

HKBU LANG 0036 Learning Session Report

Generated: 2025-11-30 23:51:12

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Section: 33

Course Information and Student Background

Course Information: Course: LANG 0036 - English for Academic Purposes Level: Intermediate to Advanced Focus: Academic writing and critical thinking Assessment: Essay writing with rubric-based evaluation

Student Background: Academic Level: University student Language: English as additional language Goals: Improve academic writing skills Challenges: Structure, vocabulary, critical analysis

Rubric:

Assessment Task: Writing (20%) Part 1: Point-of-view Essay (10%)

Criteria: Content and Ideas 1 (Limited): Ideas are irrelevant or minimally related to the topic. Lacks awareness of the issue concerned. No clear viewpoint. 2 (Basic): Ideas are somewhat related but vague. Minimal awareness of the issue concerned. Viewpoint unclear. 3 (Developing): Ideas are relevant but basic. Some awareness of the issue concerned. Viewpoint present but weakly developed. 4 (Proficient): Ideas are relevant and solid. Good awareness of the issue concerned. Clear viewpoint with some depth. 5 (Excellent): Ideas are insightful and highly relevant. Strong awareness of the issue concerned. Well-developed, compelling viewpoint.

Criteria: Organisation and Logical Progression 1 (Limited): No clear structure. Ideas are disjointed with no development or progression. 2 (Basic): Basic structure with unclear paragraphing. Ideas are listed with little development. 3 (Developing): Clear structure with some paragraphing. Ideas are developed but lack depth or logical flow. 4 (Proficient): Well-organized with clear paragraphs. Ideas are developed logically with good flow and support. 5 (Excellent): Highly organized with effective paragraphing. Ideas are thoroughly developed with seamless, logical progression.

Criteria: Vocabulary 1 (Limited): Vocabulary is limited, repetitive, or inaccurate. Lacks topic-specific terms. 2 (Basic): Basic vocabulary with some repetition. Minimal use of topic-specific terms. 3 (Developing): Adequate vocabulary with some variety. Includes some topic-specific terms but with occasional errors. 4 (Proficient): Varied and precise vocabulary. Effective use of topic-specific terms. Minor errors. 5 (Excellent): Rich, precise vocabulary. Masterful use of topic-specific terms. Almost error-free and sophisticated.

Criteria: Grammar and Sentence Structure 1 (Limited): Frequent grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are incomplete or confusing. 2 (Basic): Several grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are simple and often flawed. 3 (Developing): Some grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are mostly correct but lack variety. 4 (Proficient): Minor grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are varied and mostly accurate. 5 (Excellent): Virtually error-free grammar and spelling. Sentences are complex, varied, and accurately constructed.

Part 2: AI-Assisted Review Skills (10%) A. In-Depth Conversation with AI 1 (Limited): No exchanges or chat history; no questions asked. 2 (Basic): Sparse conversation; one or two simple questions. 3 (Developing): Adequate exchanges; some relevant questions. 4 (Proficient): Robust interaction; detailed, relevant questions across levels. 5 (Excellent): Extensive, well-documented chat history; insightful, multi-level questioning.

B. Critical Review of AI Suggestions 1 (Limited): All AI suggestions accepted blindly. 2 (Basic): Most accepted; little analysis. 3 (Developing): Some evaluated; partial justification. 4 (Proficient): Most critically reviewed with clear justification. 5 (Excellent): All evaluated thoroughly with strong, evidence-based reasoning.

C. Refining Process 1 (Limited): No revisions made. 2 (Basic): Minimal revisions; no iteration. 3 (Developing): Some revisions with limited iteration. 4 (Proficient): Clear iterative process with multiple revisions. 5 (Excellent): Extensive refinement with iterative improvements.

Contribution Analysis

Thank you for sharing your clear and well-structured revised essay draft! It's a strong foundation for focused vocabulary enhancement.

To proceed efficiently, here's a suggested plan:

1. Confirm your main focus:

2. Would you like to work on **vocabulary only throughout the essay**?

Or **vocabulary plus strengthening your thesis wording**?

Since your thesis is already precise, vocabulary-only is perfectly fine if you prefer.

Choose which body paragraph you want to polish next for vocabulary (and clarity):

5. Paragraph 1 (Address Labor Market Inefficiencies and Exploitation)

6. Paragraph 2 (Utilize Existing Resources and Enforce Labor Standards)

7. Paragraph 3 (Reform Bureaucracy and Encourage Corporate Compliance)

8. Paragraph 4 (Promote Cultural Integration as a National Asset)

Please pick one that you'd like to focus on first.

Once you confirm these points, I'll help you with targeted vocabulary suggestions—offering precise academic expressions, collocations, and phrase alternatives—and invite you to try your own revisions before providing feedback. This approach will develop your independent editing skills and deepen your familiarity with topic-specific language.

Let me know your preferences!

Grading Result (Hidden from students)

The student has completed all three tasks (revised the thesis statement; revised at least one topic sentence; and revised at least one body paragraph).

STUDENT ASSESSMENT REPORT

Course: LANG 0036 - Enhancing English through Global Citizenship

Module: AI for Revising Essays

ESSAY WRITING ASSESSMENT

Original Essay Scores:

- **Content and Ideas: 14/25** - The draft contains some relevant ideas (government action, migrants, culture) but the argument is unclear and often off-topic (e.g., repeated references to "loans" and "cloudy economy" that do not connect coherently to migrant labor policy). Example: "The most urgent issue is for the cloudy economy."
- **Organization: 14/25** - Paragraphs are fragmented and lack clear topic sentences and logical progression. The conclusion restates vague claims without synthesis.
- **Vocabulary: 14/25** - Frequent misuse and vague words (e.g., "cloudy economy," "strictures," "service loans") that block precise meaning.
- **Grammar: 14/25** - Frequent grammar and sentence-structure problems cause confusion and impede comprehension (incomplete sentences, awkward phrasing).
- **Original Essay Total: 56/100**

Revised Essay Scores:

- **Content and Ideas:** 22/25 - The revised draft presents a clear, defensible thesis and four coherent policy points (informal economy/exploitation, welfare/resource use, bureaucracy/corporate compliance, cultural integration). The ideas are relevant and developed, though they could be strengthened with concrete evidence or examples.
- **Evidence:** Thesis: "To address unemployment and strengthen the national economy, the government must implement comprehensive regulations that protect migrant workers' rights and streamline their integration into the labor force..."
- **Organization:** 24/25 - Strong structure: clear thesis, numbered body sections with focused topic sentences, and a concise conclusion that ties back to the thesis. Logical sequencing of policy recommendations is effective.
- **Evidence:** Headings and numbered paragraphs (1–4) that each begin with a topic sentence such as "The most urgent issue is the informal economy..." and "Finally, successful cultural integration is a critical goal."
- **Vocabulary:** 22/25 - Vocabulary is precise and appropriate for the topic, with correct collocations (e.g., "informal economy," "work permits," "streamline the visa and work permit processes," "labour protections"). A few places could use stronger academic phrasing or variation.
- **Grammar:** 23/25 - Sentences are generally well-formed, with good use of academic verbs and linking phrases. Minor stylistic polishing could further improve flow.
- **Revised Essay Total: 91/100**

Essay Improvement Analysis:

- **Overall Improvement: +35 points**
- **Key Improvements Made:**
 - Revised, clear thesis that directly states a policy position and previews benefits: "To address unemployment and strengthen the national economy, the government must implement comprehensive regulations that protect migrant workers' rights and streamline their integration..."
 - Topic sentence and paragraph clarity: e.g., original vague "The most urgent issue is for the cloudy economy" → revised "The most urgent issue is the informal economy, where a lack of legal work permits leaves migrant workers vulnerable to exploitation..."
 - Improved vocabulary and collocations: corrected ambiguous terms and used topic-appropriate language (e.g., "informal economy," "work permits," "formalize these arrangements," "streamlining the visa and work permit processes").

- **Missed Opportunities:**

- Evidence and examples: the revised draft states plausible policy effects (e.g., increased tax revenue, stabilized labor market) but provides no specific data, case studies, or citations to support claims.

- Counterarguments and nuance: the essay could strengthen persuasiveness by acknowledging implementation challenges (costs, administrative capacity, public resistance) and addressing them.

- More explicit links from each body paragraph back to the thesis (e.g., a sentence in each paragraph explicitly stating how the recommendation supports the thesis's goal).

HUMAN-AI INTERACTION ASSESSMENT

Chat History Analysis:

- **Total Exchanges: 7 messages**

- **Conversation Quality:** The assistant provided a clear, structured revision plan (three-step process: thesis → topic sentence → paragraph revision) and targeted vocabulary guidance. The student engaged by selecting "vocabulary" as a focus and then posted a fully revised essay. Interaction shows focused guidance but limited iterative back-and-forth and little explicit critical evaluation of AI suggestions.

Interaction Scores:

- **In-Depth Conversation:** 3/5 - Developing. The chat shows moderate engagement (7 messages). The assistant gave an organized plan and diagnostic feedback; the student responded and provided a revised draft. However, the exchange is not extensive and lacks many iterative cycles.

- Evidence: Assistant outlined a three-step process and diagnostic feedback; student replied with a single focus choice ("vocabulary") and later pasted a full revised draft instead of working paragraph-by-paragraph through several iterations.

- **Critical Review of AI Suggestions:** 2/5 - Basic. The student accepted the assistant's structure and suggestions (selected vocabulary focus and produced a revision) but did not explicitly critique, question, or selectively reject AI recommendations in the chat.

- Evidence: The student's messages show choices (picked "vocabulary"), but there are no instances of the student evaluating particular AI suggestions or asking for justification before accepting them.

- **Refining Process:** 3/5 - Developing. There is evidence of revision (student produced a much-improved essay) but limited visible iterative refinement in the chat history; the student moved from initial draft to a polished revised draft with relatively few documented cycles.

Evidence: Assistant proposed stepwise revisions; the student ultimately posted a revised essay that reflects those steps, but the chat lacks repeated exchanges showing stepwise drafting, feedback, and re-editing.

Human-AI Interaction Total: 8/15

OVERALL PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Strengths Demonstrated:

- Clear adoption of AI guidance and successful application: the revised essay follows the assistant's recommended structure and vocabulary improvements (e.g., corrected topic sentences, precise collocations).
- Effective organization in the revised draft: thesis, numbered policy points, and conclusion show improved coherence.
- Improved academic tone and grammar: the revised essay reads more formally and accurately than the original.

Areas for Improvement:

- Provide concrete evidence and examples: include statistics, case studies, or citations to support policy claims and increase persuasiveness.
- Develop counterarguments and address implementation challenges to strengthen argument credibility.
- Maintain an iterative revision habit in the chat: work through revisions step-by-step with targeted feedback and explicit discussion of trade-offs for deeper learning.

AI Collaboration Skills Assessment:

- **Context Provision:** Good - The student provided both the original and revised essays and selected a clear revision target ("vocabulary"), enabling focused assistance.
- **Strategic Planning:** Good - The student followed a structured revision plan suggested by the assistant.

- **Critical Evaluation:** Needs Improvement - The student did not explicitly critique or selectively evaluate AI suggestions in the chat history.
- **Independent Editing:** Good - The student produced a clear revised draft demonstrating independent application of feedback.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENT

1. Strengthen arguments with evidence: add at least one concrete example, statistic, or brief case study per major policy claim to support assertions.
2. Practice explicit critical engagement with AI suggestions: when the AI proposes multiple options, respond with evaluations (which you accept/reject and why) to deepen critical thinking.
3. Use iterative, small-step revisions in chat: revise one paragraph at a time in multiple cycles, asking for targeted feedback (clarity, tone, evidence) to maximize learning and traceable improvement.

INSTRUCTOR NOTES

- The student completed all three required tasks (thesis revision, topic sentence revision, and body-paragraph revision). The revised essay is substantially stronger and demonstrates effective application of vocabulary and organizational guidance.
- To reach a higher level, encourage the student to incorporate supporting evidence and to engage more critically with AI suggestions in the revision process (document acceptances/rejections and the reasoning behind them).

■■■ Student Feedback ■ Rating: 5/5 ■ Comment: good

Current Mode:assessment

Complete Conversation

Assistant:

Original:

I think the government should approve more loans. So you would be right to put pressure on them. It's only reasonable for the government to solve the unemployment problem.

The most urgent issue is for the cloudy economy. The rest of them are fairly easy problems. They lack the work papers... and the last one is to copy

important news. It is necessary. Since the written loans for sufficient agreement when there's the company who has to proceed with the policy implementation, etc. It helps to widen the angry problems.

Secondly, the company welfare resources for opportunities are not being properly utilized. Hundreds of important jobs have become a waste while waiting for the help solution. Employees to the service loans can be comfortable but handle the arrangements.

Thirdly, large industries' papers are also closed.

Migrants also have deals and treaties. It is a certain worry for the whole country. It is important to strengthen the strictures and make regulations for the economy and industry. In free summer months to operate jointly with those graphs when any thousands below the community loans are available. Let many more people use all available stations for immigrants to the country, because the country is a hyper - complex economy still.

At last, cultural combination is called an important reason. Migrants bring different cultures and religions. It should be the policy towards what kind of community it will be. Improve the cultural awareness of the country, also enhance the soft power on culture.

In conclusion, proper strict laws for migrants will help to solve the complicated relationship between local and foreign population and welfare problems. It does have a beneficial effect on the economy, society and others as well.

Revised:

Policy Recommendations for Migrant Labor and Economic Growth

Thesis Statement: To address unemployment and strengthen the national economy, the government must implement comprehensive regulations that protect migrant workers' rights and streamline their integration into the labor force, thereby harnessing their economic and cultural potential.

Address Labor Market Inefficiencies and Exploitation

The most urgent issue is the informal economy, where a lack of legal work permits leaves migrant workers vulnerable to exploitation and creates a cycle of uncertainty. This situation leads to a significant waste of human capital, as thousands of jobs remain unfilled despite the availability of willing workers. Therefore, the government should facilitate access to fair credit and formalize these arrangements to protect workers and stabilize the labor market.

Utilize Existing Resources and Enforce Labor Standards

Secondly, public and corporate welfare resources are currently underutilized. Many migrants cannot access essential services due to their undocumented status, which hinders their productivity and well-being. By ensuring that all workers have legal status, we can better utilize these resources, improve employee welfare, and create a more stable and comfortable workforce.

Reform Bureaucracy and Encourage Corporate Compliance

Thirdly, excessive bureaucracy often hinders large industries from legally hiring migrant workers. Complex paperwork and closed procedures discourage compliance with labor regulations. Streamlining the visa and work permit processes is crucial to encouraging industries to operate within the legal framework, thus increasing tax revenues and ensuring fair labor practices.

Promote Cultural Integration as a National Asset

Finally, successful cultural integration is a critical goal. Migrants bring diverse cultures and religions, which enrich the national fabric. The government should adopt a clear policy to foster a cohesive community, improving cultural awareness and enhancing the country's soft power. This approach helps manage the complex relationship between local and migrant populations, turning diversity into a strategic advantage.

Conclusion

In conclusion, implementing structured and fair laws for migrants is not merely a regulatory issue but a strategic necessity. Such policies will resolve social tensions, optimize public welfare systems, and unlock significant economic benefits, creating a more robust and dynamic society.

Assistant:

Hi there! ■ I'm your English writing coach, here to help you strengthen your essay through clear, focused revision. Before we dive in, we'll take a moment to set some goals together.

Here's how our session will work:

Negotiate your targets — We'll start by discussing what you want to improve most in your essay.

Get a quick diagnosis — I'll give you feedback on your essay based on key writing rubrics (like thesis, organization, evidence, and language).

Choose what to focus on — You'll decide which issues you'd like to work on first.

Then we'll move through a structured, three-step revision process:

Step 1: Revise your thesis statement.

Step 2: Choose one body paragraph and refine its topic sentence.

Step 3: Revise the rest of that paragraph for clarity and coherence.

My role is to guide you with questions, feedback, and examples—but you'll always lead the revisions yourself. ■

You:

I think the government should approve more loans. So you would be right to put pressure on them. It's only reasonable for the government to solve the unemployment problem.

The most urgent issue is for the cloudy economy. The rest of them are fairly easy problems. They lack the work papers... and the last one is to copy important news. It is necessary. Since the written loans for sufficient agreement when there's the company who has to proceed with the policy implementation, etc. It helps to widen the angry problems.

Secondly, the company welfare resources for opportunities are not being properly utilized. Hundreds of important jobs have become a waste while waiting for the help solution. Employees to the service loans can be comfortable but handle the arrangements.

Thirdly, large industries' papers are also closed.

Migrants also have deals and treaties. It is a certain worry for the whole country. It is important to strengthen the strictures and make regulations for the economy and industry. In free summer months to operate jointly with those graphs when any thousands below the community loans are available. Let many more people use all available stations for immigrants to the country, because the country is a hyper - complex economy still.

At last, cultural combination is called an important reason. Migrants bring different cultures and religions. It should be the policy towards what kind of community it will be. Improve the cultural awareness of the country, also enhance the soft power on culture.

In conclusion, proper strict laws for migrants will help to solve the complicated relationship between local and foreign population and welfare problems. It does have a beneficial effect on the economy, society and others as well.

Assistant:

Hi — I'm glad you want help with this essay. Before we start revising, let's agree what you want to work on so we can focus our time.

1) Your goals

- Tell me: what are your personal goals for this session? (Choose up to 2–3: clarity, argument strength, structure/organization, evidence/critical analysis, vocabulary, grammar/sentence accuracy, or something else.)

2) Suggested targets (pick any)

- Make the thesis clear, direct, and responsive to the question.
- Improve paragraph topic sentence(s) so they connect logically to the thesis.
- Improve one body paragraph for unity, coherence, and clearer evidence/explanations.
- Fix the most important grammar and vocabulary issues that block meaning.

3) Quick diagnostic feedback (based on the rubric)

Strengths

- You are trying to make a position (you say the government should act) and you mention several ideas (loans, economy, welfare, culture).
- There are several paragraph ideas that could become clear points with revision.

Areas to improve (priority suggestions)

- Content & Ideas (1–2): The essay does not clearly answer the prompt about whether governments should enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers. Many sentences are off-topic (loans, employer paperwork) or unclear. Your viewpoint needs to be specific and developed with reasons and examples.
- Organisation & Logical Progression (1–2): The structure is unclear: paragraphs jump between ideas and lack clear topic sentences that connect to a single thesis. Transitions are missing.
- Vocabulary (1–2): Word choice is often imprecise or misused (e.g., "cloudy economy," "written loans for sufficient agreement," "strictures"). This

makes meaning hard to follow.

- Grammar & Sentence Structure (1–2): Frequent grammatical errors and awkward sentence structures make several sentences confusing or incomplete.

4) Which issue(s) do you want to focus on today?

Please choose up to two priorities from the diagnosed weaknesses (for example: "Thesis clarity and one paragraph's topic sentence + content" or "Thesis and grammar"). Confirm your choice and I'll start Step 1.

Note: After you confirm, we'll move through the three-step process:

- Step 1: Revise the thesis (I'll ask you to try a new thesis first; I'll give feedback and examples if needed).
- Step 2: Choose one body paragraph and revise its topic sentence to link to the thesis.
- Step 3: Revise that paragraph's supporting sentences for clarity and coherence.

Would you like to focus on (A) making a clear thesis that answers the question and previews main points, and (B) improving one body paragraph (topic sentence + supporting sentences)? Or would you prefer a different pair of targets? Which do you choose?

You:

vocabulary

Assistant:

Great — thanks for that. Choosing "vocabulary" is a useful, focused goal. Before we begin the three-step revision process, let's confirm exactly what you want to work on so I can tailor feedback.

1) Quick confirmation

- Do you want to focus only on vocabulary (word choice, collocations, and topic-specific terms) — OR
- Do you want to focus on vocabulary plus one other target (I recommend the thesis or one body paragraph for biggest impact)?

Please pick one option.

2) Short diagnostic feedback focused on vocabulary

Strengths

- You attempt to use varied words and some topic words (e.g., "welfare," "industry," "culture").
- There are clear ideas that could be expressed more precisely with stronger word choices.

Key vocabulary issues to fix

- Many words are vague, imprecise, or misused (e.g., "cloudy economy," "written loans for sufficient agreement," "strictures").
- Collocations and academic phrases are often incorrect (e.g., "approve more loans" and "service loans" don't fit the migrant-rights prompt).
- Important topic-specific terms are missing or inconsistent (use: exploitation, labour/ labor regulations, migrant workers, undocumented workers, enforcement, protection of rights, minimum wage, working hours, labour inspections, legal safeguards).

Suggested vocabulary targets (pick a few to practice)

- Replace vague nouns with precise terms: "problem" → "exploitation," "unemployment," or "labour shortage" as appropriate.
- Use correct collocations: enforce laws, protect rights, strengthen regulations, labour protections, fair pay, long working hours, legal status, work permits.
- Use academic linking phrases: therefore, consequently, moreover, however, as a result.
- Use neutral academic verbs: implement, enforce, regulate, ensure, protect, undermine.

3) Which body paragraph would you like to work on in Step 2?

Pick one (copy its first line or number):

- Para 1 (intro)
- Para 2 ("The most urgent issue is for the cloudy economy...")
- Para 3 ("Secondly, the company welfare resources...")
- Para 4 ("Thirdly, large industries' papers are also closed.")
- Para 5 ("Migrants also have deals and treaties...")
- Para 6 ("At last, cultural combination is called an important reason.")

4) Next step after your confirmation

- If you want vocabulary only: I'll ask you to paste the current thesis (Step 1) so we can tighten word choice there, then move to the chosen paragraph's topic sentence and supporting sentences (Steps 2–3), focusing on vocabulary improvements. I'll encourage you to try revisions first and give targeted word suggestions and synonym lists.
- If you choose vocabulary + thesis (recommended): we'll revise the thesis wording first, then the chosen paragraph.

Tell me: which option do you choose (vocabulary only or vocabulary + thesis)? And which paragraph shall we work on?

You:

Policy Recommendations for Migrant Labor and Economic Growth

Thesis Statement: To address unemployment and strengthen the national economy, the government must implement comprehensive regulations that protect migrant workers' rights and streamline their integration into the labor force, thereby harnessing their economic and cultural potential.

Address Labor Market Inefficiencies and Exploitation

The most urgent issue is the informal economy, where a lack of legal work permits leaves migrant workers vulnerable to exploitation and creates a cycle of uncertainty. This situation leads to a significant waste of human capital, as thousands of jobs remain unfilled despite the availability of willing workers. Therefore, the government should facilitate access to fair credit and formalize these arrangements to protect workers and stabilize the labor market.

Utilize Existing Resources and Enforce Labor Standards

Secondly, public and corporate welfare resources are currently underutilized. Many migrants cannot access essential services due to their undocumented status, which hinders their productivity and well-being. By ensuring that all workers have legal status, we can better utilize these resources, improve employee welfare, and create a more stable and comfortable workforce.

Reform Bureaucracy and Encourage Corporate Compliance

Thirdly, excessive bureaucracy often hinders large industries from legally hiring migrant workers. Complex paperwork and closed procedures discourage compliance with labor regulations. Streamlining the visa and work permit processes is crucial to encouraging industries to operate within the legal framework, thus increasing tax revenues and ensuring fair labor practices.

Promote Cultural Integration as a National Asset

Finally, successful cultural integration is a critical goal. Migrants bring diverse cultures and religions, which enrich the national fabric. The government should adopt a clear policy to foster a cohesive community, improving cultural awareness and enhancing the country's soft power. This approach helps manage the complex relationship between local and migrant populations, turning diversity into a strategic advantage.

Conclusion

In conclusion, implementing structured and fair laws for migrants is not merely a regulatory issue but a strategic necessity. Such policies will resolve social tensions, optimize public welfare systems, and unlock significant economic benefits, creating a more robust and dynamic society.

Assistant:

Hi — I'm glad you want help. Let's agree what to focus on so our time is effective.

1) Your goals

Please tell me which up to 2–3 personal goals you want to work on right now (pick from): clarity, argument strength, structure/organization, evidence/critical analysis, vocabulary, grammar/sentence accuracy, or something else.

2) Suggested targets you can choose from (pick any 1–2)

- Make the thesis clear, direct, and responsive to the question.
- Improve paragraph topic sentences so they connect to the thesis.
- Improve one body paragraph for unity, coherence, and clearer explanation/evidence.
- Fix the most important vocabulary choices that block meaning.
- Fix the key grammar issues that make sentences hard to understand.

3) Quick diagnostic feedback (based on the rubric)

Strengths

- You have a clear position that the government should act to help migrants.
- There are several ideas that could become clear supporting points (economy, welfare/resources, bureaucracy, culture).

Areas to improve (priority suggestions)

- Content & Ideas: The essay does not clearly answer the prompt about whether governments should enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers. Many sentences refer to loans, paperwork, or other unclear topics. The central claim needs to be specific and the reasons developed with clear links to migrant rights (Developing → Limited).
- Organisation & Logical Progression: Paragraphs jump between ideas and lack clear topic sentences tied to one thesis. Transitions and logical sequencing are weak (Basic → Developing).
- Vocabulary: Word choice is often vague or incorrect for this academic topic (e.g., "cloudy economy," "strictures," "service loans"). Use precise terms like exploitation, enforcement, work permits, labour protections (Basic → Developing).
- Grammar & Sentence Structure: Frequent errors and awkward constructions make meaning unclear in places (Basic → Developing).

4) Which issues do you want to focus on now?

Please choose up to two priorities from the list above (for example: "Thesis clarity + one paragraph's topic sentence and content" or "Vocabulary + one paragraph"). Also tell me which body paragraph you want to work on (copy its first line or number):

- Para 1 (intro)
- Para 2 ("The most urgent issue is for the cloudy economy...")
- Para 3 ("Secondly, the company welfare resources...")
- Para 4 ("Thirdly, large industries' papers are also closed.")
- Para 5 ("Migrants also have deals and treaties...")
- Para 6 ("At last, cultural combination is called an important reason.")

One more quick question: I see a polished "Policy Recommendations for Migrant Labor and Economic Growth" text at the end of your materials. Is that a version you wrote and want to use as your revised draft, or should we continue working from the "Current Revised Version" above? Tell me which you prefer.

Once you confirm your targets and which paragraph to work on, we'll begin Step 1 (thesis). Would you like to focus on (A) thesis + one paragraph (recommended) or (B) vocabulary + one paragraph? Which do you choose?