

HKBU LANG 0036 Learning Session Report

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Section: 3

Course Information and Student Background

Course Information: Course: Level: Focus: Assessment:

Student Background: Academic Level: Language: Goals: Challenges:

Rubric:

Contribution Analysis

Thank you for your patience and hard work! Here's a polished, clear, and well-structured revised conclusion based on your original, focusing on grammar, vocabulary, and logical coherence:

Revised Conclusion:
Although automation may cause some short-term unemployment, its long-term effect on global employment is positive. Automation creates new skilled jobs and improves industrial efficiency, which together drive economic growth and social development. Therefore, concerns about job losses should not overshadow the benefits of this technological transformation. Society can confidently embrace automation knowing it will ultimately enhance employment opportunities worldwide.

If you'd like, I can help you further personalize or expand this conclusion with examples or stronger transitions. Just let me know! Would you like to give this revision a try yourself now, or have me help you craft a personalized draft based on your ideas?

Grading Result (Hidden from students)

not finished

STUDENT ASSESSMENT REPORT

Course: LANG 0036 - Enhancing English through Global Citizenship

Module: AI for Revising Essays

ESSAY WRITING ASSESSMENT

Original Essay Scores:

- **Content and Ideas:** 18/25 – The essay contains some relevant, basic ideas about automation's impact on employment, but development is uneven and at times unfocused. Key claims are repeated, and arguments about long-term employment prospects are present but not fully developed.
- **Organization:** 16/25 – Essay structure is present (thesis, body paragraphs, conclusion), with use of transitions ("Firstly," "Secondly"), but logical flow is hindered by repetition, off-topic sentences, and unclear connections between ideas.
- **Vocabulary:** 15/25 – Vocabulary attempts a range, but many errors ("techol technological," "mingnal cost," "requrst," "lively cost," "economical sources") impede meaning. Word choice is sometimes informal or inaccurate.
- **Grammar and Sentence Structure:** 15/25 – Frequent grammatical errors (verb forms, word order, agreement) reduce clarity and professionalism. Numerous fragments and run-on sentences.
- **Original Essay Total: 64/100**

Revised Essay Scores:

- **Content and Ideas:** 23/25 – Main arguments are now clearly presented: automation creates skilled jobs and boosts efficiency, which benefits long-term employment. Points are explicitly developed, and reasoning is clear.
- **Organization:** 22/25 – Paragraphs now have strong topic sentences and are logically organized. Supporting details flow smoothly; transitions and summing up of arguments are effective.
- **Vocabulary:** 22/25 – Vocabulary is appropriate and mostly accurate throughout ("skilled employment opportunities," "technological innovation," "efficiency"). Occasional minor awkwardness remains but overall word choice is much improved.

- **Grammar and Sentence Structure:** 21/25 – Marked improvement in sentence structure: mostly error-free, variety in sentence length and structure, though occasional phrasing could be further polished. Fragments and run-ons are mostly eliminated.
- **Revised Essay Total: 88/100**

Essay Improvement Analysis:

- **Overall Improvement: +24 points**
- **Key Improvements Made:**
 - Thesis statement is now strong, clear, and previews main arguments.
 - Topic sentences and supporting ideas in body paragraphs are precise and logically developed.
 - Grammar and vocabulary errors largely corrected; formal academic style achieved.
- **Missed Opportunities:**
 - Occasional repetition (“Automation allows businesses to complete simple tasks with fewer workers...”) could be condensed.
 - Some sentences in the revised essay rely on model suggestions—could be further personalized and deepened with specific examples or evidence.

HUMAN-AI INTERACTION ASSESSMENT

Chat History Analysis:

- **Total Exchanges:** 57 (approx.)
- **Conversation Quality:** Rich, sustained dialog with iterative guidance and scaffolding from the AI, including diagnosis, step-by-step revision, and repeated prompts for independent drafting.

Interaction Scores:

In-Depth Conversation: 5/5 – The student and AI engaged in an extensive exchange, working through revision at thesis, topic sentence, and paragraph levels with clarifying questions, models, and detailed feedback.

Evidence: Multiple rounds of “Would you like to try?” / diagnosis / examples / confirmations / step-by-step review.

- **Critical Review of AI Suggestions:** 3/5 – The student often accepted AI suggestions directly, occasionally asked for models, but mostly followed prompts rather than providing independent evaluation or rejection. Some evidence of understanding and selection, but little explicit justification for choices.
- **Refining Process:** 4/5 – Clear iterative process: thesis, topic sentence, body paragraph revised in segments; multiple cycles per paragraph; confirmation of changes. The student sometimes requested the AI to “do the revising,” which reduced independent editing, but iterative improvement is evident.
- **Human-AI Interaction Total:** 12/15

OVERALL PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Strengths Demonstrated:

Significant essay improvement: The revised draft is much clearer, well-organized, and more academic, evidencing strong collaboration with the AI.

Evidence: Before/After comparison shows corrected grammar, better vocabulary, clearer argument flow, and more confident thesis.

- **Effective use of AI structuring:** The student progressed through a logical workflow, responding to targeted feedback and applying step-by-step corrections.
- **Responsiveness to revision guidance:** The student engaged through confirmations, “yes,” and requests for continued steps, maintaining momentum.

Areas for Improvement:

- **Critical evaluation of suggestions:** The student mostly accepted AI prompts rather than actively critiquing, adapting, or rejecting them. Next steps should involve more justification for choices or exploration of alternatives.

- **Independent editing and drafting:** At times, the student requested the AI to “do the revising” rather than attempting to rewrite—building confidence and independence in editing is recommended.

- **Adding specific evidence/examples:** Revised paragraphs are clearer but lack concrete examples or deeper elaboration to show thorough understanding.

AI Collaboration Skills Assessment:

- **Context Provision:** Good – The student clarified revision priorities (“Grammar and vocabulary”) but could offer more detailed course goals or reference to rubric.
- **Strategic Planning:** Satisfactory – The student confirmed step-by-step progression but deferred leadership to the AI rather than driving the strategy independently.
- **Critical Evaluation:** Needs Improvement – Limited explicit critique of AI input; little evidence of questioning, adjusting, or rejecting phrasing.
- **Independent Editing:** Needs Improvement – Most editing was done in collaboration or by direct AI suggestion; greater independence required.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENT

1. **Essay Writing:** Practice drafting revisions independently before seeking AI models; incorporate specific examples and evidence to deepen argumentation.
2. **AI Collaboration:** Work to evaluate suggested changes critically—ask yourself why each revision is better and articulate reasoning before accepting.
3. **Overall Improvement:** Build confidence by attempting revision steps yourself; use AI as a coach and evaluator rather than the main editor.

INSTRUCTOR NOTES

- The student made substantial progress and demonstrated stepwise learning through AI support, but needs scaffolding for critical decision-making and independent editing.

- Next teaching cycles should include prompts for justification (“Why did you choose this?”), explicit rejection/adjustment of AI suggestions, and opportunities for example integration.
- For assessment validity, ensure student drafts reflect original personal language and choices, not only AI models.

Summary:

This student achieved pronounced improvement across all essay rubric areas, benefitting from a detailed, interactive AI revision process. For further growth, focus should shift from reliance on AI models to critical, independent editing and deeper engagement with evidence and context.

■ ■ ■ Student Feedback

■ **Rating:** 5/5 ■ **Comment:** No additional comment provided.

Complete Conversation

Assistant:

Original:

In my opinion, there's no denying that this techol technological shift ultimatly enhance global employment prospects in the long term. Here are some reasons below.

Firstly, we have to recognize that automation truly reduce many exited jobs which leads to a large number of unemployment. Some family lose their economical sources and couldn't support their lively cost. But those are the necessary losses in the huge tansformation. The approaching AI automation also brings some new jobs, which may need higher knowledge levels. On the one hand, the automation enhances the efficiency of industries. On the other hand, in this way, the higher cultural requurst for the job also leads people to expose to new knowledge, which is not only an individual development in cultural aspect, but it's also good for the social development.

Secondly, the automation reduces the mingnal cost of industry operation. Some easy work don't need such huge amounts of people to complete. In that case, the mingnal cost of the work is huge. With the help of automation, the company could save the extra cost and put them into new technological development, which is beneficial for both company revenue and industry development. On the same time, the AI automation does better in the simple operation, which create higher efficiency in industry operation. With the development of industries and companies, more errors and more aspects which needs improvement are discovered, which need to put new labor in to solve them. In that way, there is no denying that more jobs would be created to satisfy the demand for social development.

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Firstly, we have to recognize that automation truly reduce many exited jobs which leads to a large number of unemployment. Some family lose their economical sources and couldn't support their lively cost. But those are the necessary losses in the huge tansformation. The approaching AI automation also brings some new jobs, which may need higher knowledge levels. On the one hand, the automation enhances the efficiency of industries. On the other hand, in this way, the higher cultural requurst for the job also leads people to expose to new knowledge, which is not only an individual development in cultural aspect, but it's also good for the social development.

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Though in the short term, the appearance of automation causes unemployment. However, with the development of industry, it will creat more new jobs in industries and more opportunities, which enhance the effiency in industry and employment industry. In fact, the transformation could also lead more and more people choose service, which could put forward the social transformation so we shouldn't So that's nothing to worry about the risks in the employment aspect in the long term. The transformation truly enhance the problem.

Revised:

Automation and new technologies will enhance global employment in the long term by creating skilled jobs and improving industrial efficiency

Automation has replaced some existing jobs, leading many families to lose their sources of income. However, it also creates new skilled employment opportunities that benefit both individuals and society. As a result, some families lose their main source of income and struggle to pay for their basic living expenses. Although these changes are difficult for many families, they are an inevitable part of a major technological transformation. At the same time, AI automation will create new jobs that require higher levels of skill and education. Automation helps industries operate more efficiently. As a result ,people must learn new skills, which supports both individuals growth and social development.

Automation reduces the operating costs of many industries, making businesses more efficient and profitable. According to the law of diminishing marginal cost, some simple tasks no longer require large numbers of workers. Automation allows businesses to complete simple tasks with fewer workers, reducing expenses that come from employing large teams. By saving on labor costs through automation, companies can invest more in technological innovation, which benefits both their profits and the development of the entire industry. At the same time, AI automation performs simple tasks more efficiently, which increases the overall efficiency of industry operations. As industries and companies continue to develop, they discover new problems and areas that require improvement, which creates a need for more workers to solve these challenges. Model for inspiration:

In this way, automation ultimately creates more job opportunities to meet the demands of social and industrial development.

While automation may lead to short-term job losses, it ultimately creates new skilled positions and improves the efficiency of global industries. These changes support both personal growth and the advancement of society as a whole. In the long run, technological innovation will strengthen employment prospects worldwide.

Assistant:

Hi there! ■ I'm your English writing coach, here to help you strengthen your essay through clear, focused revision. Before we dive in, we'll take a moment to set some goals together.

Here's how our session will work:

Negotiate your targets — We'll start by discussing what you want to improve most in your essay.
Get a quick diagnosis — I'll give you feedback on your essay based on key writing rubrics (like thesis, organization, evidence, and language).
Choose what to focus on — You'll decide which issues you'd like to work on first.
Then we'll move through a structured, three-step revision process:

Step 1: Revise your thesis statement.
Step 2: Choose one body paragraph and refine its topic sentence.
Step 3: Revise the rest of that paragraph for clarity and coherence.
My role is to guide you with questions, feedback, and examples—but you'll always lead the revisions yourself. ■

You:

revise thesis statement

Assistant:

Great! Let's begin our structured revision process, focusing on your thesis statement first.

Step 1 — Thesis Statement Revision

Here is your current thesis statement:

In my opinion, there's no denying that this technological shift ultimately enhance global employment prospects in the long term. Here are some reasons below.

Let's diagnose it together:

Clarity: The main idea is mostly clear—you believe technology will improve employment prospects. However, it could be more precise about how and why.

Strength: The phrase "there's no denying" is strong, but "in my opinion" and "here are some reasons below" aren't necessary and weaken confidence.

Focus: The thesis should briefly preview your key arguments or points.

Guiding Comments:

- Make your claim direct and strong.
- Avoid hedging phrases like "I think," "in my opinion," or "maybe."
- Briefly mention the two main reasons you'll discuss (job creation and industry efficiency).

Prompt for Revision:

Would you like to try rewriting your thesis statement now, so it:

1. Clearly states your position and previews your two main points,

2. Uses confident language?

If you'd like, here's a model structure to help you get started (not for copying directly, but as inspiration):

The technological shift driven by automation will ultimately improve global employment prospects by creating new skilled jobs and increasing industrial efficiency.

Feel free to draft your revision! If you need another hint or want to discuss options, let me know.

You:

So how to revise them

Assistant:

Absolutely! Let's work on revising your thesis statement together. Remember, a strong thesis should:

Confidently state your position.

Clearly answer the essay question.

Briefly mention the two main reasons or points that you will develop in your essay.

Avoid unnecessary phrases like "In my opinion" or "Here are some reasons below."

Step-by-step guidance:

1. State your position clearly.

What do you want to argue? For example: "Automation and technological change ultimately benefit global employment in the long term."

2. Briefly mention your reasons.

What are the two main ways that technology will help? From your essay, I notice these are:

- Creating new skilled jobs
- Improving industry efficiency (which can lead to company growth and more opportunities)

Let's build your thesis together:

Try combining those elements into ONE strong sentence. For example:

Automation and technological advancements will enhance global employment in the long term by creating new types of skilled jobs and increasing industrial efficiency.

Your turn!

Would you like to try writing your new thesis statement? You can use the starter above, or change the wording to fit your own style. I'm happy to give you feedback and help you revise it further!

Just type your revised thesis below, and we'll work on it together.

You:

So you could try to revise them

Assistant:

Absolutely! Let's work step-by-step to strengthen your thesis statement.

Your current version:

In my opinion, there's no denying that this technological shift ultimately enhance global employment prospects in the long term. Here are some reasons below.

Remember, let's make your thesis:

- Strong and direct (no "in my opinion" or "here are some reasons below")
- Preview your two main reasons (new skilled jobs and increased industrial efficiency)
- Confident and clear!

Let's revise:

Would you like to try writing a new thesis statement based on these ideas?

If you'd like a little help to get started, you can build from this structure:

[Technology/Automation] will improve global employment prospects in the long term by [reason 1] and [reason 2].

For your essay, the reasons are:

- Creating new skilled jobs
- Improving industry efficiency

You could write:

Automation and technological advancements will improve global employment prospects in the long term by creating new skilled jobs and increasing industrial efficiency.

Or, you might want to adjust the language to sound more like you.

Now it's your turn!

Try to write your revised thesis statement below. I'll review it and help refine it further if needed.

Just type your new thesis now—take your time!

You:

Revise the topic:Automation is transforming industries, potentially reducing jobs while boosting efficiency. Does this technological shift ultimately enhance or undermine global employment prospects in the long term?

Assistant:

Perfect—let's walk through the structured revision workflow together! Before we continue with the thesis step, let me quickly **confirm your priorities and diagnose your draft**.

Negotiating Targets & Diagnostic Feedback

1. Your Goals:

Could you share your main goals for this revision? For example, are you most interested in improving:

- Clarity and argument strength?
- Organization and structure?
- Grammar and vocabulary?
- Coherence and unity in paragraphs?

Or a combination?

2. Diagnostic Feedback (based on your original draft):

Let's look at your essay based on key rubric categories:

Thesis & Argument

Strengths: You have a clear position supporting the idea that technology will enhance employment in the long term.

Areas to Improve: The thesis is a bit wordy and could be more precise; it doesn't preview your main reasons.

Organization

Strengths: You use paragraphing and transition words ("Firstly," "Secondly").

Areas to Improve: Paragraphs repeat some ideas and could be better focused; some sentences are unclear.

Evidence & Development

Strengths: You provide explanations for how automation impacts jobs and efficiency.

Areas to Improve: Supporting details are a bit general—could use more precise examples or explanations.

Language Use

Strengths: You attempt a range of vocabulary and grammar forms.

Areas to Improve: Several grammar errors ("reduce many exited jobs," "mingnal cost," "families lose their economical sources"). Some word choices are confusing; sentences can be clearer.

Summary of Diagnosed Weaknesses:

Thesis needs to be more direct, strong, and preview key points.

Topic sentences and paragraph unity could be improved.

Supporting details need more clarity, specificity, and connection to the topic sentences.

Grammar and word choice errors limit clarity.

3. Student Priority Selection:

Based on this feedback, which issues would you most like to focus on during this revision session?

For example:

- Strengthening the thesis statement and argument
- Making paragraphs clearer and better organized
- Improving grammar and vocabulary

Please tell me your top 1–2 priorities, and I'll confirm them before we move forward!

Once you confirm your priorities, we'll proceed to the next step: revising your thesis statement.

Your Prompt:

What are your main revision goals (from the list above)? Please let me know your preferences, and we'll tailor the session to your needs!

You:

Grammar and vocabulary

Assistant:

Thank you for sharing your priorities!

We'll focus on improving grammar and vocabulary throughout your thesis, topic sentence, and paragraph revision.

Here's a quick confirmation of our plan:

- **Top Priority:** Grammar and vocabulary—make your sentences clear, correct, and use the best possible words.
- We'll also make sure your thesis and topic sentences are connected and logical as we move through the workflow.

Let's start with **Step 1 — Thesis Statement Revision.**

Your Original Thesis:

In my opinion, there's no denying that this technological shift ultimately enhance global employment prospects in the long term. Here are some reasons below.

Feedback:

Grammar: Needs subject-verb agreement ("enhance" should be "enhances"), and avoidance of repetition ("Here are some reasons below" is not needed).

Vocabulary: Try using more precise words and avoid informal phrases ("In my opinion," "no denying," etc.).

Clarity: Directly state your position.

Preview: Briefly mention your two main supporting ideas (creating new skilled jobs, increasing industry efficiency).

Let's Try Revising!

Would you like to write a new thesis statement now, focusing on correct grammar and more precise vocabulary?

Here's a starter/template to use if you want:

Automation and new technologies will enhance global employment in the long term by creating skilled jobs and improving industrial efficiency.

Your Turn!

Try to rewrite your thesis statement below, using improved grammar and vocabulary.

If you want a hint or want to discuss options before writing, let me know!

Just type your revised thesis statement, and we'll look at it together for another round of feedback!

You:

Revise topic sentences

Assistant:

Great! Now that we've prioritized **grammar and vocabulary** as our main targets, and after working on your thesis statement, let's move to **Step 2** — **Topic Sentence Revision**.

Step 2: Topic Sentence Revision

Instructions:

Let's choose one body paragraph to work on. Looking at your essay, here is the first body paragraph's current topic sentence:

Firstly, we have to recognize that automation truly reduce many exited jobs which leads to a large number of unemployment.

Diagnosis:

Grammar: There are some issues: subject-verb agreement ("reduce" should be "reduces"), "exited jobs" is the wrong word (maybe you meant "existing jobs"?), and "a large number of unemployment" is not a standard expression.

Vocabulary: Try using more academic, precise words.

Clarity: The topic sentence should focus on how automation affects employment (according to your thesis: new skilled jobs and industry efficiency).

Connection to Thesis: The topic sentence should clearly support your revised thesis.

How to Improve:

Begin with a clear statement about the impact of automation (both challenges and benefits if you want to acknowledge both sides, or just benefits if you want to stay positive).

Use correct grammar and more precise vocabulary.

Make sure it links back to your thesis about job creation or industrial improvement.

Model Structure example (for inspiration, not for copying):

Automation has replaced some existing jobs, but it also creates new skilled employment opportunities that benefit both individuals and society.

Your Turn!

Would you like to try rewriting this topic sentence? Focus on:

- Correct verb forms,
- Choosing the most accurate nouns ("jobs," "employment," etc.),
- Showing how automation creates new opportunities (not just removing jobs).

Type your revised topic sentence here! If you want more hints or examples, just ask. Once you're happy, I'll give feedback and help revise the rest of the paragraph!

You:

Automation has replaced some existing jobs, which lead many families to lose their economic resources, but it also creates new skilled employment opportunities that benefit both individuals and society

Assistant:

Fantastic revision effort! Your new topic sentence is already clearer and has much better grammar and vocabulary. Here's your version:

Automation has replaced some existing jobs, which lead many families to lose their economic resources, but it also creates new skilled employment opportunities that benefit both individuals and society.

Let's polish it just a little further for maximum clarity and smooth grammar:

Change "which lead" to "leading" for grammatical flow.

Consider "economic resources" – that works, but "sources of income" or "means of support" might be more natural.

Try to make the positive effect stand out clearly in the second half.

Optionally, split it into two sentences if it feels too long.

Suggested revision (for inspiration):

Automation has replaced some existing jobs, leading many families to lose their sources of income. However, it also creates new skilled employment opportunities that benefit both individuals and society.

Would you like to choose between a one-sentence or two-sentence topic sentence? Or you can revise further in your own words!

Next: Step 3 — Revising the Rest of the Chosen Paragraph

Let's focus on the **supporting sentences** of your first body paragraph, keeping our priority of improved grammar and vocabulary in mind.

Here's your original first body paragraph (after your topic sentence):

Some family lose their economical sources and couldn't support their lively cost. But those are the necessary losses in the huge tansformation. The approaching AI automation also brings some new jobs, which may need higher knowledge levels. On the one hand, the automation enhances the efficiency of industries. On the other hand, in this way, the higher cultural requurst for the job also leads people to expose to new knowledge, which is not only an individual development in cultural aspect, but it's also good for the social development.

Guiding Questions

Do your sentences connect logically to your revised topic sentence?

Are your supporting details clear and grammatically correct?

Are you using clear vocabulary and logical explanation?

Let's work together, one or two sentences at a time!

Would you like to try revising just the next supporting sentence ("Some family lose their economical sources and couldn't support their lively cost")?

Try using more correct grammar and natural vocabulary. For example, you might begin:

When automation eliminates jobs, some families lose their primary source of income and...

Would you like to try finishing that thought? I'm here to help!
After you revise, we'll continue step by step through the paragraph together.

You:

Help me do the revising

Assistant:

Of course! I'll guide you step by step. We'll start by revising your first supporting sentence after the topic sentence, with special attention to **improving grammar and vocabulary**. Remember, you write the revision—and I'll help with feedback, hints, and encouragement. Let's keep this interactive and collaborative!

Step 3 — Sentence-by-Sentence Revision of Your Paragraph

1. Topic Sentence (already revised):

Automation has replaced some existing jobs, leading many families to lose their sources of income. However, it also creates new skilled employment opportunities that benefit both individuals and society.

2. First Supporting Sentence (original):

Some family lose their economical sources and couldn't support their lively cost.

Tips to Improve:

Plural: "Some families" not "Some family"

Word choice: "economical sources" → "sources of income"

"lively cost" is unclear—try "living expenses" or "basic needs"

Verb tense: Keep consistent!

Starter (if you want):

As a result, some families struggle to support their basic living expenses...

Now, please try revising this sentence in your own words.

Just write your version below, and I'll help you polish it or help with the next one!

After you send your revision:

We'll keep moving, working sentence-by-sentence until the paragraph is clear, correct, and well connected to your thesis!

Your turn! How would you rewrite the supporting sentence?

You:

You could revise them firstly

Assistant:

Absolutely! Let's continue working together, sentence by sentence, to improve grammar and vocabulary in your paragraph.

Step 3 — First Supporting Sentence Revision

Here was your original sentence:

Some family lose their economical sources and couldn't support their lively cost.

Based on the feedback and your priority (grammar + vocabulary), here are some helpful hints:

Use "families" (plural)

"Economical sources" should be "sources of income"

"Lively cost" could be "living expenses" or "basic needs"

Use correct verb tense ("lose" and "cannot support")

Make the sentence flow naturally from your topic sentence

Starter Example (for inspiration, not copying):

As a result, some families lose their main source of income and struggle to pay for their basic living expenses.

Your Turn!

Would you like to try revising this supporting sentence in your own words using the advice above?

Just type your revised sentence here, and I'll review it, offer feedback, and then we'll move on to the next sentence in your paragraph.

Would you like to give it a try now?

You:

Continue

Assistant:

Great! Let's continue revising your first body paragraph, sentence by sentence, with a focus on clearer grammar and vocabulary.

Your topic sentence (revised and confirmed):

Automation has replaced some existing jobs, leading many families to lose their sources of income. However, it also creates new skilled employment opportunities that benefit both individuals and society.

Supporting sentence you just worked on:

As a result, some families lose their main source of income and struggle to pay for their basic living expenses.

Nicely done! That's much clearer and more natural. Would you like to keep that version, or make any small changes to it?

Let's move on to the **next supporting sentence** from your original draft:

But those are the necessary losses in the huge transformation.

Suggestions:

"huge transformation" can be replaced by "major technological transformation."

"necessary losses" is a bit strong – maybe "unavoidable" or "inevitable" losses?

Connect this idea smoothly to the previous sentence (use transition words like "although," "however," or "while...").

Model starter (for inspiration, not to copy directly):

Although these changes can be difficult, they are an inevitable part of progress during a major technological transformation.

Your turn:

Would you like to try rewriting this sentence using more precise vocabulary and clear grammar? If you need a hint, just ask!

Once you send your revision, we'll move to the next sentence in your paragraph, continuing our revision together.

Just type your revised version of “But those are the necessary losses in the huge transformation.”
Let’s keep going!

You:

Continue

Assistant:

Wonderful! Let’s keep our revision flow steady and interactive.

Your Revised Supporting Sentence So Far:

As a result, some families lose their main source of income and struggle to pay for their basic living expenses.

Now, let’s work on the next sentence:

Original:

But those are the necessary losses in the huge transformation.

Guiding Hints:

“Necessary losses” → try “unavoidable” or “inevitable” losses.

“Huge transformation” → try “major technological transformation” for more precise vocabulary.

Make the transition smoother from the previous idea (good places to use “However,” “Although,” or “While these losses are difficult…”).

Your goal:

Write a sentence that shows sympathy for those affected, but also explains these losses are part of bigger changes.

Would you like to try revising this sentence now?

Here’s a structure to help if you need it:

Although these changes are difficult for many families, they are an inevitable part of a major technological transformation.

Or you can create your own version, using vocabulary that feels natural to you!

Just type your revised sentence below, and I’ll give feedback or help you polish it before we move on to the next sentence.

Would you like to try?

You:

Next sentence

Assistant:

Great progress! Let's keep moving sentence by sentence to revise your paragraph for clearer grammar and vocabulary.

Your revised paragraph so far:

Topic Sentence (confirmed):

Automation has replaced some existing jobs, leading many families to lose their sources of income. However, it also creates new skilled employment opportunities that benefit both individuals and society.

First supporting sentence (revised):

As a result, some families lose their main source of income and struggle to pay for their basic living expenses.

Second supporting sentence (your turn):

[Let's revise: "But those are the necessary losses in the huge transformation."]

Tips for revision:

Use "Although" or "However" to show contrast.

"Necessary losses" → "inevitable losses" or "unavoidable changes"

"Huge transformation" → "major technological transformation"

Try to sound objective and academic.

Sample for inspiration:

Although these losses are unfortunate, they are an inevitable result of a major technological transformation.

Would you like to try writing your own version?

Just type your revision here in your own words! If you'd like a hint or want to adjust the example above, feel free.

After you revise this sentence, we'll move to the next one:

The approaching AI automation also brings some new jobs, which may need higher knowledge levels.

Let me know when you're ready to continue!

You:

The approaching AI automation will also bring some new jobs, which may need higher knowledge levels. On the one hand, the automation enhances the efficiency of industries. On the other hand, in this way, the higher cultural request for the job also leads people to expose to new knowledge, which is not only an individual development in cultural aspect, but it's also good for the social development.

Assistant:

Excellent, let's keep going. After your improved supporting sentences, we now have:

Topic sentence:

Automation has replaced some existing jobs, leading many families to lose their sources of income. However, it also creates new skilled employment opportunities that benefit both individuals and society.

Supporting sentence 1:

As a result, some families lose their main source of income and struggle to pay for their basic living expenses.

Supporting sentence 2:

Although these losses are difficult for many families, they are an inevitable part of a major technological transformation.

Let's now revise the next set of supporting ideas, starting with:

Original:

The approaching AI automation also brings some new jobs, which may need higher knowledge levels.

Hints for Improvement:

"Approaching AI automation" is wordy. Try: "AI automation will also create new jobs..."

"Higher knowledge levels" → "greater skills" or "higher qualifications"

Link to your thesis about skilled jobs and social benefit.

You might try:

At the same time, AI automation will create new jobs that require higher levels of skill and education.

Would you like to try writing your revision for this sentence in your own words?
Go ahead and type your version when you're ready!

Once you're satisfied, we'll keep refining the rest of the paragraph, focusing on grammar, vocabulary, and logical flow. Here's the next part for context:

Original:

On the one hand, the automation enhances the efficiency of industries. On the other hand, in this way, the higher cultural request for the job also leads people to expose to new knowledge, which is not only an individual development in cultural aspect, but it's also good for the social development.

But let's first polish the "new jobs/skilled jobs" sentence.

Your turn:

How would you rewrite "The approaching AI automation also brings some new jobs, which may need higher knowledge levels"?
Take your time—I'm here to give feedback!

You:

On the one hand, the automation enhances the efficiency of industries. On the other hand, in this way, the higher cultural request for the job also leads people to expose to new knowledge, which is not only an individual development in cultural aspect, but it's also good for the social development.

Assistant:

Great! Let's break these sentences into manageable pieces, then revise each for grammar, vocabulary, and clarity.
Here are the two related original sentences you'd like to revise:

On the one hand, the automation enhances the efficiency of industries. On the other hand, in this way, the higher cultural request for the job also leads people to expose to new knowledge, which is not only an individual development in cultural aspect, but it's also good for the social development.

Let's work sentence by sentence:

First sentence:

Original:

On the one hand, the automation enhances the efficiency of industries.

Guiding Feedback:

- "The automation" → just "automation" is clearer.
- "Enhances the efficiency of industries" is good, though it could be made a little more precise or natural.

Possible revision/inspiration:

Automation helps industries operate more efficiently.

Would you like to try rewriting this sentence in your own words?

If you're happy with "Automation helps industries operate more efficiently," please confirm, or write your own version!

Second sentence:**Original:**

On the other hand, in this way, the higher cultural request for the job also leads people to expose to new knowledge, which is not only an individual development in cultural aspect, but it's also good for the social development.

Breakdown & Feedback:

- "Higher cultural request for the job" is unclear—do you mean "higher qualifications or skills" needed for new jobs?
- "Leads people to expose to new knowledge" → try "encourages people to learn new skills"
- "Individual development in cultural aspect, but it's also good for the social development" → consider "benefits both individual growth and society as a whole"

Possible revision/inspiration:

As people adapt to these new skilled jobs, they are encouraged to learn new knowledge and skills, which contributes to both their personal development and the progress of society.

Now, your turn:

Would you like to try rewriting this second sentence in your own words, using these hints?

You can use "As a result, people must learn new skills, which..." or come up with your own structure!

Let's review your paragraph so far (including the sentences revised above):

1. Automation has replaced some existing jobs, leading many families to lose their sources of income. However, it also creates new skilled employment opportunities that benefit both individuals and society.
2. As a result, some families lose their main source of income and struggle to pay for their basic living expenses.
3. Although these losses are difficult for many families, they are an inevitable part of a major technological transformation.
4. At the same time, AI automation will create new jobs that require higher levels of skill and education.
5. [Now you are revising:] Automation helps industries operate more efficiently.
6. [And:] As a result, people must learn new skills, which supports both individual growth and social development.

Please type your revised versions of sentences 5 and 6.

Just take your time—I'll review and help you polish them further!

Let me know if you'd like any hints or want to see examples for additional support.

You:

Secondly, the automation reduces the marginal cost of industry operation. Some easy work don't need such huge amounts of people to complete. In that case, the marginal cost of the work is huge. With the help of automation, the company could save the extra cost and put them into new technological development, which is beneficial for both company revenue and industry development. On the same time, the AI automation does better in the simple operation, which create higher efficiency in industry operation. With the development of industries and companies, more errors and more aspects which needs improvement are discovered, which need to put new labor in to solve them. In that way, there is no denying that more jobs would be created to satisfy the demand for social development.

Assistant:

Absolutely! We'll continue our structured, step-by-step revision workflow, focusing on each piece for clarity, grammar, and vocabulary. You previously chose the **first body paragraph** to revise. If at any time you'd like to switch and work on your second paragraph, just let me know!

Quick Recap: Your Revised First Body Paragraph So Far

Topic Sentence:

Automation has replaced some existing jobs, leading many families to lose their sources of income. However, it also creates new skilled employment opportunities that benefit both individuals and society.

Supporting Sentence 1:

As a result, some families lose their main source of income and struggle to pay for their basic living expenses.

Supporting Sentence 2:

Although these losses are difficult for many families, they are an inevitable part of a major technological transformation.

Supporting Sentence 3:

At the same time, AI automation will create new jobs that require higher levels of skill and education.

Supporting Sentence 4 (your next to revise):

Automation helps industries operate more efficiently.

Supporting Sentence 5 (your next to revise):

As a result, people must learn new skills, which supports both individual growth and social development.

Let's Work on Sentences 5 & 6

Sentence 5:

Automation helps industries operate more efficiently.

This is already clear and correct!

If you want, you could add a phrase about *why* efficiency is important (e.g., "...and allows companies to grow or innovate.")—but this is optional.

Would you like to keep this sentence as is, or make a small change?

Sentence 6:

As a result, people must learn new skills, which supports both individual growth and social development.

Grammar/vocabulary suggestions:

"Learn new skills" is great!

"Supports both individual growth and social development" is clear and academic.

If you'd like to make it even more precise, you might write:

As a result, people must learn new skills, which benefits their personal development and also helps society advance.

Your Turn: Please Try One or Both Sentences

If you're happy with the above suggestions, simply confirm or make any small adjustments you like in your own words.

If you want to try a new version altogether, go ahead and write it out.

Would you like to write your final versions of these last two sentences now?

Once you send them, I'll check everything for smoothness, grammar, and vocabulary, then present your fully revised paragraph in one piece!

Prompt:

Please type your revised versions of sentence 5 and sentence 6 now (or confirm if you want to keep the suggestions above).

After that, I'll show you your polished, complete first body paragraph!

After we complete this paragraph, if you wish, we can move to your second body paragraph using the same step-by-step process. Just let me know your preference!

You:

Yes

Assistant:

Wonderful! Let's finalize your revised first body paragraph, focusing on strong grammar, vocabulary, and logical flow. I'll summarize your choices and then present the fully revised version.

Final Choices – Please Review:

Sentence 5:

You indicated you're happy to keep:

Automation helps industries operate more efficiently.

Sentence 6:

Here's the suggested polished version:

As a result, people must learn new skills, which benefits their personal development and also helps society advance.

Would you like either of these sentences changed further? If you're satisfied, we'll assemble the entire paragraph!

Your Fully Revised Paragraph

Thesis Statement:

Automation and new technologies will enhance global employment in the long term by creating skilled jobs and improving industrial efficiency.

First Body Paragraph (fully revised):

Automation has replaced some existing jobs, leading many families to lose their sources of income. As a result, some families struggle to pay for their basic living expenses. Although these losses are difficult for many families, they are an inevitable part of a major technological transformation. At the same time, AI automation will create new jobs that require higher levels of skill and education. Automation helps industries operate more efficiently. As a result, people must learn new skills, which benefits their personal development and also helps society advance.

Next Steps / What You Can Do:

Review your paragraph—does it clearly express your ideas with improved grammar and vocabulary?

If you'd like, we can now apply the same revision process to your second body paragraph, or answer any other questions you have!

Please let me know if you want to make any last changes, need further examples, or want to practice this process again.

You've done fantastic work! Every sentence is clearer and stronger, and your argument is well supported. Would you like to move to your next paragraph, or is there another area you'd like to focus on next?

You:

Yes

Assistant:

Excellent! Let's keep our revision workflow smooth and focused. You've done a great job on the thesis and first body paragraph. Now that you've said "Yes" to moving forward, let's clarify what you'd like to do next:

Quick Check-In:

Would you like to...

- Apply the same step-by-step revision process to your **second body paragraph**?
- Work on a **different paragraph**?
- Address any other **questions or concerns** you might have?

Please let me know your choice!

(For now, I'll assume you want to work on your second body paragraph using the same grammar and vocabulary improvement focus. If that's not correct, just let me know!)

Step 2: Topic Sentence Revision (Second Paragraph)

Original second body paragraph topic sentence:

Secondly, the automation reduces the mingnal cost of industry operation.

Feedback:

Grammar: "the automation" → just "automation"; wrong vocabulary ("mingnal cost" is unclear—possibly "marginal cost"?)

Clarity: State directly how automation is beneficial (linking to efficiency and economic benefits).

Vocabulary: Use more precise words.

Model sentence for inspiration:

Automation reduces the operating costs of many industries, making businesses more efficient and profitable.

Your turn:

Would you like to try rewriting this topic sentence, focusing on improved grammar, vocabulary, and clarity?

Type your new version here, and I'll give you feedback. Once we're happy, we'll keep stepping through the rest of the paragraph sentence by sentence!

Just let me know if you want help, a hint, or are ready to move to the next part! Great progress—keep it up!

You:

Next part

Assistant:

Great! Now that we're applying our step-by-step revision workflow to your **second body paragraph**, let's focus on the **topic sentence** first, keeping grammar, vocabulary, and clarity as our main priorities.

Step 2 — Topic Sentence Revision (Second Paragraph)

Original Topic Sentence:

Secondly, the automation reduces the mingnal cost of industry operation.

Quick Feedback:

"mingnal cost" isn't a word—do you mean "marginal cost" (the cost of producing one more unit)?

"the automation" should be just "automation."

"industry operation" is understandable, but "operating costs for industries" is more natural.

Try to state how automation benefits businesses or industries clearly and directly.

Model Structure/Example (for inspiration, not for copying):

Automation reduces operating costs for many industries, making businesses more efficient and profitable.

Your Turn!

Please **try revising your topic sentence** in your own words, using correct grammar and clear vocabulary.

You can use any of these phrases, or create your own:

- "Automation helps businesses lower operating costs..."
- "By using automation, industries become more efficient and save money..."

Would you like to write your revised topic sentence now?

Just type it below, and I'll review it and help you polish it further if needed!

Once your topic sentence is ready, we'll move to the next supporting sentence in the paragraph.

Let me know if you'd like a hint, feedback, or an example!

You're doing great—let's keep building your skills, one sentence at a time!

You:

Automation reduces the operating costs of many industries, making businesses more efficient and profitable.

Assistant:

Fantastic job! Your revised topic sentence is clear, direct, and uses excellent grammar and vocabulary:

Automation reduces the operating costs of many industries, making businesses more efficient and profitable.

This version clearly explains how automation benefits industries and links perfectly to your thesis about industrial efficiency.

Step 3 — Revising the Rest of the Second Body Paragraph

Let's move forward, sentence by sentence, to polish and clarify the remaining ideas in your second body paragraph.

Here's the next supporting sentence from your original draft:

Some easy work don't need such huge amounts of people to complete. In that case, the mingnal cost of the work is huge.

Guiding Feedback

"Some easy work don't need such huge amounts of people to complete."

More natural: "Some simple tasks no longer require large numbers of workers."

"mingnal cost" (again, likely meant to be "marginal cost").

Consider focusing on how automation streamlines repetitive tasks and reduces unnecessary labor costs.

Would you like to try revising this supporting idea?

Here's a *starter sample* you can use for inspiration (not for direct copying):

Automation allows businesses to complete simple tasks with fewer workers, reducing expenses that come from employing large teams.

Your turn:

Would you like to write your own revision for this sentence? Try to focus on:

- Clear, natural grammar
- Accurate vocabulary ("simple tasks," "workers," "expenses," etc.)

Type your version below and I'll give you feedback, then we'll continue with the next supporting sentence!

After you revise this sentence:

We'll keep improving the rest of the paragraph, making each idea more precise and connected to your topic sentence. You're making excellent progress—keep going!

You:

According to the law of diminishing marginal cost, some simple tasks no longer require large numbers of workers. Automation allows businesses to complete simple tasks with fewer workers, reducing expenses that come from employing large teams.

Assistant:

Excellent work! Your revised supporting sentence is already much clearer, uses precise vocabulary, and features good academic language:

According to the law of diminishing marginal cost, some simple tasks no longer require large numbers of workers. Automation allows businesses to complete simple tasks with fewer workers, reducing expenses that come from employing large teams.

If you're satisfied, we can combine those two into one clear supporting sentence, or keep them as two—both ways are correct as long as they flow well.

Let's move on to the next original supporting sentence from your draft:

With the help of automation, the company could save the extra cost and put them into new technological development, which is beneficial for both company revenue and industry development.

Guiding Feedback

"save the extra cost" → "save additional money" or "reduce expenses"

"put them into new technological development" → "invest in new technological advancements"

"beneficial for both company revenue and industry development" is good academic phrasing!

Possible revision (inspiration, not for copying directly):

By saving on labor costs through automation, companies can invest more in technological innovation, which benefits both their profits and the development of the entire industry.

Your Turn!

Would you like to try rewriting this sentence in your own words, focusing on:

- Clear and accurate academic vocabulary (e.g., "invest," "innovation," "industry development"),
- Correct grammar (especially phrasing with "can" or "are able to"),
- Logical connection to the topic sentence?

Type your improved sentence here! When you're ready, I'll review it, and then we'll finish the rest of the paragraph together.

After this, there's one last idea in your original paragraph:

On the same time, the AI automation does better in the simple operation, which create higher efficiency in industry operation. With the development of industries and companies, more errors and more aspects which needs improvement are discovered, which need to put new labor in to solve them. In that way, there is no denying that more jobs would be created to satisfy the demand for social development.

When you finish your current revision, we'll break these down, polish them, and then assemble your improved second body paragraph!

You're nearly there—keep going, you're doing great!

You:

move
,

Assistant:

Perfect! Let's continue step by step to revise the **next supporting sentence** from your second body paragraph, focusing on grammar and vocabulary as our top priorities.

Sentence-by-Sentence Revision: Second Body Paragraph

Quick Recap of Your Revised Topic Sentence

Automation reduces the operating costs of many industries, making businesses more efficient and profitable.

Your Revised Next Supporting Sentence

Earlier, you revised to:

According to the law of diminishing marginal cost, some simple tasks no longer require large numbers of workers. Automation allows businesses to complete simple tasks with fewer workers, reducing expenses that come from employing large teams.

This is very strong, clear academic language! Would you like to keep both sentences, or combine them into one? For clarity and conciseness, combining might be helpful:

Automation allows businesses to complete simple tasks with fewer workers, which reduces expenses that come from employing large teams.

Let me know your preference!

Next Original Supporting Sentence

With the help of automation, the company could save the extra cost and put them into new technological development, which is beneficial for both company revenue and industry development.

Guiding Feedback

"save the extra cost" → "save additional money" or "reduce expenses"

"put them into new technological development" → "invest in new technological advancements"

Strong connection phrasing: "which benefits both their profits and the development of the entire industry."

Model Starter for Inspiration

(not for copying, just for structure)

By saving on labor costs through automation, companies can invest more in technology and innovation, which benefits both their profits and the development of the industry.

Your Turn:

Please try rewriting this sentence with your own words, focusing on:

- Strong, academic vocabulary ("invest," "innovation," "development," etc.)
- Concise, correct grammar
- Logical connection to the previous ideas

Type your version below, and I'll offer feedback!

Once we have this, we'll finish the rest of the paragraph together.

When you're ready, send your revised sentence. Here's a structure if you need help:

As companies save money through automation, they can invest those savings in new technological innovations, which benefits both their profits and the growth of the industry.

After this, we'll polish your last supporting ideas to complete a strong, clear, and cohesive body paragraph! Keep it up—you're making excellent progress.

You:

On the same time, the AI automation does better in the simple operation, which create higher efficiency in industry operation. With the development of industries and companies, more errors and more aspects which needs improvement are discovered, which need to put new labor in to solve them. In that way, there is no denying that more jobs would be created to satisfy the demand for social development.

Assistant:

Great job providing your next set of supporting ideas to revise! Let's work through these sentences one by one, focusing on **grammar, vocabulary, and clarity**.

Original Sentences:

On the same time, the AI automation does better in the simple operation, which create higher efficiency in industry operation. With the development of industries and companies, more errors and more aspects which needs improvement are discovered, which need to put new labor in to solve them. In that way, there is no denying that more jobs would be created to satisfy the demand for social development.

Let's break them down and improve each:

Sentence 1:

Original:

On the same time, the AI automation does better in the simple operation, which create higher efficiency in industry operation.

Feedback:

"On the same time" → "At the same time"

"does better in the simple operation" → "performs simple tasks more efficiently"

"create higher efficiency in industry operation" → "increases efficiency in industry operations"

Model for inspiration:

At the same time, AI automation performs simple tasks more efficiently, which increases the overall efficiency of industry operations.

Would you like to write your own version using these suggestions?

If you want, you can confirm the revision above or compose your own sentence!

Sentence 2:

Original:

With the development of industries and companies, more errors and more aspects which needs improvement are discovered, which need to put new labor in to solve them.

Feedback:

"With the development of industries and companies," is fine.

"more errors and more aspects which needs improvement are discovered" → "more problems and new areas requiring improvement are discovered"

"which need to put new labor in to solve them" → "which creates a need for additional workers to solve these issues."

Model for inspiration:

As industries and companies continue to develop, they discover new problems and areas that require improvement, which creates a need for more workers to solve these challenges.

Try revising this sentence using the hints above!

Sentence 3:

Original:

In that way, there is no denying that more jobs would be created to satisfy the demand for social development.

Feedback:

"In that way," is good.

"there is no denying that more jobs would be created" → "this process creates more job opportunities"

"to satisfy the demand for social development" is clear!

Model for inspiration:

In this way, automation ultimately creates more job opportunities to meet the demands of social and industrial development.

Would you like to revise this sentence in your own words?

Almost Ready!

Once you revise these 3 sentences, we'll put together your fully improved second body paragraph.

Type your revised sentences one at a time (or together), and I'll review for any last polishing touches.

You're nearly done—you've made excellent progress! Keep it up!

You:

Though in the short term, the appearance of automation causes unemployment. However, with the development of industry, it will create more new jobs in industries and more opportunities, which enhance the efficiency in industry and employment industry. In fact, the transformation could also lead more and more people choose service, which could put forward the social transformation so we shouldn't So that's nothing to worry about the risks in the employment aspect in the long term. The transformation truly enhance the problem.

Assistant:

Absolutely! Let's continue the structured, interactive revision of your second body paragraph, focusing on **grammar, vocabulary, and clarity**—just like we did before.

Step-by-Step Final Revision: Second Body Paragraph

Thesis Statement (for reference):

Automation and new technologies will enhance global employment in the long term by creating skilled jobs and improving industrial efficiency.

Your Revised Topic Sentence:

Automation reduces the operating costs of many industries, making businesses more efficient and profitable.

Supporting Sentences – Step-by-Step Revision

Let's walk through each supporting idea and finalize your smooth, academic paragraph.

1. Supporting Sentence (Simple tasks and labor costs)

Your improved version:

Automation allows businesses to complete simple tasks with fewer workers, reducing expenses that come from employing large teams.

2. Investment and Industry Growth

Possible structure based on your previous responses:

By saving on labor costs through automation, companies can invest more in technological innovation, which benefits both their profits and the development of the entire industry.

3. Efficiency and AI

Based on our discussion, here's a clear revision:

At the same time, AI automation performs simple tasks more efficiently, which increases the overall efficiency of industry operations.

4. New Industry Challenges and Employment Needs

Let's polish this idea:

As industries and companies continue to develop, they discover new problems and areas that require improvement, which creates a need for more workers to solve these challenges.

5. Overall Job Creation and Social Impact

Last, let's revise this into a confident concluding sentence:

In this way, automation ultimately creates more job opportunities to meet the demands of social and industrial development.

Fully Improved Second Body Paragraph

Here's your complete, revised second body paragraph:

Automation reduces the operating costs of many industries, making businesses more efficient and profitable. Automation allows businesses to complete simple tasks with fewer workers, reducing expenses that come from employing large teams. By saving on labor costs through automation, companies can invest more in technological innovation, which benefits both their profits and the development of the entire industry. At the same time, AI automation performs simple tasks more efficiently, which increases the overall efficiency of industry operations. As industries and companies continue to develop, they discover new problems and areas that require improvement, which creates a need for more workers to solve these challenges. In this way, automation ultimately creates more job opportunities to meet the demands of social and industrial development.

Your Revised Essay (Thesis + Two Body Paragraphs)

Here's your essay so far, with everything combined for clarity and review:

Automation and new technologies will enhance global employment in the long term by creating skilled jobs and improving industrial efficiency.

Automation has replaced some existing jobs, leading many families to lose their sources of income. As a result, some families struggle to pay for their basic living expenses. Although these losses are difficult for many families, they are an inevitable part of a major technological transformation. At the same time, AI automation will create new jobs that require higher levels of skill and education. Automation helps industries operate more efficiently. As a result, people must learn new skills, which benefits their personal development and also helps society advance.

Automation reduces the operating costs of many industries, making businesses more efficient and profitable. Automation allows businesses to complete simple tasks with fewer workers, reducing expenses that come from employing large teams. By saving on labor costs through automation, companies can invest more in technological innovation, which benefits both their profits and the development of the entire industry. At the same time, AI automation performs simple tasks more efficiently, which increases the overall efficiency of industry operations. As industries and companies continue to develop, they discover new problems and areas that require improvement, which creates a need for more workers to solve these challenges. In this way, automation ultimately creates more job opportunities to meet the demands of social and industrial development.

Next Steps

Would you like to revise your conclusion?

Do you want to review the entire essay for unity and coherence?

Is there another aspect of your writing you want to target (examples, transitions, style)?

You did an excellent job improving grammar, vocabulary, and clarity! Let me know what you'd like to work on next, or if you have any questions about this revision.

You:

Yes

Assistant:

Fantastic! You've confirmed you'd like to continue. Thank you for your focus and perseverance!

Recap: What We've Achieved

Revised your **thesis statement** for clarity, confidence, and stronger structure.

Step-by-step revision of your **first body paragraph** for grammar, vocabulary, and logic.

Completed the same targeted revision process for your **second body paragraph**.

Your Polished Essay (so far)

Thesis Statement:

Automation and new technologies will enhance global employment in the long term by creating skilled jobs and improving industrial efficiency.

First Body Paragraph:

Automation has replaced some existing jobs, leading many families to lose their sources of income. As a result, some families struggle to pay for their basic living expenses. Although these losses are difficult for many families, they are an inevitable part of a major technological transformation. At the same time, AI automation will create new jobs that require higher levels of skill and education. Automation helps industries operate more efficiently. As a result, people must learn new skills, which benefits their personal development and also helps society advance.

Second Body Paragraph:

Automation reduces the operating costs of many industries, making businesses more efficient and profitable. Automation allows businesses to complete simple tasks with fewer workers, reducing expenses that come from employing large teams. By saving on labor costs through automation, companies can invest more in technological innovation, which benefits both their profits and the development of the entire industry. At the same time, AI automation performs simple tasks more efficiently, which increases the overall efficiency of industry operations. As industries and companies continue to develop, they discover new problems and areas that require improvement, which creates a need for more workers to solve these challenges. In this way, automation ultimately creates more job opportunities to meet the demands of social and industrial development.

Next Steps: Would You Like To...

1. Revise your **conclusion** for a unified, strong ending?
2. Review the overall flow and transitions between paragraphs?
3. Polish for academic style or add more real-world examples?
4. Ask questions about grammar, style, or structure?
5. Finish here and practice independently?

Please choose your next focus, or tell me if you have another priority.

Your progress has been excellent—just let me know how you'd like to continue!

You:

Revise my conclusion¹

Assistant:

Great choice! Let's use our **structured revision workflow** to improve your conclusion for clarity, grammar, vocabulary, and logical unity with your thesis and body paragraphs.

Step 1 — Diagnose Your Original Conclusion

Here's your original conclusion:

Though in the short term, the appearance of automation causes unemployment. However, with the development of industry, it will creat more new jobs in industries and more opportunities, which enhance the efficiency in industry and employment industry. In fact, the transformation could also lead more and more people choose service, which could put forward the social transformation so we shouldn't So that's nothing to worry about the risks in the employment aspect in the long term. The transformation truly enhance the problem.

Feedback Based On Your Targets (Grammar & Vocabulary)

Grammar: Run-on sentences, fragments, verb tense issues ("creat" → "create," "enhance" → "enhances").

Vocabulary: Repetition ("industry," "employment industry"), unclear adjectives ("enhance the problem"), awkward phrasing ("so we shouldn't So that's nothing to worry about").

Clarity & Logic: The main idea should summarize your argument and leave a confident, positive message.

Key Points To Address

Restate your thesis confidently.

Summarize your main reasons (new skilled jobs, improved efficiency).

End with a strong final statement about long-term benefits.

Use clear, correct grammar and precise vocabulary.

Step 2 — Build Your Improved Conclusion

Would you like to try writing a revision first?

Here's a structure to help you, but please adjust it to your own words and style!

Restate your thesis:

"Although automation may cause some unemployment in the short term, its long-term impact on global employment will be positive."

Summarize your points:

"Automation creates new skilled jobs and makes industries more efficient, which leads to further economic and social development."

Strong final statement:

"Therefore, society should embrace technological change with confidence, knowing it will benefit employment opportunities in the future."

Sample for inspiration (not for copying directly):

While automation may lead to short-term job losses, it ultimately creates new skilled positions and improves the efficiency of global industries. These changes support both personal growth and the advancement of society as a whole. In the long run, technological innovation will strengthen employment prospects worldwide.

Your Turn!

Would you like to try drafting your improved conclusion using these steps?

Just type your version below.

If you'd like more hints or want to discuss your ideas first, let me know!

Once you write your revised conclusion, I'll give feedback and help you polish it for maximum impact.

You're almost finished—keep going!