

CldAws230 Final Project

DSpace Pull Request
Deployment Service

Terry Brady

<https://github.com/terrywbrady/info>

Goal

DSpace is an open-source repository platform used by academic libraries and other institutions.

Goal

Many institutions have very limited developer support. End users within these institutions have expertise to offer to the project.

Goal

This project will build an automated system to build and deploy a test instance of DSpace using code from a specific **pull request**.

Goal

The system will carefully manage deployed instances in order to control costs.

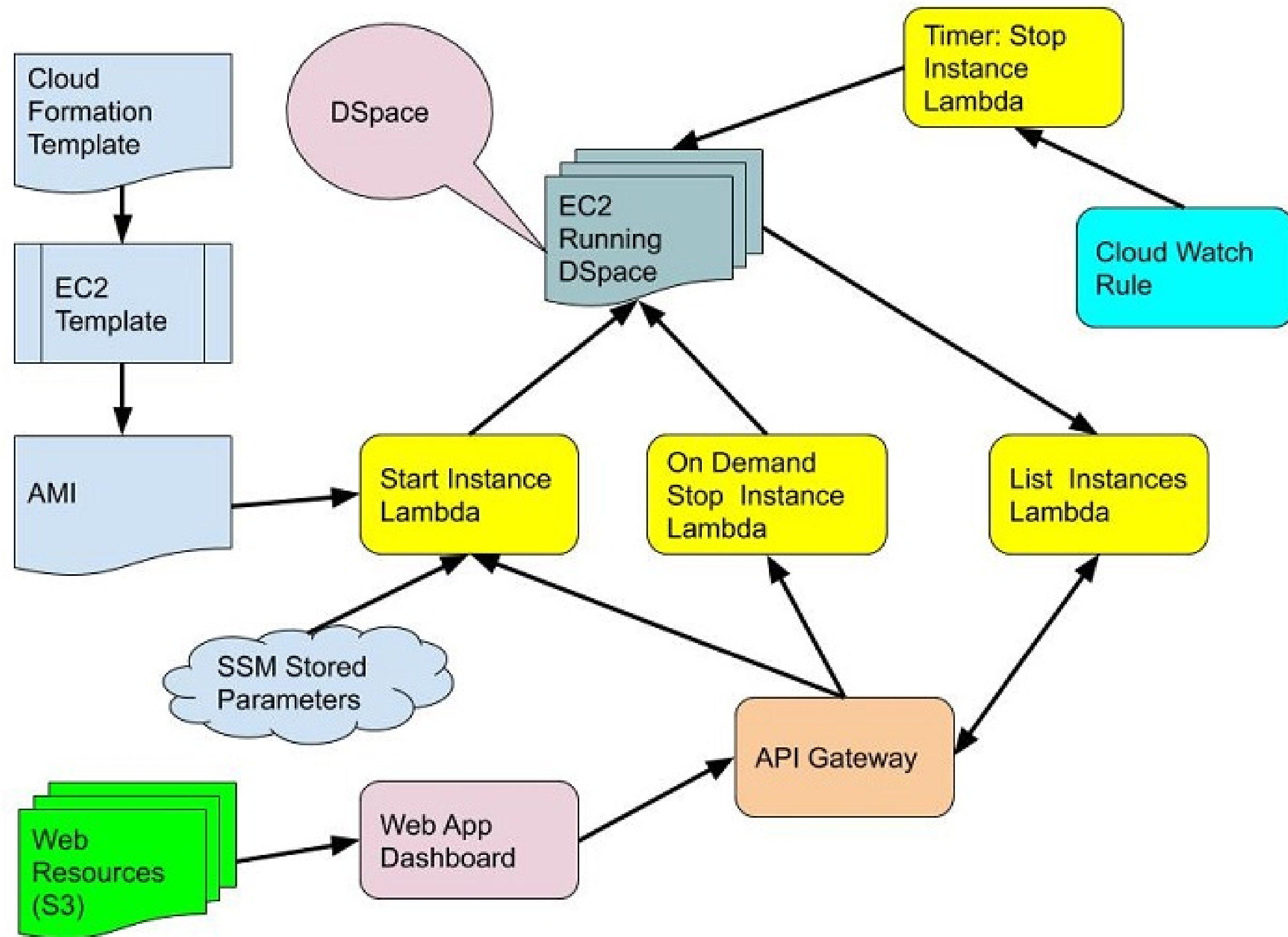
Video Playback Disabled

Services Used

- AWS Cloud Formation
- S3
- EC2
- Lambda
- API Gateway
- Cloud Watch Rule
- System Manager (SSM) Parameter Store

Non AWS Services

- GitHub API
- Docker
- Docker Compose (launching DSpace)



Security and Cost Considerations

- Cost
- Security

Cost Management

- DSpace requires an m2.large or larger EC2 instance (SSM Param)
- The system will cap the number of instances that can be started at once (SSM Param)
- The system will set an expiration time on each instance (SSM Param)
- A Cloud Watch Rule + Lambda will terminate resources that have exceeded uptime

Security - Potential Enhancements

- Web resources
- Lambdas
- CORS Headers
- EC2 Ports

Security - Public Web Resources

- EC2 resources will be publicly accessible (for end users)
 - The dashboard will make test resources accessible
- Lambdas will be publicly accessible
 - The StartInstance lambda can trigger costs
 - Consider limiting access to this resource

Security - CORS

- CORS resources are wide open

Security - EC2 Ports

- Ports in use
 - DSpace 6: 8080, 3030
 - DSpace 7: 8080, 3030, 3000, 8983
- The ports on the running DSpace instances could be more carefully restricted

Demonstration

- Dashboard (Web App): Start, List, Stop
- DSpace: View default
- Create a DSpace PR
- Deploy PR
- DSpace: View modified version

A Quick Preview of DSpace

- Navigate to an item
- Items can contain digital media

DSpace Repository

DSpace is a digital service that collects, preserves, and distributes digital material. Repositories are important tools for preserving an organization's legacy; they facilitate digital preservation and scholarly communication.

Communities in DSpace

Select a community to browse its collections.

[Dog Photos Community](#)

[Report Tools Demos](#)

Recently Added

[Regular item 5 \(Added after embargo items\)](#)

[Unknown author \(2018\)](#)

[Regular item 4 \(Added after embargo items\)](#)



BROWSE

[All of DSpace](#)[Communities & Collections](#)[By Issue Date](#)[Authors](#)[Titles](#)[Subjects](#)

MY ACCOUNT

[Login](#)[Register](#)

DISCOVER

[Author](#)

DSpace Instance Manager Dashboard

- Select a DSpace PR
 - Launch instance
- Select a DSpace branch
 - Launch instance

DSpace Launcher Dashboard

[DSpace](#) is an open-source repository platform used by universities and other institutions. This tool is designed to help end users test pull requests for the platform. The tool will launch an instance of DSpace within Docker on an AWS instance.

Running Instances Refresh

| Instance Id | PR | Branch | Title | State | Action | DNS | End Time |
|---------------------|----|------------|--------|---------|-------------------|--|---------------------------|
| i-03f187f28bb1dbce7 | | dspace-6_x | Branch | running | Stop | ec2-54-218-84-207 xmhu jspui | 2019-05-13 20:39:20-07:00 |

Start Instance

; master; Branch

Start Instance

Code Repo

<https://github.com/terrywbrady/Cldaws230>

DSpace - Standard Home Page

DSpace Repository

DSpace is a digital service that collects, preserves, and distributes digital material. Repositories are important tools for preserving an organization's legacy; they facilitate digital preservation and scholarly communication.

Communities in DSpace

Select a community to browse its collections.

[Dog Photos Community](#)

[Report Tools Demos](#)

BROWSE

All of DSpace

Communities & Collections

By Issue Date

Authors

Titles

Subjects

MY ACCOUNT

Login

Register

RSS FEEDS

 RSS 1.0

 RSS 2.0





 Atom

Create a DSpace PR

Demonstration Pull Request for Tutorial #2424

Edit

 Open terrywbrady wants to merge 7 commits into `Dspace:dspace-6_x` from `terrywbrady:claws230` 

 Conversation 0  Commits 7  Checks 0  Files changed 3


Changes from all commits ▼ File filter... ▼ Jump to... ▼ +10 -3 

Diff settings ▼

Review changes ▼

4

dspace-xmlui-mirage2/src/main/webapp/styles/_style.scss



@@ -10,3 +10,7 @@

10

10

* You can put your own style in this file.

11

11

* It will be included in all color schemes

12

12

*/

13

+

14

+

div.main-content {

15

+

background-color: goldenrod;

16


+

}

Change Background Color

6

dspace-xmlui-mirage2/src/main/webapp/styles/classic_mirage_color_scheme/_utils.scss



@@ -35,4 +35,8 @@

35

35

36

36

.justify {


37

37

text-align: justify;

38

-

} 

38

+

}

39

+

40

+

div.main-content {

41

+

background-color: goldenrod;

42

+

}

Change Header for Home Page

3

dspace/config/news-xmlui.xml



@@ -2,8 +2,7 @@

2

2

<document xmlns="http://di.tamu.edu/DRI/1.0/" xmlns:i18n="http://apache.org/cocoon/i18n/2.1" version="1.1">

3

3

<body>

4

4

<div id="file.news.div.news" n="news" nnd="primary">

5

-

<head>DSpace Repository</head>

6

-

<p>DSpace is a digital service that collects, preserves, and distributes digital material. Repositories are important tools for p

5

+

<head>Hi CLDAWS 230!!!</head>

7

6

</div>

8

7

</body>

9

8

<options/>

24 / 48

DSpace: Demonstrate PR Changes

Hi CLDAWS 230!!!

Communities in DSpace

Select a community to browse its collections.

[Dog Photos Community](#)

[Report Tools Demos](#)



BROWSE

All of DSpace

Communities & Collections

By Issue Date

Authors

Titles

Subjects

MY ACCOUNT

Login

Register

RSS FEEDS

 RSS 1.0

 RSS 2.0

 Atom

Choose Instance from dashboard

- Choose instance without PR changes
- Choose instance with PR changes

Dspace Launcher Dashboard

[DSpace](#) is an open-source repository platform used by universities and other institutions. This tool is designed to help end users test pull requests for the platform. The tool will launch an instance of DSpace within Docker on an AWS instance.

Running Instances Refresh

| Instance Id | PR | Branch | Title | State | Action | DNS | End Time |
|---------------------|------|------------|--------|---------|-------------------|---|---------------------------|
| i-0beb9363ab4cd3b09 | 2424 | dspace-6_x | zzz | running | Stop | ec2-52-40-138-200 xmlui.jspui | 2019-05-13 21:22:47-07:00 |
| i-02034e15b49b0002c | | dspace-6_x | Branch | running | Stop | ec2-34-221-28-83 xmlui.jspui | 2019-05-13 21:32:08-07:00 |

Start Instance

; master; Branch

Start Instance

Code Repo

<https://github.com/terrywbrady/Cldaws230>

Further Enhancements

- Functionality
- AWS Operations

Additional Functionality

- Make EC2/Docker startup logs accessible
 - Flask on server OR use Kinesis
- Post incremental status updates during startup process
 - Use tag api
- Explore ECS or EKS instead of EC2 for deployment
- Explore code pipeline to build and publish PR images

AWS Operations - Functionality

- Make logs accessible
- Security enhancements (see earlier slide)
- Regional deployment

AWS Operations - Portability to another account

- Generate AMI with CloudFormation
- Create Lambda security group with Cloud Formation
- Deploy Lambda and API Gateway with Cloud Formation
- Deploy S3 website with Cloud Formation

References

Time will not likely permit this level of detail.

- Cloud Formation
- Bootstrap Script
- Lambda Permissions
- Deployment Process
- Lambda Instances
- Lambda GitHub API
- Webapp JavaScript

Cloud Formation to Create AMI

```
{
  "Parameters" : {
    "UserDataUrlParameter" : {
      "Type" : "String",
      "Default" : "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/terrywbrady/CldAws230",
      "Description" : "Startup script URL."
    },
    "InstanceNameParameter" : {
      "Type" : "String",
      "Default" : "ec2-dspace",
      "Description" : "Generated Instance Name."
    },
    "InstanceTypeParameter" : {
      "Type" : "String",
      "Default" : "t2.large",
      "Description" : "Instance Type."
    },
    "KeyName": {
```

```
{
  "Parameters" : {
    "UserDataUrlParameter" : {
      "Type" : "String",
      "Default" : "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/terrywbrady/CldAws230",
      "Description" : "Startup script URL."
    },
    "InstanceNameParameter" : {
      "Type" : "String",
      "Default" : "ec2-dspace",
      "Description" : "Generated Instance Name."
    },
    "InstanceTypeParameter" : {
      "Type" : "String",
      "Default" : "t2.large",
      "Description" : "Instance Type."
    },
    "KeyName": {
```

URL Parameter for startup script

```

    "Description" : "Startup script URL."
  },
  "InstanceNameParameter" : {
    "Type" : "String",
    "Default" : "ec2-dspace",
    "Description" : "Generated Instance Name."
  },
  "InstanceTypeParameter" : {
    "Type" : "String",
    "Default" : "t2.large",
    "Description" : "Instance Type."
  },
  "KeyName": {
    "Description": "Name of an existing EC2 KeyPair to enable SSH access",
    "Type": "AWS::EC2::KeyPair::KeyName",
    "ConstraintDescription" : "must be the name of an existing EC2 KeyPa
  }
},

```

Other Parameters

```
    },
  },
  "Resources": {
    "Instance": {
      "Type": "AWS::EC2::Instance",
      "Properties": {
        "ImageId": "ami-01e24be29428c15b2",
        "InstanceType": { "Ref" : "InstanceTypeParameter" },
        "KeyName": {
          "Ref": "KeyName"
        },
      },
      "UserData": {
        "Fn::Base64": {
          "Fn::Join": [
            "\n",
            [
              "#!/bin/bash",
            ]
          ]
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

Image Type and Key Name Parameter Ref

```

    "userData": {
      "Fn::Base64": {
        "Fn::Join": [
          "\n",
          [
            "#!/bin/bash",
            {
              "Fn::Join": [
                " ",
                [
                  "curl -o /tmp/startup.sh",
                  { "Ref" : "UserDataUrlParameter" }
                ]
              ]
            }
          ],
          "chmod 744 /tmp/startup.sh",
          "/tmp/startup.sh"
        ]
      }
    }
  }
}

```

Inject startup script URL into UserData

```
        },
        "chmod 744 /tmp/startup.sh",
        "/tmp/startup.sh"
    ]
}
},
"Tags": [
    {
        "Key": "Name",
        "Value": { "Ref" : "InstanceNameParameter" }
    }
],
"NetworkInterfaces": [
    {
        "AssociatePublicIpAddress": true,
        "DeviceIndex": 0
    }
]
```

Add Name Parameter to Tags

Bootstrap Script for EC2 that will become an AMI

```
# Update OS software  
sudo -n yum -y update
```

```
# Install Java 8  
sudo -n yum -y install java-1.8.0-openjdk-devel  
sudo -n yum -y remove java-1.7.0-openjdk
```

```
# Install Git  
sudo -n yum -y install git
```

```
# install docker  
sudo yum install docker -y
```

```
# Start the Docker Service  
sudo service docker start
```

```
# Add the ec2-user to the docker group so you can execute Docker commands  
sudo usermod -a -G docker ec2-user
```

```
# Update OS software
sudo -n yum -y update

# Install Java 8
sudo -n yum -y install java-1.8.0-openjdk-devel
sudo -n yum -y remove java-1.7.0-openjdk

# Install Git
sudo -n yum -y install git

# install docker
sudo yum install docker -y

# Start the Docker Service
sudo service docker start

# Add the ec2-user to the docker group so you can execute Docker commands
sudo usermod -a -G docker ec2-user
```

Install Java

```
# Update OS software  
sudo -n yum -y update
```

```
# Install Java 8  
sudo -n yum -y install java-1.8.0-openjdk-devel  
sudo -n yum -y remove java-1.7.0-openjdk
```

```
# Install Git  
sudo -n yum -y install git
```

```
# install docker  
sudo yum install docker -y
```

```
# Start the Docker Service  
sudo service docker start
```

```
# Add the ec2-user to the docker group so you can execute Docker commands  
sudo usermod -a -G docker ec2-user
```

Install Git

```
sudo -n yum -y remove java-1.7.0-openjdk
```

```
# Install Git
```

```
sudo -n yum -y install git
```

```
# install docker
```

```
sudo yum install docker -y
```

```
# Start the Docker Service
```

```
sudo service docker start
```

```
# Add the ec2-user to the docker group so you can execute Docker commands
```

```
sudo usermod -a -G docker ec2-user
```

```
# Install Docker compose
```

```
# https://docs.docker.com/compose/install/
```

```
sudo curl -L "https://github.com/docker/compose/releases/download/1.23.2/c
```

Install Docker

```
# install docker
sudo yum install docker -y

# Start the Docker Service
sudo service docker start

# Add the ec2-user to the docker group so you can execute Docker commands
sudo usermod -a -G docker ec2-user

# Install Docker compose
# https://docs.docker.com/compose/install/

sudo curl -L "https://github.com/docker/compose/releases/download/1.23.2/docker-compose-$(uname -s)-$(uname -m)" -o /usr/local/bin/docker-compose
sudo chmod 755 /usr/local/bin/docker-compose

# Clone DSpace-Docker-Images
```

Install Docker Compose

```
# install docker
sudo yum install docker -y

# Start the Docker Service
sudo service docker start

# Add the ec2-user to the docker group so you can execute Docker commands
sudo usermod -a -G docker ec2-user

# Install Docker compose
# https://docs.docker.com/compose/install/

sudo curl -L "https://github.com/docker/compose/releases/download/1.23.2/docker-compose-$(uname -s)-$(uname -m)" -o /usr/local/bin/docker-compose
sudo chmod 755 /usr/local/bin/docker-compose

# Clone DSpace-Docker-Images
```

Pre-load Docker Images

Lambda Permissions


```
[
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Sid": "VisualEditor0",
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "logs:CreateLogStream",
        "logs:PutLogEvents"
      ],
      "Resource": "arn:aws:logs:*:*:*"
    },
    {
      "Sid": "VisualEditor1",
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "ec2:Describe*",

```

```
    "Resource": "arn:aws:logs:*:*:*"
  },
  {
    "Sid": "VisualEditor1",
    "Effect": "Allow",
    "Action": [
      "ec2:Describe*",
      "ec2:TerminateInstances",
      "ec2:Start*",
      "ec2:RunInstances",
      "ec2:CreateTags",
      "ec2:Stop*"
    ],
    "Resource": "*"
  },
  {
    "Sid": "VisualEditor2",
```

EC2 Operations Performed by Lambda

Simple Deployment Process

```
#!/bin/sh

# This script is intended to be run from AWS Cloud 9 to deploy DSpace Laur
#
# Set the following variables in Code9
# - CLDAWS_API - API Gateway Address
# - CLDAWS_BUCKET - AWS S3 Bucket for deployment

# Create a build directory to contain a zip file of lambda code modules
rm build/*
cp lambda/*.py build
cd build
zip -r cldawsLambda.zip *.py

# Make the API Gateway address accessible to the web application
cd ..
echo "var API_BASE='${CLDAWS_API}';" > build/dspaceLauncher.init.js
```

```
# Set the following variables in Code9
# - CLDAWS_API - API Gateway Address
# - CLDAWS_BUCKET - AWS S3 Bucket for deployment

# Create a build directory to contain a zip file of lambda code modules
rm build/*
cp lambda/*.py build
cd build
zip -r cldawsLambda.zip *.py

# Make the API Gateway address accessible to the web application
cd ..
echo "var API_BASE='${CLDAWS_API}';" > build/dspaceLauncher.init.js

aws s3 cp --acl public-read build/dspaceLauncher.init.js s3://${CLDAWS_BUCKET}

aws s3 cp --acl public-read web/index.html s3://${CLDAWS_BUCKET}
aws s3 cp --acl public-read web/dspaceLauncher.js s3://${CLDAWS_BUCKET}
```

Prep Resources

```
cd build
zip -r cldotsLambda.zip *.py

# Make the API Gateway address accessible to the web application
cd ..
echo "var API_BASE='${CLDAWS_API}';" > build/dspaceLauncher.init.js

aws s3 cp --acl public-read build/dspaceLauncher.init.js s3://${CLDAWS_BUCKET}

aws s3 cp --acl public-read web/index.html s3://${CLDAWS_BUCKET}
aws s3 cp --acl public-read web/dspaceLauncher.js s3://${CLDAWS_BUCKET}
aws s3 cp --acl public-read web/dspaceLauncher.css s3://${CLDAWS_BUCKET}

# Install the code for each Lambda
aws lambda update-function-code --function-name projTestZip --zip-file s3://projTestZip.zip
aws lambda update-function-code --function-name projGetPRs --zip-file s3://projGetPRs.zip
aws lambda update-function-code --function-name projListInstances --zip-file s3://projListInstances.zip
aws lambda update-function-code --function-name projStopInstance --zip-file s3://projStopInstance.zip
```

Deploy to S3

```
# Make the API Gateway address accessible to the web application
cd ..
echo "var API_BASE='${CLDAWS_API}';" > build/dspaceLauncher.init.js

aws s3 cp --acl public-read build/dspaceLauncher.init.js s3://${CLDAWS_BUCKET}

aws s3 cp --acl public-read web/index.html s3://${CLDAWS_BUCKET}
aws s3 cp --acl public-read web/dspaceLauncher.js s3://${CLDAWS_BUCKET}
aws s3 cp --acl public-read web/dspaceLauncher.css s3://${CLDAWS_BUCKET}

# Install the code for each Lambda
aws lambda update-function-code --function-name projTestZip --zip-file s3://${CLDAWS_BUCKET}
aws lambda update-function-code --function-name projGetPRs --zip-file s3://${CLDAWS_BUCKET}
aws lambda update-function-code --function-name projListInstances --zip-file s3://${CLDAWS_BUCKET}
aws lambda update-function-code --function-name projStopInstance --zip-file s3://${CLDAWS_BUCKET}
aws lambda update-function-code --function-name projCreateInstance --zip-file s3://${CLDAWS_BUCKET}
```

Deploy to Lambda

Lambda Instances


```

# Source: https://github.com/terrywbrady/CldAws230/blob/project/lambda/get
#
# This code is used by the DSpace Launcher Dashboard Application. This code
# - projListInstances - list EC2 instances started by the DSpace Launcher
# - projStopInstance  - manually stop an EC2 instance started by the DSpace
# - projCreateInstance - start a new EC2 instance that will run DSpace user
# - projTimer         - kill a DSpace EC2 instance that has exceeded its

import boto3
import json
import sys
import base64
import dateutil.tz
import datetime

# =====
# AWS System Manager Parameter Store
#

```

```

import datetime
import datetime

# =====
# AWS System Manager Parameter Store
#
# The parameter store is designed to throttle the costs associated with the
# resources launched from the dashboard without needing to redeploy code.
# =====
ssm = boto3.client('ssm', region_name="us-west-2")
def getSSMParam(key, value):

    p = ssm.get_parameter(Name=key)
    return p['Parameter']['Value'] if p else value

def getSSMIntParam(key, value):
    return int(getSSMParam(key, value))

# =====

```

Read SSM Stored Parameters

```

# =====
# Constants
# =====

DSPACE_TAG_NAME    = "DSpace"
DSPACE_TAG_VALUE   = "DSpace"
MAX_INSTANCE       = getSSMIntParam("DSPACE_DASHBOARD.MAX_INSTANCES", 2)
REGION             = 'us-west-2'
TZONE              = dateutil.tz.gettz('US/Pacific')
UPTIME             = getSSMParam("DSPACE_DASHBOARD.UPTIME", "60")
INSTTYPE           = getSSMParam("DSPACE_DASHBOARD.INSTANCE_TYPE", "t2.xlarge")
AMI                = getSSMParam("DSPACE_DASHBOARD.AMI", "ami-01861f34086416000")
KEYNAME            = getSSMParam("DSPACE_DASHBOARD.KEYNAME", "week8key")

# =====
# Get Instances started from the DSpace Launcher dashboard
# =====

```

Read SSM Stored Parameters

```

# =====
# Get Instances started from the DSpace Launcher dashboard
# =====

# Lambda invoked from web form via API gateway
# -----

def lambda_getInstances(event, context):
    return {
        'statusCode': 200,
        'headers': { 'Access-Control-Allow-Origin': '*' },
        'body': json.dumps(getInstanceJsonObjects())
    }

# Get a list of EC2 instances launched from the dashboard.
# Return the list of instances as dashboard objects
def getInstanceObjects():
    fres = []

```

Get Instances Lambda -> ec2.describe_instances

```
return [  
    {  
        'Key': DSPACE_TAG_NAME,  
        'Value': DSPACE_TAG_VALUE  
    },  
    {  
        'Key': 'Name',  
        'Value': title  
    },  
    {  
        'Key': 'UPTIME',  
        'Value': UPTIME  
    },  
    {  
        'Key': 'Branch',  
        'Value': branch  
    },  
    {  
        'Key': 'Environment',  
        'Value': environment  
    }  
]
```

Create EC2 Tags

```
# launch Docker Compose.
# See https://github.com/DSpace-Labs/DSpace-Docker-images for an explanat
# DSpace Docker Compose Options.
# If DSpace were to pre-build docker images for every active pull request,
# could be simplified.
def getUserData(pr, branch):
    ver = " -f d7.override.yml"
    if branch == "master":
        ver = " -f d7.override.yml -f load.entities.yml"
    elif branch == "preview":
        ver = " -f d7.override.yml -f d7.preview.yml -f load.entities.yml"
    elif branch == "dspace-6_x":
        ver = " -f d6.override.yml"
    elif branch == "dspace-5_x":
        ver = " -f d5.override.yml"
    elif branch == "dspace-4_x":
        ver = " -f d4.override.yml"
```

Construct EC2 UserData - docker compose

```

elif branch == "dspace-6_x":
    ver = " -f d6.override.yml"
elif branch == "dspace-5_x":
    ver = " -f d5.override.yml"
elif branch == "dspace-4_x":
    ver = " -f d4.override.yml"

commands = [
    "cd /home/ec2-user/DSpace-Docker-Images",
    "DNS=`curl -s http://169.254.169.254/latest/meta-data/public-hostname`",
    "echo DNS=${DNS}",
    "export BASEROOT=http://${DNS}:8080",
    "sed -i -e s/localhost/${DNS}/ add-ons/angular-tools/environment.conf"
]
if (pr != ""):
    commands = [
        "cd /home/ec2-user/",
        "git clone https://github.com/DSpace/DSpace.git"
    ]

```

UserData - Set Environment

```

-- /home/ec2-user/.angular --
"DNS=`curl -s http://169.254.169.254/latest/meta-data/public-hostid`",
"echo DNS=${DNS}",
"export BASEROOT=http://${DNS}:8080",
"sed -i -e s/localhost/${DNS}/ add-ons/angular-tools/environment.c
]
if (pr != ""):
    commands = [
        "cd /home/ec2-user/",
        "git clone https://github.com/DSpace/DSpace.git",
        "cd DSpace",
        "git checkout " + branch,
        "git pull",
        "export DSPACE_SRC=$PWD",
        "curl -o /tmp/pr.patch -L https://github.com/DSpace/DSpace/pul
        "git apply /tmp/pr.patch",
    ]

    commands.append("cd /home/ec2-user/DSpace-Docker-Timages")

```

UserData - Clone DSpace Code for PR


```

        "git pull",
        "export DSPACE_SRC=$PWD",
        "curl -o /tmp/pr.patch -L https://github.com/DSpace/DSpace/pull/12345.patch",
        "git apply /tmp/pr.patch",
    ]

    commands.append("cd /home/ec2-user/DSpace-Docker-Images")
    commands.append("git pull origin")
    commands.append("cd docker-compose-files/dspace-compose")

    if (pr != ""):
        commands.append("docker-compose -p dspace -f docker-compose.yml up")
        commands.append("docker-compose -p dspace -f docker-compose.yml up")
        commands.append("docker-compose -p dspace -f docker-compose.yml up")
    else:
        commands.append("docker-compose -p dspace -f docker-compose.yml up")
        commands.append("docker-compose -p dspace -f docker-compose.yml up")

    return "#!/bin/bash\nsudo su -l ec2-user -c ' " + ":".join(commands) + " ' &&"

```

UserData - Clone Docker Compose Files

```

        instanceType=INSTANCE,
        UserData=getUserData(pr, branch),
        KeyName=KEYNAME
    )
    ids=[]
    for instance in instances['Instances']:
        ids.append(instance['InstanceId'])
    ec2.create_tags(Resources=ids,Tags=getTags(pr, branch, title))
    return ids

```

Verify that the number of DSpace instances does not exceed the maximum

```

def checkRunningInstances():
    return len(getInstanceObjects()) < MAX_INSTANCE

```

API Gateway interface for the lambda that starts an instance

```

def lambda_startInstances(event, context):
    body = json.loads(event['body'])
    pr = body['prnum']
    . . . . .

```

Check that running instances does not exceed max allowed

```

# Start an EC2 instance that will run a specific branch/pull request for
# Set the EC2 tags to convey dashboard metadata for the instance.
# Set the userdata for the EC2 instance to bootstrap the call to docker-co
def startInstance(pr, branch, title):
    # https://boto3.amazonaws.com/v1/documentation/api/latest/reference/s
    # https://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSEC2/latest/UserGuide/ec2-instance-met
    ec2 = getEC2()
    instances = ec2.run_instances(
        MaxCount=1,
        MinCount=1,
        ImageId=AMI,
        InstanceType=INSTTYPE,
        UserData=getUserData(pr, branch),
        KeyName=KEYNAME
    )
    ids=[]
    for instance in instances['Instances']:
        ids.append(instance['InstanceId'])
    ec2.create_tags(ResourceIds=ids, Tags=getTags(pr, branch, title))

```

Start Instance Lambda -> ec2.run_instances

```

    id = qp[id] if id in qp else ''
    ids = stopInstance(id)
    return {
        'statusCode': 200,
        'headers': { 'Access-Control-Allow-Origin': '*' },
        'body': json.dumps(ids)
    }

```

Stop a specific DSpace instance

```

def stopInstance(id):
    objarr = getInstanceObjects()
    ids = getObjIdsByVal(objarr, id)
    if (len(ids) > 0):
        ec2 = getEC2().terminate_instances(InstanceIds=ids)
    return ids

```

Lambda invoked by cron/schedule - will run every 5 min to stop instnaces

def lambda_stopInstances(event, context):

Stop Instance Lambda -> ec2.terminate_instances

```

def lambda_stopOvertimeInstances(event, context):
    ids = stopOvertimeInstances()
    return {
        'statusCode': 200,
        'headers': { 'Access-Control-Allow-Origin': '*' },
        'body': json.dumps(ids)
    }

# Stop any DSpace instance over its allotted time
def stopOvertimeInstances():
    objarr = getInstanceObjects()
    ids = getObjIdsByDate(objarr)
    if (len(ids) > 0):
        ec2 = getEC2().terminate_instances(InstanceIds=ids)
    return ids

# =====
# Common Functions
# =====

```

Stop Overtime Instance Lambda -- Cloud Watch Rule

```

# TODO: make this smarter and more portable
def getEC2():
    return boto3.client('ec2', region_name=REGION)

# Filter EC2 Reservations instances by tags to find instances started from
def getReservations():
    return getEC2().describe_instances(
        Filters=[
            {
                'Name': 'tag:' + DSPACE_TAG_NAME,
                'Values': [DSPACE_TAG_VALUE]
            },
            {
                'Name': 'instance-state-name',
                'Values': ['running', 'pending', 'stopping', 'shutting-down']
            }
        ]
    )

```

Filter Running Instances

Lambda GitHub API

```
## get PRs

# https://developer.github.com/v3/pulls/#list-pull-requests

#- open pulls are grabbed by default
#- should the base url be pulled
#- should branch be inferred from pull?

#https://api.github.com/repos/DSpace/DSpace/pulls

import boto3
import urllib2
import json
import re

# Grab the first 2 pages of DSpace Pull Requests using the GitHub API
def getPRs():
    prs = []
```



```

for branch in ['master', 'preview', 'dspace-6_x', 'dspace-5_x', 'dspace-4_x']:
    prs.append({
        'prnum': '',
        'base': branch,

        'title': 'Branch'
    })
for page in range(1, 2):
    req = urllib2.Request('https://api.github.com/repos/DSpace/DSpace',
    req.add_header('accept', 'application/json')
    response = urllib2.urlopen(req)
    jsondata = json.load(response)

    for pr in jsondata:
        match = re.match(r".*?/(\d+)$", pr['url'])
        prnum = match.group(1) if match else ""
        prs.append({
            'prnum': prnum,

```

Call GitHub API

```

        'prnum': prnum,
        'title': pr['title'],
        'base': pr['base']['ref'],
    })
    return prs

# Lambda Handler wrpping getPRs()
def lambda_handler(event, context):
    prs = getPRs()
    return {
        'statusCode': 200,
        'headers': { 'Access-Control-Allow-Origin': '*' },
        'body': json.dumps(prs)
    }

# Testing function
def test_handler(event, context):
    prs = [1,2,3,4]

```

Get PRs Lambda

```
    return {
        'statusCode': 200,
        'headers': { 'Access-Control-Allow-Origin': '*' },
        'body': json.dumps(prs)
    }

# Testing function
def test_handler(event, context):
    prs = [1,2,3,4]
    return {
        'statusCode': 200,
        'headers': { 'Access-Control-Allow-Origin': '*' },
        'body': json.dumps(prs)
    }

# CLI interface for testing the lambda code
prs=getPRs()
for pr in getPRs():
```

CLI Tester

Webapp JavaScript

```
// API_BASE will be set in dspaceLauncher.init.js
var PRS;

/*
Refresh the DSpace dashboard
*/
$(document).ready(function(){
    $("#refresh").on("click", function(){refresh();});
    refresh();
    loadPRs();
    $("#startInstance")
        .on("click", function(){
            startInstance();
        });
});

/*
Get the list of running DSpace instances and present as a table
```

```

var PRS;

/*
Refresh the DSpace dashboard
*/
$(document).ready(function(){
    $("#refresh").on("click", function(){refresh();});
    refresh();
    loadPRs();
    $("#startInstance")
        .on("click", function(){
            startInstance();
        });
});

/*
Get the list of running DSpace instances and present as a table
*/
function refresh() {

```

Load Resources

```

    });
});

/*
Get the list of running DSpace instances and present as a table
*/
function refresh() {
    $.getJSON(API_BASE+"/projListInstances", function(data){
        if (data == null) return;
        $("#instances tr.data").remove();
        for(var i=0; i<data.length; i++) {

            var tr = $("<tr class='data' />");
            $("#instances table").append(tr);
            var obj = data[i];
            var tddns = $("<td />").text(obj['dns'].replace(/\.*$/, ""))
            for(var j=0; j<data[i].services.length; j++){
                var sv = data[i].services[j];
                var url = "http://" + obj['dns'] + sv.path +

```

Call Get Instances Lambda

```

        var sv = data[i].services[j];
        var url = "http://" + obj['dns'] + sv.path;
        tddns.append($("<span> </span>"));
        tddns.append($("<a/>").text(sv.name).attr("href", url));
    }
    var tdact = $("<td/>")
        .append(
            $("<button class='stop'/>")
                .text("Stop")
                .attr("id", obj['id'])
                .on("click", function(){
                    $(this).attr("disabled", true);
                    stopInstance($(this).attr("id"))
                })
        );

    tr.append($("<td/>").text(obj['id']))
        .append($("<td/>").text(obj['pr']))

```

Create stop button


```

        .on("click", function() {
            $(this).attr("disabled", true);
            stopInstance($(this).attr("id"))
        })
    );

tr.append($("<td/>").text(obj['id']))
    .append($("<td/>").text(obj['pr']))
    .append($("<td/>").text(obj['branch']))
    .append($("<td/>").text(obj['name']))
    .append($("<td/>").text(obj['state']))
    .append(tdact)
    .append(tddns)
    .append($("<td/>").text(obj['endTime']));
}

/*
TODO - the maximum number of instances should be pulled from AWS SSM
*/

```

Show table

```

/*
Call the Get PRs lambda and update a select widget with the values
*/
function loadPRs() {
    $.getJSON(API_BASE+"/projgetprs", function(data){
        if (data == null) return;
        PRS=data;
        $("#pr option").remove();
        for(var i=0; i<data.length; i++) {
            var row=data[i];
            var str = row.prnum + "; " + row.base + "; " + row.title;
            var opt = $("")
                .attr("value", i)
                .text(str);
            $("#pr").append(opt);
        }
    });
}

```

Call Get PRs Lambda

```

        $("#pr").append(opt);
    }
});
}

/*
Call stop instance lambda
*/
function stopInstance(id) {
    $.getJSON(API_BASE+"/projstopinstances?id="+id, function(data){
        setTimeout(refresh(), 2000);
    });
}

/*
Call start instance lambdaPerms
*/
function startInstance(){

```

Call Stop Instance Lambda

```
function startInstance(){
    $("#startInstance").attr("disabled", true);
    var data = {}
    var i = $("#pr").val();
    if (i>=0 && i<PRS.length) {
        data = PRS[i];
    }
    $.ajax({
        type: "POST",
        url: API_BASE+"/projcreateinstance",
        data: JSON.stringify(data),
        dataType: "json",
        contentType: 'application/json',
        success: function(){
            setTimeout(function(){refresh()}, 2000);
        },
        failure: function() {
            alert("Instance Start Failed");
        }
    });
}
```

Call Start Instance Lambda

Thank You

- <https://github.com/terrywbrady/Cldaws230>
- <https://github.com/terrywbrady/info>