

HKBU LANG 0036 Learning Session Report

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Section: 50

Course Information and Student Background

Assessment Task: Writing (20%) Part 1: Point-of-view Essay (10%)

Criteria: Content and Ideas 1 (Limited): Ideas are irrelevant or minimally related to the topic. Lacks awareness of the issue concerned. No clear viewpoint. 2 (Basic): Ideas are somewhat related but vague. Minimal awareness of the issue concerned. Viewpoint unclear. 3 (Developing): Ideas are relevant but basic. Some awareness of the issue concerned. Viewpoint present but weakly developed. 4 (Proficient): Ideas are relevant and solid. Good awareness of the issue concerned. Clear viewpoint with some depth. 5 (Excellent): Ideas are insightful and highly relevant. Strong awareness of the issue concerned. Well-developed, compelling viewpoint.

Criteria: Organisation and Logical Progression 1 (Limited): No clear structure. Ideas are disjointed with no development or progression. 2 (Basic): Basic structure with unclear paragraphing. Ideas are listed with little development. 3 (Developing): Clear structure with some paragraphing. Ideas are developed but lack depth or logical flow. 4 (Proficient): Well-organized with clear paragraphs. Ideas are developed logically with good flow and support. 5 (Excellent): Highly organized with effective paragraphing. Ideas are thoroughly developed with seamless, logical progression.

Criteria: Vocabulary 1 (Limited): Vocabulary is limited, repetitive, or inaccurate. Lacks topic-specific terms. 2 (Basic): Basic vocabulary with some repetition. Minimal use of topic-specific terms. 3 (Developing): Adequate vocabulary with some variety. Includes some topic-specific terms but with occasional errors. 4 (Proficient): Varied and precise vocabulary. Effective use of topic-specific terms. Minor errors. 5 (Excellent): Rich, precise vocabulary. Masterful use of topic-specific terms. Almost error-free and sophisticated.

Criteria: Grammar and Sentence Structure 1 (Limited): Frequent grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are incomplete or confusing. 2 (Basic): Several grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are simple and often flawed. 3 (Developing): Some grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are mostly correct but lack variety. 4 (Proficient): Minor grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are varied and mostly accurate. 5 (Excellent): Virtually error-free grammar and spelling. Sentences are complex, varied, and accurately constructed.

Part 2: AI-Assisted Review Skills (10%) A. In-Depth Conversation with AI 1 (Limited): No exchanges or chat history; no questions asked. 2 (Basic): Sparse conversation; one or two simple questions. 3 (Developing): Adequate exchanges; some relevant questions. 4 (Proficient): Robust interaction; detailed, relevant questions across levels. 5 (Excellent): Extensive, well-documented chat history; insightful, multi-level questioning.

B. Critical Review of AI Suggestions 1 (Limited): All AI suggestions accepted blindly. 2 (Basic): Most accepted; little analysis. 3 (Developing): Some evaluated; partial justification. 4 (Proficient): Most critically reviewed with clear justification. 5 (Excellent): All evaluated thoroughly with strong, evidence-based reasoning.

C. Refining Process 1 (Limited): No revisions made. 2 (Basic): Minimal revisions; no iteration. 3 (Developing): Some revisions with limited iteration. 4 (Proficient): Clear iterative process with multiple revisions. 5 (Excellent): Extensive refinement with iterative improvements.

Contribution Analysis

Here is a corrected and polished version of the paragraph you provided, with grammar, spelling, and clarity improved while keeping your original meaning:

Proponents may argue that automation can undermine employment only in low-technology industries such as architecture, business, and retail, but not in high-skilled fields such as medicine. However, automation can replace some routine tasks in hospitals. For example, at Tin Shui Wai Hospital, patients are allowed to measure their own blood pressure, height, and weight instead of relying on nurses. This reduces the demand for nurses to perform these routine tasks, undermining nursing employment. These examples cast significant doubt on the argument that automation cannot undermine employment in high-skilled industries.

If you want, I can also provide a more formal or more concise version, or show you a sentence-by-sentence breakdown of the edits. Would you like to proceed with that, or move next to linking this paragraph back to your thesis with a concluding sentence?

Grading Result (Hidden from students)

Status of required revision tasks: - Revised the thesis statement: Completed (student produced several revisions and finalized: "Automation will ultimately undermine global employment by reducing demand for routine work, encouraging firms to cut hiring and labor costs, and shifting job growth toward high-skill roles.") - Revised one of the topic sentences: Completed (student produced: "Automation allows companies to cut labor costs and streamline operations, so they hire fewer workers.") - Revised one of the body paragraphs: Completed (student expanded and refined the first body paragraph with concrete examples and cost categories).

STUDENT ASSESSMENT REPORT

Course: LANG 0036 - Enhancing English through Global Citizenship

Module: AI for Revising Essays

ESSAY WRITING ASSESSMENT

Original Essay Scores:

- Content and Ideas: 18/25 - The original essay contains a clear central claim that automation threatens employment (e.g., "I do think the technological shift ultimately undermine global employment prospects in the long term.") but ideas are underdeveloped and supported loosely.

- Organization: 17/25 - Basic structure (intro, body, conclusion) is present, but the thesis is weak and paragraphs lack clear topic-sentence alignment, which reduces logical progression.
- Vocabulary: 15/25 - Some relevant terms are present, but frequent misspellings and imprecise word choices (e.g., "Tob", "emplyees", "Huspital") limit clarity and register.
- Grammar: 14/25 - Numerous grammar, punctuation, and agreement errors (run-on sentences, singular/plural mismatches) significantly distract from meaning.
- **Original Essay Total: 64/100**

Evidence (original): opening thesis hedged — "I do think the technological shift ultimately undermine global employment prospects in the long term." Spelling/grammar errors throughout hinder clarity.

Revised Essay Scores:

- Content and Ideas: 22/25 - The revised essay presents a clear, direct thesis and develops the central claim with concrete mechanisms (cost-cutting, routine-task replacement, shift to high-skill roles). More supporting evidence or data would strengthen it further.
- Organization: 23/25 - The revised thesis previews three reasons and the first body paragraph is reorganized to show cause → effect. Paragraphs flow logically and the conclusion restates the main claim.
- Vocabulary: 23/25 - Use of topic-specific vocabulary (RPA, chatbots, computer vision, "labor costs," "compliance") and more precise phrasing improves clarity and academic tone.
- Grammar: 22/25 - Major grammatical issues were corrected; sentences show better variety and accuracy. A few remaining small errors and earlier misspellings persisted in some drafts but were largely addressed.
- **Revised Essay Total: 90/100**

Evidence (revised): final thesis — "Automation will ultimately undermine global employment by reducing demand for routine work, encouraging firms to cut hiring and labor costs, and shifting job growth toward high-skill roles." Revised paragraph — "Automation allows companies to cut labor costs and streamline operations, so they hire fewer workers. Firms avoid expenses for employee health insurance, paid sick leave, overtime pay, payroll taxes, workers' compensation premiums, and liability insurance..." — this shows clearer development and examples.

Essay Improvement Analysis:

- **Overall Improvement: +26 points**

- **Key Improvements Made:**

- Thesis strengthened and made parallel and direct, providing a clear roadmap for the essay.

- First body paragraph substantially revised: clearer topic sentence, grouped cost categories, and specific automation examples (RPA, chatbots, computer vision, autonomous forklifts).

- Conclusion rewritten to succinctly restate the argument and tie back to the thesis.

- **Missed Opportunities:**

- Add empirical evidence or a cited statistic to support claims (e.g., studies on job displacement or automation adoption rates) to increase persuasive force.

- Strengthen the counterargument section with a clearer concession and rebuttal structure and smoother transitions to integrate it into the essay's overall logic.

- Final proofreading to remove remaining minor errors (a few earlier spellings / hospital-name variants appeared during revision).

HUMAN-AI INTERACTION ASSESSMENT

Chat History Analysis:

- **Total Exchanges:** 31 (student and assistant messages in full chat history)

- **Conversation Quality:** The conversation is iterative and pedagogically focused. The assistant guided the student through a stepwise revision process (thesis → topic sentence → paragraph → conclusion), provided model phrasings, and gave line-by-line feedback. The student actively revised and tested multiple versions, requested grammar checks, and made conscious choices (e.g., selecting thesis options and asking to rewrite).

Interaction Scores:

- **In-Depth Conversation:** 5/5 - The chat shows an extensive, multi-step exchange (31 messages). The interaction covered planning, revision cycles, model options, and detailed feedback across multiple essay components.

- Evidence: Assistant proposed a three-step process; student and assistant iterated multiple times on thesis, topic sentence, paragraph content, and conclusion.

- **Critical Review of AI Suggestions:** 4/5 - The student made informed choices among AI options (chose thesis Option 2, later revised to a parallel form) and accepted many suggestions, but did not always articulate evidence-based reasons for accepting or rejecting each suggestion.

- Evidence: Student chose model phrasings and implemented them ("2" then rewrote the thesis), but often accepted assistant guidance without extended justification beyond preference. There are examples of selective acceptance (asking for models, then selecting and refining them).

- **Refining Process:** 5/5 - Clear iterative revision cycles: multiple thesis drafts, progressive improvement of the first paragraph (several rounds of edits and expansions), and reworking the conclusion. The student produced successive drafts and incorporated assistant feedback.

Evidence: Drafts show progression from a hedged thesis to a parallel, direct sentence; paragraph expanded from a short claim to a detailed list with automation examples and a linking sentence.

Human-AI Interaction Total: 14/15

OVERALL PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Strengths Demonstrated:

- Clear argumentative focus: student consistently defends the view that automation undermines employment (evidence: final thesis and concluding sentence).
- Effective use of AI to structure revisions: student followed a scaffolded process (thesis → topic sentence → paragraph → conclusion) and produced substantive edits.
- Improved use of topic-specific vocabulary and concrete examples (RPA, chatbots, computer vision) which enhanced persuasiveness in the revised essay.

Areas for Improvement:

- Evidence and depth: strengthen claims with empirical data, specific studies, or statistics to support the generalizations about employment impacts.

- Counterargument handling: develop and engage more deeply with opposing views; present a clearer concession and structured rebuttal with supporting evidence.
- Final proofreading: a careful read-through to catch residual typos and ensure all named examples (e.g., hospital names) are spelled consistently.

AI Collaboration Skills Assessment:

- **Context Provision:** Good - Student provided the full draft and clear revision goals (e.g., "overall organization and grammar"), enabling targeted help.
- Evidence: Student shared original and revised text and specified priorities.
- **Strategic Planning:** Excellent - Student accepted and followed a stepwise plan (thesis → topic sentence → paragraph → conclusion) proposed by the AI and progressed through it.
- Evidence: Assistant's three-step process was followed and executed.
- **Critical Evaluation:** Good - Student made conscious choices among AI suggestions and revised independently, though more explicit justification of choices would show stronger critical evaluation.
- Evidence: Selected thesis options and adjusted wording to achieve parallelism.
- **Independent Editing:** Good - Student implemented many edits themselves (multiple revised sentences and paragraphs) rather than simply copying AI text.
- Evidence: Student posted successive self-authored drafts and improvements.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENT

1. Support claims with evidence: add one or two brief, credible data points or citations (even a widely-reported statistic) to strengthen persuasive force—e.g., job-displacement studies or industry automation adoption figures.
2. Deepen counterargument engagement: present a clearer concession (e.g., automation creates new specialized jobs) and a focused rebuttal explaining why those gains may not offset losses for entry- and mid-level workers.

3. Final proofreading checklist: run one final pass for consistent spelling (jobs, employees, hospital names), subject-verb agreement, and paragraph transitions before submission.

INSTRUCTOR NOTES

- The student demonstrates strong responsiveness to guided revision and effective use of AI as a drafting coach. They completed the three required revision tasks (thesis, topic sentence, body paragraph) and produced a markedly improved final draft.
- Next coaching steps could focus on integrating external evidence and teaching explicit strategies for counterargument development to further raise essay quality.
- The chat shows good process documentation; it would be useful for grading to indicate which version the student intends as the final submission and to confirm that all remaining spelling variants (e.g., "Tin Shui Wai Hospital") are corrected consistently.

■■■ Student Feedback ■ Rating: 4/5 ■ Comment: No additional comment provided.

Current Mode:assessment

Complete Conversation

Assistant:

Original:

Have you ever thought about your Tob will he replace by technology

In the future? Can you imagine every industries such as business retail and education will be transformed by AI automation ? I do think the technological shift ultimately undermine global employment prospects in the long term.

It is my sincere belief that automation can reduce employers' costs when they are operating a company. Imagine you are the CEO of a company, hiring a large amount of employees cost a lot of extra cost such as buying insurances giving holiday for sickness, ensuring employees' mental and physical heath. These visible and invisible costs cause financial burden and political burden to some extent for a company. However, using AI instead of humans can avoid these issues. Company do not need to buy any medical insurance, do not have to claim the holiday for automation. Also, AI automation will only do their job by the program that you input, it also reduces the chance of arguments between employees and employers. Thus, automation can reduce extra cost and gain more revenue for a company and cause company hire less employee which undermine global employment.

Proponents may argue that automation only can undermine global employment in low-technology industries such as architecture business and retail but not in high - skilled required industries such as medical. However, automation still can replace some routine in the hospital. Take Tin Sui Wai Hospital as an example, in this hospital, patients are allowed to measure their blood pressure, height and weight by themselves rather than by nurse. This reduces the demand of nurse in those easy processes, undermining global employment of nurse. This cast a significant doubts on the argue that automation can not undermine the employment in high- skill industries .

To Conclude, the ever-evolving technological development make a crucial challenge to global employment and undermining the employment prospects in the long term

Revised:

While automation boosts efficiency, its long-term effect is to weaken global employment: routine positions will disappear, companies will replace workers to save money, and job growth will favor a narrow set of skilled occupations.

Automation allows companies to cut labor costs and streamline operations, so they hire fewer workers. Firms avoid expenses for employee health insurance, paid sick leave, overtime pay, payroll taxes, workers' compensation premiums, and liability insurance. They also reduce recruiting, onboarding, and training costs, along with HR administration for scheduling, absenteeism, and performance reviews. Automated systems don't need uniforms, break rooms, or larger office space, which lowers facilities and equipment spending. RPA handles data entry, invoice processing, and compliance reporting; chatbots provide 24/7 customer support; computer vision catches defects in quality control; autonomous forklifts and warehouse robots move goods safely; and self-checkout reduces front-line staffing. These tools cut error rates, rework, returns, shrinkage, and fraud, while simplifying audits and reducing legal exposure from disputes or harassment claims. The savings lower financial and compliance burdens, improve profitability, and lead companies to reduce hiring, which can undermine overall employment.

Proponents may argue that automation can undermine employment only in low-technology industries such as architecture, business, and retail, and not in high-skilled fields such as medicine. However, automation can replace some routine tasks in hospitals. For example, at Tin Shui Wai Hospital, patients are allowed to measure their own blood pressure, height, and weight instead of having a nurse do it. This reduces the demand for nurses for those routine tasks, undermining nursing employment. These examples cast significant doubt on the argument that automation cannot undermine employment in high-skilled industries.

Automation will ultimately undermine global employment by reducing demand for routine work, encouraging firms to cut hiring and labor costs, and shifting job growth toward high-skill roles.

Assistant:

Hi there! ■ I'm your English writing coach, here to help you strengthen your essay through clear, focused revision. Before we dive in, we'll take a moment to set some goals together.

Here's how our session will work:

Negotiate your targets — We'll start by discussing what you want to improve most in your essay.

Get a quick diagnosis — I'll give you feedback on your essay based on key writing rubrics (like thesis, organization, evidence, and language).

Choose what to focus on — You'll decide which issues you'd like to work on first.

Then we'll move through a structured, three-step revision process:

Step 1: Revise your thesis statement.

Step 2: Choose one body paragraph and refine its topic sentence.

Step 3: Revise the rest of that paragraph for clarity and coherence.

My role is to guide you with questions, feedback, and examples—but you'll always lead the revisions yourself. ■

You:

revise thesis statement "Have you ever thought about your Tob will he replace by technology

In the future? Can you imagine every industries such as business retail and education will be transformed by AI automation ? I do think the technological shift ultimately undermine global employment prospects in the long term."

Assistant:

Great — I'm happy to help. Before I revise the thesis, let's do the quick preliminary steps so we're clear about goals and priorities.

1) Negotiating targets

- What would you most like to improve today? (Choices could be: clarity/strength of your thesis and argument, overall organization, vocabulary, or grammar/sentence accuracy.) Which one or two are your top priorities?

2) Brief diagnostic feedback (based on the rubric)

- Strengths: Your essay has a clear viewpoint (you argue automation undermines employment). You use examples to support your points (the hospital example).
- Areas to improve:
 - Thesis & Argument (Content and Ideas): The thesis sentence is weak and hedged ("I do think..."). It doesn't clearly preview the main reasons you'll discuss.
 - Organisation: The essay has a basic structure (intro, body, conclusion) but the introduction's opening lines are a bit unclear and the thesis doesn't guide the reader through the paragraph structure.
 - Vocabulary: Some word choice is understandable but there are several misspellings and awkward phrases that reduce clarity (e.g., "Tob," "employees," "Huspital").
 - Grammar & Sentence Structure: Frequent errors in grammar, punctuation, and sentence construction distract from your argument.

3) Student priority selection

Which of these would you like to focus on now? (Please pick one or two — for example: 1) revise the thesis to be stronger and preview main points, and 2) fix grammar in the introduction. If you want just the thesis now, say "thesis only.")

Once you confirm, I'll move to Step 1 and help you rewrite the thesis.

If you want me to proceed now with revising the thesis only, I've provided one clear, confidence-focused revision below and included the full essay with only the thesis sentence changed (as you requested). Read it and tell me whether you're happy with it or want a different emphasis.

Revised thesis (inserted into your essay)

I believe this technological shift ultimately undermines global employment prospects in the long term by reducing demand for routine labor, encouraging companies to replace workers to cut costs, and shifting many jobs toward fewer, higher-skilled roles.

Full essay with only the thesis sentence replaced

Have you ever thought about your Tob will he replace by technology

In the future? Can you imagine every industries such as business retail and education will be transformed by AI automation ? I believe this technological shift ultimately undermines global employment prospects in the long term by reducing demand for routine labor, encouraging companies to replace workers to cut costs, and shifting many jobs toward fewer, higher-skilled roles.

It is my sincere belief that automation can reduce employers' costs when they are operating a company. Imagine you are the CEO of a company, hiring a large amount of employees cost a lot of extra cost such as buying insurances giving holiday for sickness, ensuring employees' mental and physical heath. These visible and invisible costs cause financial burden and political burden to some extent for a company. However, using AI instead of humans can avoid these issues. Company do not need to buy any medical insurance, do not have to claim the holiday for automation. Also, AI automation will only do their job by the program that you input, it also reduces the chance of arguments between employees and employers. Thus, automation can reduce extra cost and gain more revenue for a company and cause company hire less employee which undermine global employment.

Proponents may argue that automation only can undermine global employment in low-technology industries such as architecture business and retail but not in high - skilled required industries such as medical. Howerer, automation still can replace some routine in the hospital. Take Tin Sui Wai Hospital as an example, in this hospital, patients are allowed to measure their blood pressure, height and weight by themselves rather than by nurse. This reduces the demand of nurse in those easy processes, undermining global employment of nurse. This cast a significant doubts on the argue that automation can not undermine the employment in high- skill industries .

To Conclude, the ever-evolving technological development make a crucial challenge to global employment and undermining the employment prospects in the long term

Next: Are you satisfied with this thesis revision, or would you like to try a different wording or emphasis? Also confirm which body paragraph you want to work on next so we can move to Step 2 (topic sentence revision).

You:

1. overall organization and grammar

Assistant:

Great — thanks for that. Focusing on overall organization and grammar is a good choice. Let's make a clear plan and start Step 1.

1) Confirmed targets (we'll work on these today)

- Strengthen the thesis so it clearly previews the essay's structure (helps organization).
- Improve paragraph-level organization by aligning topic sentences to that thesis.
- Clean up grammar and spelling in the chosen paragraph (and the intro if needed).

2) Quick diagnostic focused on those targets

- Organisation: Your revised thesis already previews main reasons (good!), but it still contains hedging ("I believe") and the introduction is unclear because of spelling and sentence errors. Fixing the thesis will help guide paragraph revisions.
- Grammar & mechanics: Many spelling errors, missing punctuation, and awkward sentence structures reduce clarity. Fixing a paragraph line-by-line will help you see patterns to correct elsewhere.

Step 1 — Thesis

- Please paste the thesis you want to use (or confirm the one below). I'll give brief feedback and then I'd like you to try rewriting it once before I suggest wording.

Current thesis I put into your essay:

"I believe this technological shift ultimately undermines global employment prospects in the long term by reducing demand for routine labor, encouraging companies to replace workers to cut costs, and shifting many jobs toward fewer, higher-skilled roles."

Feedback (short and specific)

- Good points: It previews three reasons (routine jobs decline; cost-cutting; job-skilling), which helps organization.
- To strengthen it further:
- Remove hedging ("I believe") — use confident, direct language.
- Tighten wording for clarity and concision (shorter where possible).
- Make sure it directly answers the question (it does) and sets the structure for the body paragraphs.

Would you like to:

- A) Try rewriting the thesis now (I'll give quick feedback), or
- B) Ask me for one or two model phrasings to choose from?

Step 2 — Choosing a paragraph to work on next

- Which body paragraph would you like us to revise after the thesis? I recommend the first body paragraph (your paragraph about employers' costs and why companies replace workers) because it's central to your argument and will benefit most from improved topic-sentence alignment and grammar. Do you want to work on that one?

When you reply, please:

- Choose A or B for the thesis step above (or paste your own revision if you've already rewritten it).
- Confirm which paragraph to work on (I suggest the first paragraph about employer costs).

I'll wait for your revision attempt or choice and then we'll move on. Would you like to try rewriting the thesis now?

You:

b "Have you ever thought about your Tob will he replace by technology

In the future? Can you imagine every industries such as business retail and education will be transformed by AI automation ? I do think the technological shift ultimately undermine global employment prospects in the long term."

Assistant:

Great — thanks for that. You chose B (you'd like model phrasings). Good choice.

Here are two strong, confident thesis options you can pick from or adapt. Both remove hedging and clearly preview three main reasons you can structure your essay around.

Option 1:

This technological shift will ultimately undermine global employment prospects by reducing demand for routine jobs, enabling firms to cut labor costs through automation, and concentrating work in fewer, higher-skilled roles.

Option 2:

While automation boosts efficiency, its long-term effect is to weaken global employment: routine positions will disappear, companies will replace workers to save money, and job growth will favor a narrow set of skilled occupations.

Quick note: both are direct and preview three points you already discuss (routine-task loss, cost-cutting by companies, and a shift toward fewer high-skill roles). Pick one, tweak one, or write your own now — whichever you prefer.

Next, please confirm which body paragraph you want to work on next. I recommend the first body paragraph (the one about employer costs and companies replacing workers). If you agree, paste that paragraph's current topic sentence (or just say "first paragraph" and I'll use the topic sentence you already have), and we'll move to Step 2: revising the topic sentence so it links clearly to the thesis you choose.

Which thesis do you prefer (1 or 2), or would you like to try your own? And shall we work on paragraph 1?

You:

2

Assistant:

Great — thanks for choosing option 2. That's a strong, direct thesis to work with.

Quick check: here's the thesis you picked (Option 2)

"While automation boosts efficiency, its long-term effect is to weaken global employment: routine positions will disappear, companies will replace workers to save money, and job growth will favor a narrow set of skilled occupations."

Would you like to:

A) Use this thesis as-is, or

B) Try rewriting it in your own words now (I'll give quick feedback)?

If you choose B, try to:

- Remove hedging and be direct.
- Keep it short and preview the three main reasons (routine-job loss; cost-cutting; shift to fewer high-skill jobs).
- Use confident language.

Next: which paragraph shall we work on next? I recommend the first body paragraph (about employer costs and companies replacing workers). If you agree, please paste the current topic sentence you want to revise (or say "first paragraph" and I'll use the sentence you already have). Then try to rewrite the topic sentence once — I'll give feedback and help tighten its link to the thesis.

Would you like to try rewriting the thesis now (B) or use the current one (A)? And shall we work on paragraph 1?

You:

It is my sincere belief that automation can reduce employers' costs when they are operating a company. Imagine you are the CEO of a company, hiring a large amount of employees cost a lot of extra cost such as buying insurances giving holiday for sickness, ensuring employees' mental and physical heath. These visible and invisible costs cause financial burden and political burden to some extent for a company. However, using AI instead of humans can avoid these issues. Company do not need to buy any medical insurance, do not have to claim the holiday for automation. Also, AI automation will only do their job by the program that you input, it also reduces the chance of arguments between employees and employers. Thus, automation can reduce extra cost and gain more revenue for a company and cause company hire less employee which undermine global employment.

Assistant:

Nice work — you picked the right paragraph to start with. Quick praise first: your paragraph has a clear idea (automation cuts employer costs) and you use an imagined scenario (CEO) to explain why. That's a good foundation.

Short diagnosis of the topic sentence you pasted:

- Problems to fix: hedging ("It is my sincere belief"), spelling errors, and wordiness. As it stands it doesn't strongly link to the thesis language ("firms will replace workers to save money") or preview the paragraph's focus clearly.
- Goal for revision: make the topic sentence direct, confident, and explicitly connected to the thesis claim about cost-cutting leading to fewer hires.

Before you try revising, here are three quick, bite-sized tips to guide you:

1. Remove hedging — start with the main claim (e.g., "Automation allows companies to...").
2. Use active verbs and concrete nouns (e.g., cut labor costs, reduce hiring).
3. Signal the consequence you'll explain in the paragraph (e.g., "so firms hire fewer workers").

Instead of a full rewritten sentence, try one of these short stems that you can complete in your own words (fill the blanks):

- "Automation allows companies to __, **so they** __."
- **"By enabling firms to , automation reduces and therefore ."**
- **"Because automation cuts , companies increasingly ____."**

Also watch these quick corrections when you revise:

- employers (not emplyers), employees (not empolyees), hospital (not Huspital), health (not heath)
- plural/singular agreement (e.g., "companies do not need" → "companies do not need to...")
- punctuation: separate ideas into shorter sentences if they get long.

Would you like to try rewriting the topic sentence now using one of those stems? Post your version and I'll give focused feedback. After we settle the topic sentence, we'll move to Step 3 and revise the supporting sentences in that paragraph.

You:

Automation allows companies to cut labor costs and streamline operations, so they hire fewer workers. Firms avoid expenses for employee health insurance, paid sick leave, and wellness programs. Automated systems don't require benefits or time off and follow programmed workflows, which reduces conflicts between employees and employers. These savings lower financial and compliance burdens, improve profitability, and lead companies to reduce hiring, which can undermine overall employment.

Assistant:

Nice work — this is a clear, focused draft. First, quick praise: your topic sentence is strong and directly states the paragraph's main claim, and the supporting sentences explain why cost savings happen. Those are exactly the moves we want.

Targeted feedback (short and specific)

- Topic sentence: Strong — it links to the thesis idea that firms replace workers to save money. Consider tightening wording slightly (e.g., change "so they hire fewer workers" to a phrase that flows into the paragraph's explanation).
- Unity/coherence: The sentences explain how costs fall, but the paragraph would be stronger if you:
 - 1) split long sentences for clarity,
 - 2) added one concrete example or a brief statistic (even a hypothetical) to make the cost claim more convincing, and
 - 3) ended with a sentence that explicitly ties these cost savings back to the larger claim (the thesis).
- Grammar/style: Watch small issues (comma use and contractions are OK but be consistent). Your grammar is generally clear here; just check punctuation and consider varying sentence length.

Three specific revision tasks to try now

1. Slightly reword the topic sentence to make the causal link crisper (use one of these stems to guide you):
 - "Automation allows companies to ___, **leading them to** ___."
 - **"By enabling firms to, automation reduces and therefore** ___."
2. Break the third sentence into two: one about benefits/time-off, and one about how automation follows programmed workflows and reduces interpersonal disputes. That will make each idea clearer.
3. Add a short example or data point (even "for example, a retailer replacing checkout workers with kiosks reduces payroll costs by X%") and finish the paragraph with a sentence that ties back to the thesis (e.g., how these savings reduce hiring and undermine employment).

Would you like to try revising the paragraph now using those tasks? If you want, paste your next version and I'll give quick, focused feedback.

Because you made a specific edit to the paragraph, here is the full essay with your latest paragraph inserted (I left the rest of your essay as before, and I used the thesis you chose earlier). Read it and tell me whether you want to revise that paragraph again — or if you prefer, I can suggest one or two short model lines to help you finalize it.

Full essay with your paragraph included

Have you ever thought about your job will be replaced by technology

In the future? Can you imagine every industry such as business retail and education will be transformed by AI automation? While automation boosts efficiency, its long-term effect is to weaken global employment: routine positions will disappear, companies will replace workers to save money, and job growth will favor a narrow set of skilled occupations.

Automation allows companies to cut labor costs and streamline operations, so they hire fewer workers. Firms avoid expenses for employee health insurance, paid sick leave, and wellness programs. Automated systems don't require benefits or time off and follow programmed workflows, which reduces conflicts between employees and employers. These savings lower financial and compliance burdens, improve profitability, and lead companies to reduce hiring, which can undermine overall employment.

Proponents may argue that automation only can undermine global employment in low-technology industries such as architecture business and retail but not in high-skilled required industries such as medical. However, automation still can replace some routine in the hospital. Take Tin Sui Wai Hospital as an example, in this hospital, patients are allowed to measure their blood pressure, height and weight by themselves rather than by nurse. This reduces the demand of nurse in those easy processes, undermining global employment of nurse. This casts significant doubts on the argument that automation can not undermine the employment in high-skill industries.

To Conclude, the ever-evolving technological development make a crucial challenge to global employment and undermining the employment prospects in the long term

Next step

- Try the three revision tasks above and paste your new paragraph when you're ready. I'll give quick, targeted feedback and then we'll confirm the paragraph before moving on. Would you like to revise it now?

You:

Automation allows companies to cut labor costs and streamline operations, so they hire fewer workers. Firms avoid expenses for employee health insurance, paid sick leave, overtime pay, payroll taxes, workers' compensation premiums, and liability insurance. They also reduce recruiting, onboarding, and training costs, along with HR administration for scheduling, absenteeism, and performance reviews. Automated systems don't need uniforms, break rooms, or larger office space, which lowers facilities and equipment spending. RPA handles data entry, invoice processing, and compliance reporting; chatbots provide 24/7 customer support; computer vision catches defects in quality control; autonomous forklifts and warehouse robots move goods safely; and self-checkout reduces front-line staffing. These tools cut error rates, rework, returns, shrinkage, and fraud, while simplifying audits and reducing legal exposure from disputes or harassment claims. The savings lower financial and compliance burdens, improve profitability, and lead companies to reduce hiring, which can undermine overall employment.

Assistant:

Nice work — this paragraph is much stronger: you added specific examples of automation, detailed cost categories, and explained how those tools reduce errors and legal exposure. That makes your argument more convincing.

Quick, focused feedback

- Unity/coherence: The paragraph stays on topic (cost savings → fewer hires). To tighten the logic, finish with a single, explicit sentence that links these savings back to your thesis wording about long-term weakening of employment.
- Sentence length and clarity: A few sentences are long and list-heavy. Splitting one or two will help readers follow the chain of cause → effect more easily.
- Economy: You don't need every item in the long lists; grouping related items (e.g., "labor-related costs" and "operational/facilities costs") can make the paragraph cleaner and more powerful.
- Evidence: If you can, add one brief data point or a short hypothetical example to make the savings feel concrete (optional).

Three small revision tasks to try now

- 1) Condense or group lists: turn long series into two short groups (labor-related vs. operational costs).
- 2) Break one long sentence into two for clarity (for example, split the sentence that lists many automation examples from the sentence that states their effects).
- 3) Add a final sentence that ties the paragraph back to your thesis explicitly (use the thesis language: "long-term weakening of global employment prospects" or similar).

If you'd like a model for the concluding sentence only, tell me and I'll give two brief options. Would you like to try revising the paragraph now with those tasks? Paste your next draft and I'll give quick feedback.

Full essay with your latest paragraph included (I left the rest as before and kept the thesis you chose)

Have you ever thought about your job will be replaced by technology

In the future? Can you imagine every industries such as business retail and education will be transformed by AI automation ? While automation boosts efficiency, its long-term effect is to weaken global employment: routine positions will disappear, companies will replace workers to save money, and job growth will favor a narrow set of skilled occupations.

Automation allows companies to cut labor costs and streamline operations, so they hire fewer workers. Firms avoid expenses for employee health insurance, paid sick leave, overtime pay, payroll taxes, workers' compensation premiums, and liability insurance. They also reduce recruiting, onboarding, and training costs, along with HR administration for scheduling, absenteeism, and performance reviews. Automated systems don't need uniforms, break rooms, or larger office space, which lowers facilities and equipment spending. RPA handles data entry, invoice processing, and compliance reporting; chatbots provide 24/7 customer support; computer vision catches defects in quality control; autonomous forklifts and

warehouse robots move goods safely; and self-checkout reduces front-line staffing. These tools cut error rates, rework, returns, shrinkage, and fraud, while simplifying audits and reducing legal exposure from disputes or harassment claims. The savings lower financial and compliance burdens, improve profitability, and lead companies to reduce hiring, which can undermine overall employment.

Proponents may argue that automation only can undermine global employment in low-technology industries such as architecture business and retail but not in high - skilled required industries such as medical. However, automation still can replace some routine in the hospital. Take Tin Sui Wai Hospital as an example, in this hospital, patients are allowed to measure their blood pressure, height and weight by themselves rather than by nurse. This reduces the demand of nurse in those easy processes, undermining global employment of nurse. This cast a significant doubts on the argue that automation can not undermine the employment in high- skill industries .

To Conclude, the ever-evolving technological development make a crucial challenge to global employment and undermining the employment prospects in the long term

Tell me if you want a couple of short model sentences for the paragraph-ending line or help tightening one of the long sentences — I'll give options but won't fully rewrite the paragraph unless you ask. Would you like to revise now?

You:

ys

Assistant:

Great — thanks for the quick reply! Do you mean “yes” to one of these options?

You want a couple of short model sentences to use as the paragraph’s concluding sentence (tying the paragraph back to the thesis), or

You want help tightening one of the long sentences in the paragraph, or

You want me to give both (one or two model endings + one tightened sentence suggestion)?

Pick which of those you want. If you want the model concluding sentence, here are two short options you can choose or adapt (they’re only sentence-length — you’ll paste the paragraph with the chosen ending after):

Option 1:

These savings prompt firms to reduce hiring, contributing to the long-term weakening of global employment prospects.

Option 2:

As companies prioritize automation-driven cost savings, fewer new jobs are created—weakening employment prospects worldwide over time.

If you want me to tighten one of the long sentences instead, tell me which sentence in your paragraph (quote it or give its first few words) and I'll give a brief suggestion for splitting or shortening it.

Which would you like? Would you like to try inserting one of those endings now and paste the revised paragraph so I can give quick feedback?

You:

To Conclude, the ever-evolving technological development make a crucial challenge to global employment and undermining the employment prospects in the long term

Assistant:

Nice — thanks for pasting your concluding sentence. Before we revise anything, let's follow the short preliminary steps so we're clear about goals.

1) Quick question — what would you most like to work on now? Pick one or two:

- Strengthen the thesis (clarity/preview)
- Improve one body paragraph (topic sentence + content) — I suggest the first paragraph about employer costs
- Fix the conclusion so it more clearly ties back to the thesis and sounds polished
- Grammar, spelling, and sentence-level clarity in a chosen paragraph or the intro/conclusion

2) Very brief diagnostic (rubric-focused)

- Strengths: You have a clear overall claim (automation undermines employment). Your first body paragraph now connects well to that claim and uses concrete examples of automation. You use an example (the hospital) to show automation in higher-skilled fields.
- Areas to improve:
- Thesis & Argument: You have a good thesis option chosen earlier, but a final check could make it tighter or better linked to the conclusion.
- Organisation: Transitions and the conclusion need to tie claims together more clearly — the current concluding sentence is repetitive and has grammar issues.
- Grammar & Vocabulary: Spelling and sentence errors remain (e.g., "Tob," "Huspital," subject-verb agreement). The conclusion sentence needs rephrasing for grammar and concision.

3) Which target(s) do you want to focus on now? (Please choose. Example answers: "Conclusion only," "Thesis + conclusion," or "Paragraph 1 + grammar.")

Once you confirm the target(s), I'll move to Step 1 of the three-step revision process. If you pick the conclusion, we'll still start with the thesis step (I'll ask you to confirm the current thesis), then revise the topic sentence for the chosen paragraph (if relevant), then revise the paragraph or the conclusion itself. Would you like to proceed — and which focus do you choose?

You:

In conclusion, continuing advances in automation pose a serious challenge to global employment. By cutting labor costs and reducing the need for hiring across industries, these technologies depress demand for workers and undermine long-term job prospects worldwide.

Assistant:

Thanks — nice work on that new conclusion sentence. Before we revise anything, let's finish the preliminary stage so we're clear about goals and priorities.

1) Quick goal check — what would you most like to improve now? Pick one or two:

- Strengthen the thesis (clarity and preview of main points)
- Improve one body paragraph (topic sentence + supporting sentences)
- Fix the conclusion so it ties clearly back to the thesis
- Grammar, spelling, and sentence-level clarity in a chosen paragraph or the intro/conclusion

2) Brief diagnostic (short, rubric-focused)

Content & Ideas (thesis & argument)

Strength: You have a clear position — automation undermines employment.

Needs work: The thesis could be more concise and confident and should preview the three reasons clearly so it guides the essay.

Organisation & Logical Progression

Strength: The essay has a basic structure and paragraphs have focused ideas.

Needs work: Transitions and paragraph-to-thesis alignment can be tighter; the conclusion should explicitly echo the thesis language and wrap up the three points.

Vocabulary

Strength: You use topic-specific terms (automation, chatbots, computer vision).

Needs work: Several misspellings and awkward word choices distract (e.g., "Tob," "Huspital," "emplyees"); choose clearer, more precise words and fix spelling.

Grammar & Sentence Structure

Strength: Sentences communicate ideas; you use varied sentence lengths at times.

Needs work: Frequent errors in punctuation, agreement, and phrasing make some sentences hard to follow. Focused editing on one paragraph will reveal patterns to fix elsewhere.

3) Which issue(s) do you want to focus on right now? (Pick one or two — e.g., "thesis + paragraph 1" or "conclusion only" or "paragraph 1 + grammar.")

- My recommendation: work on the thesis first (so all paragraphs align), then revise the first body paragraph about employer costs (it's central to your argument). But choose what you prefer.

4) Quick confirmation before Step 1

- If you want the thesis revised, do you want to keep the wording you picked earlier ("While automation boosts efficiency, its long-term effect is to weaken global employment: routine positions will disappear, companies will replace workers to save money, and job growth will favor a narrow set of skilled occupations.") or try a different phrasing?

Once you confirm:

- I'll move to Step 1 and ask you to paste (or confirm) the exact thesis sentence to revise.
- Then we'll pick one body paragraph and follow the three-step workflow.

Which two targets shall we work on, and do you want to use the thesis above or rewrite it now?

You:

rewrite now

Assistant:

Great — thanks for choosing to rewrite the thesis now. Quick check before we start the three-step process:

1) Confirmed target for this session

- Main focus: rewrite the thesis to be concise, confident, and to preview three clear reasons your essay will develop.

2) Brief, targeted feedback on your current thesis (the version you chose earlier)

- Strengths: It's direct, removes hedging, and previews three points (routine-job loss; cost-cutting; shift to higher-skilled jobs). Good structure to organize your essay.

- Area to tighten: it's a little long and could be more concise while keeping the three clear reasons. Try to use active verbs and a tighter phrasing.

Now — your turn. Please try rewriting the thesis in one sentence. Before you write, use these short tips and stems to guide you (fill the blanks rather than copying a full model):

Tips

- Be confident: avoid "I believe" or "I think."
- Preview three reasons in parallel form (e.g., "because X, Y, and Z").
- Keep it one clear sentence, 20–30 words if you can.

Stems to complete

- "Automation will ultimately undermine global employment because it reduces __, **enables firms to** , **and shifts jobs toward** ."
- "**While automation improves efficiency, its long-term effect is to weaken employment:** __ , **and** ."
- "Automation weakens global employment prospects by reducing __, **encouraging firms to** , **and concentrating jobs in** __."

Please paste your revised thesis when you're ready. Also tell me which body paragraph you want us to work on next (I recommend the first paragraph about employer costs). After you post your thesis and paragraph choice, I'll give quick feedback and ask you to try one revision of the topic sentence. Would you like to proceed with the first paragraph?

You:

Automation will ultimately undermine global employment because it reduces demand for routine work, enables firms to cut hiring and costs, and shifts growth to high-skill roles. As these trends spread, entry- and mid-level opportunities shrink and wage pressure rises, even as productivity and profits increase.

Assistant:

Nice work — this thesis is already clear, confident, and it previews three solid reasons. Before we move into the three-step revision process, a couple of quick administrative checks so we're aligned:

1) Quick goal check — what would you most like to work on now? (Pick one or two)

- Strengthen the thesis wording only
- Revise paragraph 1 (topic sentence + supporting sentences)
- Fix the conclusion so it ties back to the thesis
- Grammar/spelling in the intro and paragraph 1

Tell me which of the above you want to focus on.

2) Brief diagnostic feedback (rubric-focused)

- Strengths: Your thesis is direct, previews three clear reasons, and answers the question. Good organization potential. The language in the thesis is confident.
- Areas to improve: Small wording choices could be tightened for parallel structure and concision. Elsewhere in the essay you still have spelling and grammar issues and a slightly rough conclusion — we'll target those next depending on your priority.

Step 1 — Thesis feedback

You wrote:

"Automation will ultimately undermine global employment because it reduces demand for routine work, enables firms to cut hiring and costs, and shifts growth to high-skill roles. As these trends spread, entry- and mid-level opportunities shrink and wage pressure rises, even as productivity and profits increase."

Short, focused feedback:

- The first sentence works well as your thesis. It's confident and previews three reasons.
- For maximum clarity and parallelism, tighten the middle item so the three parts read in the same grammatical form (e.g., "reduces X, encourages

firms to Y, and shifts Z" or "reduces X, reduces Y, and shifts Z").

- The second sentence is a good follow-up/transition (it explains consequences), but the thesis itself is stronger as a single sentence. You can keep the second sentence as the next line in your intro if you like.

Would you like to:

- A) Try revising the thesis now so the three items are perfectly parallel? (I'll give quick feedback on your attempt.)
- B) Keep the thesis as-is and move to the body paragraph (topic sentence)?

If you choose A: try one short edit that makes the three reasons parallel (for example: "Automation will ultimately undermine global employment because it reduces demand for routine work, enables firms to reduce labor costs and hiring, and concentrates growth in high-skill roles."). Please paste your revised thesis when ready.

If you choose B: tell me which body paragraph you want to work on (I recommend the first paragraph about employer costs). Paste the current topic sentence for that paragraph (or just say "first paragraph" and I'll use: "Automation allows companies to cut labor costs and streamline operations, so they hire fewer workers."). Then we'll move to Step 2 and revise the topic sentence so it links tightly to the thesis.

Which do you want to do now — A or B?

You:

A

Assistant:

Great — nice choice to tighten the thesis for parallelism. Quick praise: your previous version was clear and confident; we just need to make the three reasons match grammatically so the sentence reads smoothly.

Two very short tips for parallelism and clarity

- Use the same grammatical form for each item (e.g., verb phrases: "reduces..., encourages..., shifts..." or -ing forms: "reducing..., encouraging..., shifting...").
- Keep it one sentence and avoid hedging words like "I believe."

Fill-in-the-blank stems you can complete (these are templates, not full sentences — please try one)

- "Automation will ultimately undermine global employment by reducing __, **encouraging firms to** __, and **shifting** __."
- "**While automation increases productivity, it weakens employment by reducing** __, enabling companies to __, **and concentrating** in high-skill roles."
- "Automation weakens global employment prospects through __, __, and ____."

Please paste your revised one-sentence thesis now (try to make the three items parallel). After you post it I'll give one quick, focused suggestion and then we'll confirm before moving to the next step (which paragraph would you like to work on next?). Would you like to try it now?

You:

Automation will ultimately undermine global employment by reducing demand for routine work, encouraging firms to cut hiring and labor costs, and shifting job growth toward high-skill roles.

Assistant:

Nice — that thesis is clear, confident, and neatly previews three reasons. Good work.

Two tiny, optional tweaks (only if you want them)

- For parallel clarity, you could change "cut hiring and labor costs" to "reduce hiring and labor costs" so all three items use similar verbs (reduce / encourage / shift). Your sentence is already strong, though — no need to change if you prefer it as is.

Are you satisfied with this thesis as written, or would you like to tweak it now?

Next: which body paragraph do you want to work on? I recommend the first paragraph about employer costs (it directly supports the thesis). If you agree, we'll move to Step 2.

Please either:

- paste the exact topic sentence you want to revise, or
- say "use current topic sentence" and I'll use: "Automation allows companies to cut labor costs and streamline operations, so they hire fewer workers."

When you paste it, try revising the topic sentence once yourself first. Short guidance to help you:

- Mirror words from the thesis (e.g., "reduce demand for routine work," "cut hiring," "shift to high-skill roles") so the link is explicit.
- Use an active verb and be direct (start with "Automation..." or "Automated systems...").
- End by signaling the paragraph's consequence (e.g., "so firms hire fewer workers").

Fill one of these stems to create your sentence, then paste it:

- "Automation allows companies to , **so they** ."
- "By , **automation reduces** ____ **and therefore** ."
- "Because automation , **firms increasingly** ."

Would you like to try revising the topic sentence now?

You:

no

Assistant:

No problem — thanks for the quick reply. Could you tell me what you meant by "no"? Do you mean:

- A) You don't want to try revising the topic sentence yourself right now, so you want me to provide model topic-sentence options?
- B) You don't want to revise the topic sentence at all and prefer to work on something else (conclusion, grammar, or another paragraph)?
- C) You want to end the session for now?

If you pick A, I'll give 2 brief model topic sentences you can choose or adapt (I won't rewrite the whole paragraph unless you ask).

If you pick B, tell me which target you prefer next (conclusion, grammar in paragraph 1, or another paragraph).

If you pick C, I'll give one quick checklist you can use later.

Which option do you want?

You:

c

Assistant:

No problem — thanks for letting me know. Here's a short, practical checklist you can use later when you want to continue revising (quick and focused so it's easy to follow):

1) Thesis — final check

- Confirm the one-sentence thesis you want to keep. The strong option you chose was:

"While automation boosts efficiency, its long-term effect is to weaken global employment: routine positions will disappear, companies will replace workers to save money, and job growth will favor a narrow set of skilled occupations."

- If you want it tighter, make the three items parallel (e.g., "reduces..., encourages..., shifts...").

2) Topic sentence (paragraph 1)

- Make it mirror the thesis wording and show the causal link (automation → cost savings → fewer hires).

- Quick stem to use: "Automation allows companies to , **so they** ." (Fill the blanks with your ideas.)

3) Paragraph unity and clarity

- Split any very long, list-heavy sentences into two shorter ones.

- Group related items (e.g., "labor-related costs" vs. "facilities/operational costs") instead of long lists.

- End the paragraph with a sentence that explicitly ties back to the thesis (two short options you can reuse later:

Option A: "These savings prompt firms to reduce hiring, contributing to the long-term weakening of global employment prospects."

Option B: "As companies prioritize automation-driven cost savings, fewer new jobs are created—weakening employment prospects worldwide over time.")

4) Proofread for common errors

- Spelling fixes to watch for: Tob → Job, employees/empolyees → employees, Huspital → Hospital, heath → health.

- Grammar & mechanics: check subject-verb agreement, punctuation, and run-on sentences.

- Consistency: use the same tone and level of formality throughout.

5) Conclusion polish

- Make the conclusion briefly restate the thesis in new words, summarise the three reasons, and end with a concise final thought about long-term implications.

If you'd like to pick this up later, tell me which option you want next:

- A) Revise the thesis (final wording)

- B) Revise paragraph 1 (topic sentence + supporting sentences)

- C) Proofread and fix grammar/spelling across the whole essay

- D) Tidy the conclusion so it echoes the thesis and wraps up the three points

You've already made good progress — clear claim and stronger paragraphs are taking shape. Come back when you're ready and we'll pick up exactly where you left off. Good work so far!

You:

"Proponents may argue that automation only can undermine global employment in low-technology industries such as architecture business and retail but not in high - skilled required industries such as medical. Howerer, automation still can replace some routine in the hospital. Take Tin Sui Wai Huspital as an example, in this hospital, patients are allowed to measure their blood pressure, height and weight by themselves rather than by nurse. This reduces the demand of nurse in those easy processes, undermining global employment of nurse. This cast a significant doubts on the argue that automation can not undermine the employment in high- skill industries ." check the grammar

Assistant:

Great — thanks for pasting this. I'll help with grammar, clarity, and small wording fixes while staying close to your original meaning.

First, a very quick diagnostic (rubric-focused)

- Strengths: You include a clear counterargument and a concrete example (the hospital), which is good for development and relevance.
- Main issues to fix here: spelling, word choice, sentence punctuation, article/plural use, and a few awkward phrasings that make the paragraph hard to follow.

Here is a corrected version of the paragraph (full revised paragraph below):

Proponents may argue that automation can undermine employment only in low-technology industries such as architecture, business, and retail, and not in high-skilled fields such as medicine. However, automation can replace some routine tasks in hospitals. For example, at Tin Shui Wai Hospital, patients are allowed to measure their own blood pressure, height, and weight instead of having a nurse do it. This reduces the demand for nurses for those routine tasks, undermining nursing employment. These examples cast significant doubt on the argument that automation cannot undermine employment in high-skilled industries.

What I changed (brief, specific)

- Spelling corrections: Howerer → However; Huspital → Hospital; Sui → Shui; emended other misspellings.
- Grammar and articles: fixed "the demand of nurse" → "demand for nurses"; "by nurse" → "by a nurse"; corrected singular/plural agreement.
- Sentence structure: split long/awkward sentences for clarity (e.g., separated the general counterargument from the hospital example).
- Word choice and flow: changed "some routine in the hospital" → "some routine tasks in hospitals"; replaced "This cast a significant doubts on the argue that..." with a clearer phrasing.

Would you like to:

- Keep this version as-is, or
- See a slightly more formal or a more concise version, or
- Have me show the sentence-by-sentence edits (so you can see exactly what changed)?

Also, would you like to work next on linking this paragraph back to your thesis (a final concluding sentence that ties the example to your overall argument), or should we move to cleaning other paragraphs (spelling/grammar) or the thesis itself?