雅思听力填空题难度升级

Sentence + Note

主讲老师 黎铮

- Sentence、notes 题型特征分析

- 填空题读题方法论复习

- 题干同义替换类型复习

- 难度升级相关考点

- 出现答案词的重点原则

- 五大题干逻辑考点

Complete the sentences below.

*Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.*

The tour costs $_____.

Booking must be made no later than _____ days in advance.

A _____deposit is required.

The customer's reference number is _____.

- **场景范围广**

  （Section 1-4）

- **谜之难度系数**

  （难易度随机）

- **完整句子留空**

  （有助于定位预判）

Complete the sentences below.

Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

The tour costs $_____金额_____.

Booking must be made no later than _____数字_____ days in advance.

A _____数字/形容词_____ deposit is required.

The customer's reference number is _____数字/字母+数字_____.

1. 读题目字数限制

2. 读题干-题目定位

3. 读空-答案预判

4. 听录音提取答案信息

动词短语替换

C6T3S2

*Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.*

RIVER WALK

18　You can walk through the .... that goes along the river bank.

动词短语替换

C6T3S2

Write ONE WORD ONLY for each answer.

RIVER WALK

18 You can walk through the .... that goes along the river bank.

best part of the estate. This isn't on the map but it is all clearly signposted. You cross the field which spreads along the banks of the river. In spring, this area is well worth a visit.

同义替换　并列逻辑

C7T1S3

Write ONE WORD ONLY for each answer.

28　All managers need to <u>understand</u> their employees and recognise their company's
....

C7T1S3

Write ONE WORD ONLY for each answer.

28 All managers need to <u>understand</u> their employees and recognise their company's

....

词性转换　　**并列逻辑**

Well, managing people means you <mark>not only</mark> have an <u>understanding</u> of your employees, <mark>but you also</mark> <u>recognise the culture</u> of the organization.

C4T1S2

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** *for each answer.*

12　The metal industry was established at Riverside Village by .... who lived in the area.

近义词替换

C4T1S2

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** *for each answer.*

12 The metal industry was <u>established</u> at Riverside Village by .... who lived in the area.

…..first built an ….. just behind the village here, on the bend in the river.

上下义替换

C4T1S2

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** *for each answer.*

12　The <u>metal industry</u> was established at Riverside Village by ………………… who lived in the area.

…first built an iron forge just behind the village here, on the bend in the river.

解释说明

C4T1S2

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** *for each answer.*

12 The metal industry was established at Riverside Village by ………………… who lived in the area.

Local craftsmen first built an iron forge just behind the village here, on the band in the river.

同义替换　　句式转换

C4T1S2

12 The metal industry was established at Riverside Village by .... who lived in the area.

At that time, local craftsmen first built an iron forge just behind the village here, on the band in the river.

主被动句互换

Complete the sentences below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** *for each answer.*

7   The tour costs $........................ .

8   Bookings must be made no later than .... days in advance.

⑨   A .... deposit is required.

10   The customer's reference number is ....

主被动句互换

Complete the sentences below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** *for each answer.*

7　The tour costs $........................ .

8　Bookings must be made no later than .... days in advance.

⑨　A .... deposit is required.

10　The customer's reference number is ....

And **you also need to pay a 20% deposit** at the time of booking.

主被动句互换　　**因果逻辑**

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** *for each answer.*　C6T2S4

40　Subtitles were added to *The Lights of New York* because of its ....

主被动句互换　　**因果逻辑**

*Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.*　　C6T2S4

40 Subtitles were added to *The Lights of New York* because of its ....

this was called The Lights of New York. Unfortunately, the sound on this early film was not very good and I believe **they put subtitles on the film** - that is, they printed the dialogue along the bottom of the film to compensate for this poor sound quality.

主被动句互换 | 因果逻辑 | 并列逻辑

Write **ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer. C10T1S4

- Habitat is being lost due to deforestation and construction of 36 .... by logging companies.

主被动句互换 | 因果逻辑 | 并列逻辑

Write **ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer. C10T1S4

- Habitat is being lost due to deforestation and construction of
36 .... by logging companies.

The greatest threat to the bear's existence is the loss of its habitat. Over many years, logging companies have stripped the land by cutting down a large number of trees. In addition, **they have built roads** which have fractured the areas where the bear usually feeds

题干出现**被动句** 录音中**一定概率**以**主动句**考察

（容易预测，概率较高）

9　A .... deposit is required.

12　The metal industry was established at Riverside Village by .... who lived in the area.

Habitat is being lost due to deforestation and construction of
36 .... by logging companies.

主被动句互换

Write **ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer. C6T2S2

14 The price of a first class ticket includes ....

主被动句互换

Write **ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER** *for each answer.*　　C6T2S2

14　　The price of a first class ticket includes ....

class and there's a buffet car – though <u>refreshments</u> are included in the cost of a first class ticket.

主被动句互换

Write ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.　　C10T1S2

- Premier members can bring some **19** .... every month.

主被动句互换

Write **ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER** *for each answer.*　　C10T1S2

- Premier members can bring some **19** .... every month.

members. Premier membership is for individuals only, but <u>you will be sent passes for guests every month</u>. The monthly fee is £65.

题干出现**主动句**　录音中**一定概率**以**被动句**考察

不易预测，概率较低

主动句的**主语/宾语**留空，可能以**被动句**考察
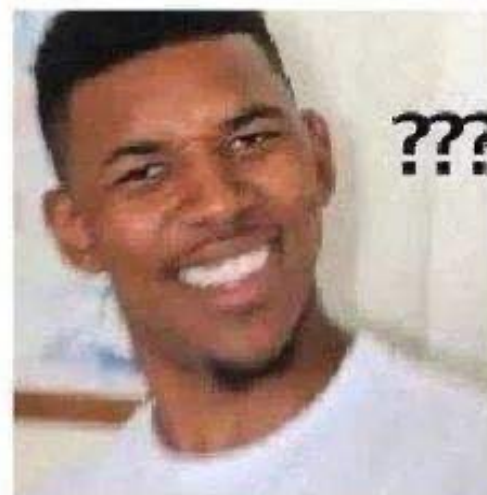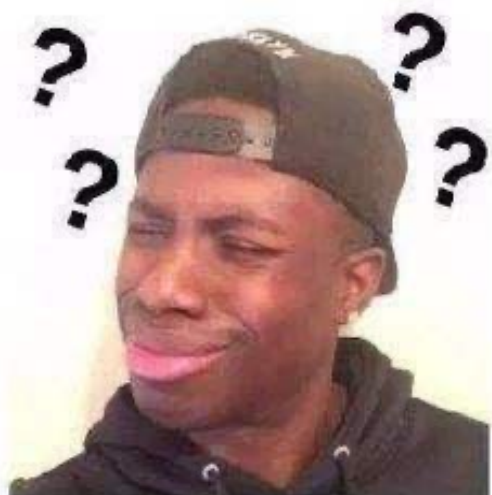
14　The price of a first class ticket includes ....

Premier members can bring some **19** .... every month.

Write **ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.   C7T1S4

38   Undiscovered material may be damaged by ....

Write **ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer. C7T1S4

38 Undiscovered material may be damaged by ....

Write **ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.   C7T1S4

38 Undiscovered material may be damaged by ....

and certainly don't make fires, however romantic it may seem. It's really dangerous in dry areas, and you <u>can easily burn priceless undiscovered material</u> by doing so.

C6T1S1

*Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.*

9　To join the centre, you need to book an instructor's ....

C6T1S1

*Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.*

9　To join the centre, you need to book an instructor's ....

MAN: What do I have to do if I want to join?

WOMAN: Well, we book you in for an assessment with an instructor, who will show you how to use all the equipment. If you want to organise a trial session and look around the centre, you'll need to speak to David Kynchley.
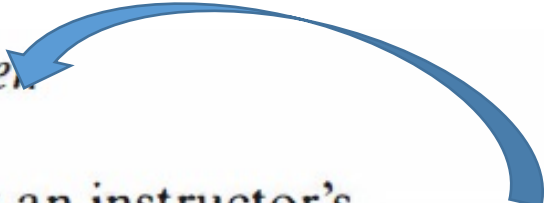
C11T3S1

Write ONE WORD ONLY for each answer.

8　This is a particularly good time for seeing certain unusual ....

C11T3S1

*Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.*

8　This is a particularly good time for seeing certain unusual ....

a very attractive habitat. So it's a good idea to bring binoculars if you have them. And just at the moment you can see various flowers that are pretty unusual – the soil at Paxton isn't very

C6T1S4　　**答案前置**　　并列逻辑

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** *for each answer.*

New technology allowed the production of goods made of
32 .... and ....

C6T1S4 **答案前置** **并列逻辑**

*Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.*

New technology allowed the production of goods made of

32 .... and ....

the Angles, Saxons and Jutes, many of whom settled in the East End. The technology they introduced meant that <u>metal</u> and <u>leather</u> goods were produced there for the first time. And as

答案前置是否有规律可循？

38 Undiscovered material may be damaged by ....

8 This is a particularly good time for seeing certain unusual ....

New technology allowed the production of goods made of
32 .... and ....

答案前置是否有规律可循？

38 Undiscovered material may be damaged by ....

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New technology allowed the production of goods made of

32 .... and ....

答案前置规律：

每句最后一个词留空，有一定概率出现前置

38　Undiscovered material may be damaged by ....

8　This is a particularly good time for seeing certain unusual ....

New technology allowed the production of goods made of
32 .... and ....

C10T1S3

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

- John needs help preparing for his **26** ....

  n. (s)

- The professor advises John to make a **27** .... of his design.

  n. s 设计相关

- John's main (problem) is getting good quality **28** ....

  n. (s)

- The professor suggests John apply for a **29** ....

  n. s

- The professor will check the **30** .... information in John's written report.

  n. (s) /adj

？？？　　　**对比逻辑**　　　**并列逻辑**

C4T2S4

Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS for each answer.

35. Corporate crime is more complex and needs _____.

反向推断　对比逻辑　并列逻辑

C4T2S4

*Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS** for each answer.*

35. Corporate crime is more complex and needs _____.

It's often very complex, whereas with conventional crime it's usually possible to follow what's going on without **specialist knowledge.**

反向推断

不易预测，概率较低

C5T1S4

Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

A good way for women to develop their **38** .... in dealing with financial affairs would be to attend classes in **39** ....

反向推断

不易预测，概率较低

C5T1S4

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

A good way for women to develop their **38** .... n dealing with financial affairs would be to attend classes in **39** ....

beginning to happen. Then research also suggests that women avoid dealing effectively with their economic situation because of a lack of confidence. The best way for them to overcome this is by getting themselves properly informed so they are less dependent on other people's advice. A number of initiatives have been set up to help them do this. This College, for example, is one of the educational institutions which offers night classes in Money Management, and increasing numbers of women are enrolling on such courses.

反向推断　　**对比逻辑（隐藏）**

C11T3S4

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

35. There is no direct _____ of the participants in traditional research.

反向推断　　对比逻辑（隐藏）

C11T3S4

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

35. There is no direct _____ of the participants in traditional research.

????????

大标题

C11T3S4

反向推断　**对比逻辑（隐藏）**

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

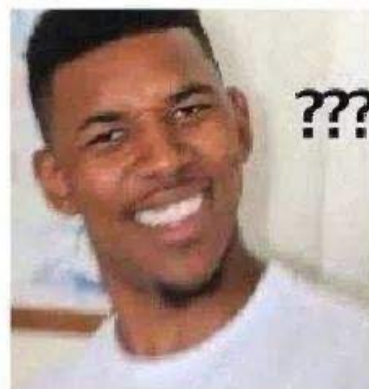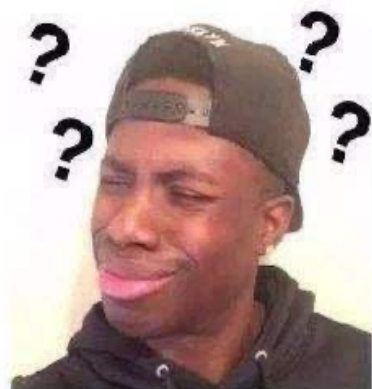**35. There is no direct _____ of the participants in traditional research.**

So what makes this type of research special is that it's not just a matter of sending a questionnaire to the participants, instead the research is usually based on first-hand observation of what they are doing at the time. But that doesn't mean that the researcher never talks to the participants. However, unlike in traditional research, in this case it's the participant rather than the researchers who decides what direction the interview will follow. This means that there's less likelihood of the researcher imposing his or her own ideas on the participant.

常见考点

题干同义替换
- 同根词替换
- 近义词替换
- 上下义替换
- 解释说明

句式转换
- 被动句式主动考 —— 容易预测，概率较高
- 主动句式被动考 —— 不易预测，概率较低
- 反向推断 —— 不易预测，概率较低

答案前置
- 句尾最后一个词留空 —— 一定概率出现前置

句式逻辑：并列、因果、对比、例证、转折

Geography

讲座主题

Studying geography helps us to understand:

- the effects of different processes on the **31** .... of the Earth

- the dynamic between **32** .... and population

Two main branches of study:

- physical features

- human lifestyles and their **33** ....

Specific study areas: biophysical, topographic, political, social, economic, historical and **34** .... geography, and also cartography

Key point: geography helps us to understand our surroundings and the associated **35** ....

What do geographers do?

- find data – e.g. conduct censuses, collect information in the form of **36** .... using computer and satellite technology

- analyse data – identify **37** ...., e.g. cause and effect

Geography

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内容展开逻辑

录音进度

双重读题法

1. 大标题+小标题

2. 题干定位词+答案预判

The Underground House

Design

- Built in the earth, with two floors

- The south-facing side was constructed of two layers of **33** ....

- Photovoltaic tiles were attached

- A layer of foam was used to improve the **34** .... n.(s) .... of the building

Special features

- To increase the light, the building has many internal mirrors and **35** .... n. s ....

C9T3S4

The Underground House

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Insolation?
Insulation?

Special features

- To increase the light, the building has many internal mirrors and
35 ....

C9T3S4

听力单词掌握顺序：**P**ronunciation ➡ **M**eaning ➡ **F**orm

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C9T3S4

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Design

- Built in the earth, with two floors

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- Photovoltaic tiles were attached

- A layer of foam was used to improve the **34** insulation .... of the building

Special features

- To increase the light, the building has many internal mirrors and
35 windows ....

C9T3S4

Monosodium Glutamate (MSG)

- MSG contains

  – glutamate (78.2%)

  – sodium (12.2%)

  – **34** .... (9.6%)

- Glutamate is found in foods that contain protein such as **35** .... and

  36 ....

- MSG is used in foods in many different parts of the world.

- In 1908 Kikunae Ikeda discovered a **37** ....

- Our ability to detect glutamate makes sense because it is so **38** ....

  naturally.

Monosodium Glutamate (MSG)

- MSG contains

  – glutamate (78.2%)

  – sodium (12.2%)

  – 34 .... (9.6%)

- Glutamate is found in foods that contain protein such as 35 .... and

  36 ....

- MSG is used in foods in many different parts of the wo

专业术语

题干存在专业术语
答案为常见用词

- In ......

- Our ability to detect glutamate makes sense because i

  naturally.

34	water
35&36	*IN EITHER ORDER*
	meat
	cheese
37	5th/new taste
38	common
39	bitterness
40	minerals

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer. C13T1S4

– She found the size of their **34** .... n. .... had increased.

后置定语前置考

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.　C13T1S4

– She found the size of their **34** .... had increased.

terms. And she found that during that time, these small mammals had experienced a jump in brain size when compared to rural mammals. Now, we can't be sure this means they're more

A of B ➡ **B + A**

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer. C13T3S4

Tracking study

– A study was carried out using GPS systems attached to the **38** ....n. (s)................ of the lizards

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.　　　C13T3S4

Tracking study

- A study was carried out using GPS systems attached to the **38** .... of the lizards

a tiny GPS system that would allow us to track them, and we fixed this onto their tails.

后置定语前置考

A of B	**B + A**

后置定语前置考

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.   C13T2S4

Episodic memory

- the ability to recall details, e.g. the time and **31** .... of past events

后置定语前置考

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.　　C13T2S4

Episodic memory

* the ability to recall details, e.g. the time and **31** .... of past events

details about these events, for example, when an event happened and other information such as the location. To help understand this concept, try to remember the last time you ate dinner

A of B. ➡ **B + A**

后置定语前置考

C13T3S4

Tracking study

－　A study was carried out using GPS systems attached to the **38** ……………… *tails* ……………… of the lizards

(the) ... of +n.

C13T1S4

－ She found the size of their **34** ……………… *brain* ……………… had increased.

(the) n. of + ...

C13T2S4

Episodic memory

• 　the ability to recall details, e.g. the time and **31** ……………… *location* ……………… of past events

(the) ... of +n.

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

They are brown, but recognisable by their blue **31** ....

转折逻辑

前置定语后置考

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** *for each answer.*

They are brown, but recognisable by their blue **31** ....

转折逻辑

moving, sleepy lizards are brown, but what's particularly distinctive about them is the colour of their tongue, which is dark blue, in contrast with the lining of their mouth which is bright pink.

_____+n.

↓

答案 +定语从句

前置定语后置考

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

Location and concept of the Concert Hall

On the site of a disused 32 .... n. s ....

前置定语后置考

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

Location and concept of the Concert Hall

On the site of a disused **32** ....

_____ +n.

was occupied by a factory that had been empty for some years.

答案 +定语从句

前置定语后置考

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** *for each answer.*

- Claire Varian-Ramos is investigating:
  - the effects on birds' **32** .... n. (s) .... or mental processes, e.g. memory

并列逻辑　　　　　　例证逻辑

前置定语后置考

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

- Claire Varian-Ramos is investigating:
  - the effects on birds' 32 .... or mental processes, e.g. memory

并列逻辑　　　　　　　　例证逻辑

So a woman called Claire Varian-Ramos is doing some research on how this is affecting birds. And rather than looking at how many birds are actually killed by mercury poisoning, she's looking for more subtle sub-effects. And these may be to do with the behaviour of the birds, or with the effect of mercury on the way their brain works, so whether it leads to problems with memory, for example.

A's B ➡ **B of A**

前置定语后置考

C12T7S4

- Claire Varian-Ramos is investigating:
  - the effects on birds' **32** _behavior_ or mental processes, e.g. memory

前置所有格 +n.

C11T2S4

Location and concept of the Concert Hall
On the site of a disused **32** _factory_

adj. +n.

C13T3S4

They are brown, but recognisable by their blue **31** _tongue_

adj. +n.

定语位置变化

题干出现后置定语

A of B

→

定语在听力中前置

B+A

题干出现前置定语

定语 + n.

→

定语在听力中后置

n. + 定语从句/后置定语

答案前置

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.　　C10T2S4

environmental concerns which may lead to more **35** ....

比较逻辑

答案前置

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.   C10T2S4

environmental concerns which may lead to more **35** ....

比较逻辑

Another influence is that concerns about the environment will force manufacturers to extend product lifecycles, to reduce the amount of pollution and waste. And in some cases, regulation will need to be strengthened.

答案前置+反向推断

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.　　C8T1S4

Key point: geography helps us to understand our surroundings and the associated **35** ....

并列逻辑

答案前置+反向推断

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.   C8T1S4

Key point: geography helps us to understand our surroundings and the associated 35 ....

并列逻辑

subject is important because without geographical knowledge, we would know very little about our surroundings and we wouldn't be able to identify all the problems that relate to

反向推断

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer. C9T1S4

- 1994 dolphin stranding – only the **39** .... was ill

反向推断

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.   C9T1S4

- **1994** dolphin stranding – only the **39** .... was ill

the dead animals revealed that apart from the leader, all the others had been healthy at the time of their death.

反向推断

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.　　C9T1S4

The Bahamas (2000) stranding was unusual because the whales

- were not in a **37** ....

反向推断

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** *for each answer.*   C9T1S4

The Bahamas (2000) stranding was unusual because the whales

- were not in a **37** ....

animals were spread out along 38 kilometres of coast, whereas it's more common for the animals to be found in a group when mass strandings occur.

反向推断

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** *for each answer.*   C12T1S4

Senior managers need to understand and deal with the potential
32 .... that may result.

反向推断

Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.　　C12T1S4

Senior managers need to understand and deal with the potential
32 .... that may result.

(v. 产生事与愿违的结果)

Business leaders generally try to do the right thing. But all too often the right thing backfires, if those leaders adopt values without understanding and managing the side effects that arise. The values can easily get in the way of what's actually intended.

新东方在线 | 雅思

新东方在线

读题目要求 ➡ 读题干 ➡ 读空 ➡ 听题

| 注意题目字数限制 | 定位（直接、间接） | 预判（词性、内容） | 提取信息 |

避免失误　缩小题目范围　缩小答案范围　正确拼写保证得分

课后作业

Sentence：C10-T1-S3 Q26-30

Notes：C10-T4-S4 Q34-40

C6-T1-S4 Q31-37