

# Core Gameplay Loop – *Hotdog Hustler*

**Author:** Game Design

**Version:** 1.0

**Linked Systems:** CartStateMachine, OrderManager, CustomerSystem, ScoreSystem, CurrencyManager

**Scene Context:** Single scene (“Hotdog Cart”) with sub-states (Toasting → Grilling → Toppings → Serving)

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## 1. High-Level Loop Overview

The core gameplay loop defines what the player repeatedly does to progress in the game.

In *Hotdog Hustler*, every loop represents **serving one or more customers** efficiently while managing time, accuracy, and resources.

### Loop Summary

*“Receive, Cook, Assemble, Serve, Earn, Upgrade — repeat.”*

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## 2. Step-by-Step Player Flow (Loop Cycle)

| Step                    | Player Action  | System Triggered                                  | Feedback & Outcome                                       |
|-------------------------|--|---|--|
| <b>1. Receive Order</b> | Customer arrives and requests a specific hotdog configuration (bun type, sausage, condiments).                 | CustomerSpawner, OrderManager                     | Order Ticket appears on HUD with timer + patience meter. |
| <b>2. Toast Bun</b>     | Player interacts with the toaster station to toast buns. Timing impacts quality (undercooked, perfect, burnt). | CartStateMachine (Toasting State), StationManager | SFX: sizzle + visual cue; progress bar fills.            |

|                                       |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| <b>3. Grill Sausage</b>               | Player moves to the grill station and cooks the sausage. Must flip or remove before burning. | <code>CartStateMachine</code> (Grilling State)   | Grill sizzle, smoke intensity increases; “Perfect!” popup on success.    |
| <b>4. Add Toppings</b>                | Player selects toppings from available condiments and ingredients (limited by unlocks).      | <code>CartStateMachine</code> (Toppings State), <code>OrderValidator</code>            | Visual topping layering; clicking SFX; topping icons added to ticket UI. |
| <b>5. Serve Customer</b>              | Player confirms order submission to serve the customer.                                      | <code>OrderValidator</code> , <code>CustomerBehavior</code> , <code>ScoreSystem</code> | Score calculated → Patience, Accuracy, Combo Bonus.                      |
| <b>6. Receive Feedback &amp; Tips</b> | Customer reacts based on satisfaction (happy, neutral, angry). Earns tips accordingly.       | <code>ScoreSystem</code> , <code>CurrencyManager</code> , <code>ComboManager</code>    | Animated reaction + currency popup; Combo meter increments.              |
| <b>7. Prepare for Next Order</b>      | Next customer spawns. Player resets workflow or handles overlapping orders.                  | <code>CustomerSpawner</code>   | Loop restarts automatically.   |

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### 3. Meta-Loop (Progression Layer)

After several order loops (e.g., 10–15 customers per “day”), the meta loop triggers.

| Phase                     | Action  | System  |
|---------------------------|---|---|
| <b>End of Day Summary</b> | Show performance metrics (customers served, accuracy, money earned).            | <code>DayCycleManager</code> , <code>SummaryPanel</code>                                |
| <b>Upgrade Shop</b>       | Player spends earnings to unlock new toppings, sauces, and cart improvements.   | <code>ShopPanel</code> , <code>UpgradeManager</code> , <code>CurrencyManager</code>     |
| <b>Start Next Day</b>     | Difficulty scales — more customers, faster patience decay, more complex orders. | <code>DayCycleManager</code> , <code>CustomerSpawner</code> , <code>EventManager</code> |

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## 4. Player Motivation Loop

The design must emotionally engage players by rewarding **speed, mastery, and creativity**.

| Motivation Type | Player Emotion                   | Reward Type                              | Design Method                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|--|---|
| Competence      | "I'm getting faster and better." | Score streaks, Combo bonuses.            | Responsive feedback loops + visible tips counter. |
| Progression     | "I'm upgrading my cart."         | Unlockable ingredients, visual upgrades. | Persistent economy + upgrade milestones.          |
| Expression      | "I like customizing my dog."     | Ingredient variety.                      | Optional toppings and cosmetic choices.           |
| Flow            | "I'm in the zone."               | Continuous action rhythm.                | Balanced pacing, satisfying SFX + animations.     |

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## 5. Gameplay Loop Logic Diagram (Simplified)

[Customer Arrives]



[Order Ticket Appears]



[Toast Bun] → [Grill Sausage] → [Add Toppings]



[Serve Order]



[Score + Tip + Combo]



[Next Customer]



[End of Day] → [Summary + Upgrades] → [Next Day Start]

## 6. Supporting Systems Overview

Each gameplay step corresponds to a system controlled by the developer's architecture:

| System                  | Purpose  | Event / Trigger                          |
|-------------------------|--|--|
| <b>CartStateMachine</b> | Handles transitions between Toasting, Grilling, Toppings, Serving. | OnStateChanged                           |
| <b>OrderManager</b>     | Creates orders and validates served hotdogs.                       | OnOrderCreated,<br>OnOrderCompleted      |
| <b>CustomerSpawner</b>  | Controls arrival frequency and patience timers.                    | OnCustomerSpawned,<br>OnCustomerDeparted |
| <b>OrderValidator</b>   | Calculates accuracy and satisfaction.                              | Internal validation check.               |
| <b>ScoreSystem</b>      | Awards points/tips/combos.   | OnOrderCompleted                         |
| <b>CurrencyManager</b>  | Tracks earnings and upgrades.                                      | OnCurrencyChanged                        |
| <b>UpgradeManager</b>   | Unlocks new toppings and speed boosts.                             | OnUpgradePurchased                       |
| <b>DayCycleManager</b>  | Defines session length, starts/ends the “day.”                     | OnDayStarted,<br>OnDayEnded              |

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## 7. Gameplay Balancing Variables (Design Notes)

| Variable                      | Range               | Purpose                     | Design Rule                      |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Customer patience time</b> | 20–45s              | How long before leaving.    | Decreases 10% per day.           |
| <b>Cooking window</b>         | ±2s                 | Time to hit “Perfect” cook. | Reward accuracy with +10% tip.   |
| <b>Order complexity</b>       | 1–6 toppings        | Defines difficulty scaling. | +1 topping every 2 in-game days. |
| <b>Combo timer</b>            | 5s between perfects | Encourage pace mastery.     | Resets on miss.                  |
| <b>Daily goal</b>             | \$200–\$1000        | Target to progress.         | Scales 1.25× per day.            |

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## 8. Deliverables for GD

- ☒ Core Gameplay Loop Diagram (Flow + Logic Mapping)
  - ☒ Step-by-step loop write-up (player-facing & system-facing)
  - ☒ Motivation & Meta-loop breakdown
  - ☒ Event/System crosswalk table
  - ☒ Balancing variable table (early tuning pass)
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## 9. Hand-off Notes for DEV

- **CartStateMachine** will control station progression and state transitions (Toasting → Grilling → Toppings → Serving).
  - **All timing and patience variables** should be exposed in **ScriptableObject**s for rapid tuning.
  - **Order complexity scaling** must be data-driven, not hardcoded.
  - **Customer behavior feedback** (emote sprites, SFX) ties to **OrderResult** accuracy (Perfect, OK, Fail).
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