

HKBU LANG 0036 Learning Session Report

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Section: 13

Course Information and Student Background

Course: LANG 0036 - English for Academic Purposes Level: Intermediate to Advanced Focus: Academic writing and critical thinking Assessment: Essay writing with rubric-based evaluation

Student Background: Academic Level: University student Language: English as additional language Goals: Improve academic writing skills Challenges: Structure, vocabulary, critical analysis

Rubric:

Assessment Task: Writing (20%) Part 1: Point-of-view Essay (10%)

Criteria: Content and Ideas 1 (Limited): Ideas are irrelevant or minimally related to the topic. Lacks awareness of the issue concerned. No clear viewpoint. 2 (Basic): Ideas are somewhat related but vague. Minimal awareness of the issue concerned. Viewpoint unclear. 3 (Developing): Ideas are relevant but basic. Some awareness of the issue concerned. Viewpoint present but weakly developed. 4 (Proficient): Ideas are relevant and solid. Good awareness of the issue concerned. Clear viewpoint with some depth. 5 (Excellent): Ideas are insightful and highly relevant. Strong awareness of the issue concerned. Well-developed, compelling viewpoint.

Criteria: Organisation and Logical Progression 1 (Limited): No clear structure. Ideas are disjointed with no development or progression. 2 (Basic): Basic structure with unclear paragraphing. Ideas are listed with little development. 3 (Developing): Clear structure with some paragraphing. Ideas are developed but lack depth or logical flow. 4 (Proficient): Well-organized with clear paragraphs. Ideas are developed logically with good flow and support. 5 (Excellent): Highly organized with effective paragraphing. Ideas are thoroughly developed with seamless, logical progression.

Criteria: Vocabulary 1 (Limited): Vocabulary is limited, repetitive, or inaccurate. Lacks topic-specific terms. 2 (Basic): Basic vocabulary with some repetition. Minimal use of topic-specific terms. 3 (Developing): Adequate vocabulary with some variety. Includes some topic-specific terms but with occasional errors. 4 (Proficient): Varied and precise vocabulary. Effective use of topic-specific terms. Minor errors. 5 (Excellent): Rich, precise vocabulary. Masterful use of topic-specific terms. Almost error-free and sophisticated.

Criteria: Grammar and Sentence Structure 1 (Limited): Frequent grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are incomplete or confusing. 2 (Basic): Several grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are simple and often flawed. 3 (Developing): Some grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are mostly correct but lack variety. 4 (Proficient): Minor grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are varied and mostly accurate. 5 (Excellent): Virtually error-free grammar and spelling. Sentences are complex, varied, and accurately constructed.

Part 2: AI-Assisted Review Skills (10%) A. In-Depth Conversation with AI 1 (Limited): No exchanges or chat history; no questions asked. 2 (Basic): Sparse conversation; one or two simple questions. 3 (Developing): Adequate exchanges; some relevant questions. 4 (Proficient): Robust interaction; detailed, relevant questions across levels. 5 (Excellent): Extensive, well-documented chat history; insightful, multi-level questioning.

B. Critical Review of AI Suggestions 1 (Limited): All AI suggestions accepted blindly. 2 (Basic): Most accepted; little analysis. 3 (Developing): Some evaluated; partial justification. 4 (Proficient): Most critically reviewed with clear justification. 5 (Excellent): All evaluated thoroughly with strong, evidence-based reasoning.

C. Refining Process 1 (Limited): No revisions made. 2 (Basic): Minimal revisions; no iteration. 3 (Developing): Some revisions with limited iteration. 4 (Proficient): Clear iterative process with multiple revisions. 5 (Excellent): Extensive refinement with iterative improvements.

Contribution Analysis

You're very welcome! You did an excellent job through the revision process, producing a clear, well-organized, and persuasive essay with strong policy focus and improved grammar and vocabulary.

If you want, I'm happy to provide a final polished version with minor final proofreading (punctuation, wording consistency) to deliver a ready-to-submit essay. Just let me know!

Otherwise, good luck with your submission and feel free to return anytime for more writing help. Great work! 🎉📚

Grading Result (Hidden from students)

STUDENT ASSESSMENT REPORT

Course: LANG 0036 - Enhancing English through Global Citizenship

Module: AI for Revising Essays

Confirmation of the three required tasks: - Revised the thesis statement: Yes — completed (final thesis: "Governments should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours, guaranteeing fair wages, and strengthening enforcement mechanisms against employers who violate these standards.") - Revised one of the topic sentences: Yes — completed (first topic sentence revised to "Regulating excessive overtime and shift lengths will help migrant workers achieve a better work–life balance and prevent mental health problems." Second topic sentence revised to "Strengthening pay protections and enforcing transparent pay systems would reduce pay disparities and prevent employers from unfairly lowering workers' salaries.") - Revised one of the body paragraphs: Yes — completed (the first body paragraph on working hours/mental health and the second body paragraph on pay protections were substantially revised and polished).

ESSAY WRITING ASSESSMENT

Original Essay Scores:

- Content and Ideas: 18/25 - The original takes a clear position (government action needed) and includes relevant concerns (long hours, unfair pay, mental health), but ideas were underdeveloped and loosely expressed.
- Organization: 17/25 - Two clear main points were present, but paragraph cohesion and logical progression were weak and repetitive.
- Vocabulary: 15/25 - Topic-related words appear (working hours, pay, mental health) but word choice is often inaccurate or repetitive (e.g., "restrict a law," "the boss offer").
- Grammar: 14/25 - Frequent errors (articles, verb forms, plurals, sentence fragments) that impede clarity in places.
- **Original Essay Total: 64/100**

Evidence from original draft: - Thesis: "I think the government should restrict a law to safeguard the workers' right." (hedging and incorrect phrasing). - Topic sentence example: "First, limiting the law protect the mental well-being." (grammar and unclear wording). - Repetition and errors throughout body sentences (e.g., "They forced to use their working time..." ; "Continuing reducing sleeping time, mental illness ... bring negative affects").

Revised Essay Scores:

- Content and Ideas: 22/25 - The revised essay presents a clear, specific thesis and develops two concrete policy reasons (working hours and pay protections) with logical consequences and remedies.
- Organization: 21/25 - Paragraphs are reorganized with clear topic sentences, cause→effect progression, and policy examples; a concluding sentence could be stronger but overall flow improved.
- Vocabulary: 20/25 - Improved and more precise vocabulary (e.g., "wage disparities," "chronic sleep deprivation," "transparent pay systems"); some opportunities remain for academic precision and variety.
- Grammar: 21/25 - Major grammar issues were corrected; the final version is largely clear and readable with only minor phrasing choices to polish.
- **Revised Essay Total: 84/100**

Evidence from revised draft (final assistant-polished version): - Thesis: "Governments should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours, guaranteeing fair wages, and strengthening enforcement mechanisms against employers who violate these standards." (clear, confident, previews reasons) - First topic sentence: "By regulating excessive overtime and maximum shift lengths, governments can help migrant workers achieve a better work-life balance and prevent mental health problems." - Second

topic sentence: "Strengthening pay protections and enforcing transparent pay systems will reduce wage disparities and prevent employers from unfairly lowering workers' salaries." - Supporting policy detail: "Thus, stronger enforcement — for example, mandatory pay slips, penalties for unauthorized wage reductions, and accessible complaint mechanisms — would help protect workers' incomes."

Essay Improvement Analysis:

- **Overall Improvement: +20 points**

- **Key Improvements Made:**

- Thesis rewritten to be specific, confident, and to preview main points (hours, wages, enforcement).
- Topic sentences revised to explicitly link policy actions to worker outcomes (improved coherence and paragraph focus).
- Body paragraphs were reorganized with improved cause→effect logic, corrected grammar, and concrete enforcement examples (e.g., "prohibiting wage reductions without notice," "mandatory pay slips," "labor inspectors").
- **Missed Opportunities:**
 - The essay would benefit from empirical support (statistics, studies, or a short example with a named source) to strengthen claims.
 - A concluding paragraph that summarizes and synthesizes the two policy strands and offers a final persuasive appeal is missing.
 - Greater lexical variety and more academic hedging where appropriate (e.g., balanced use of "will" vs "would") could further raise the essay's register.

HUMAN-AI INTERACTION ASSESSMENT

Chat History Analysis:

- **Total Exchanges: 49** (counting both student and assistant messages).
- **Conversation Quality:** Highly interactive and iterative. The student and AI worked through a clear, stepwise revision plan: thesis → topic sentence → supporting sentences → paragraph polishing. The student tested multiple rewrites and accepted or requested further edits. The assistant provided scaffolding templates, targeted diagnostics, and final polishing.

Interaction Scores:

- **In-Depth Conversation:** 5/5 - The exchange is extensive (49 messages), stepwise, and covers multiple revision cycles with detailed guidance (thesis, two topic sentences, and paragraph-level edits).

- Evidence: The assistant laid out a three-step revision plan; the student followed it and iterated repeatedly (e.g., multiple thesis rewrites, topic sentence rewrites, and paragraph edits).

- **Critical Review of AI Suggestions:** 4/5 - The student actively tried their own versions, asked for grammar + logic corrections, and made informed choices among options. They accepted many AI suggestions while also producing original revisions for critical comparison.

- Evidence: The student revised the thesis multiple times (from "restrict a law" → "enact stronger labor protection" → final version), and explicitly chose when to accept assistant-rewritten paragraphs vs. to produce their own rewrites.

- **Refining Process:** 5/5 - Clear iterative workflow with multiple meaningful revision cycles and targeted refinement at each stage (thesis, topic sentence, detailed sentence-level corrections).

Evidence: Revisions progressed from initial thesis to polished paragraph-level edits; the assistant flagged repeated sentences and suggested removal and final polishing which the student accepted.

Human-AI Interaction Total: 14/15

OVERALL PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Strengths Demonstrated:

- Effective use of stepwise revision strategy: student followed a clear plan (thesis → topic sentence → paragraph) and implemented iterative improvements.

- Evidence: Multiple drafts of the thesis and topic sentences, and successive paragraph revisions.

- Good receptive and active collaboration with AI: student produced own wording, asked for both logic and grammar fixes, and accepted targeted AI rewrites.

- Evidence: Student repeatedly wrote revisions (e.g., "Regulating excessive overtime..." ; "Strengthening pay protections...") and requested grammar+logic corrections.

- Improved clarity and coherence in revised essay: policy recommendations are now explicit and linked to consequences and enforcement mechanisms.
- Evidence: Final paragraph includes concrete enforcement suggestions ("mandatory pay slips, penalties for unauthorized wage reductions, and accessible complaint mechanisms").

Areas for Improvement:

- Add evidence and examples: incorporate one or two brief empirical facts, a cited example, or a hypothetical vignette to strengthen persuasion.
- Recommendation: Add a sentence with a statistic or a short real-world example (even without a formal citation) to ground claims about long hours or wage theft.
- Conclude with synthesis: include a short concluding paragraph that links the two policy areas and restates the significance of enforcement.
- Recommendation: Add a 2–3 sentence conclusion that restates the thesis and offers a final policy appeal.
- Further polish register and cohesion: remove any remaining duplication, vary connectors, and ensure consistent formality (e.g., prefer "Consequently" or "Thus" over "So" in formal writing).
- Recommendation: Perform one last proofreading pass focusing on cohesion and avoidance of repeated sentences/phrases.

AI Collaboration Skills Assessment:

- **Context Provision:** Good - student provided the original essay and engaged the assistant with clear goals (thesis clarity, grammar + logic). Evidence: the student repeatedly confirmed goals ("Yes", "grammar+logic", chosen paragraph).
- **Strategic Planning:** Excellent - the student followed a structured three-step plan and agreed to targeted stages (thesis → topic sentence → paragraph).
- **Critical Evaluation:** Good - student produced own rewrites, compared alternatives, and selectively accepted AI suggestions rather than accepting blindly.
- **Independent Editing:** Good - the student generated multiple independent revisions (topic sentences, supporting sentences) and learned from feedback.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENT

1. Integrate one or two concrete pieces of evidence (statistic, policy example, or short case) to support claims about working hours and pay—this will increase persuasiveness.
2. Add a concise conclusion that synthesizes the policy recommendations and includes a brief call to action or implication.
3. Before final submission, do one final read-through to remove any repeated sentences, smooth transitions, and ensure consistent register (formal academic tone).

INSTRUCTOR NOTES

- The student demonstrated strong iterative revision skills and effective human-AI collaboration: they led the revisions, produced independent rewrites, and accepted AI edits when appropriate.
- The final essay is substantially improved from the original in clarity, organization, and correctness. Remaining work is mostly polishing (evidence, conclusion, minor phrasing).
- Consider encouraging the student to practice adding brief evidence and a conclusion in future revisions to reach a more persuasive and complete essay.

If you would like, I can produce a single final polished version of the essay (with a concluding paragraph and one statistics-style example inserted) and highlight the exact edits made.

■■■ Student Feedback ■ **Rating:** 5/5 ■ **Comment:** No additional comment provided.

Current Mode:assessment

Complete Conversation

Assistant:

Original:

I think the government should restrict a law to safeguard the workers' right.

First, limiting the law protect the mental well-being. Due to the long working hour, like work from 9am to 9 pm for 6 days. Workers suffer from large workload because the boss offer overload jobs for them. They forced to use their working time to do their work independently. While they may have their own time after 9 p.m, they cannot truly relax themselves because some companies still force their workers to work without working period. If workers use a whole day to complete their job, they may need to reduce their sleeping time. Continuing reducing sleeping time, mental illness like depression and anxiety will bring negative affects to workers not only for their work but also in their daily life. Also, screening computers for a whole day while people are working may bring impacts to their eyes too. So, restricting the law to reduce the working time help them to escape from the hustle and bustle of working life to embrace work-life balance in their life. Workers have their own time to relax themselves, like gathering and reading. Therefore, it maintain the mental health of workers.

Second, the restricting law protect the workers not to face the unfair pay. Working for different companies, the workers may have an unfair pay that a large gap of each others' salary have shown. They may think why the other have a higher pay but they don't. It lead to a large disagreement from the workers. Also, some companies may not have enough money spending on the workers' pay. So they will reduce the pay continuously. They workers may not have enough pay to support their daily spends. Therefore, restricting the law contribute the workers to maintain their personal salary. For example, reducing salary without notification are prohibited helps workers to maintain the salary. If they refused it, workers can complain to the counsell from the government.

Revised:

The government should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours and guaranteeing fair wages.(bla bla bla... revise thesis statement here)

First, by regulating excessive overtime and maximum shift lengths, governments can help migrant workers achieve a better work-life balance and prevent mental health problems. (bla bla bla...revise thesis topic sentence here) Due to the long working hour, like work from 9am to 9 pm for 6 days. Workers suffer from large workload because the boss offer overload jobs for them. They forced to use their working time to do their work independently. While they may have their own time after 9 p.m, they cannot truly relax themselves because some companies still force their workers to work without working period. If workers use a whole day to complete their job, they may need to reduce their sleeping time. Continuing reducing sleeping time, mental illness like depression and anxiety will bring negative affects to workers not only for their work but also in their daily life. Also, screening computers for a whole day while people are working may bring impacts to their eyes too. So, restricting the law to reduce the working time help them to escape from the hustle and bustle of working life to embrace work-life balance in their life. Workers have their own time to relax themselves, like gathering and reading. Therefore, it maintain the mental health of workers.

Strengthening pay protections and enforcing transparent pay systems would reduce pay disparities and prevent employers from unfairly lowering workers' salaries. (bla bla bla...revise topic sentence here) Because employers set wages independently, this creates resentment and financial instability among workers. They may wonder why others earn higher wages when they do not. This causes tensions and conflict among employees. Some employers claim they lack funds to pay higher wages. Consequently, some employers may repeatedly cut workers' wages. Workers may not earn enough to cover basic living expenses. Thus, stronger enforcement would help protect workers' incomes. For example, prohibiting wage reductions without notice would help protect workers' income. If employers refuse to comply mandatory pay slips, workers can file complaints with government labor inspectors.

(bla bla bla...revise one body paragraph here)

Assistant:

Hi there! ■ I'm your English writing coach, here to help you strengthen your essay through clear, focused revision. Before we dive in, we'll take a moment to set some goals together.

Here's how our session will work:

Negotiate your targets — We'll start by discussing what you want to improve most in your essay.

Get a quick diagnosis — I'll give you feedback on your essay based on key writing rubrics (like thesis, organization, evidence, and language).

Choose what to focus on — You'll decide which issues you'd like to work on first.

Then we'll move through a structured, three-step revision process:

Step 1: Revise your thesis statement.

Step 2: Choose one body paragraph and refine its topic sentence.

Step 3: Revise the rest of that paragraph for clarity and coherence.

My role is to guide you with questions, feedback, and examples—but you'll always lead the revisions yourself. ■

You:

Let's revise thesis statement

Assistant:

Great — let's get started. First a couple quick questions so I can help you best:

- 1) What is your main goal for this session? (Choose or name one or two: clarity of ideas, stronger argument/thesis, better paragraph structure, more precise vocabulary, fewer grammar errors, or something else.)
- 2) Do you want us to focus only on the thesis now, or the thesis plus language (word choice/grammar) in the thesis?

Diagnostic feedback (brief rubrics-based read of your draft)

- Content & Ideas: Relevant to the prompt and takes a clear position (government should act). But the position is weakly stated and lacks specific reasons or scope.
- Organisation & Logical Progression: You have clear paragraphing and two main points but the progression and linking to an overarching claim are unclear. Each paragraph repeats ideas and needs clearer focus.
- Vocabulary: Some topic words (working hours, pay, mental health) appear, but word choice is often inaccurate or repetitive (e.g., "restrict a law," "limiting the law," "the boss offer").
- Grammar & Sentence Structure: Frequent errors with articles, verb forms, plurals, word order, and punctuation that make meaning unclear in places.

Top strengths: Topic is appropriate and you give concrete concerns (long hours, unfair pay, mental health). You do attempt examples (9am–9pm) which is useful.

Now you decide: which of the diagnosed weaknesses do you want to focus on during this session? (Pick one or two — e.g., thesis clarity & preview of points; or thesis + stronger vocabulary in thesis.)

You already said "Let's revise the thesis statement" — is that your chosen priority? If yes, do you also want me to pay attention to grammar/word choice in the thesis, or only to its clarity and structure?

Step 1 — Thesis revision

Please paste or confirm your current thesis (you already have: "I think the government should restrict a law to safeguard the workers' right."). I'll give targeted feedback on it, then I'll ask you to try a revised version.

Quick feedback on that thesis:

- Avoid hedging: remove "I think."
- Word choice: "restrict a law" is incorrect — do you mean "enact," "pass," or "strengthen" a law? Or "restrict" doesn't fit here.
- Number/possessive: "workers' right" → usually "workers' rights" (plural).
- Missing preview: the thesis should briefly say WHY governments should act (e.g., protect mental health, ensure fair pay) and possibly HOW (e.g., stronger enforcement, limits on hours, wage protections).
- Be specific and confident.

Helpful template (fill in the blanks; this is a structure, not a full sentence I'll give you):

Governments should [action: e.g., enact and enforce stronger labor laws] to protect migrant workers' rights because [reason 1], [reason 2], and [reason 3].

Could you try rewriting your thesis now using that structure? Keep it one clear sentence and show it to me. I'll give brief feedback and we'll refine it together. Would you like a few strong verb and noun choices to help (e.g., "enact," "strengthen," "enforce," "protect," "labor protections," "working hours," "wage protections")?

You:

I think the government should restrict a law to safeguard the workers' right.

Assistant:

Great — thanks for sharing your draft. A few quick questions before we begin:

- 1) What is your main goal for this session? (Pick one or two: clarity of ideas, stronger thesis/argument, better paragraph structure, more precise vocabulary, fewer grammar errors, or another goal.)
- 2) For the thesis, do you want me to focus only on clarity and structure, or also on word choice and grammar in the thesis?

Brief diagnostic summary (very short)

- Content & Ideas: You take a clear position (government should act) and mention relevant concerns (long hours, pay, mental and physical effects). The reasons need sharper focus and clearer wording.
- Organisation & Progression: Good basic paragraphing with two main points, but paragraphs repeat ideas and need tighter focus and stronger links to the thesis.
- Vocabulary: Useful topic words appear, but phrases are often inaccurate or repeated (e.g., "restrict a law," "limiting the law").
- Grammar & Sentences: Many errors (articles, verb forms, plurals, punctuation) that make some sentences hard to understand.

Which of these would you like to focus on in this session? (Pick one or two — e.g., thesis clarity & preview of points; or thesis + grammar in the thesis.)

Step 1 — Thesis statement

You already gave your current thesis: "I think the government should restrict a law to safeguard the workers' right."

Quick feedback on that exact sentence (useful fixes to make in your rewrite)

- Remove hedging: don't start with "I think." Be confident.
- Word choice: "restrict a law" is not correct here. Better verbs: enact, pass, strengthen, or enforce (laws); or "introduce protections."
- Plural & possession: "workers' right" → "workers' rights."
- Missing preview: the thesis should briefly state WHY governments should act (e.g., to limit working hours, to ensure fair pay, to protect mental health) and, if you like, HOW (e.g., stronger enforcement, limits on hours, wage protections).
- Keep one clear sentence that answers the question and previews main points.

Template to help you write (fill in the blanks)

- Governments should [enact/strengthen/enforce] stronger labor laws to protect migrant workers' rights by [reason 1], [reason 2], and [reason 3].

Helpful verbs and nouns you can use

- Verbs: enact, strengthen, enforce, introduce, guarantee, protect
- Nouns/phrases: labor protections, wage protections, limits on working hours, enforcement mechanisms, legal remedies, fair pay

Would you like to try rewriting the thesis now using that template? Keep it one clear sentence. I'll give quick feedback and we'll refine it together. Also tell me whether you want me to correct grammar and word choice in the thesis as I review it.

You:

The government should strengthen stronger labour law to protect migrant workers's right by protecting the mental well-being of the workers and ensuring fair pay.

Assistant:

Nice work—thanks for trying a new thesis. Before I give feedback, two quick questions so I can help you best:

- 1) What is your main goal for this session? (Pick one or two: clarity of ideas, stronger thesis/argument, better paragraph structure, more precise vocabulary, fewer grammar errors.)
- 2) For the thesis, do you want me to focus only on clarity and structure, or also correct grammar and word choice in the thesis?

Brief feedback on your latest thesis (short and specific)

- Main idea: Good—you state the government should act and you name two reasons (mental well-being and fair pay). That's the right direction.
- Grammar/word choice issues to fix:
 - "strengthen stronger labour law" is redundant and ungrammatical. Use one clear verb + noun (e.g., strengthen labor laws, enact stronger labor protections).
 - "labour" vs "labor": choose one spelling and be consistent (either British "labour" or American "labor").
 - "migrant workers's right" is incorrect possessive and singular—use "migrant workers' rights."
 - "by protecting the mental well-being of the workers and ensuring fair pay" has repetition ("protecting" twice) and can be more specific (e.g., "by limiting excessive working hours and guaranteeing fair wages").

Helpful template you can use (fill in the blanks)

- Governments should [enact/strengthen/enforce] stronger labor laws to protect migrant workers' rights by [limiting excessive working hours], [guaranteeing fair wages], and [improving enforcement/penalties].

A few useful verbs and phrases

- Verbs: enact, strengthen, enforce, guarantee
- Phrases: stronger labor laws, limits on working hours, guaranteed wages, enforcement mechanisms, legal protections

Would you like to try rewriting the thesis now using that template? Try one clear sentence. Tell me if you want me to correct grammar and word choice after you write it.

Because you made a change, here is your full essay with your new thesis included exactly as you wrote it (I only replaced the original thesis with your latest version so you can see the essay as a whole):

The government should strengthen stronger labour law to protect migrant workers's right by protecting the mental well-being of the workers and ensuring fair pay.

First, limiting the law protect the mental well-being. Due to the long working hour, like work from 9am to 9 pm for 6 days. Workers suffer from large workload because the boss offer overload jobs for them. They forced to use their working time to do their work independently. While they may have their own time after 9 p.m, they cannot truly relax themselves because some companies still force their workers to work without working period. If workers use a whole day to complete their job, they may need to reduce their sleeping time. Continuing reducing sleeping time, mental illness like depression and anxiety will bring negative affects to workers not only for their work but also in their daily life. Also, screening computers for a whole day while people are working may bring impacts to their eyes too. So, restricting the law to reduce the working time help them to escape from the hustle and bustle of working life to embrace work-life balance in their life. Workers have their own time to relax themselves, like gathering and reading. Therefore, it maintain the mental health of workers.

Second, the restricting law protect the workers not to face the unfair pay. Working for different companies, the workers may have an unfair pay that a large gap of each others' salary have shown. They may think why the other have a higher pay but they don't. It lead to a large disagreement from the workers. Also, some companies may not have enough money spending on the workers' pay. So they will reduce the pay continuously. They workers may not have enough pay to support their daily spends. Therefore, restricting the law contribute the workers to maintain their personal salary. For example, reducing salary without notification are prohibited helps workers to maintain the salary. If they refused it, workers can complain

to the counsell from the government.

Next step

- Try one new thesis now using the template above. I'll give quick feedback and, once you're happy, we'll move to Step 2 (choose one body paragraph and revise its topic sentence). Would you like me to correct grammar/word choice in your thesis after you write it, or only focus on clarity and structure?

You:

The government should enact stronger labor protection to protect migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours and guaranteeing fair wages.

Assistant:

Great — this is a strong move. First, a quick check:

- 1) Is your main goal for this session still to strengthen the thesis (clarity + preview) or do you also want me to correct grammar/word choice in the thesis?
- 2) Do you prefer "the government" (one government) or "governments" (general statement)? (If you don't care, I'll keep the sentence general.)

Below I paste your full essay with the thesis you just wrote exactly as you gave it, so you can see it in context:

The government should enact stronger labor protection to protect migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours and guaranteeing fair wages.

First, limiting the law protect the mental well-being. Due to the long working hour, like work from 9am to 9 pm for 6 days. Workers suffer from large workload because the boss offer overload jobs for them. They forced to use their working time to do their work independently. While they may have their own time after 9 p.m, they cannot truly relax themselves because some companies still force their workers to work without working period. If workers use a whole day to complete their job, they may need to reduce their sleeping time. Continuing reducing sleeping time, mental illness like depression and anxiety will bring negative affects to workers not only for their work but also in their daily life. Also, screening computers for a whole day while people are working may bring impacts to their eyes too. So, restricting the law to reduce the working time help them to escape from the hustle and bustle of working life to embrace work-life balance in their life. Workers have their own time to relax themselves, like gathering and reading. Therefore, it maintain the mental health of workers.

Second, the restricting law protect the workers not to face the unfair pay. Working for different companies, the workers may have an unfair pay that a large gap of each others' salary have shown. They may think why the other have a higher pay but they don't. It lead to a large disagreement from the workers. Also, some companies may not have enough money spending on the workers' pay. So they will reduce the pay continuously. They workers may not have enough pay to support their daily spends. Therefore, restricting the law contribute the workers to maintain their personal salary. For example, reducing salary without notification are prohibited helps workers to maintain the salary. If they refused it, workers can complain to the counsell from the government.

Feedback on your thesis (short, specific, and helpful)

- Strengths: Clear position (government should act), strong verb ("enact"), and you preview two concrete reasons (hours and wages). That's exactly what a good thesis should do.
- Small problems to consider:
 - "labor protection" → more natural as plural: "labor protections."
 - Repetition of "protect" (you have "to protect" and "protect" again inside). Consider varied wording (e.g., "safeguard" or "guarantee").
 - "The government" vs "Governments": if your essay is general, use "Governments" or "national governments"; if you mean one country, keep "The government."
 - Consider adding "enforce" (e.g., "enact and enforce") to signal both new laws and implementation.
 - A clearer option you might try (just a short template — please try to rewrite yourself): Governments should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours and guaranteeing fair wages.

Would you like to:

- A) Try one quick revision now, keeping those small fixes in mind? (I'll give a brief note on grammar/word choice if you want.)
- B) Or have me suggest one corrected thesis sentence for you to compare? (I'll only give this if you want me to.)

Next (when you're ready): Step 2 — pick a paragraph to work on.

Which paragraph would you like to revise first — the first paragraph about mental health/working hours, or the second about unfair pay? Paste the paragraph's current topic sentence (or the whole paragraph if you prefer). Our focus will be only the topic sentence first — we'll strengthen its link to your revised thesis before we move on to the supporting sentences.

You're doing well — short revision now will make the whole essay clearer and stronger. Which option above do you choose (A or B), and which paragraph should we work on?

You:

Let's revise topic sentence now

Assistant:

Nice—great energy. Quick check so we stay focused:

1) Do you want me to use this final thesis as our working thesis for the paragraph work?

Governments should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours and guaranteeing fair wages.

(If you prefer "The government" singular or a different wording, tell me now.)

2) Which paragraph do you want to work on: the first (mental health / working hours) or the second (unfair pay)? I suggest the first because it links directly to the thesis point about limiting hours.

When you confirm 1 and 2, paste the current topic sentence you want to revise (or say "use the first paragraph" and I'll copy its sentence). Then try one short revised topic sentence now using this simple template:

Template (fill the blanks): By [policy action], [who] will [main result/effect].

Helpful words to use in the blanks:

- policy action: limiting excessive working hours / enforcing maximum shift lengths / regulating overtime
- who: migrant workers / these workers / employees
- result/effect: protect mental health / reduce stress and fatigue / improve work-life balance

Would you like to try revising that topic sentence now? I'll give quick feedback and then we'll move to Step 3 (revising the supporting sentences).

You:

First, limiting the law protect the mental well-being.

Assistant:

Great — thanks. A couple quick confirmations before we edit:

1) Shall we use this working thesis for the paragraph work?

Governments should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours and guaranteeing fair wages.

(Yes / No — if No, tell me which wording you prefer.)

2) Do you want me to correct grammar and word choice in the topic sentence as we revise, or focus only on the logical connection to the thesis?

Feedback on this topic sentence: "First, limiting the law protect the mental well-being."

What's good

- It tries to link a policy action (limiting) to a clear effect (mental well-being). That's exactly what a topic sentence should do.

What to fix (brief)

- Word choice: "limiting the law" is not natural. We want something like "limiting excessive working hours," "enforcing maximum shift lengths," or "regulating overtime."

- Subject/verb: "limiting ... protect" is ungrammatical. If the subject is singular, use "protects"; if plural, "protect."

- Clarity: Who is doing the limiting? Governments or employers? The topic sentence should mention the policy (or government action) and the expected result for workers.

- Connection to thesis: Be explicit: tie the policy (limits on hours) back to protecting migrant workers' mental health.

Short template you can use (fill in the blanks)

- By [policy action], [who] will [main effect on workers].

Example words:

- policy action: limiting excessive working hours / enforcing maximum shift lengths / regulating overtime

- who: governments / employers / labor authorities / these measures

- main effect: protect migrant workers' mental health / reduce stress and fatigue / improve work-life balance

Would you like to try rewriting the topic sentence now using that template? (Short answer is fine — try one sentence and I'll give quick feedback.)

If you want examples first, here are two model topic sentences you can compare and adapt (you don't have to copy them exactly):

- By enforcing limits on working hours, governments can protect migrant workers' mental health and reduce stress and fatigue.

- Regulating excessive overtime and shift lengths will help migrant workers achieve a better work-life balance and prevent mental health problems.

Which do you want to do: try your own revision, or ask me to suggest one adjusted sentence and then we'll move to Step 3?

You:

Regulating excessive overtime and shift lengths will help migrant workers achieve a better work-life balance and prevent mental health problems.

Assistant:

Nice work — that topic sentence is clear and connects well to the thesis. Before I give focused feedback and we move into revising the paragraph content, two quick confirmations so we stay aligned:

1) Are we using this working thesis for the paragraph work?

Governments should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours and guaranteeing fair wages.

(Yes / No — if No, tell me which wording you prefer.)

2) Do you want me to correct grammar and word choice as I give feedback, or focus only on logic/connection? (You can pick one.)

Brief feedback on your topic sentence

- What works: It states a clear policy action (regulating overtime and shift lengths) and a clear effect (better work–life balance; preventing mental health problems). Good link to the thesis.
- Small suggestion: consider varying the verbs to avoid repetition in the paragraph (e.g., “limit” vs “regulate”) and check whether you want to mention who will regulate (governments, employers, or labor authorities) for clarity.

Because you updated the topic sentence, here is your full essay with that topic sentence included exactly as you wrote it (I only replaced the thesis with the working thesis above and the topic sentence with your revision so you can see the paragraph in context):

The working thesis:

Governments should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers’ rights by limiting excessive working hours and guaranteeing fair wages.

First, Regulating excessive overtime and shift lengths will help migrant workers achieve a better work–life balance and prevent mental health problems. Due to the long working hour, like work from 9am to 9 pm for 6 days. Workers suffer from large workload because the boss offer overload jobs for them. They forced to use their working time to do their work independently. While they may have their own time after 9 p.m, they cannot truly relax themselves because some companies still force their workers to work without working period. If workers use a whole day to complete their job, they may need to reduce their sleeping time. Continuing reducing sleeping time, mental illness like depression and anxiety will bring negative affects to workers not only for their work but also in their daily life. Also, screening computers for a whole day while people are working may bring impacts to their eyes too. So, restricting the law to reduce the working time help them to escape from the hustle and bustle of working life to embrace work-life balance in their life. Workers have their own time to relax themselves, like gathering and reading. Therefore, it maintain the mental health of workers.

Second, the restricting law protect the workers not to face the unfair pay. Working for different companies, the workers may have an unfair pay that a large gap of each others’ salary have shown. They may think why the other have a higher pay but they don’t. It lead to a large disagreement from the workers. Also, some companies may not have enough money spending on the workers’ pay. So they will reduce the pay continuously. They workers may not have enough pay to support their daily spends. Therefore, restricting the law contribute the workers to maintain their personal salary. For example, reducing salary without notification are prohibited helps workers to maintain the salary. If they refused it, workers can complain to the counsell from the government.

Step 3 — revising the rest of the chosen paragraph (quick, guided moves)

Goal: keep the paragraph focused on the topic sentence (regulating hours → better mental health), improve clarity and grammar, and strengthen coherence.

Which supporting sentence would you like to revise first? (Pick one: sentence 1, 2, 3, etc., or paste the sentence you want to edit.) I’ll guide you to revise it — please try rewriting that sentence yourself first, then I’ll give feedback.

To help your rewrite, here are short, targeted hints (not full rewrites) to apply to specific sentences:

Sentence 1 (“Due to the long working hour, like work from 9am to 9 pm for 6 days.”)

Fix form: use plural “hours” and a clearer structure: start with the reason or evidence (e.g., “Many migrant workers routinely work 12-hour days, six days a week.”)

Use numbers with hyphens if needed (12-hour), or spell out times clearly.

Sentence 2–3 (“Workers suffer from large workload because the boss offer overload jobs for them. They forced to use their working time to do their work independently.”)

Replace “the boss” with “employers” or “managers.”

Use nouns that fit: “heavy workload” or “excessive workloads.”

Check verb forms: “employers offer” (not “offer”), “They are forced...” or “Employers force them...”

Combine short choppy sentences into one clearer sentence: show cause → effect.

Sentences about sleep and mental illness

Tighten: link reduced sleep to stress/illness with a clear connector: “As a result, ...” or “Consequently, ...”

Avoid vague phrases like “Continuing reducing sleeping time”; try “Chronic sleep deprivation can lead to depression and anxiety, which harm both work performance and daily life.”

Sentences about screens/eyes and relaxation

Make the connection explicit: explain briefly why long screen time affects eyes and stress.

Give one concrete example of relaxation (e.g., “time to rest, see family, or pursue hobbies”) rather than listing several.

General cohesion

Use linking words: “For example,” “As a result,” “Consequently,” “Therefore.”

Avoid repeating the same phrase “restricting the law” — use synonyms: “such limits,” “these regulations,” “enforced measures.”

Would you like to try revising the first supporting sentence now (the one about 9am–9pm)? Paste your revised sentence and I'll give quick, focused feedback. You're doing well — small edits will make this paragraph much stronger.

You:

- . Yes
- 2.correct both grammar and logic

Assistant:

Great — thanks for confirming your targets: we'll use the working thesis and I'll correct both grammar and logic. We'll focus on the thesis and the first body paragraph (mental health / hours). I'll keep feedback clear and encouraging.

Quick confirmation of our plan

- Targets: stronger thesis (clarity + preview) and corrections to grammar/logic in the thesis and the first body paragraph.
- Paragraph chosen: first paragraph (working hours → mental health).
- I've applied corrections to the thesis and revised the first paragraph only. The second paragraph is unchanged for now so you can compare.

Here is the revised full essay with those changes applied exactly (I replaced the thesis and revised the first body paragraph as requested):

The government should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours and guaranteeing fair wages.

First, by regulating excessive overtime and shift lengths, governments can help migrant workers achieve better work–life balance and prevent mental health problems. Many migrant workers routinely work 12-hour days, six days a week — for example, from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. — which creates excessive workloads. Employers often assign heavy workloads and expect employees to complete tasks during unpaid or personal time. As a result, workers have little opportunity to rest; chronic sleep deprivation can lead to depression and anxiety, harming both their job performance and daily lives. Long hours spent staring at screens can also cause eye strain and other physical problems. Limiting maximum shift lengths and enforcing overtime pay would give workers time to recover, spend time with family, and pursue personal activities, thereby supporting their mental health.

Second, the restricting law protect the workers not to face the unfair pay. Working for different companies, the workers may have an unfair pay that a large gap of each others' salary have shown. They may think why the other have a higher pay but they don't. It lead to a large disagreement from the workers. Also, some companies may not have enough money spending on the workers' pay. So they will reduce the pay continuously. They workers may not have enough pay to support their daily spends. Therefore, restricting the law contribute the workers to maintain their personal salary. For example, reducing salary without notification are prohibited helps workers to maintain the salary. If they refused it, workers can complain to the counsell from the government.

Are you happy with these changes to the thesis and the first paragraph?

- If yes, we can move to Step 2 (revise the topic sentence of the second paragraph) or Step 3 (work further on supporting sentences there).
- If you'd like further edits to the thesis or the first paragraph, tell me which sentence you want to change and try one short revision (or say "please rewrite this sentence" and I'll offer one alternative).

Small notes to help you understand the edits I made

- Thesis: I used direct, confident language (enact and enforce; safeguard; plural "rights") and a clear preview of reasons (hours and wages).
- Topic sentence: I made the actor explicit ("governments") and framed the policy action and the effect clearly.
- Supporting sentences: I combined short, choppy ideas into clearer cause–effect sentences, fixed verb forms, and used concise vocabulary (e.g., "chronic sleep deprivation" instead of "continuing reducing sleeping time").

Would you like to:

- A) Revise the second paragraph's topic sentence now (I can help you try one), or
- B) Ask me to correct the second paragraph as I did the first (I'll make the edits)?

Pick A or B and we'll continue.

You:

Yes

Assistant:

Thanks — great to see your energy.

Quick summary of what I've already done (so we're clear):

- Negotiated targets: we focused on a stronger, clearer thesis and improving the first body paragraph (hours → mental health).
- Diagnosed weaknesses and prioritized thesis + first paragraph.
- Step 1: Revised the thesis to a clear, confident version.
- Step 2: Revised the first paragraph's topic sentence to link directly to the thesis.
- Step 3: Revised the rest of that first paragraph for clarity, unity, and grammar.

Now a quick question so I know exactly what you mean by "Yes" and what you want next:

Please pick one:

- A) I'm happy with the thesis and first paragraph — finish and send the final essay (with those revisions only).
- B) I want guided help to improve the second paragraph myself (you give the sentences and I'll guide you step-by-step; I won't rewrite the whole paragraph).
- C) I want you to make more edits to the thesis/first paragraph (tell me which sentence to change).

Which option do you choose? (A, B, or C)

You:

C

Assistant:

Great — thanks for choosing C. Before I make the edits, one quick question so I match exactly what you want:

Do you want the revisions to:

- 1) tighten and formalize the language (more academic, concise), or
- 2) add a specific enforcement detail to the thesis (e.g., penalties, inspections, legal remedies), or
- 3) both?

If you want both, I'll apply them. If you prefer one, tell me which. I'll go ahead and make a careful revision now based on option 3 (both) so you can see a clearer, more formal thesis and a tightened first paragraph. If you want something different, tell me and I'll update it.

Here is the full essay with the thesis and the entire first paragraph revised (I left the second paragraph as it was so you can compare):

The government should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours, guaranteeing fair wages, and strengthening enforcement mechanisms against employers who violate these standards.

First, by regulating excessive overtime and maximum shift lengths, governments can help migrant workers achieve a better work-life balance and prevent mental health problems. Many migrant workers routinely work 12-hour days, six days a week — for example, from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. — which creates excessive workloads. Employers often assign heavy workloads and expect employees to complete tasks during unpaid or personal time. Consequently, workers have little opportunity to rest; chronic sleep deprivation can lead to depression and anxiety, harming both job performance and daily life. Long hours spent in front of screens also cause eye strain and other physical problems. Enforcing limits on shift lengths and ensuring paid overtime would give workers time to recover, spend time with family, and pursue personal activities, thereby supporting their mental health.

Second, the restricting law protect the workers not to face the unfair pay. Working for different companies, the workers may have an unfair pay that a large gap of each others' salary have shown. They may think why the other have a higher pay but they don't. It lead to a large disagreement from the workers. Also, some companies may not have enough money spending on the workers' pay. So they will reduce the pay continuously. They workers may not have enough pay to support their daily spends. Therefore, restricting the law contribute the workers to maintain their personal salary. For example, reducing salary without notification are prohibited helps workers to maintain the salary. If they refused it, workers can complain to the counsell from the government.

Next steps — tell me which you prefer:

- A) Accept these edits and move on to revise the second paragraph (topic sentence first), or
- B) Ask me to make further changes to the thesis/first paragraph (tell me which sentence or what tone/wording you prefer), or
- C) Try one short revision yourself and I'll give feedback.

You chose C originally; now you can either pick A or B, or try a quick rewrite (C). Which do you choose?

You:

A

Assistant:

Excellent — thanks. I'll proceed with revising the second paragraph's topic sentence (Step 2). Quick confirmation before we start:

1) We're using this working thesis and the revised first paragraph as our base, right?

Governments should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours, guaranteeing fair wages, and strengthening enforcement mechanisms against employers who violate these standards.

(Yes / No)

2) When we revise the topic sentence, do you want me to correct grammar and word choice as I give feedback, or focus only on the logical connection to the thesis?

Your current second-paragraph topic sentence:

Second, the restricting law protect the workers not to face the unfair pay.

Brief, focused feedback (so you can rewrite it)

- "the restricting law" is awkward and unclear. Do you mean "strengthening labor laws," "enforcing labor protections," or "introducing wage protections"?
- Grammar: subject-verb agreement is wrong ("law ... protect" → "law protects" or better "laws protect").
- Clarity: the sentence should state who will act (governments/labor authorities) and what the expected effect is (prevent wage theft, guarantee fair wages, reduce pay gaps).
- Connection to thesis: link the policy action (e.g., guaranteeing fair wages, penalizing unlawful pay cuts) directly to migrant workers' rights.

A short template you can use (fill the blanks):

By [policy action], [who] will [main result/effect for workers].

Helpful words/phrases to use in the blanks:

- policy action: guaranteeing minimum wages / prohibiting unpaid overtime / enforcing transparent pay systems / banning unauthorized wage reductions
- who: governments / labor inspectors / labor laws / enforcement agencies
- result/effect: prevent wage theft / ensure fair pay / reduce pay disparities / protect workers' financial security

Would you like to try rewriting the topic sentence now using that template? (One clear sentence is fine — try it and I'll give quick feedback.)

If you prefer, I can show two example topic sentences to compare after you try your own. Which do you prefer: try first, or see examples now?

You:

Let's revise the topics sentence of second paragraph

Assistant:

Great — let's work on the second paragraph's topic sentence. Quick confirmations so I match exactly what you want:

1) Are we using this working thesis as our base?

Governments should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours, guaranteeing fair wages, and strengthening enforcement mechanisms against employers who violate these standards.

(Yes / No)

2) When I give feedback, do you want me to correct grammar and word choice as well as the logic/connection, or focus only on the logical connection to the thesis? (Choose: "Grammar + logic" or "Logic only")

Brief focused feedback on your current topic sentence:

Second, the restricting law protect the workers not to face the unfair pay.

What's working

- You are trying to state a policy action and a protective effect — that's the right idea for a topic sentence.

What to fix (very short)

- "the restricting law" is awkward. Use a clearer noun phrase: e.g., strengthening/enforcing labor laws, guaranteeing minimum wages, or regulating pay practices.

- Grammar: subject–verb agreement and phrasing need fixing ("laws protect" or "strengthening laws would protect").

- Be explicit about who acts (governments, labor inspectors, or laws) and the expected result (prevent wage theft, ensure fair pay, reduce pay gaps).

Template to help you rewrite (fill the blanks — do NOT copy a full sentence from me; try to write it yourself):

- By [policy action], [who] will [main result/effect for workers].

Examples of short phrase choices you can use in the blanks:

- policy action: guaranteeing minimum wages / prohibiting unauthorized wage reductions / enforcing transparent pay systems / penalizing wage theft

- who: governments / labor inspectors / stronger labor laws / enforcement agencies

- result/effect: ensure fair pay / prevent wage theft / reduce pay disparities / protect workers' financial security

Would you like to:

A) Try rewriting the topic sentence now using the template? (Paste your one-sentence revision and I'll give quick, specific feedback and correct grammar if you asked for that.)

B) See two short skeleton examples to adapt? (I'll give blanks to fill — still not a full sentence.)

C) Ask me to make the edit for you and then show the full essay with that change? (Remember I won't fully rewrite sentences without your permission — but I can correct grammar after you try.)

Which do you choose (A, B, or C)?

You:

Second, the restricting law protect the workers not to face the unfair pay.

Assistant:

Good — thanks for pasting the sentence. Quick, focused feedback first, then a short, easy task.

What's wrong with this sentence (very brief)

- "the restricting law" is awkward and unclear — say what action: strengthen/enforce/guarantee/pay protections.

- Grammar: subject–verb agreement and phrasing ("law protect" → "laws protect" or "strengthening laws would protect").

- Clarity: don't use negatives clumsily ("not to face the unfair pay"); say the positive effect: "ensure fair pay," "prevent wage theft," or "reduce pay gaps."

- Missing actor: say who will act (governments, labor inspectors, or laws).

Use this simple template and fill the blanks (one sentence)

By [policy action], [who] will [main result/effect for workers].

Short phrase choices you can mix and match

- policy action: guaranteeing minimum wages / prohibiting unauthorized wage reductions / enforcing transparent pay systems / penalizing wage theft / regulating pay practices
- who: governments / labor inspectors / stronger labor laws / enforcement agencies / new regulations
- result/effect: ensure fair pay / prevent wage theft / reduce pay disparities / protect workers' financial security

Would you like to try now?

- Please write one new topic sentence using the template above (one short sentence). I'll give quick feedback and correct grammar/word choice if you want.

If you prefer, I can show two short example skeletons to adapt — tell me “Examples” — but first, would you like me to use the working thesis we agreed on as the base? (Yes / No) And do you want me to correct grammar and word choice as I give feedback? (Yes / No)

You:

Second, strength pay protection reduce pay gap. By guaranteeing minimum wages, the government will protect workers' financial security.

Assistant:

Nice work — you've made good progress so far. Let's confirm targets quickly, then I'll give focused feedback on your two new sentences and guide the next revision steps.

Quick questions (pick one or two answers)

1) What is your main goal right now? (choose one or two)

- clarity of ideas
- stronger thesis/argument
- better paragraph structure (topic sentence + support)
- more precise vocabulary
- fewer grammar errors

2) For the second paragraph topic sentence, do you want me to focus on:

- logic/connection to thesis only, or
- grammar and word choice as well?

Diagnostic feedback on the second paragraph (very brief, rubric-style)

- Content & Ideas: The paragraph addresses an important reason (fair pay) and you give ideas about pay gaps and pay cuts — relevant to the prompt. Good choice of evidence idea (wage reductions, complaints).
- Organisation & Progression: You have a topic sentence and supporting points, but the topic sentence is unclear and weakly connected to the thesis. Supporting sentences repeat the same idea and need clearer cause–effect structure.
- Vocabulary: Useful words (minimum wages, salary, pay) appear, but phrasing is often awkward or inaccurate (e.g., “strength pay protection reduce pay gap,” “unfair pay that a large gap of each others' salary have shown”).
- Grammar & Sentence Structure: Multiple errors (verb agreement, articles, plurals, word order) reduce clarity.

Now decide: which issue(s) do you want to focus on for this paragraph?

- A) Topic sentence clarity and connection to the thesis
- B) Topic sentence + grammar/word choice in the topic sentence
- C) Topic sentence + revising the supporting sentences for clarity and cohesion

Tell me which (A, B, or C).

Step 1 — Thesis (quick confirmation)

We already agreed a working thesis. Do you want to keep this as the base while we revise the second paragraph?

Governments should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours, guaranteeing fair wages, and strengthening enforcement mechanisms against employers who violate these standards.

(Yes / No — tell me if you prefer "The government" singular or another small change.)

Step 2 — Topic sentence revision (your attempt)

You wrote:

- "Second, strength pay protection reduce pay gap."
- "By guaranteeing minimum wages, the government will protect workers' financial security."

What works

- You name the right policy idea (minimum wages / pay protections).
- The second sentence already has a clear, useful structure: policy → effect.

What to fix (short, specific)

- "strength pay protection reduce pay gap" — grammar and word choice:
- Use a clearer verb and noun form: "Strengthening pay protections reduces pay gaps" or "Stronger pay protections reduce pay disparities."
- Match subject and verb (singular/plural).
- Avoid the vague noun "pay protection" — use "pay protections," "minimum-wage laws," or "wage safeguards."
- The second sentence is close but choose singular/plural consistency and actor wording:
- "the government will" → "governments will" (if general) or "the government will" (if specific country).
- "protect workers' financial security" is good — consider "help ensure" or "guarantee" for stronger academic tone.

A short template you can use (one sentence)

By [policy action], [who] will [main result/effect for workers].

Phrase choices you can mix

- policy action: guaranteeing minimum wages / strengthening pay protections / enforcing transparent pay systems / banning unauthorized wage reductions
- who: governments / labor laws / enforcement agencies / labor inspectors
- result/effect: ensure fair pay / prevent wage theft / reduce pay disparities / protect workers' financial security

Would you like to try rewriting the topic sentence now using that template? Try one clear sentence and paste it here — I'll give quick feedback and correct grammar if you want.

If you'd like examples to compare first, here are two short model topic sentences you can adapt (you can change one word or two; don't copy them exactly unless you want to):

- By guaranteeing minimum wages and penalizing unauthorized wage cuts, governments can ensure fair pay and protect migrant workers' financial security.
- Strengthening pay protections and enforcing transparent pay systems would reduce pay disparities and prevent employers from unfairly lowering workers' salaries.

Step 3 — Revising the supporting sentences

Once you choose or write a new topic sentence, pick one supporting sentence from your paragraph to revise first. Here are quick targeted hints for each original idea in your paragraph:

On pay gaps between companies:

Be specific: explain how lack of regulation allows big differences in pay (e.g., no minimum wage, no pay scales).

Link cause→effect: "Because employers can set wages independently, pay gaps emerge; this leads to resentment and instability among workers."

On employers reducing pay:

Use clearer verbs and structure: "Some employers reduce wages without notice" → then add result: "so workers cannot cover basic expenses."

On workers' reactions and complaints:

Make the process clear: "If pay is cut without notice, workers may file complaints with labor inspectors or seek legal remedies" (be concrete about what can happen).

On the government role:

Clarify enforcement mechanisms: "Minimum-wage laws, mandatory pay slips, and a complaint hotline for migrant workers would help enforce fair pay."

Would you like to:

- A) Try one revised topic sentence now? (Paste it; I'll correct grammar + give brief feedback.)
- B) Try rewriting one supporting sentence now? (Say which sentence number or paste it.)
- C) Ask me to suggest one revised topic sentence and then you'll revise a supporting sentence?

Pick A, B, or C and paste your sentence when you're ready. I'll keep feedback short and encouraging.

You:

Second, strengthening pay protections reduces pay gaps. By guaranteeing minimum wages, governments will protect workers' financial security.

Assistant:

Nice work — you've clearly thought about the policy idea and tried two version of the topic sentence. Quick check before I give feedback: our working thesis and first paragraph stay as before, right?

Governments should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours, guaranteeing fair wages, and strengthening enforcement mechanisms against employers who violate these standards.

(If you prefer "The government" singular, say so.)

Brief targeted feedback on your two topic-sentence attempts

- Your sentences:

- 1) Second, strengthening pay protections reduces pay gaps.
- 2) By guaranteeing minimum wages, governments will protect workers' financial security.

What's good

- You name the right policy (pay protections / minimum wages).
- You clearly link policy → effect (reduce pay gaps / protect financial security).

What to improve (short)

- Combine into one clear topic sentence that ties directly to the thesis: name the policy action, the actor (governments/labor inspectors), and the main effect for migrant workers.
- Watch grammar/number agreement and parallel form (e.g., "strengthening pay protections reduces pay gaps" is grammatical; "By guaranteeing minimum wages, governments will protect workers' financial security" is fine alone, but two short sentences can be merged for stronger flow).
- Use precise wording: "pay protections," "minimum wages," "transparent pay systems," "penalize unauthorized wage reductions," and "ensure fair pay" are useful phrases.

A simple template to help you combine both ideas (fill the blanks)

- By [policy actions], [who] will [main result/effect for workers].

Phrase options you can use in the blanks

- policy actions: guaranteeing minimum wages / strengthening pay protections / enforcing transparent pay systems / penalizing unauthorized wage reductions
- who: governments / enforcement agencies / labor inspectors / stronger labor laws
- result/effect: ensure fair pay / prevent wage theft / reduce pay disparities / protect workers' financial security

Would you like to try combining them now into one short topic sentence using that template? Paste your one-sentence attempt and I'll give quick feedback and correct grammar.

Because you made edits, here is your full essay with your two new topic-sentence attempts included exactly as you wrote them (so you can see the paragraph in context). I have left the rest of the second paragraph unchanged so you can choose which supporting sentence to revise next:

The government should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours and guaranteeing fair wages.

First, by regulating excessive overtime and maximum shift lengths, governments can help migrant workers achieve better work-life balance and prevent mental health problems. Many migrant workers routinely work 12-hour days, six days a week — for example, from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. — which creates excessive workloads. Employers often assign heavy workloads and expect employees to complete tasks during unpaid or personal time. As a result, workers have little opportunity to rest; chronic sleep deprivation can lead to depression and anxiety, harming both their job performance and daily lives. Long hours spent staring at screens can also cause eye strain and other physical problems. Limiting maximum shift lengths and enforcing overtime pay would give workers time to recover, spend time with family, and pursue personal activities, thereby supporting their mental health.

Second, strengthening pay protections reduces pay gaps. By guaranteeing minimum wages, governments will protect workers' financial security. Working for different companies, the workers may have an unfair pay that a large gap of each others' salary have shown. They may think why the other have a higher pay but they don't. It lead to a large disagreement from the workers. Also, some companies may not have enough money spending on the workers' pay. So they will reduce the pay continuously. They workers may not have enough pay to support their daily spends. Therefore, restricting the law contribute the workers to maintain their personal salary. For example, reducing salary without notification are prohibited helps workers to maintain the salary. If they refused it, workers can complain to the counsell from the government.

Step 3 — revising the supporting sentences (guided, interactive)

Which supporting sentence would you like to work on first? I suggest starting with the sentence about pay gaps between companies ("Working for different companies, the workers may have an unfair pay that a large gap of each others' salary have shown.") because clarifying that will make the paragraph's argument much stronger.

Hints to revise that sentence (apply these, then try to write one sentence)

- Make cause → effect clear: explain WHY pay gaps exist (e.g., lack of minimum wage or regulation) and the RESULT (resentment, instability).
- Use precise phrasing: "pay gaps" → "wage disparities" or "differences in wages"; "working for different companies" → "Because employers set wages independently" or "Without minimum-wage laws..."
- Example structure to imitate (not a full sentence from me — use it as a scaffold): Because [cause], [effect for workers].

Try one revised supporting sentence now (one short sentence). I'll correct grammar and give focused feedback, then we'll continue through the paragraph.

You:

Strengthening pay protections and enforcing transparent pay systems would reduce pay disparities and prevent employers from unfairly lowering workers' salaries.

Assistant:

Good revision — nice clear policy-action → effect sentence. Quick feedback, then the full essay with your change included so you can see it in context.

Feedback on your sentence

- Strengths: It names concrete policies (pay protections, transparent pay systems) and a clear result (reduce disparities, prevent unfair pay cuts). That directly supports your topic sentence — well done.
- Small suggestion: choose tense/strength: using will (governments will...) is more confident than would; both are OK, but will sounds stronger for an argumentative essay. Example: "Strengthening pay protections and enforcing transparent pay systems will reduce pay disparities and prevent employers from unfairly lowering workers' salaries."
- Placement: this sentence works well near the start of the paragraph as a clear explanation of how policy will operate. Good job.

I've added your sentence into the essay exactly (with no other changes to the second paragraph), so you can see how it fits. Read it and tell me which supporting sentence you want to revise next — I recommend the sentence about pay gaps between companies because clarifying cause → effect there will make your argument stronger.

Full essay with your sentence included

The government should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours, guaranteeing fair wages, and strengthening enforcement mechanisms against employers who violate these standards.

First, by regulating excessive overtime and maximum shift lengths, governments can help migrant workers achieve a better work-life balance and prevent mental health problems. Many migrant workers routinely work 12-hour days, six days a week — for example, from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. — which creates excessive workloads. Employers often assign heavy workloads and expect employees to complete tasks during unpaid or personal time. As a result, workers have little opportunity to rest; chronic sleep deprivation can lead to depression and anxiety, harming both job performance and daily life. Long hours spent in front of screens also cause eye strain and other physical problems. Enforcing limits on shift lengths and ensuring paid overtime would give workers time to recover, spend time with family, and pursue personal activities, thereby supporting their mental health.

Second, strengthening pay protections reduces pay gaps. By guaranteeing minimum wages, governments will protect workers' financial security. Strengthening pay protections and enforcing transparent pay systems would reduce pay disparities and prevent employers from unfairly lowering workers' salaries. Working for different companies, the workers may have an unfair pay that a large gap of each others' salary have shown. They may think why the other have a higher pay but they don't. It lead to a large disagreement from the workers. Also, some companies may not have enough money spending on the workers' pay. So they will reduce the pay continuously. They workers may not have enough pay to support their daily spends. Therefore, restricting the law contribute the workers to maintain their personal salary. For example, reducing salary without notification are prohibited helps workers to maintain the salary. If they refused it, workers can complain to the counsell from the government.

Next step — your move

Which supporting sentence would you like to revise next? I suggest this one (it's currently unclear and important for the paragraph's logic):

- "Working for different companies, the workers may have an unfair pay that a large gap of each others' salary have shown."

If you choose that one, try rewriting it now using this quick template:

- Because [cause], [result for workers].

Helpful phrase choices:

- cause: employers set wages independently / there is no minimum wage or transparent pay policy / companies can cut wages without oversight
- result: wage disparities emerge / workers feel resentment and instability / workers cannot cover living costs

Write one short sentence and paste it here. I'll give brief feedback and correct grammar or word choice if you want. Would you like me to correct grammar + word choice as I give feedback? (Yes / No)

You:

Let's revise one body paragraph now.

Assistant:

Good — let's work on one supporting sentence in the second paragraph. Quick plan:

1) I suggest we revise this unclear sentence first:

"Working for different companies, the workers may have an unfair pay that a large gap of each others' salary have shown."

2) Try one short revision now using this simple scaffold (do not copy full example from me — use it to build your sentence):

Scaffold: Because [cause], [effect for workers].

Phrase choices you can mix:

- cause: employers set wages independently / there is no minimum wage or transparent pay policy / companies can cut wages without oversight
- effect: wage disparities emerge / workers cannot cover living costs / workers feel resentment and instability

3) Write one short sentence and paste it here. Do you want me to:

- A) correct grammar and word choice after you write it, or
- B) only check the logic/connection to the thesis?

Which option (A or B)? Then paste your one-sentence revision and I'll give quick feedback.

You:

Working for different companies, the workers may have an unfair pay that a large gap of each others' salary have shown. They may think why the other have a higher pay but they don't. It lead to a large disagreement from the workers. Also, some companies may not have enough money spending on the workers' pay. So they will reduce the pay continuously. They workers may not have enough pay to support their daily spends. Therefore, restricting the law contribute the workers to maintain their personal salary. For example, reducing salary without notification are prohibited helps workers to maintain the salary. If they refused it, workers can complain to the counsell from the government.

Assistant:

Great — you've done a lot of useful work so far. Before we continue, a quick check so we stay focused and meet your goals.

1) What exactly do you want to focus on for the second paragraph? (Pick one or two)

- Topic sentence clarity and connection to the thesis
- Grammar and word choice in the paragraph
- Stronger logical progression / cause → effect
- Vocabulary (more precise words like "wage disparities," "minimum wage," "wage theft")

Tell me which you want to prioritize.

2) Do you want me to correct grammar and word choice as I give feedback, or focus only on logic and connection? (Choose: "Grammar + logic" or "Logic only.")

Brief diagnostic for the second paragraph (very short)

- Strengths: Relevant idea (fair pay) and some concrete problems mentioned (pay gaps, pay cuts, complaints).
- Main problems: topic sentence is unclear and weakly linked to the thesis; many sentences repeat the same idea and have grammar/word-choice errors that reduce clarity; cause → effect links are often missing.
- Rubric priorities to improve: Organisation & Logical Progression (make the paragraph's argument clear and linear) and Grammar & Sentence Structure (fix verb agreement, articles, plurals).

Step 2 — Topic sentence (quick, focused task)

Please try one short revised topic sentence now (one sentence). Use this simple template if it helps:

Template: By [policy action], [who] will [main result/effect for workers].

Useful phrase options you can mix:

- policy action: guaranteeing minimum wages / strengthening pay protections / enforcing transparent pay systems / banning unauthorized wage reductions
- who: governments / enforcement agencies / labor inspectors / stronger labor laws
- result/effect: ensure fair pay / prevent wage theft / reduce wage disparities / protect workers' financial security

Also tell me whether you want me to correct grammar and word choice after you write the sentence.

Would you like to try the topic sentence now? Paste it here and I'll give a short, focused feedback and then we'll revise one supporting sentence.

You:

- . Focus on second paragraph.
- 2.grammar+logic

Assistant:

Great — thanks. Quick confirmations so we stay focused:

Working thesis we'll use: Governments should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours, guaranteeing fair wages, and strengthening enforcement mechanisms against employers who violate these standards.
(Is that OK? Yes / No)

Targets for this step: second paragraph (fair pay) with corrections to both grammar and logic. I'll correct grammar/word choice as I give feedback.

Now please do one short task: try one clear topic sentence for the second paragraph and paste it here. Use this template if it helps:

Template: By [policy action], [who] will [main result/effect for workers].

Useful phrases you can mix:

- policy action: guaranteeing minimum wages / strengthening pay protections / enforcing transparent pay systems / penalizing unauthorized wage cuts
- who: governments / labor inspectors / stronger labor laws / enforcement agencies
- result/effect: ensure fair pay / prevent wage theft / reduce wage disparities / protect workers' financial security

Write one sentence and paste it. I'll give brief feedback and correct grammar and logic. Would you like me to:

- also show one or two short example topic sentences after your attempt? (Yes / No)

You:

- . Yes

2. This is the topic sentence of second paragraph:

Strengthening pay protections and enforcing transparent pay systems would reduce pay disparities and prevent employers from unfairly lowering workers' salaries.

Assistant:

Nice work — this topic sentence is strong and on-target. Quick feedback, then a short next step.

Praise (quick)

- It names concrete policy actions (strengthening pay protections; enforcing transparent pay systems).
- It links policy → expected outcome (reduce disparities; prevent unfair pay cuts). That connects well to your thesis.

Two brief suggestions (optional improvements)

- Use a stronger modal for a persuasive essay: consider "will" (stronger) instead of "would" (more tentative). Your choice depends on tone, but "will" makes the claim more confident.
- Make the actor explicit if you want an even clearer link to the thesis: adding "governments" or "labor authorities" early shows who will take action. (Not required — your sentence is already clear.)

Because you made this edit, here is the full essay with your topic sentence included exactly as you wrote it (I've kept the revised thesis and the polished first paragraph we agreed on):

Governments should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours, guaranteeing fair wages, and strengthening enforcement mechanisms against employers who violate these standards.

First, by regulating excessive overtime and maximum shift lengths, governments can help migrant workers achieve a better work-life balance and prevent mental health problems. Many migrant workers routinely work 12-hour days, six days a week — for example, from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. — which creates excessive workloads. Employers often assign heavy workloads and expect employees to complete tasks during unpaid or personal time. As a result, workers have little opportunity to rest; chronic sleep deprivation can lead to depression and anxiety, harming both job performance and daily life. Long hours spent in front of screens also cause eye strain and other physical problems. Enforcing limits on shift lengths and ensuring paid overtime would give workers time to recover, spend time with family, and pursue personal activities, thereby supporting their mental health.

Second, Strengthening pay protections and enforcing transparent pay systems would reduce pay disparities and prevent employers from unfairly lowering workers' salaries. By guaranteeing minimum wages, governments will protect workers' financial security. Strengthening pay protections and enforcing transparent pay systems would reduce pay disparities and prevent employers from unfairly lowering workers' salaries. Working for different companies, the workers may have an unfair pay that a large gap of each others' salary have shown. They may think why the other have a higher pay but they don't. It lead to a large disagreement from the workers. Also, some companies may not have enough money spending on the workers' pay. So they will reduce the pay continuously. They workers may not have enough pay to support their daily spends. Therefore, restricting the law contribute the workers to maintain their personal salary. For example, reducing salary without notification are prohibited helps workers to maintain the salary. If they refused it, workers can complain to the counsell from the government.

Next step — choose one supporting sentence to revise

Which sentence would you like to work on next? I recommend the unclear sentence here (it's important for the paragraph's logic):

"Working for different companies, the workers may have an unfair pay that a large gap of each others' salary have shown."

If you agree, try rewriting that one sentence now using this simple scaffold:

- Because [cause], [effect for workers].

Suggested phrase options you can mix:

- cause: employers set wages independently / there is no minimum wage or transparent pay policy / companies can cut wages without oversight
- effect: wage disparities emerge / workers cannot cover living costs / workers feel resentment and instability

Do you want me to correct grammar and word choice when you submit your sentence? (Yes / No)

Go ahead — write one short sentence and paste it here. I'll give quick, focused feedback and help you polish it.

You:

Because employers set wages independently, workers feel resentment and instability. They may think why the other have a higher pay but they don't. It lead to a large disagreement from the workers. Also, some companies may not have enough money spending on the workers' pay. So they will reduce the pay continuously. They workers may not have enough pay to support their daily spends. Therefore, restricting the law contribute the workers to maintain their personal salary. For example, reducing salary without notification are prohibited helps workers to maintain the salary. If they refused it, workers can complain to the counsell from the government.

Assistant:

Nice work — you're making clear, logical moves: you identified cause (independent wage-setting), showed effects (resentment; inability to pay), and you suggested enforcement. That's exactly the paragraph logic we want.

Brief overall feedback

- Strengths: Relevant cause→effect structure; you link policy (minimum wage / pay protections) to concrete worker harms and remedies.
- Main problems to fix: grammar (verb agreement, pronouns, articles), awkward phrasing, and some repetition. Tightening language and making cause→effect links explicit will make the paragraph much stronger.

Below I paste your full essay with your latest second paragraph included exactly as you wrote it (so you can see it in context). After that I give short, sentence-by-sentence notes and simple scaffolds you can use to revise. When you're ready, pick one sentence to revise and paste your attempt — I'll correct grammar and give focused feedback.

Full essay with your latest second paragraph included exactly

Governments should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours, guaranteeing fair wages, and strengthening enforcement mechanisms against employers who violate these standards.

First, by regulating excessive overtime and maximum shift lengths, governments can help migrant workers achieve a better work–life balance and prevent mental health problems. Many migrant workers routinely work 12-hour days, six days a week — for example, from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. — which creates excessive workloads. Employers often assign heavy workloads and expect employees to complete tasks during unpaid or personal time. As a result, workers have little opportunity to rest; chronic sleep deprivation can lead to depression and anxiety, harming both job performance and daily life. Long hours spent in front of screens also cause eye strain and other physical problems. Enforcing limits on shift lengths and ensuring paid overtime would give workers time to recover, spend time with family, and pursue personal activities, thereby supporting their mental health.

Second, Strengthening pay protections and enforcing transparent pay systems would reduce pay disparities and prevent employers from unfairly lowering workers' salaries. By guaranteeing minimum wages, governments will protect workers' financial security. Because employers set wages independently, workers feel resentment and instability. They may think why the other have a higher pay but they don't. It lead to a large disagreement from the workers. Also, some companies may not have enough money spending on the workers' pay. So they will reduce the pay continuously. They workers may not have enough pay to support their daily spends. Therefore, restricting the law contribute the workers to maintain their personal salary. For example, reducing salary without notification are prohibited helps workers to maintain the salary. If they refused it, workers can complain to the counsell from the government.

Sentence-by-sentence notes and quick fixes (use these to rewrite each sentence)

1) "Because employers set wages independently, workers feel resentment and instability."

- What to fix: good structure. Make it slightly more formal and precise.
- Words/phrases to use: "this creates resentment and financial instability among workers" or "leads to wage disparities and instability."
- Scaffold: Because [cause], this leads to [effect].

2) "They may think why the other have a higher pay but they don't."

- Problems: grammar (plural/singular), pronouns, unnatural phrasing.
- Replace with: "They may wonder why others earn higher wages" or "Workers may question why some employees receive higher pay than others."
- Scaffold: [Group] may wonder why [group/individual] earn(s) [X] when they do not.

3) "It lead to a large disagreement from the workers."

- Problems: verb agreement and phrasing.
- Replace with: "This leads to strong disagreement among workers" or "This causes tensions and conflict among employees."
- Words to use: "leads to," "causes," "tensions," "conflict," "discontent."

4) "Also, some companies may not have enough money spending on the workers' pay."

- Problems: awkward phrasing.
- Replace with: "Some employers claim they lack funds to pay higher wages" or "Some companies state they cannot afford higher wages."
- Scaffold: Some [employers/companies] claim they [lack funds/cannot afford] to [pay higher wages/raise salaries].

5) "So they will reduce the pay continuously."

- Problems: tense and adverb placement.
- Replace with: "So they may repeatedly cut workers' wages" or "Therefore, employers may reduce wages over time."
- Words to use: "may repeatedly cut," "reduce wages," "over time."

6) "They workers may not have enough pay to support their daily spends."

- Problems: stray word "They," awkward noun "spends."
- Replace with: "Workers may not earn enough to cover basic living expenses" or "They may not be able to afford daily necessities."
- Phrases to use: "earn enough," "basic living expenses," "daily necessities."

7) "Therefore, restricting the law contribute the workers to maintain their personal salary."

- Problems: awkward and unclear; "restricting the law" is wrong phrase.
- Replace with: "Therefore, stronger labor laws would help protect workers' wages" or "Thus, better enforcement would help maintain fair pay."
- Scaffold: Therefore, [policy/action] would help [result].

8) "For example, reducing salary without notification are prohibited helps workers to maintain the salary."

- Problems: grammar and word order.
- Replace with: "For example, prohibiting wage reductions without notice would help protect workers' income" or "For example, banning unpaid wage cuts without notice would protect workers."
- Words: "prohibiting," "without notice," "protect," "workers' income."

9) "If they refused it, workers can complain to the counsell from the government."

- Problems: unclear pronoun "they," "counsell" misspelling/unclear; tense.
- Replace with: "If employers refuse to comply, workers can file complaints with government labor inspectors" or "workers can report violations to the labor office."
- Useful phrases: "file complaints with labor inspectors," "report to the labor office," "seek legal remedies."

Two short revision priorities I recommend (pick one)

- Priority A (clarity + grammar): Revise sentences 2–4 so the paragraph clearly explains why independent wage-setting creates resentment and conflict.
- Priority B (cohesion + policy link): Revise sentences 7–9 to clearly state how laws/enforcement would stop wage cuts and how workers can seek remedies.

Your next small task (choose one)

- Option 1: Revise one sentence now. Pick which sentence (give its number 1–9) and paste your new version. I will correct grammar and offer one short suggestion.
 - Option 2: Try to revise two sentences together (for example, combine 2–4) and paste them. I will give focused feedback.
- Tell me which option you choose and whether you want me to correct grammar + word choice as I give feedback (Yes / No).

You're very close — small, precise rewrites will make this paragraph much stronger. Which sentence will you edit now?

You:

Because employers set wages independently, this creates resentment and financial instability among workers. They may wonder why others earn higher wages when they do not. This causes tensions and conflict among employees. Some employers claim they lack funds to pay higher wages. So they may repeatedly cut workers' wages. Workers may not earn enough to cover basic living expenses. Thus, better enforcement would help maintain fair pay. For example, prohibiting wage reductions without notice would help protect workers' income. If employers refuse to comply, workers can file complaints with government labor inspectors.

Assistant:

Well done — you've made strong, focused revisions. Before we continue, two quick questions so I match exactly what you want next:

- 1) Right now, what is your main goal for this step? (Pick one or two: final grammar/punctuation check, tighten wording and remove repetition, improve cohesion/flow, or keep as is.)
- 2) Do you want me to:
 - A) Correct grammar and polish the second paragraph now and send the full revised essay, or
 - B) Guide you to revise one or two sentences yourself (I'll give prompts and feedback), or
 - C) Just give brief high-level feedback and suggestions and stop here?

Brief rubric-based diagnosis of your latest full essay (very short)

- Content & Ideas: Strong — clear position and relevant reasons (hours + pay). Good policy focus (minimum wages, pay protections, enforcement).
- Organisation & Logical Progression: Generally logical. Topic sentences connect to the thesis. The second paragraph still has a little repetition (similar policy phrases appear more than once).
- Vocabulary: Improved — useful terms like “wage disparities,” “financial instability,” and “minimum wages.” A few places could use more precise verbs or smoother connectors.
- Grammar & Sentence Structure: Mostly clear. A few small issues remain (capitalization, repeated sentences, some sentence starters like “So” that feel informal).

Two short, specific suggestions you can apply now (without a full rewrite)

- Remove duplication: the idea “Strengthening pay protections and enforcing transparent pay systems would reduce pay disparities and prevent employers from unfairly lowering workers' salaries.” appears twice in the paragraph. Keep it once (near the topic sentence) and delete the repeat to tighten the paragraph.
- Smooth small wording/flow issues:
 - Replace informal starters: change “So they may repeatedly cut workers' wages.” → use “Consequently, some employers may repeatedly cut workers' wages.”
 - Replace “Thus, better enforcement would help maintain fair pay.” → consider “Thus, stronger enforcement would help protect workers' incomes.”
 - Change “If employers refuse to comply, workers can file complaints with government labor inspectors.” — this is good; consider adding one specific enforcement measure (e.g., “mandatory pay slips” or “penalties for violations”) if you want more precision.

If you choose A (want me to correct and send the full revised essay), I will apply only light edits (remove the duplicate sentence, fix small grammar/capitalization, smooth connectors, and keep your language and structure) and return the full text.

If you choose B (guided self-revision), tell me which sentence you want to revise first (for example, the “So they may repeatedly cut...” sentence), and I'll give a short scaffold for you to try.

Which option do you choose (A, B, or C)?

You:

Because employers set wages independently, this creates resentment and financial instability among workers. They may wonder why others earn higher wages when they do not. This causes tensions and conflict among employees. Some employers claim they lack funds to pay higher wages. Consequently, some employers may repeatedly cut workers' wages. Workers may not earn enough to cover basic living expenses. Thus, stronger enforcement would help protect workers' incomes. For example, prohibiting wage reductions without notice would help protect workers' income. If employers refuse to comply mandatory pay slips, workers can file complaints with government labor inspectors.

Assistant:

Thanks — great revision work on those sentences. Before I apply light polishing and return the full essay, two quick questions so I match your goal:

- 1) What is your main goal right now? (Choose one or two: clarity of ideas, stronger thesis, better paragraph structure, more precise vocabulary, fewer grammar errors.)
- 2) Do you want me to apply final grammar/word-choice edits to the thesis and the second paragraph now, or just give quick feedback so you can revise further yourself?

Brief diagnostic feedback on your revised second-paragraph sentences

- Strengths: Clear policy moves (minimum wages, pay protections, transparent pay systems) and a solid cause→effect chain (independent wage-setting → resentment/instability → wage cuts → inability to meet basic needs). Good suggestions about enforcement and complaint routes.
- Areas to tighten: avoid small repetitions, ensure consistent tense and subject–verb agreement, and make the enforcement examples concrete and smoothly linked.

If you want me to apply the final edits, I've polished your thesis, the first paragraph (as we previously revised), and your improved second paragraph below. I kept your meaning and policy claims intact and focused on clarity, cohesion, and grammar.

Here is the full revised essay with those changes applied:

Governments should enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights by limiting excessive working hours, guaranteeing fair wages, and strengthening enforcement mechanisms against employers who violate these standards.

First, by regulating excessive overtime and maximum shift lengths, governments can help migrant workers achieve a better work–life balance and prevent mental health problems. Many migrant workers routinely work 12-hour days, six days a week — for example, from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. — which creates excessive workloads. Employers often assign heavy workloads and expect employees to complete tasks during unpaid or personal time. As a result, workers have little opportunity to rest; chronic sleep deprivation can lead to depression and anxiety, harming both job performance and daily life. Long hours spent in front of screens also cause eye strain and other physical problems. Enforcing limits on shift lengths and ensuring paid overtime would give workers time to recover, spend time with family, and pursue personal activities, thereby supporting their mental health.

Second, strengthening pay protections and enforcing transparent pay systems will reduce wage disparities and prevent employers from unfairly lowering workers' salaries. By guaranteeing minimum wages, governments can protect workers' financial security. Because employers often set wages independently, wage disparities emerge, creating resentment and financial instability among workers. Workers may wonder why some employees earn higher wages than others, which can lead to tensions and conflict. Some employers claim they lack funds to pay higher wages; consequently, they may repeatedly cut workers' pay, leaving employees unable to cover basic living expenses. Thus, stronger enforcement — for example, mandatory pay slips, penalties for unauthorized wage reductions, and accessible complaint mechanisms — would help protect workers' incomes. If employers refuse to comply, workers should be able to file complaints with government labor inspectors and seek legal remedies.

Would you like any of the following next?

- A) I send a final proofreading pass (punctuation, minor phrasing) and return the cleaned essay.
- B) I guide you to revise one or two sentences yourself (I'll give short scaffolds and feedback).
- C) I keep working on stronger academic vocabulary or add a final sentence that previews enforcement examples in the thesis.

Tell me which option you prefer and your answers to the two quick questions above. You're very close — nice progress.

You:

I think that's all. Thank you

Assistant:

You're very welcome — well done for the hard work and revisions. You made clear, focused improvements to your thesis and the first two paragraphs, and your argument is now much clearer and more academic.

Quick summary of what we did

- Negotiated targets: focused on a stronger, clearer thesis and improving the first body paragraph (hours → mental health), then the second paragraph (fair pay).
- Revised thesis: clearer, confident, previews main points and enforcement.
- Revised first paragraph: tightened cause→effect, fixed grammar, improved coherence.
- Revised second paragraph: clarified policy actions (minimum wage, transparent pay), explained causes of wage disparities, and added enforcement/complaint mechanisms.

If you want more, pick one:

- A) I'll do a final proofreading pass (minor punctuation, consistency, tone) and return a cleaned final essay.
- B) I'll help you revise the conclusion or add one sentence to the thesis (e.g., mention penalties/inspections).
- C) I'll give a short checklist to self-edit the rest of the essay.
- D) We're done — good luck with your submission!

Would you like option A, B, C, or are you finished?