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//1. i. Implement Insertion Sort (The program should report the number of comparisons)

//Test run the algorithm on 100 different inputs of sizes varying from
//30 to 1000. Count the number of comparisons and draw the graph.

```
#include<iostream>
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int y = 0;
void insertionsort(int arr[],int n){
    for(int i = 1;i<n;i++){
        int curr = arr[i];
        int prev = i-1;
        while(prev >= 0 && arr[prev]>curr){
            arr[prev+1] = arr[prev];
            prev--;
            y++;
        }
    }
}
```

```
    arr[prev+1] = curr;
}
}

void display(int array[], int size) {
    for(int i = 0; i<size; i++)
        cout << array[i] << " ";
    cout << endl;
}

void fun(int arr[],int s){
    int size = s;
    int u = 0;
    int b = 1000;
    arr[s];
    mt19937 num(random_device{}());
    uniform_int_distribution<int> dist(u,b);
    for(int i= 0;i<s;i++){
        arr[i] = dist(num);
    }
    insertionsort(arr, size-1);    //(n-1) for last index
    cout << "Array after Sorting: ";
    display(arr, size);
}

int main(){
    int ub = 30;
```

```
int lb = 1000;
int size = 100;
int u = 0;
int arr[size] ;
mt19937
num(random_device{}());
uniform_int_distribution<int> dist(ub, lb);
for (auto& i : arr) {
    i = dist(num);
}
for (auto i : arr) {
    cout << i << " ";
}
cout << endl;
int c = 0;
cout<<"No. of comparisons = "<<y<<endl;
ofstream myfile;
myfile.open ("kartik.csv");
myfile <<"Iteration No.,Array Size,Time ,Comparisons " <<" \n";
for(int j=0;j<100;j++){
    int s = arr[j];
    int ar[s];
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"size of array = "<<s<<endl;
```

```
c++;  
clock_t time_req;  
time_req = clock();  
fun(ar,s);  
time_req = clock()- time_req;  
cout << "Processor time taken for iteration "<<j+1<<" : "  
    << (float)time_req/CLOCKS_PER_SEC << " seconds" << endl;  
u = y - u;  
cout<<"No. of comparisons = "<<u<<endl;  
myfile <<j+1<<","<<s<<","<<(float)time_req/CLOCKS_PER_SEC<<","<<u<<" \n";  
u = y;}  
myfile.close();  
cout<<endl;  
cout<<"number of inputs sorted = "<<c;  
}
```

kartik.csv

	Iteration No. ▾	Array Size ▾	Time ▾	Comparisons ▾
	1	575	0.14	84053
	2	735	0.15	141331
	3	368	0.08	34059
	4	918	0.19	217476
	5	35	0.01	326
	6	607	0.13	92527
	7	876	0.19	194681
	8	530	0.12	71871
	9	961	0.2	235020
	10	976	0.2	241619
	11	194	0.05	9419
	12	672	0.14	117017
	13	337	0.07	29288
	14	543	0.11	75017
	15	710	0.14	133121
	16	795	0.15	163947
	17	277	0.06	19711
	18	101	0.02	2453
	19	587	0.12	86694
	20	350	0.07	31100
	21	358	0.08	32749
	22	596	0.13	89141
	23	261	0.05	17353
	24	60	0.01	844
	25	197	0.04	9486
	26	931	0.19	220456



kartik.csv

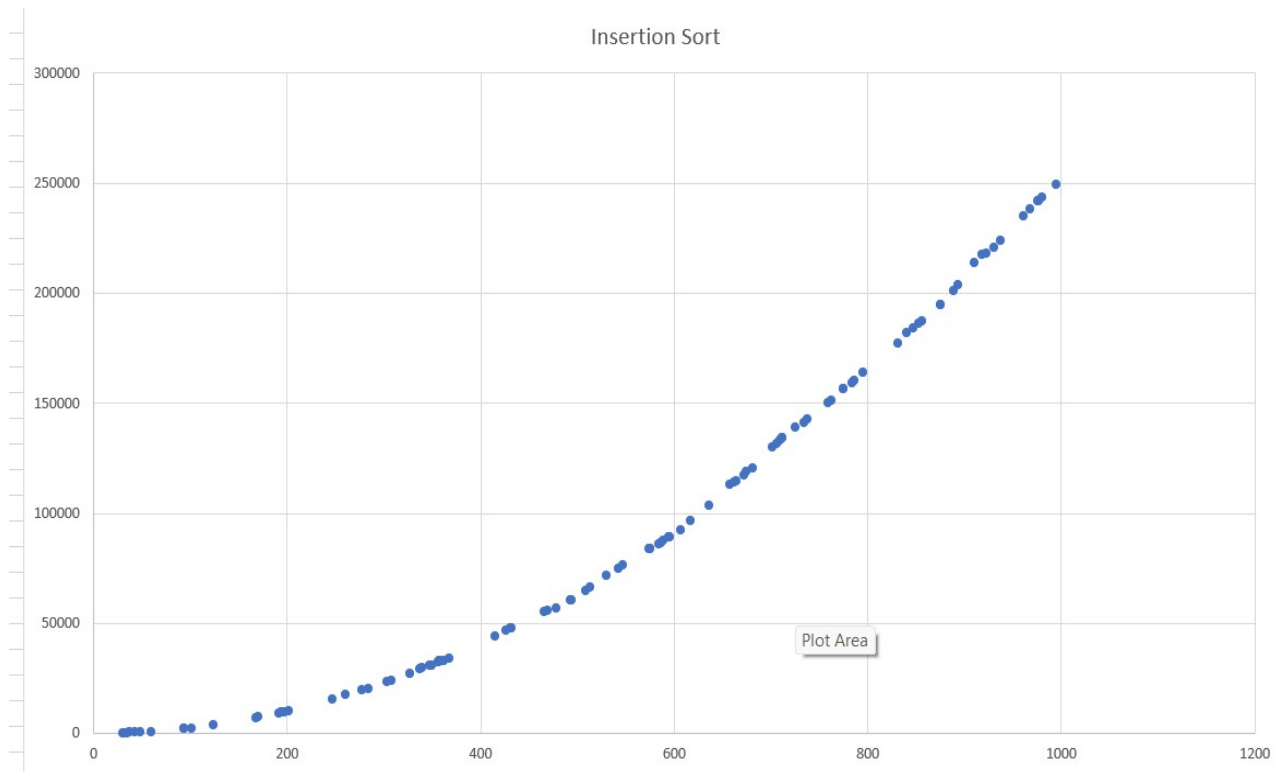
	Iteration No. ⌵	Array Size ⌵	Time ⌵	Comparisons ⌵
	27	968	0.28	238246
	28	49	0.01	579
	29	664	0.16	114541
	30	786	0.17	160191
	31	493	0.11	60718
	32	356	0.07	32225
	33	94	0.02	2082
	34	362	0.07	33136
	35	43	0.01	454
	36	432	0.09	47878
	37	847	0.3	184169
	38	911	0.19	213855
	39	304	0.06	23375
	40	662	0.14	113979
	41	923	0.19	217862
	42	584	0.12	85899
	43	853	0.17	185951
	44	37	0.01	378
	45	574	0.13	83722
	46	308	0.06	23800
	47	893	0.18	203567
	48	738	0.15	142613
	49	31	0.01	238
	50	712	0.14	134349
	51	284	0.06	20356
	52	469	0.1	55704



kartik.csv

	Iteration No. ▾	Array Size ▾	Time ▾	Comparisons ▾
	53	358	0.07	32749
	54	247	0.05	15523
	55	937	0.19	223776
	56	876	0.18	194681
	57	494	0.1	60765
	58	726	0.3	139269
	59	980	0.19	243408
	60	889	0.18	201179
	61	775	0.15	156627
	62	356	0.07	32225
	63	712	0.14	134349
	64	681	0.14	120530
	65	192	0.04	9242
	66	617	0.12	96540
	67	513	0.1	66564
	68	94	0.02	2082
	69	658	0.13	112892
	70	775	0.15	156627
	71	675	0.14	118662
	72	832	0.18	177262
	73	856	0.17	187285
	74	170	0.03	7338
	75	547	0.11	76323
	76	32	0.01	256
	77	327	0.07	27340
	78	509	0.1	64995

	79	348	0.19	30594
	80	124	0.03	3936
	81	431	0.08	47557
	82	702	0.14	129953
	83	575	0.11	84053
	84	636	0.14	103509
	85	706	0.15	131770
	86	763	0.16	151363
	87	589	0.12	87376
	88	478	0.1	56845
	89	340	0.06	29596
	90	784	0.15	159091
	91	995	0.2	249351
	92	759	0.15	150298
	93	595	0.12	88996
	94	977	0.2	241657
	95	415	0.09	44022
	96	202	0.04	9933
	97	427	0.09	46787
	98	466	0.1	54983
	99	168	0.04	7196
	100	841	0.29	181827



// ii. Implement Merge Sort (The program should report the number of comparisons)

```
#include<iostream>

#include<bits/stdc++.h>

#include <random>

using namespace std;

int y = 0;

void display(int arr[], int s) {
    for(int i = 0; i<s; i++)
        cout << arr[i] << " ";
    cout << endl;
}
```

```
void merge(int arr[], int si, int mid, int ei) {  
    int i, j, k, nl, nr;  
    nl = mid-si+1; nr = ei-mid;  
    int larr[nl], rarr[nr];  
    for(i = 0; i<nl; i++)  
        larr[i] = arr[si+i];  
    for(j = 0; j<nr; j++)  
        rarr[j] = arr[mid+1+j];  
    i = 0; j = 0; k = si;  
    while(i < nl && j<nr) {  
        if(larr[i] <= rarr[j]) {  
            arr[k] = larr[i];  
            i++;  
        }else{  
            arr[k] = rarr[j];  
            j++;  
        }  
        k++;  
    }  
    while(i<nl) {  
        arr[k] = larr[i];  
        i++; k++;  
    }  
}
```

```
while(j<nr) {
    arr[k] = rarr[j];
    j++; k++;
}
}

void mergeSort(int arr[], int si, int r) {
    int mid;
    if(si < r) {
        int mid = si+(r-si)/2;
        mergeSort(arr, si, mid);
        mergeSort(arr, mid+1, r);
        merge(arr, si, mid, r);
    }
}

void fun(int arr[],int s){
    int size = s;
    int u = 0;
    int b = 1000;
    arr[s];
    mt19937 pr(random_device{}());
    uniform_int_distribution<int> dist(u,b);
    for(int i= 0;i<s;i++){
        arr[i] = dist(pr);
    }
}
```

```

mergeSort(arr, 0, size-1);
    cout << "Array after Sorting: ";
    display(arr, size);
}

int main() {
    int ub = 30;
    int lb = 1000;
    int size = 100;
    int u = 0;
    int arr[size] ;
    mt19937
    num(random_device{}());
    uniform_int_distribution<int> dist(ub, lb);
    for (auto& i: arr) {
        i = dist(num);
    }
    for (auto i: arr) {
        cout << i << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
    int c = 0;
    ofstream myfile;
    myfile.open ("kartik.csv");
    myfile <<"Iteration No.,Array Size,Time ,Comparisons " <<" \n";

```

```

    clock_t time_req;
for(int j=0;j<100;j++){
    int s = arr[j];
    int ar[s];
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"size of array = "<<s<<endl;
    c++;
    time_req = clock();
    fun(ar,s);
    time_req = clock()- time_req;
    cout << "Processor time taken for iteration "<<j+1<<" : "
        << (float)time_req/CLOCKS_PER_SEC << " seconds" << endl;
    u = y - u;
    cout<<"No. of comparisons = "<<u<<endl;
    myfile <<j+1<<","<<s<<","<<(float)time_req/CLOCKS_PER_SEC<<","<<u<<" \n";
    u = y;
}
myfile.close();
cout<<endl;
cout<<"number of inputs sorted = "<<c;
}

```



kartikkey.csv

	Iteration No. ▾	Array Size ▾	Time ▾	Comparisons ▾
	1	575	0.07	4549
	2	735	0.09	6070
	3	368	0.05	2682
	4	918	0.11	7868
	5	35	0.01	139
	6	607	0.07	4852
	7	876	0.11	7482
	8	530	0.07	4143
	9	961	0.12	8307
	10	976	0.12	8419
	11	194	0.02	1214
	12	672	0.07	5460
	13	337	0.04	2397
	14	543	0.06	4269
	15	710	0.08	5823
	16	795	0.12	6670
	17	277	0.13	1894
	18	101	0.01	543
	19	587	0.08	4661
	20	350	0.05	2513
	21	358	0.05	2586
	22	596	0.08	4731
	23	261	0.03	1756
	24	60	0.01	286
	25	197	0.02	1242
	26	931	0.11	8012



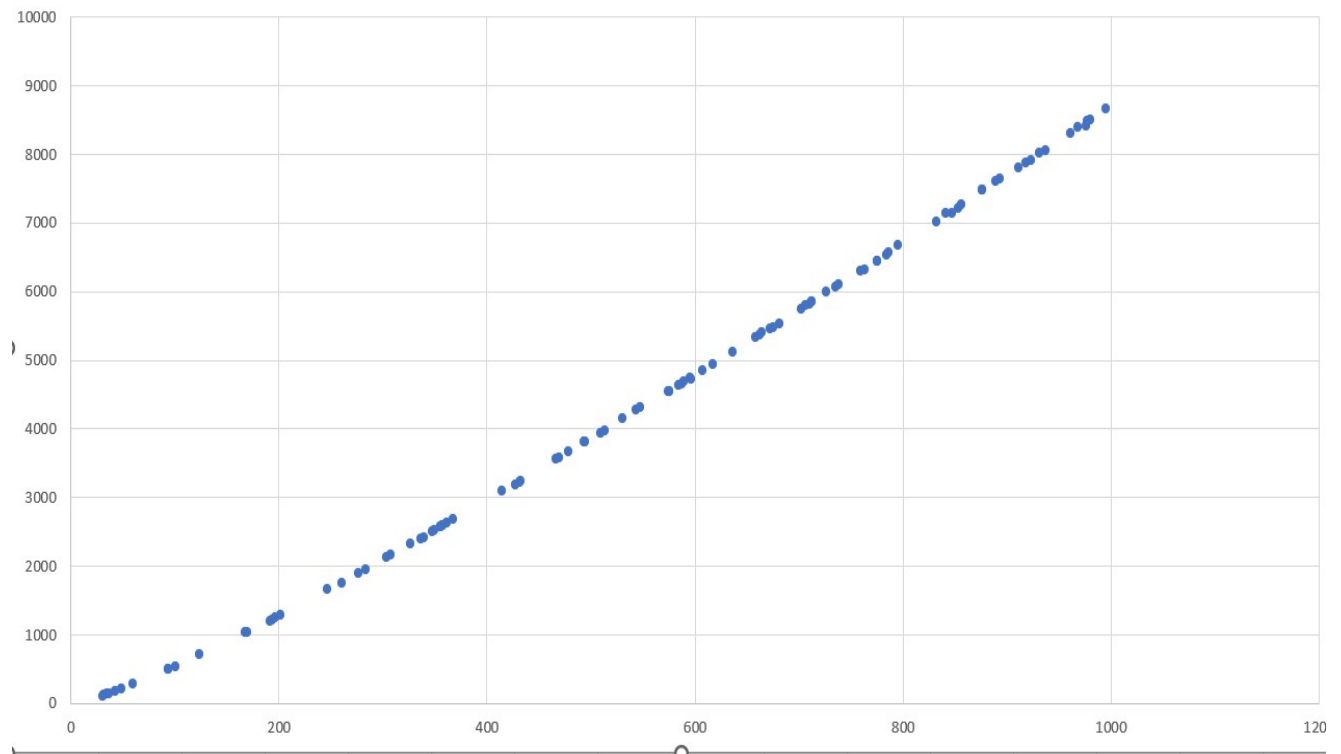
kartikkey.csv

	Iteration No.⌵	Array Size ⌵	Time ⌵	Comparisons⌵
	27	968	0.11	8394
	28	49	0.01	213
	29	664	0.08	5401
	30	786	0.09	6568
	31	493	0.06	3812
	32	356	0.04	2574
	33	94	0.01	490
	34	362	0.04	2626
	35	43	0.01	178
	36	432	0.05	3238
	37	847	0.09	7146
	38	911	0.1	7805
	39	304	0.04	2126
	40	662	0.08	5366
	41	923	0.1	7915
	42	584	0.07	4639
	43	853	0.1	7221
	44	37	0	144
	45	574	0.13	4553
	46	308	0.04	2157
	47	893	0.1	7635
	48	738	0.08	6094
	49	31	0	113
	50	712	0.08	5852
	51	284	0.03	1956
	52	469	0.05	3585

kartikkey.csv				
	Iteration No.⌵	Array Size ⌵	Time ⌵	Comparisons⌵
	53	358	0.04	2586
	54	247	0.03	1660
	55	937	0.11	8047
	56	876	0.1	7482
	57	494	0.06	3818
	58	726	0.08	5993
	59	980	0.11	8496
	60	889	0.11	7607
	61	775	0.09	6440
	62	356	0.06	2574
	63	712	0.11	5852
	64	681	0.1	5536
	65	192	0.03	1202
	66	617	0.14	4945
	67	513	0.07	3974
	68	94	0.01	490
	69	658	0.08	5336
	70	775	0.09	6440
	71	675	0.08	5473
	72	832	0.1	7012
	73	856	0.1	7259
	74	170	0.02	1031
	75	547	0.06	4314
	76	32	0	118
	77	327	0.04	2324
	78	509	0.06	3941

	79	348	0.04	2504
	80	124	0.02	713
	81	431	0.05	3227
	82	702	0.08	5740
	83	575	0.07	4549
	84	636	0.08	5114
	85	706	0.08	5796
	86	763	0.09	6325
	87	589	0.07	4686
	88	478	0.06	3672
	89	340	0.04	2414
	90	784	0.15	6533
	91	995	0.12	8654
	92	759	0.08	6296
	93	595	0.07	4734
	94	977	0.11	8477
	95	415	0.05	3094
	96	202	0.02	1289
	97	427	0.05	3192
	98	466	0.05	3558
	99	168	0.02	1031
	100	841	0.1	7137

Merge Sort



//same for heap sort

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
#include <random>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int y = 0;
```

```
void heapify(int arr[],int i,int size){
```

```
    int left = 2*i + 1;
```

```
    int right = 2*i + 2;
```

```
    int maxidx = i;
```

```
    if(left<size && arr[left]>arr[maxidx]){
```

```
    maxidx = left;
    y++;
}
if(right<size && arr[right]>arr[maxidx]){
    maxidx = right;
    y++;
}
if( maxidx != i){
    int temp = arr[i];
    arr[i] = arr[maxidx];
    arr[maxidx] = temp;

    heapify(arr,maxidx,size);
}
}

void display(int arr[], int s) {
    for(int i = 0; i<s; i++)
        cout << arr[i] << " ";
    cout << endl;
}

void heapsort(int arr[],int n){
    // Build heap (rearrange array)
    for(int i=n/2;i>=0;i--){
        heapify(arr,i,n);
    }
}
```

```

    }
    // One by one extract an element from heap and Moving current root to end
    for(int i=n-1;i>=0;i--){
        int temp = arr[0];
        arr[0] = arr[i];
        arr[i] = temp;
        // heapify on the reduced heap
        heapify(arr,0,i);
    }
}

void fun(int arr[],int s){
    int size = s;
    int u = 0;
    int b = 1000;
    arr[s];
    //generating random numbers and string them in the arr[s]
    // where s is the particular index of another 100 size array
    mt19937 pr(random_device{}());
    uniform_int_distribution<int> dist(u,b);
    for(int i= 0;i<s;i++){
        arr[i] = dist(pr);
    }
    heapsort(arr, size-1);
    cout << "Array after Sorting: ";

```

```

    display(arr, size);
}

int main(){
    int ub = 30;
    int lb = 1000;
    int size = 100;
    int u = 0;
    int arr[size] ;

    //generating 100 random numbers and storing them in an array
    mt19937 num(random_device{}());
    uniform_int_distribution<int> dist(ub, lb);
    for (auto& i: arr) {
        i = dist(num);
    }

    for (auto i: arr) {
        cout << i << " ";
    }

    cout << endl;

    int c = 0;
    ofstream myfile;
    myfile.open ("kartikkeyh.csv");
    myfile <<"Iteration No.,Time,Array Size ,Comparisons " <<" \n";
    clock_t time_req;
    for(int j=0;j<100;j++){

```

```

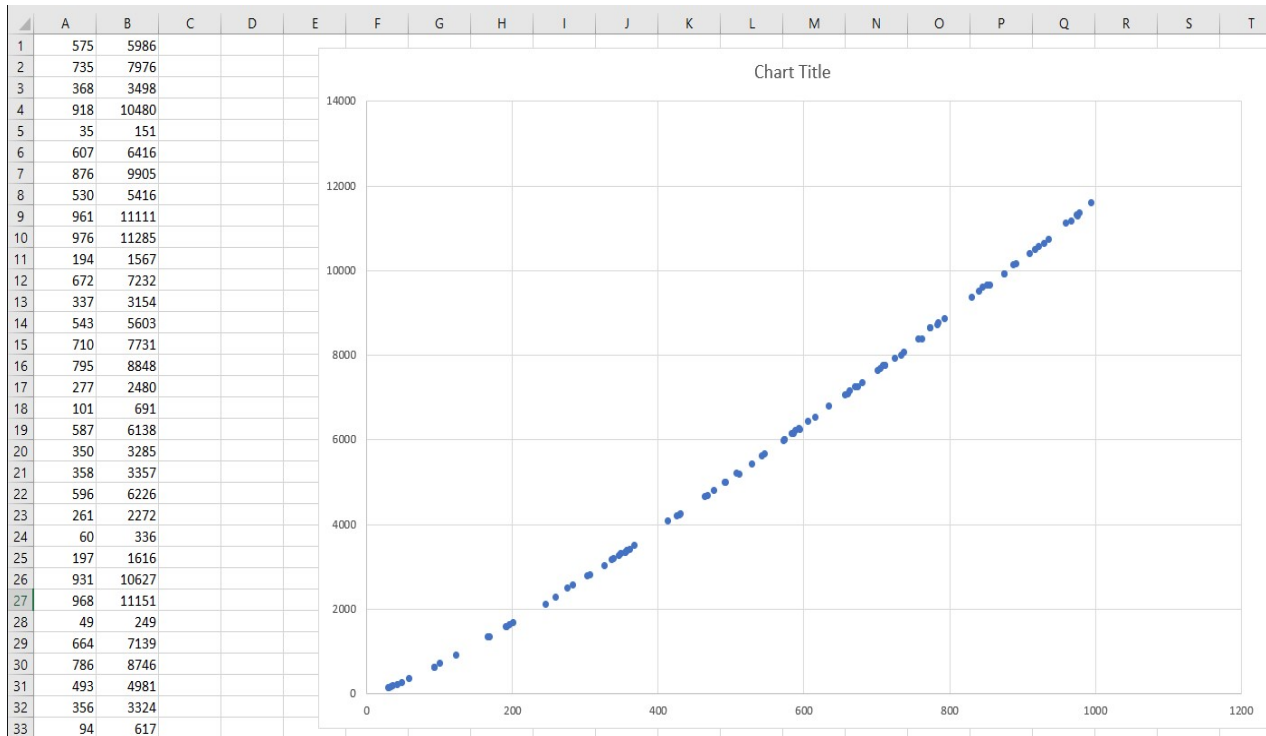
int s = arr[j];
int ar[s];
cout<<endl;
cout<<"size of array = "<<s<<endl;
c++;
time_req = clock();
fun(ar,s);
time_req = clock()- time_req;
cout << "Processor time taken for iteration "<<j+1<<" : "
    << (float)time_req/CLOCKS_PER_SEC << " seconds" << endl;
u = y - u;
cout<<"No. of comparisons = "<<u<<endl;
myfile <<j+1<<","<<(float)time_req/CLOCKS_PER_SEC<<","<<s<<","<<u<<" \n";
u = y;
}
myfile.close();
cout<<endl;
cout<<"number of inputs sorted = "<<c;
}

```

kartikkeyh.csv				
	Iteration No. ▾	Time ▾	Array Size ▾	Comparisons ▾
	1	0.15	575	5986
	2	0.26	735	7976
	3	0.25	368	3498
	4	0.28	918	10480
	5	0.02	35	151
	6	0.14	607	6416
	7	0.15	876	9905
	8	0.1	530	5416
	9	0.18	961	11111
	10	0.18	976	11285
	11	0.04	194	1567
	12	0.13	672	7232
	13	0.06	337	3154
	14	0.1	543	5603
	15	0.14	710	7731
	16	0.14	795	8848
	17	0.06	277	2480
	18	0.02	101	691
	19	0.1	587	6138
	20	0.07	350	3285
	21	0.07	358	3357
	22	0.1	596	6226
	23	0.15	261	2272
	24	0.01	60	336
	25	0.04	197	1616
	26	0.17	931	10627
	27	0.17	968	11151
	28	0.02	49	249
	29	0.12	664	7139
	30	0.14	786	8746
	31	0.1	493	4981
	32	0.06	356	3324
	33	0.02	94	617
	34	0.06	363	3386

kartikkeyh.csv				
Iteration No. ▾	Time ▾	Array Size ▾	Comparisons ▾	
34	0.06	362	3396	
35	0.01	43	210	
36	0.07	432	4227	
37	0.16	847	9586	
38	0.17	911	10393	
39	0.06	304	2758	
40	0.12	662	7064	
41	0.18	923	10556	
42	0.1	584	6133	
43	0.17	853	9641	
44	0.01	37	175	
45	0.19	574	5957	
46	0.06	308	2801	
47	0.15	893	10141	
48	0.14	738	8044	
49	0.01	31	119	
50	0.13	712	7732	
51	0.05	284	2542	
52	0.09	469	4660	
53	0.06	358	3357	
54	0.05	247	2101	
55	0.18	937	10724	
56	0.16	876	9905	
57	0.09	494	4984	
58	0.13	726	7906	
59	0.18	980	11338	
60	0.16	889	10108	
61	0.14	775	8618	
62	0.06	356	3324	
63	0.13	712	7732	
64	0.12	681	7342	
65	0.04	192	1558	
66	0.2	617	6508	
67	0.09	513	5179	

kartikayh.csv				
	Iteration No. ↑	Time ↑	Array Size ↑	Comparisons ↑
	68	0.02	94	617
	69	0.12	658	7036
	70	0.14	775	8618
	71	0.12	675	7246
	72	0.16	832	9348
	73	0.15	856	9639
	74	0.02	170	1323
	75	0.1	547	5653
	76	0.01	32	132
	77	0.06	327	3020
	78	0.1	509	5187
	79	0.06	348	3244
	80	0.02	124	884
	81	0.08	431	4215
	82	0.13	702	7610
	83	0.1	575	5986
	84	0.12	636	6782
	85	0.14	706	7672
	86	0.14	763	8372
	87	0.1	589	6209
	88	0.09	478	4790
	89	0.16	340	3166
	90	0.14	784	8691
	91	0.18	995	11596
	92	0.14	759	8369
	93	0.11	595	6263
	94	0.17	977	11276
	95	0.07	415	4061
	96	0.03	202	1660
	97	0.07	427	4176
	98	0.09	466	4647
	99	0.03	168	1317
	100	0.14	841	9488



Q3)//implementing randomized quicksort :-

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int y=0;
```

```
int partition(int arr[],int left,int right){
```

```
    int p = arr[right];
```

```
    int i = left-1; //holding elements smaller then pivot
```

```
    for(int j=left;j<right;j++){
```

```
        if( arr[j]<=p){
```

```
            i++;
```

```
            y++;
```

```
        int temp = arr[j];
        arr[j] = arr[i];
        arr[i] = temp;
    }
}

i++;

    int temp = p;
    arr[right] = arr[i];
    arr[i] = temp;
    return i;
}

int partition_r(int arr[], int left, int right)
{
    // Generate a random number in between
    // low .. high
    srand(time(NULL));
    int random = left + rand() % (right - left);

    // Swap A[random] with A[high]
    swap(arr[random], arr[right]);

    return partition(arr, left, right);
}
```

```

void display(int arr[], int s) {
    for(int i = 0; i<s; i++)
        cout << arr[i] << " ";
    cout << endl;
}

void quicksort(int arr[],int left,int right){
    if(left>=right){
        return;
    }
    int pivot_index = partition_r(arr,left,right);
    //cout<<pivot_index<<endl;
    quicksort(arr,left,pivot_index-1);
    quicksort(arr,pivot_index+1,right);
}

void fun(int arr[],int s){
    int size = s;
    int u = 0;
    int b = 1000;
    arr[s];

    //generating random numbers and string them in the arr[s]
    // where s is the particular index of another 100 size array
    mt19937 pr(random_device{}());
    uniform_int_distribution<int> dist(u,b);
    for(int i= 0;i<s;i++){

```

```

        arr[i] = dist(pr);
    }
    quicksort(arr,0,s-1);
    cout << "Array after Sorting: ";
    display(arr, size);
}

int main(){
    int ub = 30;
    int lb = 1000;
    int size = 100;
    int u = 0;
    int arr[size] ;
    //generating 100 random numbers and storing them in an array
    mt19937 num(random_device{}());
    uniform_int_distribution<int> dist(ub, lb);
    for (auto& i: arr) {
        i = dist(num); }
    for (auto i: arr) {
        cout << i << " "; }
    cout << endl;
    int c = 0;
    ofstream myfile;
    myfile.open ("quick.csv");
    myfile <<"Iteration No.,Time,Array Size ,Comparisons " <<" \n";

```

```

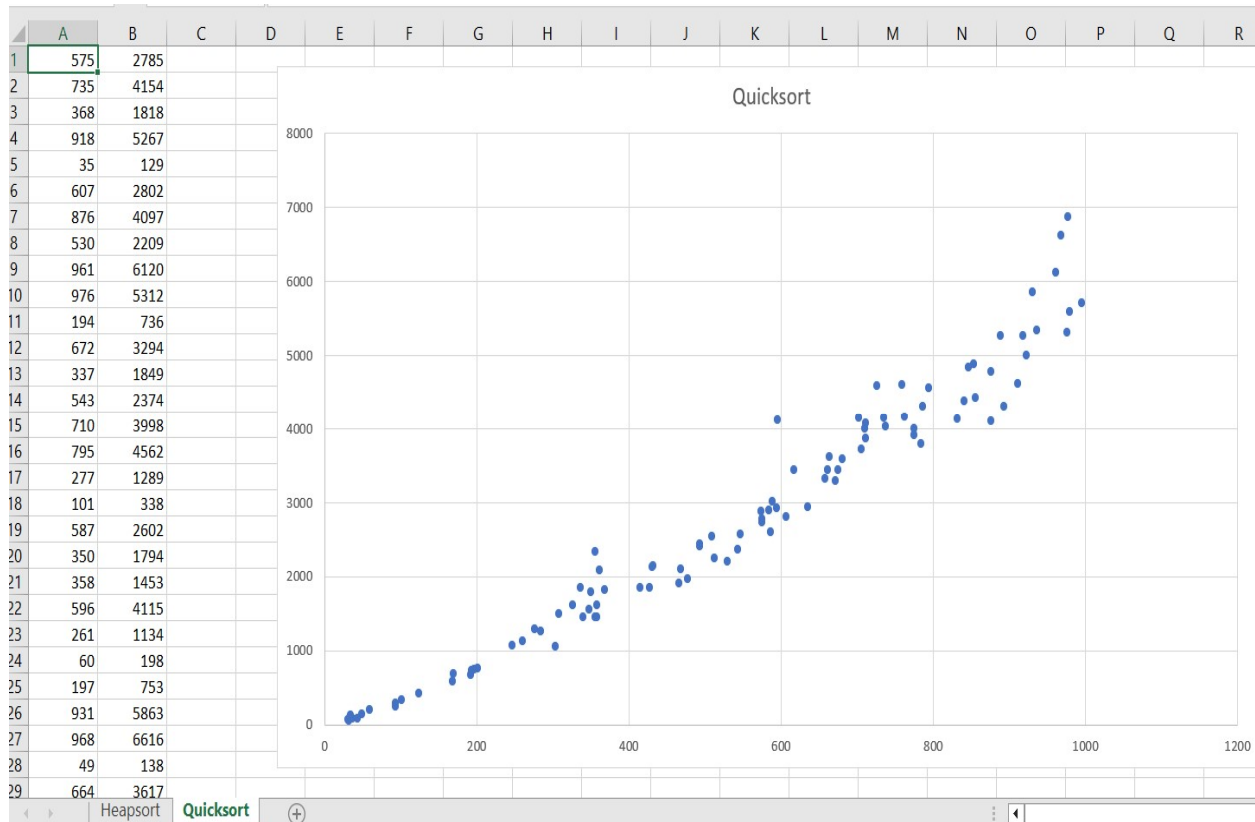
    clock_t time_req;
for(int j=0;j<100;j++){
    int s = arr[j];
    int ar[s];
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"size of array = "<<s<<endl;
    c++;
    time_req = clock();
    fun(ar,s);
    time_req = clock()- time_req;
    cout << "Processor time taken for iteration "<<j+1<<" : "
        << (float)time_req/CLOCKS_PER_SEC << " seconds" << endl;
    u = y - u;
    cout<<"No. of comparisons = "<<u<<endl;
    myfile <<j+1<<","<<(float)time_req/CLOCKS_PER_SEC<<","<<s<<","<<u<<" \n";
    u = y; }
myfile.close();
cout<<endl;
cout<<"number of inputs sorted = "<<c; }

```

quick.csv				
	Iteration No. ▾	Time ▾	Array Size ▾	Comparisons ▾
	1	0.42	575	2785
	2	0.3	735	4154
	3	0.1	368	1818
	4	0.19	918	5267
	5	0.01	35	129
	6	0.12	607	2802
	7	0.16	876	4097
	8	0.1	530	2209
	9	0.19	961	6120
	10	0.17	976	5312
	11	0.04	194	736
	12	0.12	672	3294
	13	0.06	337	1849
	14	0.1	543	2374
	15	0.13	710	3998
	16	0.14	795	4562
	17	0.06	277	1289
	18	0.02	101	338
	19	0.11	587	2602
	20	0.06	350	1794
	21	0.06	358	1453
	22	0.1	596	4115
	23	0.05	261	1134
	24	0.01	60	198
	25	0.04	197	753
	26	0.17	931	5863

quick.csv				
	Iteration No.⌵	Time ⌵	Array Size ⌵	Comparisons⌵
	53	0.06	358	1618
	54	0.12	247	1077
	55	0.16	937	5343
	56	0.16	876	4787
	57	0.09	494	2410
	58	0.13	726	4589
	59	0.18	980	5596
	60	0.16	889	5271
	61	0.14	775	3914
	62	0.06	356	2344
	63	0.13	712	3868
	64	0.12	681	3586
	65	0.03	192	668
	66	0.11	617	3439
	67	0.09	513	2248
	68	0.02	94	298
	69	0.12	658	3326
	70	0.14	775	4006
	71	0.11	675	3441
	72	0.14	832	4132
	73	0.24	856	4432
	74	0.03	170	686
	75	0.1	547	2568
	76	0	32	62
	77	0.06	327	1618
	78	0.1	509	2549

mergesort.cpp heapsort.cpp heapoperations.cpp				
quick.csv				
	Iteration No.↑	Time ↑	Array Size ↑	Comparisons↑
	75	0.1	547	2568
	76	0	32	62
	77	0.06	327	1618
	78	0.1	509	2549
	79	0.06	348	1555
	80	0.02	124	430
	81	0.07	431	2135
	82	0.12	702	4144
	83	0.11	575	2741
	84	0.11	636	2947
	85	0.12	706	3728
	86	0.14	763	4157
	87	0.1	589	3018
	88	0.09	478	1968
	89	0.06	340	1451
	90	0.15	784	3794
	91	0.18	995	5705
	92	0.14	759	4610
	93	0.11	595	2929
	94	0.18	977	6876
	95	0.14	415	1853
	96	0.04	202	761
	97	0.07	427	1859
	98	0.08	466	1906
	99	0.03	168	586
	100	0.15	841	4380



Q4) Implement Radix Sort :-

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int getMax(int arr[],int n){
```

```
    int m = arr[0];
```

```
    for(int i=1;i<n;i++){
```

```
        if(arr[i]>m){
```

```
            m = arr[i];
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    return m;  
}
```

```
void countsort(int arr[],int n,int p){  
    int b[n];  
    int c[10] = {0};  
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){  
        ++c[(arr[i]/p)%10];  
    }  
    for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){  
        c[i]=c[i]+c[i-1];  
    }  
    for(int i=n-1;i>=0;i--){  
        b[--c[(arr[i]/p)%10]] = arr[i];  
    }  
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){  
        arr[i]=b[i];  
    }  
  
}
```

```
void radixsort(int arr[],int n){  
    int m = getMax(arr,n);
```

```

for(int i=1;m/i>0;i*=10){
    countsort(arr,n,i);
}
for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
    cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
}
}
int main(){
    int arr[] = {663,562,385,211,906,328};
    int n = 6;
    radixsort(arr,n);
}

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL DEBUG CONSOLE

Windows PowerShell
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Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements

PS C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\Algorithms Practicals> & 'c:
 gLauncher.exe' '--stdin=Microsoft-MIEngine-In-be0xwjii.kdc' '--
 pid=Microsoft-MIEngine-Pid-53ksteil.44p' '--dbgExe=C:\Program F
 32 32 211 385 562 663
 PS C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\Algorithms Practicals> □

Q5) Implement Bucket Sort :-

```
#include <algorithm>

#include <iostream>

#include <vector>

using namespace std;

void bucketSort(float arr[], int n)
{
    vector<float> b[n];
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        int bi = n * arr[i];
        b[bi].push_back(arr[i]);
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        sort(b[i].begin(), b[i].end());
    int index = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        for (int j = 0; j < b[i].size(); j++)
            arr[index++] = b[i][j];
}

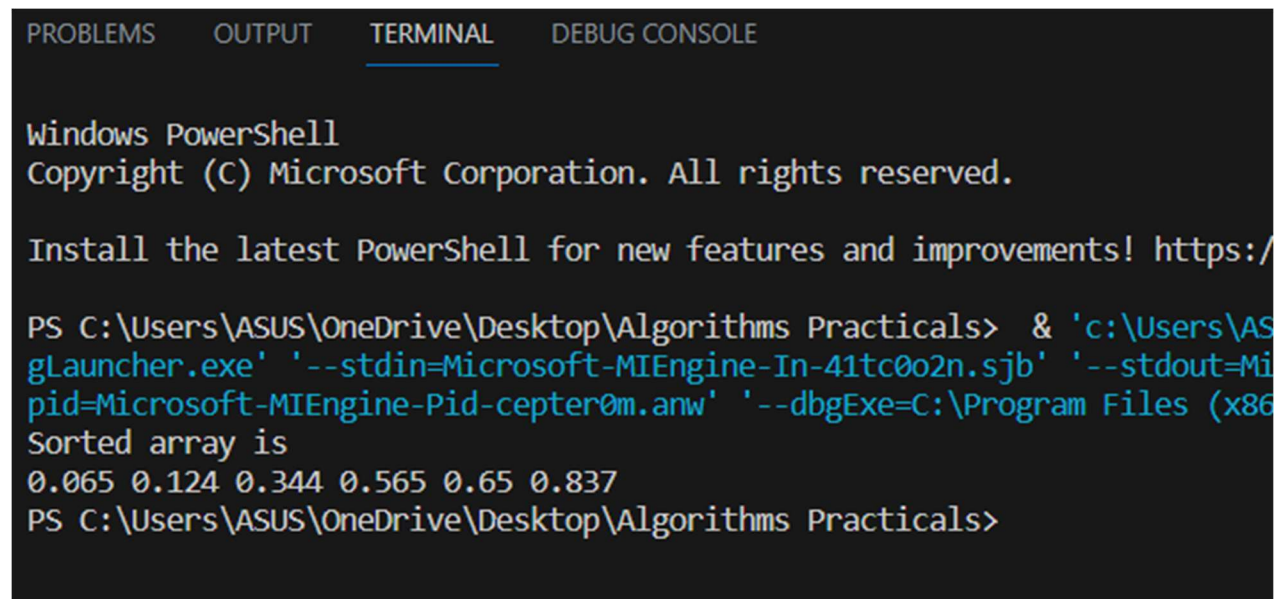
int main()
{
    float arr[]
        = { 0.837, 0.565, 0.65, 0.124, 0.065, 0.344 };
    int n = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);
```

```

    bucketSort(arr, n);

    cout << "Sorted array is \n";
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        cout << arr[i] << " ";
    return 0;
}

```



```

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Windows PowerShell
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PS C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\Algorithms Practicals> & 'c:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\Algorithms Practicals\gLauncher.exe' '--stdin=Microsoft-MIEngine-In-41tc0o2n.sjb' '--stdout=Microsoft-MIEngine-Pid-cepter0m.anw' '--dbgExe=C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Visual Studio\2019\Community\VC\Tools\MSVC\14.29.30133\bin\Hostx-arm64\cl.exe'
Sorted array is
0.065 0.124 0.344 0.565 0.65 0.837
PS C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\Algorithms Practicals>

```

Q6) Implement Randomized Select :-

```

#include<iostream>

#include<time.h>

#include<ctime>

using namespace std;

```

// Creating the Exchange function :

```
void exchange(int &a,int &b){  
    int temp=a;  
    a=b;  
    b=temp;  
}
```

// function to select a random number between two given numbers :

```
/*int Random(int p,int r){  
    srand(time(NULL));  
    int x= rand()%r;  
    return x;  
}*/
```

// Creating the Partition Function :

```
int Partiton(int A[], int p,int r){  
    int x=A[r];  
    int i=(p-1);  
    for(int j=p;j<=r-1;j++){  
        if(A[j] <=x){  
            i=i+1;  
            exchange(A[i],A[j]);  
        }  
    }  
    exchange(A[i],A[r]);  
    return i;  
}
```



```

    }
}
exchange(A[i+1],A[r]);
return (i+1);
}

```

// Creating the random partiton function :

```

int Randomized_Partiton(int A[],int p,int r){
    int i=r;
    exchange(A[r],A[i]);
    return Partiton(A,p,r);
}

```

// Randomized Select :

```

int Randomized_Select(int A[],int p,int r,int i){
    if(p==r)
        return A[p];
    int q=Randomized_Partiton(A,p,r);
    int k=q-p+1;
    if (i==k){
        return A[q];
    }
}

```

```

else if (i<k){
    return Randomized_Select(A,p,q-1,i);
}
else{
    return Randomized_Select(A,q+1,r,i-k);
}
}

//Driver Code :
int main(){
    int A[]={5,2,7,9,6,12,4,3,16,14};
    cout<<"\nThe array is : ";
    for(int e:A){
        cout<<e<<" ";
    }
    cout<<endl;

    cout<<"The 1 st order statistics is :
"<<Randomized_Select(A,0,9,1)<<endl;

    cout<<"The 3 th order statistics is :
"<<Randomized_Select(A,0,9,3)<<endl;

    cout<<"The 10 th order statistics is
:"<<Randomized_Select(A,0,9,10)<<endl<<endl;

    return 0;
}

```

```

The array is : 5 2 7 9 6 12 4 3 16 14
The 1 st order statistics is : 2
The 3 th order statistics is : 4
The 10 th order statistics is :16

```

```

PS C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\Algorithms Practicals>

```

Q7) Implement Breadth-First Search in a graph :-

```

#include <bits/stdc++.h>

#include <iostream>

#include<algorithm>

#include <iomanip>

using namespace std;

const int s = 100;

void bfs(queue<int>b){
    while(!b.empty()){
        cout<<b.front()<<" ";
        b.pop();
    }
}

void visited(vector<int>& v,queue<int>& b,int admatrrix[][s],int size){
    int c=0;
    for(int i=1;i<=size;i++){
        for (int j=1;j<=size;j++)

```

```

    if(admatrrix[i][j]!=0 && c==0){

        v.push_back(i);
        b.push(i);
        v.push_back(j);
        b.push(j);
        c++;
    }
    else if(admatrrix[i][j]!=0){
        int c=count(v.begin(),v.end(),j);
        if(c==0){
            v.push_back(j);
            b.push(j);
        }
    }
}

}

int main()
{
    int size, size1, size2;

    cout << "Enter the number of verteces";
    cin >> size;

```

```
cout << endl;
int admatrix[s][s];
for (int i = 1; i <= size; i++)
{
    for (int j = 1; j <= size; j++)
    {
        admatrix[i][j] = 0;
    }
}
cout << "Enter the number of edges ";
cin >> size1;
int s1, s2, w;

int w1, u, v;
queue<int>b;
vector<int>v1;
cout << "Enter the vertex1 and vertex2";
for (int i = 1; i <= size1; i++)
{
    cin >> u >> v;

    admatrix[u][v] = 1;
    admatrix[v][u] = 1;
```

```

    }
    cout<<"\n adjacency matrix \n";
    cout << " ";
    for (int i = 1; i <= size; i++)
    {
        cout << setw(4) << " " << i;
    }
    cout << endl;
    for (int i = 1; i <= size; i++)
    {
        cout << i;
        for (int j = 1; j <= size; j++)
        {
            cout << setw(5) << admatrix[i][j];
        }
        cout << endl;
    }cout<<"\nbfs of graph : ";
    visited(v1,b,admatrix,size);

    bfs(b);
    return 0;
}

```

```

Enter the number of verteces4
Enter the number of edges 4
Enter the vertex1 and vertex22 3

4
5
6
7
8
9

adjacency matrix
  1  2  3  4
1  0  0  0  0
2  0  0  1  0
3  0  1  0  0
4  0  0  0  0

bfs of graph :  2 3

```

Q8) Implement Depth-First Search in a graph :-

```

#include <bits/stdc++.h>
#include <iostream>
#include<algorithm>
#include <iomanip>
using namespace std;
const int s = 100;
void dfs(queue<int>b){
    while(!b.empty()){
        cout<<b.front()<<" ";

```

```

        b.pop();
    }
}

void visited(vector<int>& v,queue<int>& b,stack<int>& s1,int admatrrix[][s],int
size){
    int c=0;
    for(int i=1;i<=size;i++){
        for (int j=1;j<=size;j++){
            if(admatrrix[i][j]!=0 && c==0){

                s1.push(i);
                s1.push(j);
                v.push_back(i);
                b.push(i);
                b.push(j);
                v.push_back(j);

                i=j;
                j=0;
                c++;
            }
            else if(admatrrix[i][j]!=0){
                int c=count(v.begin(),v.end(),j);
                if(c==0){

```



```
v.push_back(j);

    b.push(j);
    s1.push(j);
    i=j;
    j=0;
}
}

if(j==size && !s1.empty()){

    int p=s1.top();
    s1.pop();
    i=p;
    j=0;
}
}
}

}

int main()
{
    int size, size1, size2;

    cout << "Enter the number of verteces";
```

```
cin >> size;
cout << endl;
int admatrix[s][s];
for (int i = 1; i <= size; i++)
{
    for (int j = 1; j <= size; j++)
    {
        admatrix[i][j] = 0;
    }
}
cout << "Enter the number of edges ";
cin >> size1;
int w1, u, v;
queue<int>b;
vector<int>v1;
stack<int>s1;
cout << "Enter the vertex1 and vertex2";
for (int i = 1; i <= size1; i++)
{
    cin >> u >> v;

    admatrix[u][v] = 1;
    admatrix[v][u] = 1;
```

```
}  
cout<<"\n adjacency matrix \n";  
cout << " ";  
for (int i = 1; i <= size; i++)  
{  
    cout << setw(4) << " " << i;  
}  
cout << endl;  
for (int i = 1; i <= size; i++)  
{  
    cout << i;  
    for (int j = 1; j <= size; j++)  
    {  
        cout << setw(5) << admatrix[i][j];  
    }  
    cout << endl;  
}cout<<"\nDFS of graph : ";  
visited(v1,b,s1,admatrix,size);  
    dfs(b);  
  
return 0;  
}
```

```

Enter the number of vertices 3
Enter the number of edges 4
Enter the vertex1 and vertex2
3
4
5
1
6
7
4

```

```

adjacency matrix
      1    2    3
1     0    0    0
2     0    0    1
3     0    1    0

```

Q9) Write a program to determine the minimum spanning tree of a graph using both Prim's and Kruskal's algorithm :-

Prim's :-

```

#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

class Edge
{
public:
    int src;

```

```
    int dest;  
    int weight;  
};
```

```
class Subset  
{  
public:  
    int p;  
    int rank;  
};
```

```
int compEdges(const void *a, const void *b)  
{  
    return ((Edge *)(a))->weight > ((Edge *)(b))->weight;  
}
```

```
class Graph  
{  
public:  
    int V, E;  
    Edge *edges;  
    Subset *subsets;
```

```
    Graph(int V, int E)
```

```
{  
    this->V = V;  
    this->E = E;  
    this->edges = new Edge[E];  
  
    for (int i = 0; i < E; i++)  
    {  
        int src, dest, weight;  
        cout << "Edge " << (i + 1)  
             << "\n===== \n";  
        cout << "Source Node: ";  
        cin >> src;  
        cout << "Destination Node: ";  
        cin >> dest;  
        cout << "Edge Weight: ";  
        cin >> weight;  
        cout << endl;  
  
        if (src < 1 || src > V || dest < 1 || dest > V)  
        {  
            cout << "Invalid Node" << endl;  
            exit(-1);  
        }  
    }
```

```
this->edges[i].src = src - 1;
this->edges[i].dest = dest - 1;
this->edges[i].weight = weight;
}
}

void makeSet()
{
    this->subsets = new Subset[(this->V * sizeof(Subset))];

    for (int v = 0; v < this->V; ++v)
    {
        this->subsets[v].p = v;
        this->subsets[v].rank = 0;
    }
}

int findSet(int i)
{
    if (this->subsets[i].p != i)
    {
        this->subsets[i].p = this->findSet(this->subsets[i].p);
    }
}
```

```
    return this->subsets[i].p;
}

void link(int x, int y)
{
    if (this->subsets[x].rank > this->subsets[y].rank)
    {
        this->subsets[y].p = x;
    }
    else
    {
        this->subsets[x].p = y;

        if (this->subsets[x].rank == this->subsets[y].rank)
        {
            this->subsets[y].rank++;
        }
    }
}

void Union(int x, int y)
{
    this->link(this->findSet(x), this->findSet(y));
}
```



```
void KruskalMST()
{
    int e = 0, i = 0;
    Edge next, result[this->V];

    qsort(this->edges, this->E, sizeof(Edge), compEdges);

    this->makeSet();

    while (e < this->V - 1 && i < this->E)
    {
        next = this->edges[i++];

        int x = this->findSet(next.src);
        int y = this->findSet(next.dest);

        if (x != y)
        {
            result[e++] = next;
            this->Union(x, y);
        }
    }
    qsort(result, this->V - 1, sizeof(Edge), compEdges);
}
```

```

cout << "Edges in Minimum Spanning Tree:"
    << "\n===== \n";

for (i = 0; i < e; ++i)
{
    cout << "Edge (" << (result[i].src + 1)
        << ", " << (result[i].dest + 1)
        << ") ==> " << result[i].weight
        << endl;
}

return;
}
};

int main()
{
    int V, E;
    cout << "Enter Number of Vertices: ";
    cin >> V;
    cout << "Enter Number of Edges: ";
    cin >> E;
    cout << endl;
    Graph graph(V, E);

```

```
graph.KruskalMST();
return 0;
}
```

```
Enter Number of Vertices: 3
Enter Number of Edges: 4

Edge 1
=====
Source Node: 2
Destination Node: 4
Edge Weight: 3

Invalid Node
```

Krushkals :-

```
#include <algorithm>
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
using namespace std;
#define edge pair<int, int>
class Graph {
private:
vector<pair<int, edge> > G; // graph
vector<pair<int, edge> > T; // mst
int *parent;
int V; // number of vertices/nodes in graph
public:
Graph(int V);
void AddWeightedEdge(int u, int v, int w);
```

```
int find_set(int i);
void union_set(int u, int v);
void kruskal();
void print();
};

Graph::Graph(int V) {
    parent = new int[V];

    //i 0 1 2 3 4 5
    //parent[i] 0 1 2 3 4 5
    for (int i = 0; i < V; i++)
        parent[i] = i;

    G.clear();
    T.clear();
}

void Graph::AddWeightedEdge(int u, int v, int w) {
    G.push_back(make_pair(w, edge(u, v)));
}

int Graph::find_set(int i) {
    if (i == parent[i])
        return i;
    else
        return find_set(parent[i]);
}
```

```

}
```

```

void Graph::union_set(int u, int v) {
    parent[u] = parent[v];
}

void Graph::kruskal() {
    int i, uRep, vRep;
    sort(G.begin(), G.end());
    for (i = 0; i < G.size(); i++) {
        uRep = find_set(G[i].second.first);
        vRep = find_set(G[i].second.second);
        if (uRep != vRep) {
            T.push_back(G[i]);
            union_set(uRep, vRep);
        }
    }
}

void Graph::print() {
    cout << "Edge : "
        << " Weight" << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < T.size(); i++) {
        cout << T[i].second.first << " - " << T[i].second.second << " : "
            << T[i].first;
        cout << endl;
    }
}
```

```
    }  
}  
  
int main() {  
    Graph g(6);  
    g.AddWeightedEdge(0, 1, 4);  
    g.AddWeightedEdge(0, 2, 4);  
    g.AddWeightedEdge(1, 2, 2);  
    g.AddWeightedEdge(1, 0, 4);  
    g.AddWeightedEdge(2, 0, 4);  
    g.AddWeightedEdge(2, 1, 2);  
    g.AddWeightedEdge(2, 3, 3);  
    g.AddWeightedEdge(2, 5, 2);  
    g.AddWeightedEdge(2, 4, 4);  
    g.AddWeightedEdge(3, 2, 3);  
    g.AddWeightedEdge(3, 4, 3);  
    g.AddWeightedEdge(4, 2, 4);  
    g.AddWeightedEdge(4, 3, 3);  
    g.AddWeightedEdge(5, 2, 2);  
    g.AddWeightedEdge(5, 4, 3);  
    g.kruskal();  
    g.print();  
    return 0;  
}
```

```

PS C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\Algorithms Practicals> & 'c:\Program Files\Microsoft Visual Studio\2019\Community\VC\Tools\MSI\14395b64-184c-4166-a03c-b61b64c8e31c\bin\amd64\x64\Microsoft-MIEngine-In-pagtxtld.ly0' '--stdin=Microsoft-MIEngine-Pid-mssqeeqt.a3p' '--dbgExe=C:\Program Files\Microsoft Visual Studio\2019\Community\VC\Tools\MSI\14395b64-184c-4166-a03c-b61b64c8e31c\bin\amd64\x64\Microsoft-MIEngine-Pid-mssqeeqt.a3p'
Edge : Weight
1 - 2 : 2
2 - 5 : 2
2 - 3 : 3
3 - 4 : 3
0 - 1 : 4
PS C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\Algorithms Practicals>

```

Q10) Write a program to solve the weighted interval scheduling problem :-

```

#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

#define MAX 20

int M[MAX];

struct Interval
{
    int startTime;
    int finishTime;
    int weight;
};

class WIS{
    Interval I[MAX];

```

```

public:
    int n;
    WIS(){
        for(int i=0;i<=MAX;i++)
            M[i]= 0;
    }
    void sortIntervals();
    int mComputeOpt(int);
    void input();
    int p(int);
};

int WIS::p(int j)
{
    for(int i=j-1;i>0;i--){
        if(I[i].finishTime <= I[j].startTime)
            return i;
    }
    return 0;
}

void WIS::input(){
    cout<<"enter number of intervals: ";
    cin>>n;

    cout<<"Enter the starting time ,finishing rime and weight value for the
intervals : ";

```



```

cout<<"\n\nSi Fi Vi\n";
for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){
    cin>>l[i].startTime;
    cin>>l[i].finishTime;
    cin>>l[i].weight;
}
}

```

```

void WIS::sortIntervals(){
    int i,flag=1;
    Interval temp;

    for(i=1;(i<=n)&&flag;i++){
        flag =0 ;
        for(int j=1;j<n;j++){
            if(l[j+1].finishTime < l[j].finishTime){
                temp = l[j];
                l[j]=l[j+1];
                l[j+1]=temp;
                flag = 1;
            }
        }
    }
}

for(i=1;i<=n;i++){

```

```

    for(int j=i+1;j<=n;j++){
        if(l[i].finishTime == l[j].finishTime && l[i].startTime>l[j].startTime)
        {
            temp=l[i];
            l[i] = l[j];
            l[j]=temp;
        }
    }
}

cout<<"l<i>\t\ts<i>\t\tF<i>\t\tv<i>\n";
for(int i=1;i<=n;i++){

cout<<"\t\t"<<i<<"\t\t"<<l[i].startTime<<"\t\t"<<l[i].finishTime<<"\t\t"<<l[i].weight<<"\n";

    }

}

int WIS::mComputeOpt(int j){
    if(j==0){
        return 0;
    }else if(M[j]){
        return M[j];
    }
    else{
        M[j]=max((l[j].weight+mComputeOpt(p(j))),mComputeOpt(j-1));
    }
}

```

```
    }  
    return M[j];  
}  
  
int main(){  
    WIS job;  
    job.input();  
    cout<<"\nSorted input: ";  
    job.sortIntervals();  
    cout<<endl;  
    for(int i=1;i<=job.n;i++)  
        cout<<"opt["<<i<<"]\t";  
  
    cout<<endl;  
    for(int i=1;i<=job.n;i++){  
        cout<<job.mComputeOpt(i)<<"\t";  
        if(i==job.n){  
            cout<<endl;  
            cout<<"max = "<<job.mComputeOpt(i);  
        }  
    }  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

```

enter number of intervals: 4
Enter the starting time ,finishing rime and weight value for the intervals :

Si Fi Vi
1 2 3
2 4 5
3 4 5
4 6 7

Sorted input: I<i>          s<i>          F<i>          v<i>
                1              2              3
                2              4              5
                3              4              5
                4              6              7

opt[1]  opt[2]  opt[3]  opt[4]
3       8       8       15
max = 15

```

Q11) Write a program to solve the 0-1 knapsack problem :-

```

#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

int max(int a, int b) { return (a > b) ? a : b; }

int knapSack(int W, int wt[], int val[], int n)
{
    if (n == 0 || W == 0)
        return 0;

    if (wt[n - 1] > W)
        return knapSack(W, wt, val, n - 1);

    else
        return max(val[n - 1] + knapSack(W - wt[n - 1], wt, val, n - 1), knapSack(W, wt, val, n - 1));
}

int main()

```

```
{  
    int profit[] = { 90, 20, 40 };  
    int weight[] = { 10, 30, 30 };  
    int W = 50;  
    int n = sizeof(profit) / sizeof(profit[0]);  
    cout << knapSack(W, weight, profit, n);  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\Algorithms Practicals> & 'c:\Users\ASUS\.vscode\extensions\ms-vscode.cpptools\bin\Debug\gLaucher.exe' '--stdin=Microsoft-MIEngine-In-c3wthtwk.5ku' '--stdout=Microsoft-MIEngine-Output-0' --pid=Microsoft-MIEngine-Pid-kw04dmzq.rkz' '--dbgExe=C:\Program Files (x86)\mingw-w64\i686-8.1.0\bin\gcc.exe' 130  
PS C:\Users\ASUS\OneDrive\Desktop\Algorithms Practicals> 
```