integration, let's try running the code locally

1. Create another new file -> Don't Select language

2. Copy and Paste the following

- Add a TAB before g++ and rm. Three lines that need tabs.

3. Save the file with filename "makefile" without extension

4. Click Terminal -> New Terminal

- You should see the terminal
- If you didn't see this, click "+" & "power shell"

```
# This is the default target, which will be built when you invoke
make
.PHONY: all

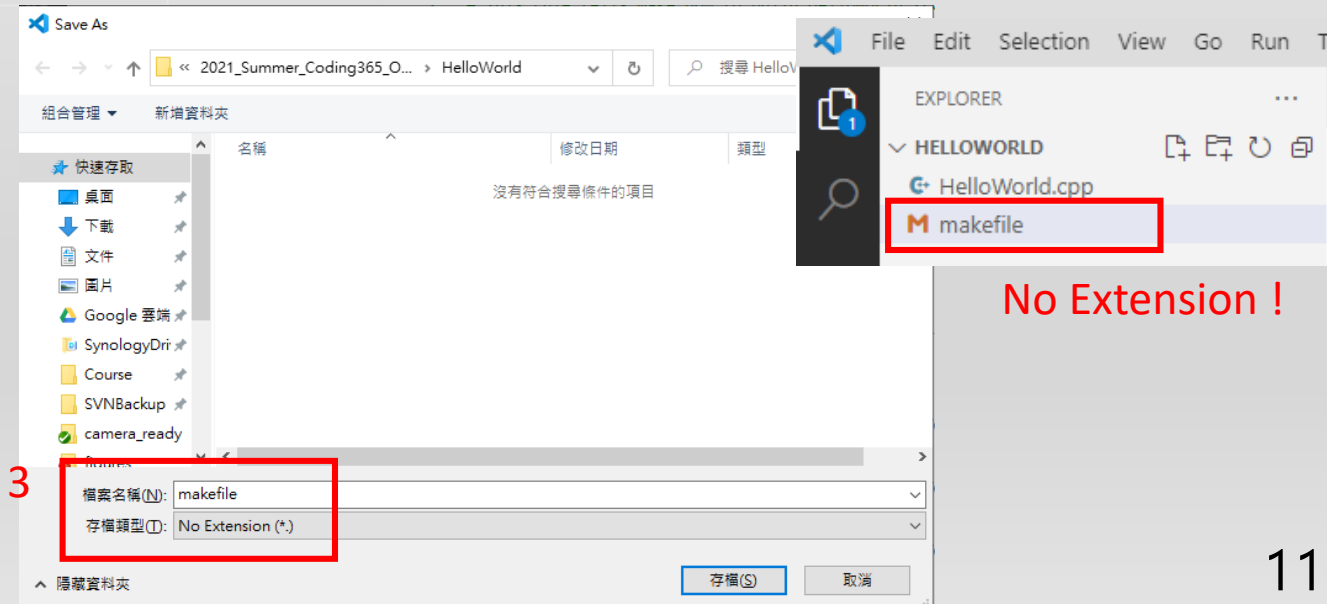
# This rule tells make how to build HelloWorld from
HelloWorld.cpp
all: HelloWorld.cpp
    g++ HelloWorld.cpp -o HelloWorld

# This rule tells make to delete hello and hello.o
.PHONY: clean
clean:
    rm -f HelloWorld
    rm -f ut_all
```



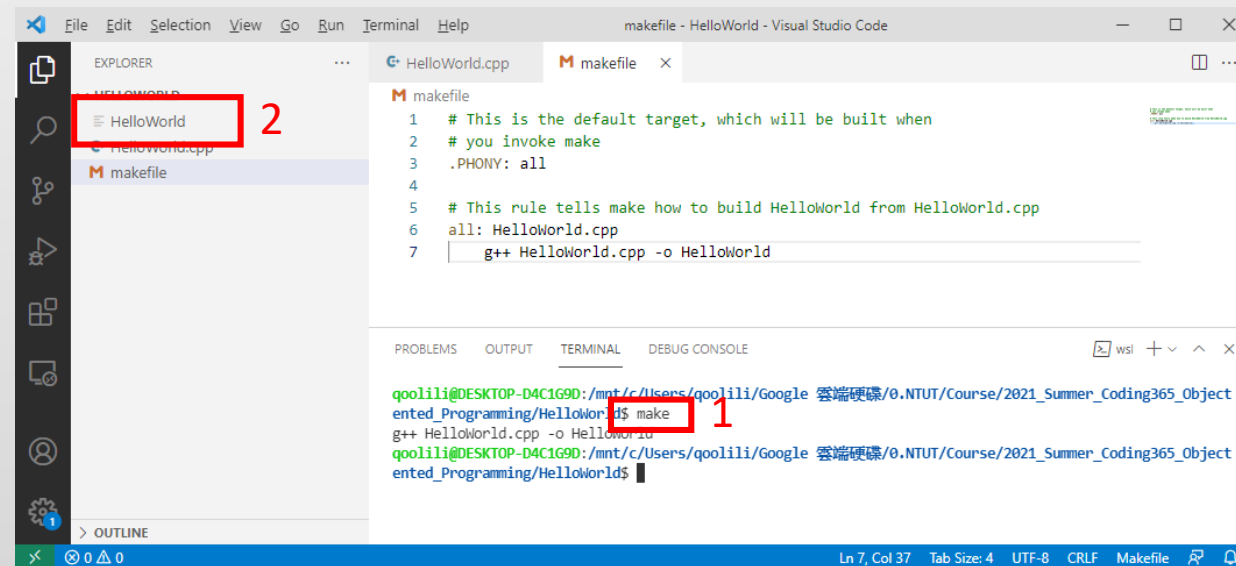
5. Enter "bash" to enter WSL

```
PS C:\Users\qoolili\Google 雲端硬碟\0.NTUT\Course\2021_Summer_Coding365_Object_Oriented_Programming\HelloWorld> bash
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Google 雲端硬碟/0.NTUT/2021_Summer_Coding365_Object_Oriented_Programming/HelloWorld[00m$
```



Do the HelloWorld (Cont'd)

- Let's compile and run your code locally -> At least you know your code can compile 😊
 - Type in cmd "make"
 - A runnable file will be generated



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface. In the Explorer panel on the left, the file 'HelloWorld' is highlighted with a red box and a red number '2'. The main editor displays the 'makefile' with the following content:

```
makefile
1 # This is the default target, which will be built when
2 # you invoke make
3 .PHONY: all
4
5 # This rule tells make how to build HelloWorld from HelloWorld.cpp
6 all: HelloWorld.cpp
7     g++ HelloWorld.cpp -o HelloWorld
```

The TERMINAL panel at the bottom shows the command 'make' being executed, highlighted with a red box and a red number '1'. The output of the command is:

```
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Google 雲端硬碟/0.NTUT/Course/2021_Summer_Coding365_Object
ented_Programming/HelloWorld$ make
g++ HelloWorld.cpp -o HelloWorld
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Google 雲端硬碟/0.NTUT/Course/2021_Summer_Coding365_Object
ented_Programming/HelloWorld$
```

- Run the compiled file by typing in "./HelloWorld"



The screenshot shows the terminal output after running the compiled program. The command './HelloWorld' is highlighted with a red box. The output is:

```
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Google 雲端硬碟/0.NTUT/Course/2021_Summer_Coding365_Object
ented_Programming/HelloWorld$ ./HelloWorld
Hello World!
```

- If you see the output, then Congrats ! We're half way there.

Do the HelloWorld (Cont'd)

- Have problem with makefile?
 - It's usually the issue of missing a “tab” before gcc & rm
 - Do the following to double check
 - In cmd
 - **cat -e -t -v makefile**
 - Make sure there is a “^I” before gcc & rm
 - Try entering “tab” a few time, it might not show up at first time
- Ref:
<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/16931770/makefile4-missing-separator-stop>



make has a very stupid relationship with tabs. All actions of every rule are identified by tabs. And, no, four spaces don't make a tab. Only a tab makes a tab.

To check, I use the command `cat -e -t -v makefile_name`.

It shows the presence of tabs with `^I` and line endings with `$`. Both are vital to ensure that dependencies end properly and tabs mark the action for the rules so that they are easily identifiable to the make utility.

Example:

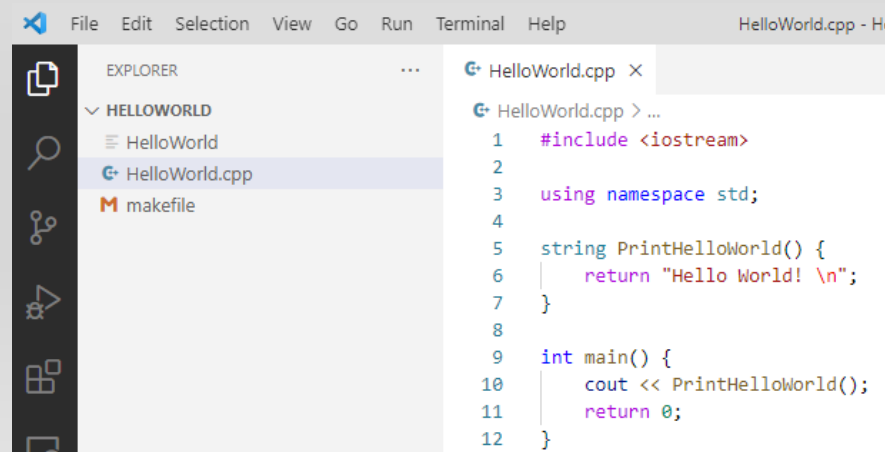
```
all:ll$      ## here the $ is end of line ...
$
ll:ll.c      $
^Igcc -c -Wall -Werror -O2 c.c ll.c -o ll $@ $<$
## the ^I above means a tab was there before the action part, so this line is ok
.
$
clean :$
    \rm -fr ll$
## see here there is no ^I which means , tab is not present ....
## in this case you need to open the file again and edit/ensure a tab
## starts the action part
```

Try Google Test Your Code

- As we already discussed, big company usually intergrade your code to the beta/release code through **continuous integration**
- Before integration, **testing** need to be carried out
 - Make sure your code will do what it aims to
 - Make sure your code will not mess up existing code
 - This is very common, even for senior engineers ! So, always do testing !
- In this course, we will use google test library for testing your **functions**.

A. Let's rewrite your HelloWorld to function-based from

1. Type “make” to recompile
2. Run the compiled file again
-> “./HelloWorld”
3. Make sure the result is the same



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface. On the left, the Explorer pane shows a project named 'HELLOWORLD' with files 'HelloWorld' and 'makefile'. The main editor displays 'HelloWorld.cpp' with the following code:

```
1 #include <iostream>
2
3 using namespace std;
4
5 string PrintHelloWorld() {
6     return "Hello World! \n";
7 }
8
9 int main() {
10     cout << PrintHelloWorld();
11     return 0;
12 }
```

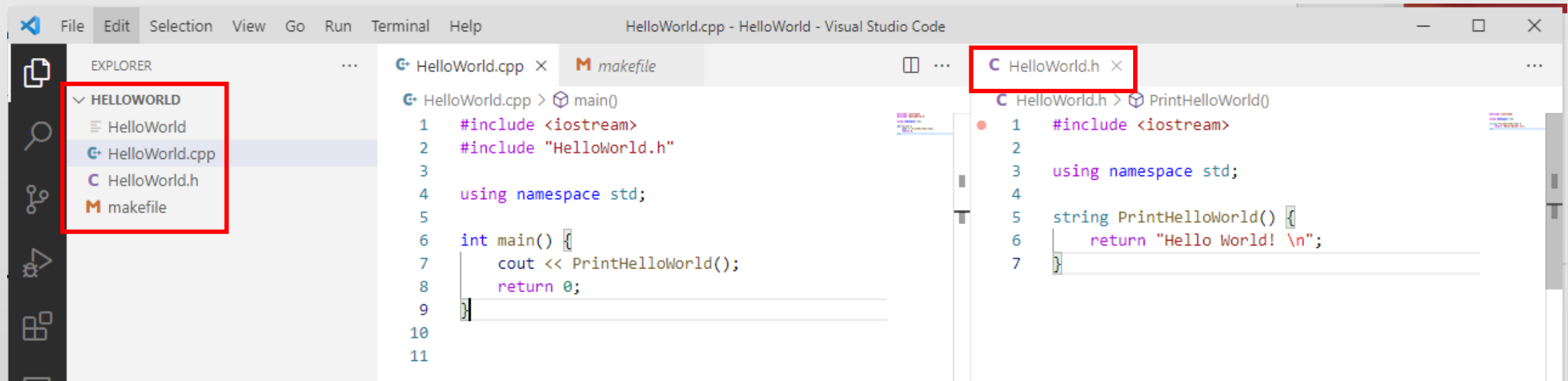


The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following commands and output:

```
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Google 雲端硬碟/0.NT
course/2021_Summer_Coding365_Object_Oriented_Programming/Helloworl
d$ make
g++ HelloWorld.cpp -o HelloWorld
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Google 雲端硬碟/0.NT
course/2021_Summer_Coding365_Object_Oriented_Programming/Helloworl
d$ ./HelloWorld
Hello World!
```

Try Google Test Your Code (Cont'd)

- B. Move the function you just write to “HelloWorld.h” and include “HelloWorld.h” in “HelloWorld.c”
- Recompile & run again to make sure everything works fine



Try Google Test Your Code (Cont'd)

c. Prepare Google Test related code

1. New a file -> “ut_main.cpp” and Prepare the content as follows
2. Update the makefile as follows
3. Try make and run by typing in “./ut_all”

The screenshot displays the Visual Studio Code interface with three main components highlighted by red boxes and numbered 1, 2, and 3.

Box 1: ut_main.cpp

```
1 #include <gtest/gtest.h>
2 #include "HelloWorld.h"
3
4 TEST(HELLOWORLD, PrintHelloWorld) {
5     string output = PrintHelloWorld();
6     string compare = "Hello World! \n";
7     ASSERT_EQ(output, compare);
8 }
9
10 int main(int argc, char **argv){
11     testing::InitGoogleTest(&argc, argv);
12     return RUN_ALL_TESTS();
13 }
14
```

Box 2: Makefile

```
1 # This is the default target, which will be built when
2 # you invoke make
3 .PHONY: all
4
5 # Redefine the target all with the requirement of hello & ut_all
6 all: hello ut_all
7
8 # This rule tells make how to build HelloWorld from HelloWorld.cpp
9 hello: HelloWorld.cpp
10     g++ HelloWorld.cpp -o HelloWorld
11
12 # This rule tells make how to build ut_all from ut_main.cpp
13 ut_all: ut_main.cpp
14     g++ -std=c++11 -Wfatal-errors ut_main.cpp -o ut_all -lgtest -lpthread
15
16 # This rule tells make to delete hello and hello.o
17 .PHONY: clean
18 clean:
19     rm -f HelloWorld
20     rm -f ut_all
21
```

Box 3: Terminal Output

```
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Google Drive/0.NTUT/Course/2021_Summer_Coding365_Object_Oriented_Programming/HelloWorld$ make
g++ HelloWorld.cpp -o HelloWorld
g++ -std=c++11 -Wfatal-errors ut_main.cpp -o ut_all -lgtest -lpthread
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Google Drive/0.NTUT/Course/2021_Summer_Coding365_Object_Oriented_Programming/HelloWorld$ ./ut_all
[=====] Running 1 test from 1 test case.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 1 test from HELLOWORLD
[ RUN     ] HELLOWORLD.PrintHelloWorld
[ OK      ] HELLOWORLD.PrintHelloWorld (0 ms)
[-----] 1 test from HELLOWORLD (1 ms total)

[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 1 test from 1 test case ran. (2 ms total)
[ PASSED ] 1 test.
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Google Drive/0.NTUT/Course/2021_Summer_Coding365_Object_Oriented_Programming/HelloWorld$
```

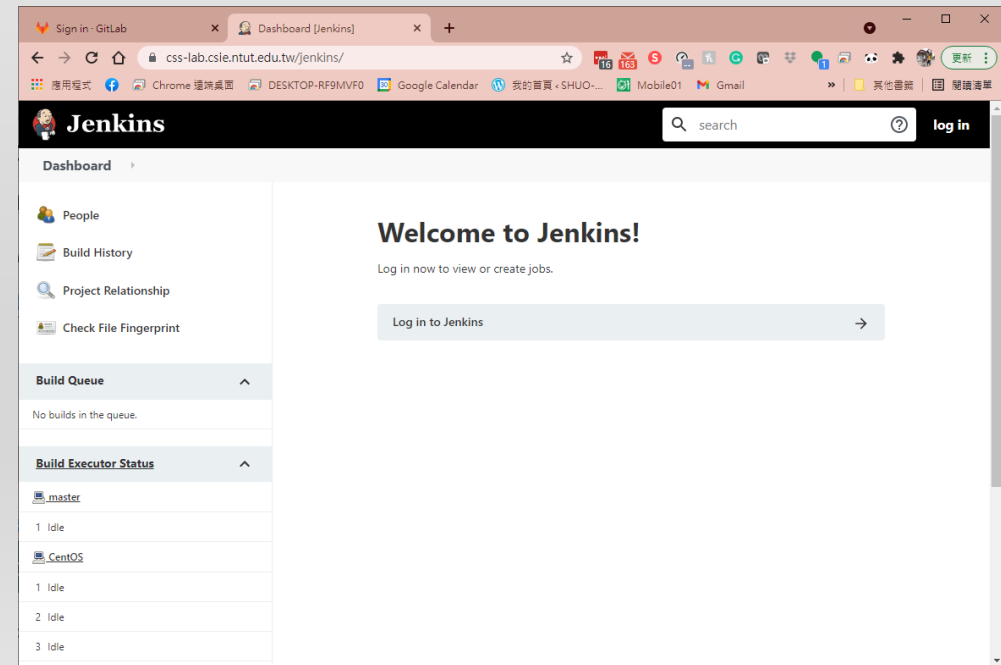
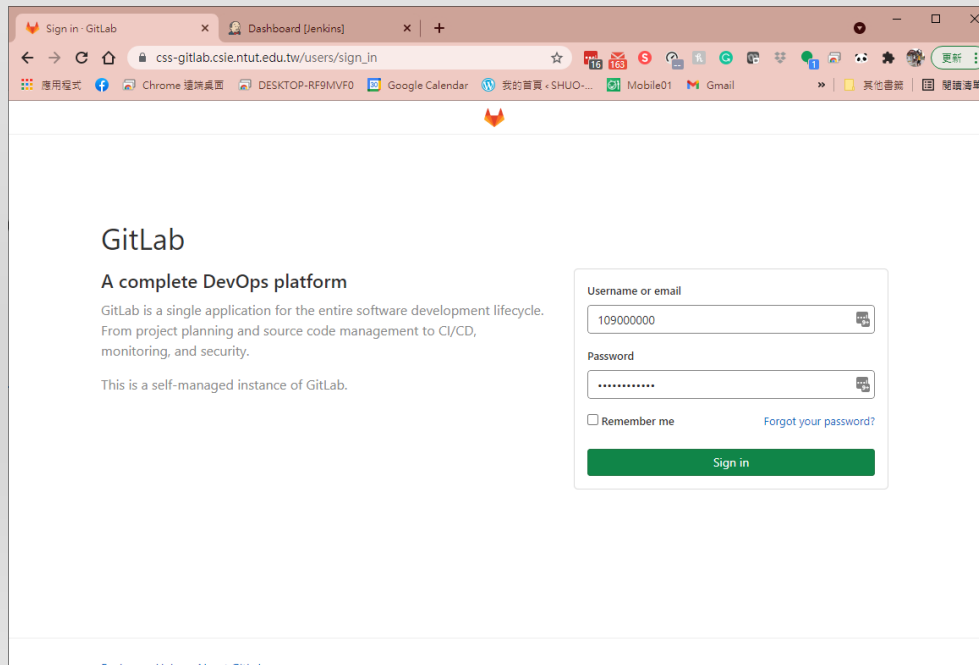

Submit Report

- Please see the word file for report template
- **Strict format is enforced**
 - Content format: should be set with 16pt row height, align to the left, font size 12pt.
 - Caption format: 18pt and Bold font.
 - Font format: Times New Roman.
 - Figure: center with single line row height.
 - Change the title to your student ID and name in Chinese. If you don't has ID, just leave it blank.
 - Upload pdf file with the file name format : **OOP_HW00_1090000000.pdf** (change to your student ID) If you don't has ID, fill your name instead.
 - Remove the line starting with //.
 - Remove format guide part before uploading.

Part II – Before 10/3 24:00

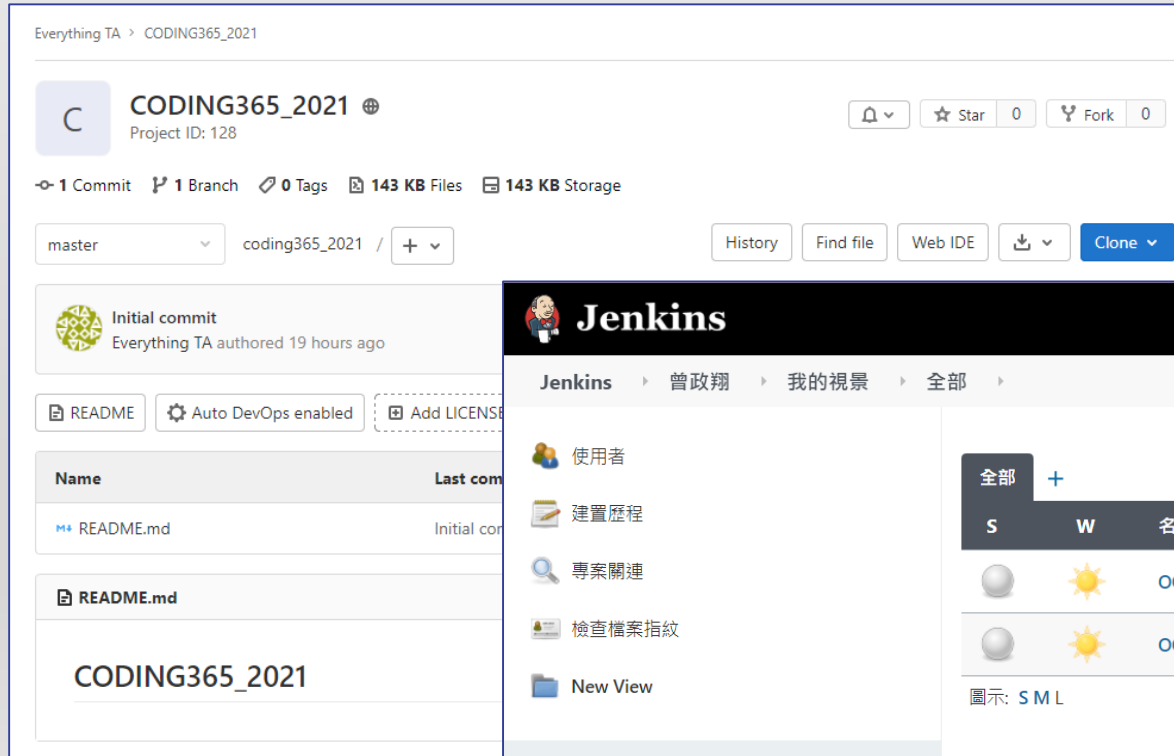
Go check GitLab and Jenkins websites

- After testing our code locally, we now need to upload our code to GitLab server for triggering continuous integration (default password: 12345678. Change it after login, loss points if you did not change it TODAY.)
- Try login at following two websites
 - https://css-gitlab.csie.ntut.edu.tw/users/sign_in
 - <https://css-lab.csie.ntut.edu.tw/jenkins/>




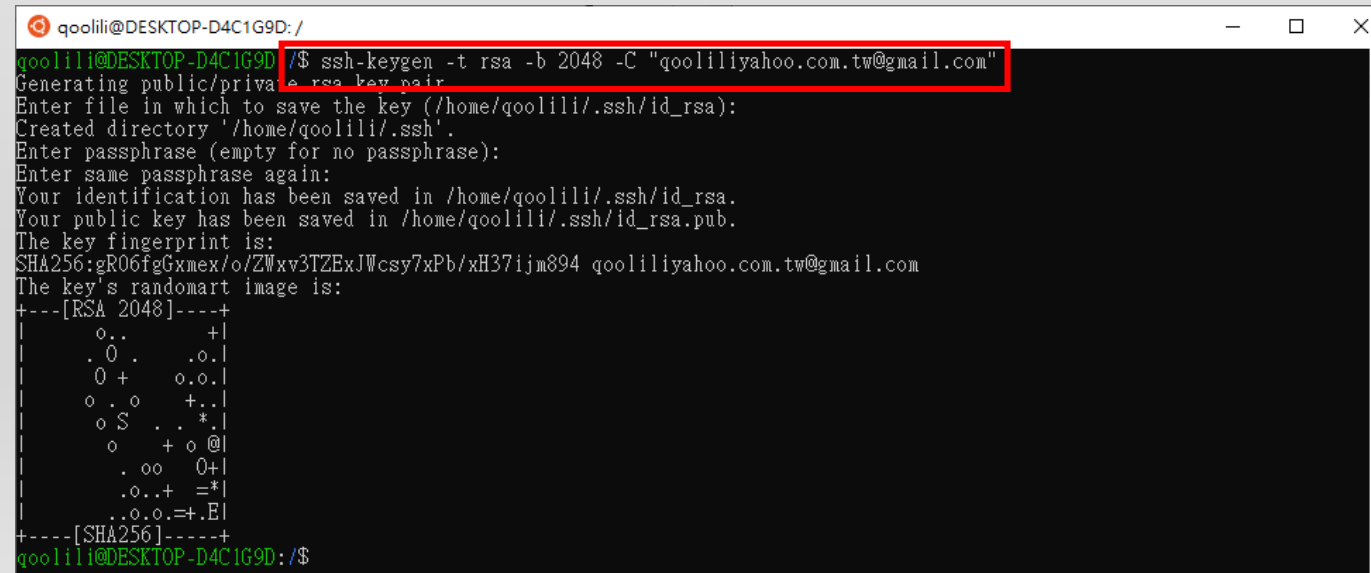
Go check GitLab and Jenkins websites (Cont'd)

- All Setting has been set
 - On Gitlab, there is **one** repository. -> It's a remote repository for uploading your code
 - Git push to this repository will trigger jobs on Jenkins
 - On Jenkins, there is **two** jobs. -> Used for running testing on your code
 - HW will run the test cases you wrote. TA will run the test cases provided by us.



Setup ssh key for git and Using git cmd

1. Generate a ssh key first locally in your bash terminal
 - If forget how to open this windows by searching, just search bash in 
2. Enter `ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 2048 -C "email@example.com"`
 - Change email@example.com to your email
 - Press enter for using default location
 - Leave the your passphrase (secret token) **BLANK**, then enter
 - Then, you should see the following



```
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D: /
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D: /$ ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 2048 -C "qooliliyahoo.com.tw@gmail.com"
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/qoolili/.ssh/id_rsa):
Created directory '/home/qoolili/.ssh'.
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /home/qoolili/.ssh/id_rsa.
Your public key has been saved in /home/qoolili/.ssh/id_rsa.pub.
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:gR06fgGxmex/o/ZWxv3TZExJWcsy7xPb/xH37ijm894 qooliliyahoo.com.tw@gmail.com
The key's randomart image is:
+---[RSA 2048]---+
|  o..      + |
|  .O.      .o |
|  O+       o.o |
|  o . o    +.. |
|  o S      *. |
|  o   + o @ |
|  . oo  O+ |
|  .o..+ =* |
|  ..o.o.=+E |
+---[SHA256]-----+
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D: /$
```

Setup ssh key for git and Using git cmd (Cont'd)

3. Print the public key through `cat` command
 - The path of your public key can be found as follows

```
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D: /
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/$ ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 2048 -C "qooliliyahoo.com.tw@gmail.com"
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/qoolili/.ssh/id_rsa):
Created directory '/home/qoolili/.ssh'.
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /home/qoolili/.ssh/id_rsa.
Your public key has been saved in /home/qoolili/.ssh/id_rsa.pub.
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:gR06fgXmex/o/ZWxv3TZEJWcsy7xPb/xH37ijm894 qooliliyahoo.com.tw@gmail.com
```

- Then, type `cat /home/{see your path above}/.ssh/id_rsa.pub`

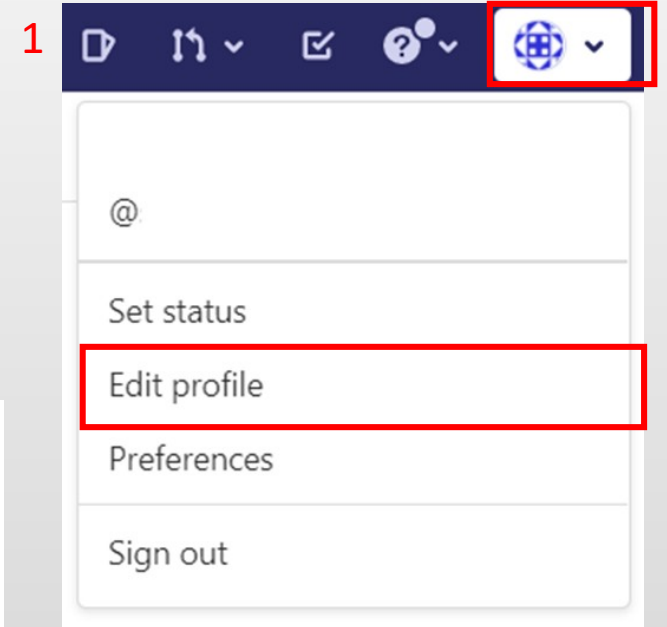
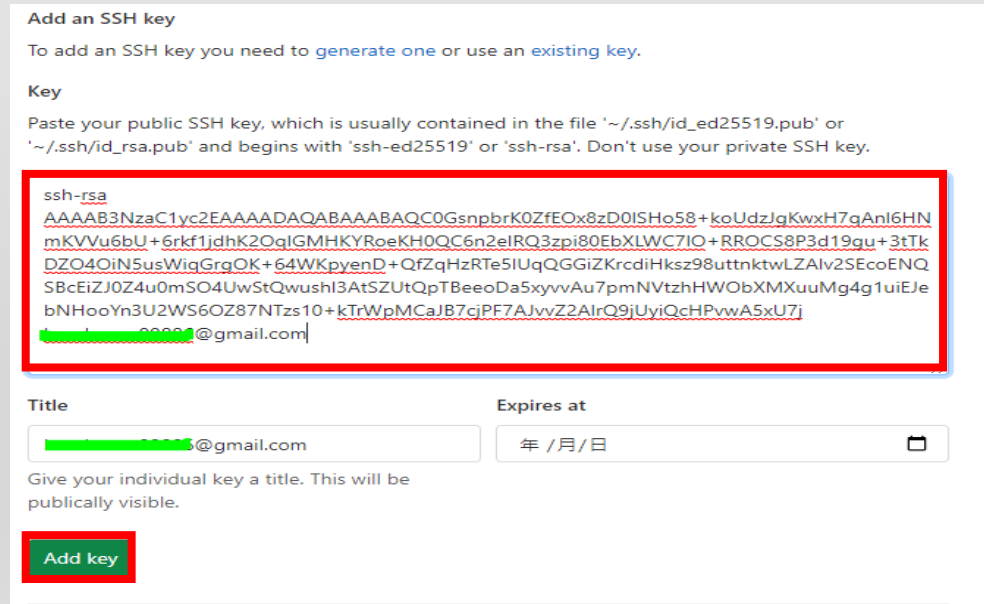
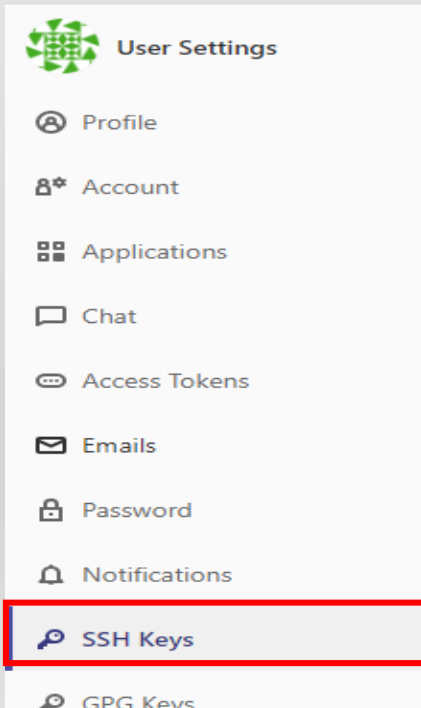
```
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D: /
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/$ cat /home/qoolili/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQDMh7+EBP+kPjZHARXmnHuPWb00Rls989TnkzM6ls7p+DvkZMosWoyPbqS3LcpSpxRrbyMipw/ZF3btXnsU
G0drBXZXZ0JJjxFOzktwhOBqSWq1GMQGGbEWDxNsLj9br39afnoTb5scEBiWzcd18uyypeB5ADL1M8zcosEpTom5Xsmihlw4o4Z9kFHU6K++Z1yrTkV/4cCF
2PPed2tIqs0cgT3V6CbPgcg3pdJUicP00uwnuVAgoxTSkgWau0cPg3UW0tdR6lzlgbuc9vsSHI29yt9qGBUWr/41Q0DzBoQGzI/iwsnythko5y0CYhEK6Ic
76GKFZUsw7j6KAxmzpk7 qooliliyahoo.com.tw@gmail.com
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/$
```

- Copy the text starting with `ssh-rsa` and ending with your email (Be careful of extra blank at the end)

```
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D: /
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/$ cat /home/qoolili/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQDMh7+EBP+kPjZHARXmnHuPWb00Rls989TnkzM6ls7p+DvkZMosWoyPbqS3LcpSpxRrbyMipw/ZF3btXnsU
G0drBXZXZ0JJjxFOzktwhOBqSWq1GMQGGbEWDxNsLj9br39afnoTb5scEBiWzcd18uyypeB5ADL1M8zcosEpTom5Xsmihlw4o4Z9kFHU6K++Z1yrTkV/4cCF
2PPed2tIqs0cgT3V6CbPgcg3pdJUicP00uwnuVAgoxTSkgWau0cPg3UW0tdR6lzlgbuc9vsSHI29yt9qGBUWr/41Q0DzBoQGzI/iwsnythko5y0CYhEK6Ic
76GKFZUsw7j6KAxmzpk7 qooliliyahoo.com.tw@gmail.com
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4C1G9D:/$
```

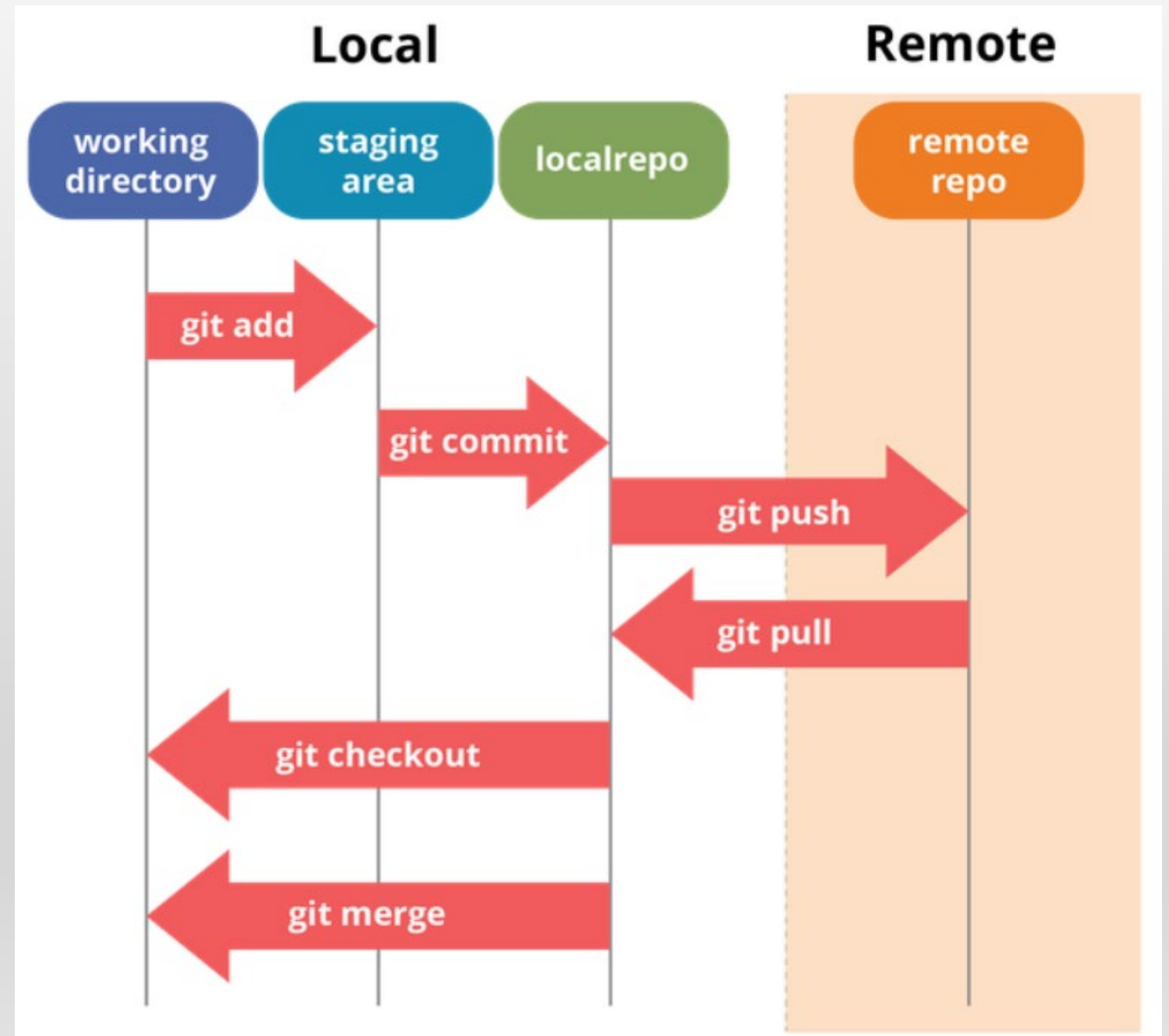
Setup ssh key for git and Using git cmd (Cont'd)

1. On the right-upper corner, click your icon -> Settings/Edit Profile
2. Click “SSH Keys” on the left
3. Paste the text you copied to the text box, then click add key
4. You're all set



Setup ssh key for git and Using git cmd (Cont'd)

- Using repository to track the revised history of files and folders
 - Local repository (本地)
 - Remote repository (遠端)



Git push the HelloWorld

- If you haven't installed git, please follow ...

1. Open bash
2. Install git with -> `sudo apt-get install git`
3. Check you installation -> `git --version`

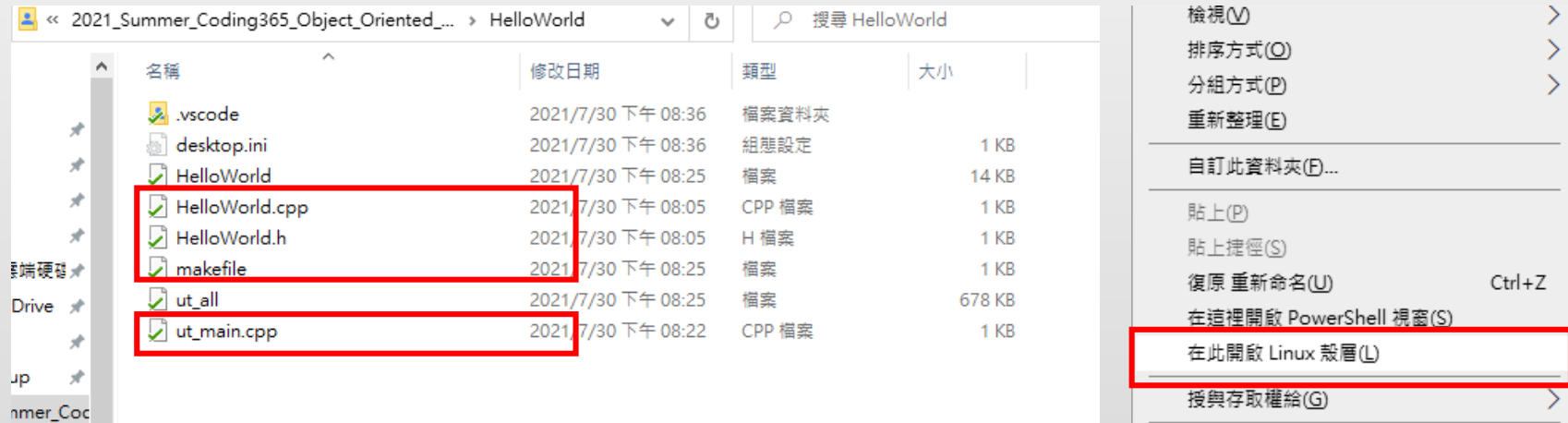
```
qoolili@DESKTOP-GOP9MSC:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Desktop/In-Class Projects$ git --version  
git version 2.25.1
```

4. Set information (Change the email and name)
 - > `git config --global user.email "t109000000@ntut.edu.tw"`
 - > `git config --global user.name "Shuo-Han Chen"`

```
qoolili@DESKTOP-GOP9MSC:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Desktop/In-Class Projects$ git config --global user.email "shchen@ntut.edu.tw"  
qoolili@DESKTOP-GOP9MSC:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Desktop/In-Class Projects$ git config --global user.name "Shuo-Han Chen"
```

Git push the HelloWorld (Cont'd)

1. In your HelloWorld folder, press **shift** and **right click** at anywhere
2. Then, select Open Linux bash



2. Initialize local repository -> **sudo git init**

```
root@DESKTOP-0UM5M4J:/mnt/c/Users/qooli/Google 雲端硬碟/Course/2020_Fall_Object_Oriented_Programming/Pre-class Project/Xstring# git init
Initialized empty Git repository in /mnt/c/Users/qooli/Google 雲端硬碟/Course/2020_Fall_Object_Oriented_Programming/Pre-class Project/Xstring/.git/
```

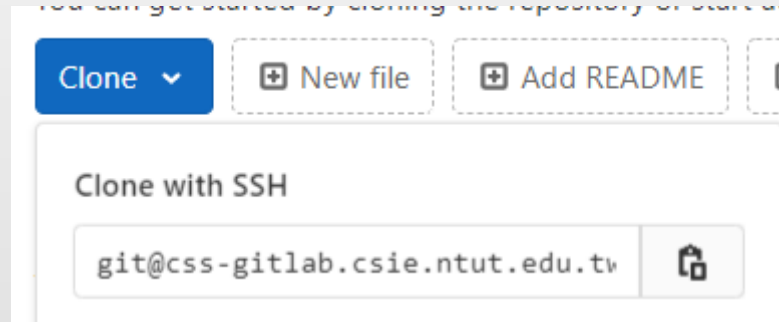
3. Add files to be uploaded into local repository -> **git add**

- Add only *.cpp, *.h, makefile

```
qoolili@DESKTOP-D4CIG9D:/mnt/c/Users/qoolili/Google 雲端硬碟/0.NTUT/Course/2021_Summer_Coding365_Object_Oriented_Programming/HelloWorld$ git add *.cpp *.h makefile
```

Set Remote Repository

4. Copy your git link from our gitlab



5. Add remote -> `sudo git remote add origin git@....`

```
root@DESKTOP-OUM5M4J:/mnt/c/Users/qooli/Google 雲端硬碟/Course/Jenkins# git remote add origin https://css-gitlab.csie.ntut.edu.tw/qoolili/jenkinscript.git
```

Git Commit & Push

6. Commit files to local repository -> `git commit -am "HW01"`
- -a : commit all changed files , -m “提交訊息” : specify commit message
 - This command will make changes to your local repository

```
root@DESKTOP-OUM5M4J:/mnt/c/Users/qooli/Google 雲端硬碟/Course/2020_Fall_Object_Oriented_Programming/Pre-class Project/Xstring# git commit -am "HW01"
[master (root-commit) fad1216] HW01
6 files changed, 124 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 makefile
create mode 100644 src/main.cpp
create mode 100644 src/xstring.cpp
create mode 100644 src/xstring.h
create mode 100644 test/ut_main.cpp
create mode 100644 test/ut_xstring.h
```

7. Push Files onto Gitlab Project -> `git push -u origin master`
- This command only used for the first-time push
 - Next time, you only need `git push`
 - Go to your project on our Gitlab, you should see files on your git
 - And it will automatically trigger Jenkins

Git push the HelloWorld (Cont'd)

- Go check your result on Jenkins

專案 CODING365_2021_109000000_HW



工作區



最近變更



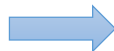
最新測試結果 (無失敗)

上游專案

OOP2020f_109000000_HW

永久連結

- 最新建置 (#23), 25 分 以前
- 最新穩定建置 (#23), 25 分 以前
- 最新成功建置 (#23), 25 分 以前
- 最新失敗建置 (#19), 4 天 4 時 以前
- 最新不成功建置 (#19), 4 天 4 時 以前
- Last completed build (#23), 25 分 以前

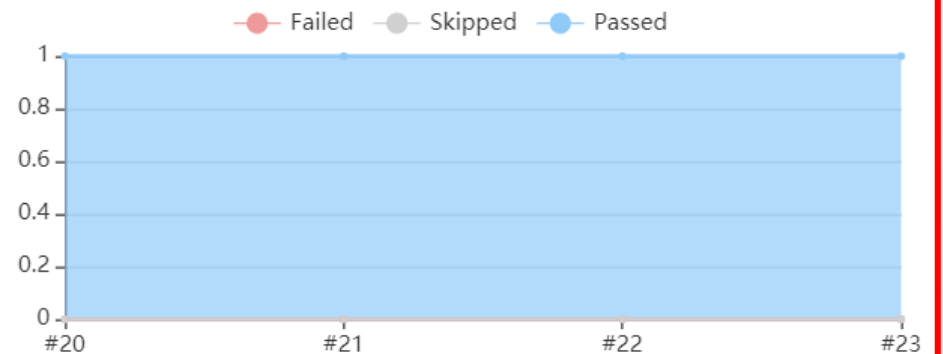


Console Output

新增描述

停用專案

測試結果趨勢



Git push the HelloWorld (Cont'd)

- For now, only the job with HW is triggered. The job with TA will be used in the future.

終端機輸出

```
mkdir -p bin obj
g++ test/ut_main.cpp -o bin/ut_all -lgtest -lpthread
+ bin/ut_all --gtest_output=xml:result.xml
[=====] Running 1 test from 1 test suite.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 1 test from HelloWorld
[ RUN      ] HelloWorld.case1
[      OK  ] HelloWorld.case1 (0 ms)
[-----] 1 test from HelloWorld (0 ms total)

[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 1 test from 1 test suite ran. (0 ms total)
[ PASSED  ] 1 test.
Recording test results
Finished: SUCCESS
```

Please contact TA if you has any trouble.