

雅思写作第一次课

写前准备 (pre-writing)

- 审题
 - 核心概念的数量: 3个左右
 - 核心概念间的逻辑: 多为【比较】或【因果】
- 构思
 - 为何需要完整扣题: 见评分标准TR维度描述
 - 如何完整扣题: 细节句起码体现一层逻辑关系 (2个核心概念)

同意与否题型 (To what extent do you agree or disagree?)

- 立场表达
 - 双边平衡
 - While I understand that ... 【承认反面的合理性】, I believe that ... 【强调本方立场更合理/全面等】
 - 一边倒
 - I completely agree with the idea that ... 【仅呈现自己观点】
 - 分情况讨论
 - It is not at all certain that ... 【指出不能一概而论】
- 主体段划分
 - 双边平衡
 - It should be noted that ... is a reasonable choice/solution in certain contexts.
 - However, there are plenty of reasons for argue against ...
 - 一边倒
 - 两个主体段 (论述己方观点合理性+反驳对立面)
 - In my opinion, ... is more likely to ... 【呈现己方观点的合理性】
 - The alternatives to ... would be much less effective/practical/... 【指出对立面观点的缺陷】
 - 三个主体段 (三条理由并列)
 - The primary reason for ... is ...
 - People also tend to support/dislike ... because ...
 - Yet another reason is ...
 - 分情况讨论
 - 时间
 - In the past, people used to ...
 - People nowadays ... instead.
 - 人群
 - ... is important for the younger generation.
 - People in older age groups do not necessarily have the same benefit from this.
 - 场合
 - ... is quite common/useful at home.
 - In the work environment, however, people tend to ...
 - 地区
 - In well-off countries, ...
 - People in under-developed regions may look at the same issue very differently, because ...

总起段 (introduction)

- 功能组合
 - 引入话题
 - 今昔对比: In the past, ... used to ... Today, this is no longer the case, because ...
 - 举例说明: X, Y and Z are pervasive and useful for ...
 - 表明立场 / 强调重要
 - I feel this is a pity and that ...
 - ..., which affect how we interact with others.
- 话题词汇
 - 不能照抄 (见评分标准TR维度有关要求)
 - 改写方法
 - 同近义词
 - healthcare - medical care
 - 上义表达
 - Internet access - technological advances
 - 下义表达 (举例)
 - gain work experience - complete various types of professional and administrative tasks and become a good communicator and team player

五段论的主体段 (body paragraph)

- 篇幅考虑
 - 20字 x 3
- 内容组成 (PIE)
 - 主旨 (point)
 - One of the most common reasons in favour of ... is ...
 - Another point is ...
 - There is one main reason why people might disapprove of ...
 - In spite of the ... mentioned above, I believe that ... is a positive measure.
 - 细节 (Illustration)
 - More specifically, ...
 - One typical example of this is ...
 - ..., in particular, can help / prevent ...
 - 评价/解析 (Evaluation/Explanation)
 - This highlights the benefit/drawback of ...
 - It is therefore understandable that ...
 - This is why ...

题型的组成部分 (parts of the task)

- To what extent do you agree or disagree? = 1 part
- Is this a positive or negative development? = 1 part
- Do the advantages outweigh the disadvantages? = 2 parts
- Discuss both these views and give your own opinion. = 3 parts
- Why is this the case? What measures can be taken to tackle this issue? = 2 parts
- How true is this statement? What can governments and individuals do to solve this problem? = 3 parts

完整回应题目要求

- 分数段差异
 - 7: 完整扣题; 细节丰富
 - 6: 完整扣题; 部分不够详细
 - 5: 未能完整扣题

立场和结论

- 立场方向
 - 无需迎合评卷人个人价值取向
 - 需要表达清晰立场
- 立场方向体现在: 总起段最后一句、总结段第一句、各主体段的主旨句

评分标准TR维度 (task response)

- 分数段差异
 - 7: 表述清晰; 没有前后矛盾
 - 6: 相对清晰; 结论可能不清晰或重复
 - 5: 表明立场; 没有得出结论
- 主旨和展开
 - 主旨常见呈现格式: 主体段第一句
 - 余下句子内容安排: 见【主体段】板块
 - 分数段差异
 - 7: 主旨清晰; 细节展开充足; 可能过度概括
 - 6: 主旨合理; 部分细节展开不足
 - 5: 主旨有限; 没有足够细节展开; 细节跑偏

字数

- 没有上限
- 无效字数: 照抄原题中连续两个以上实词
- TR维度扣分
 - 字数少于241: 扣1分
 - 字数少于176: 扣2分
 - 字数少于101: 扣3分