

HKBU LANG 0036 Learning Session Report

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Section: 8

Course Information and Student Background

Course Information: Course: LANG 0036 - English for Academic Purposes Level: Intermediate to Advanced Focus: Academic writing and critical thinking Assessment: Essay writing with rubric-based evaluation

Student Background: Academic Level: University student Language: English as additional language Goals: Improve academic writing skills Challenges: Structure, vocabulary, critical analysis

Rubric:

Assessment Task: Writing (20%) Part 1: Point-of-view Essay (10%)

Criteria: Content and Ideas 1 (Limited): Ideas are irrelevant or minimally related to the topic. Lacks awareness of the issue concerned. No clear viewpoint. 2 (Basic): Ideas are somewhat related but vague. Minimal awareness of the issue concerned. Viewpoint unclear. 3 (Developing): Ideas are relevant but basic. Some awareness of the issue concerned. Viewpoint present but weakly developed. 4 (Proficient): Ideas are relevant and solid. Good awareness of the issue concerned. Clear viewpoint with some depth. 5 (Excellent): Ideas are insightful and highly relevant. Strong awareness of the issue concerned. Well-developed, compelling viewpoint.

Criteria: Organisation and Logical Progression 1 (Limited): No clear structure. Ideas are disjointed with no development or progression. 2 (Basic): Basic structure with unclear paragraphing. Ideas are listed with little development. 3 (Developing): Clear structure with some paragraphing. Ideas are developed but lack depth or logical flow. 4 (Proficient): Well-organized with clear paragraphs. Ideas are developed logically with good flow and support. 5 (Excellent): Highly organized with effective paragraphing. Ideas are thoroughly developed with seamless, logical progression.

Criteria: Vocabulary 1 (Limited): Vocabulary is limited, repetitive, or inaccurate. Lacks topic-specific terms. 2 (Basic): Basic vocabulary with some repetition. Minimal use of topic-specific terms. 3 (Developing): Adequate vocabulary with some variety. Includes some topic-specific terms but with occasional errors. 4 (Proficient): Varied and precise vocabulary. Effective use of topic-specific terms. Minor errors. 5 (Excellent): Rich, precise vocabulary. Masterful use of topic-specific terms. Almost error-free and sophisticated.

Criteria: Grammar and Sentence Structure 1 (Limited): Frequent grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are incomplete or confusing. 2 (Basic): Several grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are simple and often flawed. 3 (Developing): Some grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are mostly correct but lack variety. 4 (Proficient): Minor grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are varied and mostly accurate. 5 (Excellent): Virtually error-free grammar and spelling. Sentences are complex, varied, and accurately constructed.

Part 2: AI-Assisted Review Skills (10%) A. In-Depth Conversation with AI 1 (Limited): No exchanges or chat history; no questions asked. 2 (Basic): Sparse conversation; one or two simple questions. 3 (Developing): Adequate exchanges; some relevant questions. 4 (Proficient): Robust interaction; detailed, relevant questions across levels. 5 (Excellent): Extensive, well-documented chat history; insightful, multi-level questioning.

B. Critical Review of AI Suggestions 1 (Limited): All AI suggestions accepted blindly. 2 (Basic): Most accepted; little analysis. 3 (Developing): Some evaluated; partial justification. 4 (Proficient): Most critically reviewed with clear justification. 5 (Excellent): All evaluated thoroughly with strong, evidence-based reasoning.

C. Refining Process 1 (Limited): No revisions made. 2 (Basic): Minimal revisions; no iteration. 3 (Developing): Some revisions with limited iteration. 4 (Proficient): Clear iterative process with multiple revisions. 5 (Excellent): Extensive refinement with iterative improvements.

Contribution Analysis

Thank you for your request to develop your final paragraph! Let's work together to create a clear, detailed, and effective conclusion that restates your thesis, summarizes your main ideas, and leaves a strong final impression.

Step 2: Revise the Conclusion Topic Sentence

Your original topic sentence was:

"In summam. migrants workers who are not familiar with # a Strange countries may face many exploitation."

This sentence needs to be clearer and more formal. Here's a suggested revision:

In conclusion, migrant workers who are unfamiliar with foreign countries often face many forms of exploitation and unfair treatment.

Would you like to keep this version, adjust it, or try writing your own? Feel free to type your revision!

Step 3: Develop the Rest of the Conclusion Paragraph

Now, let's add detail by summarizing your main reasons and ending with a strong final thought. Here is a full draft example based on your essay's ideas:

In conclusion, migrant workers who are unfamiliar with foreign countries often face many forms of exploitation and unfair treatment. Stricter laws are essential because they ensure fair wages and reasonable working hours, while also protecting workers from abuse and unsafe conditions. Governments must enforce these laws effectively to safeguard the rights and welfare of migrant workers, helping them work with dignity and security.

Your Turn!

- You can use the example above as a model to write your own conclusion paragraph, or
- Type your own draft conclusion topic sentence or full paragraph here, and I will help you revise it for clarity and detail.

Let's make your final paragraph strong and clear!

Grading Result (Hidden from students)

not finished

STUDENT ASSESSMENT REPORT

Course: LANG 0036 - Enhancing English through Global Citizenship

Module: AI for Revising Essays

ESSAY WRITING ASSESSMENT

Original Essay Scores:

- Content and Ideas: 16/25 – The student demonstrates a basic grasp of the topic and takes a clear stance, but ideas lack development, specificity, and depth. Supporting arguments are vague and examples are incomplete.
- Organization: 15/25 – The essay follows a basic structure (introduction, supporting paragraphs, conclusion), but paragraphing is unclear, topic sentences are weak, and ideas are not logically linked.
- Vocabulary: 14/25 – Some key terms are used ("regulations," "migrant workers"), but frequent incorrect, awkward, or incomplete word choices reduce clarity and limit impact.
- Grammar: 13/25 – Grammar errors are frequent, including sentence fragments, run-ons, mismatched tenses, and misspelled words. These seriously impede understanding.

- **Original Essay Total: 58/100**

Revised Essay Scores:

- Content and Ideas: 17/25 – Some improvements in the assertion of viewpoint (clearer thesis), but supporting reasons and explanations remain underdeveloped. A new thesis is present but other ideas are still vague.
- Organization: 16/25 – The revised essay includes a thesis and reorganizes some sentences for clarity, but paragraph unity and transition remain weak. Topic sentences are not well formulated.
- Vocabulary: 15/25 – A slightly wider range and improved clarity in the thesis, but awkward phrasing and wrong word forms persist elsewhere.
- Grammar: 14/25 – Minor corrections increase clarity, but sentence structure is still problematic and multiple grammatical errors still occur.
- **Revised Essay Total: 62/100**

Essay Improvement Analysis:

- **Overall Improvement: +4 points**
- **Key Improvements Made:**
 - Clarified the thesis statement to more directly answer the essay question (“Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because these laws guarantee fair working conditions and prevent exploitation.”)
 - The revised essay integrates some clearer reasons for the student’s stance.
 - Slight correction of some vocabulary and grammar errors in the introduction and thesis area.
- **Missed Opportunities:**
 - Body paragraphs lack logical development and support; topic sentences are still vague or misplaced.
 - Grammar and sentence structure remain weak, with ambiguous phrasing.

- The conclusion was not fully revised; lacks clarity and fails to effectively summarize points.

HUMAN-AI INTERACTION ASSESSMENT

Chat History Analysis:

- **Total Exchanges: 20**
- **Conversation Quality:** The student provided full versions of the essay and responded to prompts about their goals (clarity). However, revision steps were not completed as prescribed; the student was often off-task, repeating body paragraphs or failing to produce the requested thesis or topic sentences. Student engagement with the AI was minimal and unfocused, with few complete answers.

Interaction Scores:

- **In-Depth Conversation:** 2/5 – There was a moderate number of exchanges, but most of the student’s input was copying whole paragraphs or brief answers (e.g., “make” or “yes”), which hindered deeper discussion. The student did not ask meaningful questions or explore multiple options with the AI.
- **Critical Review of AI Suggestions:** 2/5 – The student did not provide evidence-based justifications for accepting or rejecting AI feedback; most responses were non-committal (“make”, “yes”) or simply repeated their previous writing. Suggestions were not discussed critically.
- **Refining Process:** 2/5 – The revision process was not completed. The student did not revise a topic sentence or a body paragraph fully. There was no iterative process; instead, the student continued to paste full sections or failed to reply with targeted revisions.
- **Human-AI Interaction Total: 6/15**

OVERALL PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Strengths Demonstrated:

- Demonstrated willingness to participate in the AI revision workflow.
- Attempted to clarify the thesis with AI support.

- Chose a revision focus (clarity) at the start of the session.

Areas for Improvement:

- Needs to follow and complete each revision step; topic sentences and paragraphs were not properly revised.
- Should actively engage with AI prompts, trying to answer directly and provide own draft sentences rather than copying whole paragraphs.
- Needs substantially more critical analysis and decision-making in reviewing AI suggestions.
- Should focus on iterative improvement: revise, receive feedback, and adjust further.

AI Collaboration Skills Assessment:

- **Context Provision:** Needs Improvement – The student stated a general goal (clarity) but did not expand, nor provide deeper context about the essay or its weaknesses.
- **Strategic Planning:** Needs Improvement – Did not follow the AI's strategic, stepwise workflow; repeatedly pasted content instead of working through thesis/topic/paragraph revision.
- **Critical Evaluation:** Needs Improvement – No evidence of critical discussion; responses were brief and non-analytical.
- **Independent Editing:** Needs Improvement – The student did not generate original sentences in revision steps, relying on unmodified text or minimal responses.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENT

1. **Essay Writing Skills:** Carefully read and follow each revision instruction. When asked to revise a sentence, try to write a new version in your own words and be specific.
2. **AI Collaboration Skills:** Engage thoughtfully with AI—answer questions fully, ask clarifying questions, and critically consider feedback. Take the opportunity to discuss different choices or ask for examples when unclear.
3. **Overall Improvement:** Practice breaking large writing tasks into smaller steps (thesis, topic sentences, paragraphs) and revise each in turn. Review grammar fundamentals, and read model essays to develop clearer academic English.

INSTRUCTOR NOTES

- The student did not complete the required revision steps (thesis statement, topic sentence, body paragraph).
- Engagement with AI was minimal, responses were brief and non-specific, and revision workflow was not followed.
- Recommend targeted instruction in paragraph writing and revision techniques; a one-on-one writing workshop may be beneficial.
- The student should be reminded of the importance of active participation and critical thinking in collaborative writing processes.

■■■ Student Feedback ■ Rating: 5/5 ■ Comment: the step to use it could be more simple

Current Mode:assessment

Complete Conversation

Assistant:

Original:

Task 2:

Nowadays, with the development of society, chances to earn higher salary are around the world. Therefore, so many people migrate for away from their hometown to make money.

However, here comes same new questions. Many of the migrant workers are faung weak regulations, long hours working and unfair salary. To fight for their welfare. I totally agree that governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard their rights.

First, law is the powerful and also the basic tool to let people obey. If law cannot protect the migrant workers' rights. then what can protect? For example, the government can & develop the regulation due to the problems that the migrant workerg facing. With the issue of long working hours. the government could require each of the fortony not let the worker working more than & hours. If they dont obey, there will be setions punishment. With the help o-stricter laws to safeguard their rights. a better working environment can be deformed and the efficiency of worker can also be developed.

Second, the stricter law was written by the government after long period of discussion. Aft As is known to au. the publicment of a the law must be checked and agreed after man people's discusson. So the stricter law could be reasonable and convincing unich makes ine factories ought to obey. For examply, whee ete face of the unfair pay, the workers want to fight against but for the salary they want

they have no wan to shave the rights. As for the governmen So they ask for the higher salary beyond the market balance.

That's unfair it for the fautories. As for the government. officers can do market questionare to And the average salary which is better suitable for both side. Then the issue of unfair pay can be perfectly solved. In this way wich the stricter lows the government enforced, the rights of the migrant workers are better protected.

In summam. migrants workers who are not familiar with # a Strange countries may face many exploitation.

With the publishment of the stricter laws, they can be the lows wisely to safeguard and fight for the welfare

Revised:

Nowadays, with the development of society, chances to earn higher salary are around the world. Therefore, so many people migrate for away from their hometown to make money.

However, here comes same new questions. Many of the migrant workers are weak regulations, long hours working and unfair salary. To fight for their welfare. I totally agree that governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard their rights.

Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because these laws guarantee fair working conditions and prevent exploitation. then what can protect? For example, the government can develop the regulation due to the problems that the migrant worker facing. With the issue of long working hours. the government could require each of the fortory not let the worker working more than & hours. If they don't obey, there will be punishment. With the help o-stricter laws to safeguard their rights. a better working environment can be deformed and the efficiency of worker can also be developed.

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In summary. migrants workers who are not familiar with a Strange countries may face many exploitation.

With the publication of the stricter laws, they can be the lows wisely to safeguard and fight for the welfare

Assistant:

Hi there! ■ I'm your English writing coach, here to help you strengthen your essay through clear, focused revision. Before we dive in, we'll take a moment to set some goals together.

Here's how our session will work:

Negotiate your targets — We'll start by discussing what you want to improve most in your essay.

Get a quick diagnosis — I'll give you feedback on your essay based on key writing rubrics (like thesis, organization, evidence, and language).

Choose what to focus on — You'll decide which issues you'd like to work on first.

Then we'll move through a structured, three-step revision process:

Step 1: Revise your thesis statement.

Step 2: Choose one body paragraph and refine its topic sentence.

Step 3: Revise the rest of that paragraph for clarity and coherence.

My role is to guide you with questions, feedback, and examples—but you'll always lead the revisions yourself. ■

You:

Task 2:

Nowadays, with the development of society, chances to earn higher salary are around the world. Therefore, so many people migrate for away from their hometown to make money.

However, here comes same new questions. Many of the migrant workers are faung weak regulations, long hours working and unfair salary. To fight for their welfare. I totally agree that governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard their rights.

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In summam. migrants workers who are not familiar with # a Strange countries may face many exploitation. With the publishment of the stricter laws, they can be the lows wisely to safeguard and fight for the welfare

Assistant:

Absolutely! Let's start by following the structured, interactive revision workflow as outlined.

Preliminary Stage — Negotiating Targets and Diagnosing the Essay

1. Negotiate Targets

First, let's talk about your personal goals.

What do you most want to improve in your essay today?

- For example: Clarity? Argument strength? Structure? Grammar? Style? Vocabulary?

Please tell me in your own words what you'd like to focus on.

2. Diagnostic Feedback

Based on your draft and the rubric, here is my brief diagnosis:

Content and Ideas: Your essay shows a clear opinion (that governments should enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers). The basic ideas are relevant, but need stronger development and more specific examples. Some sentences are unclear.

Rubric level: Developing (3/5)

Organization and Logical Progression: You follow a logical order (introduction, reasons, conclusion), but the paragraphs are hard to follow and ideas sometimes jump around. Some sentences are incomplete or disconnected.

Rubric level: Developing (3/5)

Vocabulary: You use some topic-specific words (like "regulation", "salary", "migrant workers"), but there are errors and sometimes unclear word choices.

Rubric level: Developing (3/5)

Grammar and Sentence Structure: There are frequent grammar errors which make your meaning unclear sometimes. Sentences are often incomplete or run-on, and there is limited variety.

Rubric level: Basic–Developing (2–3/5)

Strengths:

- You have a viewpoint and basic supporting points.
- You attempt to use academic and topic-specific vocabulary.

Areas for Improvement:

- Thesis clarity and sentence structure.
- More logical, clear topic sentences for each body paragraph.

- Fixing grammar and coherence issues within paragraphs.

3. Student Priority Selection

Now, of all the points above, *which would you most like to focus on for this revision?*

Examples:

- Making the thesis clearer and stronger
- Improving paragraph organization and topic sentences
- Fixing grammar and sentence structure
- Expanding examples and explanations
- Using better vocabulary

Please tell me your top 1–2 priorities for this session! (We will still follow the workflow, but I'll focus my feedback on your chosen points.)

Please reply with your priorities, and we'll start Step 1 (Thesis Statement Revision).

(If you'd like me to recommend a priority: because your thesis and organization are the "backbone" of your essay, I suggest focusing on thesis clarity and topic sentences first—grammar can be polished more easily after the ideas are clear. But it's your choice!)

You:

Clarity

Assistant:

Great, thank you for sharing your priority!

You want to focus on clarity in your essay. That's an excellent choice—clear writing helps your reader easily understand your ideas and argument.

Just to confirm:

- Our main target will be making your thesis and topic sentences clear, logical, and easy to follow.
- We'll also check the clarity of your examples and explanations in the body paragraph.

Let's begin our revision workflow!

Step 1 — Thesis Statement Revision

Please copy and paste your current thesis statement here (the one sentence that directly answers the essay question about whether governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers' rights).

If you're not sure which sentence is your thesis, just tell me, and I'll help you find it!

Once you share your thesis statement, I'll give specific feedback and help you revise it for maximum clarity.

You:

First, law is the powerful and also the basic tool to let people obey.

Assistant:

Thank you for sharing this sentence:

"First, law is the powerful and also the basic tool to let people obey."

Let's review it together:

Feedback:

Clarity: This sentence does not clearly answer the essay question or state your viewpoint. It's more a general claim about law than a thesis statement.

Focus: A thesis statement should directly answer the essay prompt (Should governments enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers?).

Preview: Your thesis should briefly mention the main reasons you will discuss.

Confidence: Try to use direct, confident language (not "I think" or "maybe").

Let's try together! Here are two guiding questions:

1. What is your clear opinion—should governments enforce stricter laws for migrant workers?
2. Why? (Can you mention two main reasons in one sentence?)

Model for Thesis Statement:

(Don't copy! This is just an example for your reference—please write your own draft first.)

Governments should enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers because these laws guarantee fair working conditions and prevent exploitation.

Your turn! Try rewriting your thesis statement in one clear, strong sentence. Start with:

Governments should enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers because...

Or you can choose your own wording.

Would you like to try revising your thesis statement now?

Go ahead and type your improved version!

You:

Second, the stricter law was written by the government after long period of discussion.

Assistant:

Great effort sharing that sentence! However, the one you posted ("Second, the stricter law was written by the government after long period of discussion.") is a topic sentence for the second body paragraph—not your thesis statement for the whole essay.

Let's focus on Step 1: Thesis Statement Revision.

Guided Revision – Thesis Statement

Reminder:

Your thesis is usually found in the introduction and does three things:

1. Clearly answers the essay question ("Should governments make stricter laws for migrant workers?")
2. Shows your viewpoint
3. Mentions your main reasons (these become your topic sentences later!)

From your draft, you wrote:

"I totally agree that governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard their rights."

That's closer—but you can make it *even clearer* by saying **why** you agree.

Try This Structure:

Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because [Reason 1] and [Reason 2].

Example (for inspiration, not for copying):

Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because these laws guarantee fair working conditions and prevent exploitation.

Your turn!

Based on your essay (talking about fair salary, working hours, protecting rights), write your thesis statement:

Start: "**Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because...**"

Finish: Give 2 clear reasons.

Would you like to type your new thesis statement now?

(I'm here to help and will give feedback right away!)

You:

Second, the stricter law was written by the government after long period of discussion. As is known to all, the publicment of a the law must be checked and agreed after many people's discussion. So the stricter law could be reasonable and convincing which makes the factories ought to obey. For example, when the face of the unfair pay, the workers want to fight against but for the salary they want they have no way to share the rights. As for the government, so they ask for the higher salary beyond the market balance. That's unfair it for the factories. As for the government, officers can do market questionnaire to find the average salary which is better suitable for both side. Then the issue of unfair pay can be perfectly solved. In this way with the stricter laws the government enforced, the rights of the migrant workers are better protected

Assistant:

Thank you for sharing this section. This is actually the **second body paragraph**, not the thesis statement in your introduction.

Let's keep our focus on Step 1: **Revising your thesis statement**—this is one or two sentences, usually at the end of your introduction, explaining your main argument and giving your two main reasons.

■ Let's try again — Write Your Thesis Statement

Please look at this prompt:

Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because _ **and** _.

Think about your main points mentioned in your essay, for example:

- Fair working conditions (like safer workplaces, reasonable working hours, fair pay)
- Preventing unfair treatment (like exploitation, low salary, or being poorly treated)

Here's a simple example structure for you to follow (please do NOT copy; use your own ideas):

Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because it ensures fair working conditions and protects them from exploitation.

Now, please try writing your OWN clear thesis statement here!

Tip:

- Use one strong, complete sentence.
- Mention BOTH main reasons you will discuss in your paragraphs.

Your Turn!

Would you like to try rewriting your thesis statement now? Type it here, and I'll give you feedback right away!

You:

yes

Assistant:

Fantastic! I'm glad you're ready to try. Please type your **revised thesis statement** now, following these guidelines:

Clearly say your position (Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers)

Include the **two main reasons** (for example: fair working conditions and protection from exploitation), or use your own words/reasons

For example:

Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because these laws improve working conditions and ensure workers' rights are respected.

Now, **please write your own version** of the thesis statement below. I'll review it and help you make it even clearer!
(*Just type your sentence and we'll work on it together.*)

You:

make

Assistant:

Wonderful! Let's work together step by step. You can start by writing your **thesis statement**.
If you need support, here's a simple guide:

Structure Tip:

Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because [Reason 1] and [Reason 2].

Example (for inspiration only; please use your own words):

Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because it guarantees fair working conditions and protects them from exploitation.

Your Turn!

Please type your thesis statement here.

Remember, it should:

- Clearly answer the essay question
- Show your viewpoint

- Preview your two main reasons

Go ahead and write your thesis statement below!

(I will give you helpful feedback and guide you to make it even clearer!)

You:

make the style more detailed and clear

Assistant:

Absolutely! You'd like your thesis statement to be **more detailed and clear in style**.

Let's work together to revise it step by step for clarity, confidence, and detail.

Step 1: Strengthening Your Thesis Statement

Let's start by drafting your thesis statement.

Here's the structure to follow:

Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because [Reason 1], and [Reason 2].

You want your thesis to be **detailed and clear**. This means:

- Be specific about what "stricter laws" will achieve
- Preview the main points your essay will discuss

Example – Extra Detail & Clarity

(For inspiration—do NOT copy, but notice the detail and clarity!)

Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because only strong regulations can guarantee fair wages, reasonable working hours, and protection from exploitation in the workplace.

Let's break it down:

- **Position:** Governments should enforce stricter laws
- **Main reasons (specific):** guarantee fair wages, reasonable working hours, protection from exploitation

Now You Try!

Here are some options for **detailed reasons**:

- Ensuring fair salaries
- Limiting excessive working hours
- Preventing unsafe conditions
- Protecting against discrimination

- Providing legal support for grievances

Template to help you write:

Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because ____ and ____.

Or, if you want to include three reasons, you can write:

...because __, __, **and** ____.

Would you like to try writing your version now?

If you do, just type your thesis statement here.

If you need more help, tell me which ideas you want to highlight and I'll help you build it.

Once you reply, I'll give you targeted feedback and help make it even more detailed and clear!

You:

Nowadays, with the development of society, chances to earn higher salary are around the world. Therefore, so many people migrate for away from their hometown to make money.

However, here comes same new questions. Many of the migrant workers are weak regulations, long hours working and unfair salary. To fight for their welfare. I totally agree that governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard their rights.

Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because these laws guarantee fair working conditions and prevent exploitation. then what can protect? For example, the government can develop the regulation due to the problems that the migrant worker facing. With the issue of long working hours. the government could require each of the fortory not let the worker working more than & hours. If they don't obey, there will be punishment. With the help o-stricter laws to safeguard their rights. a better working environment can be deformed and the efficiency of worker can also be developed.

Second, the stricter law was written by the government after long period of discussion. Aft As is known to au. the publication of a the law must be checked and agreed after man people's discussion. So the stricter law could be reasonable and convincing which makes factories ought to obey. For example, facing of the unfair pay, the workers want to fight against but

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they have no wan to shave the rights. As for the government So they ask for the higher salary beyond the market balance.

That's unfair it for the factories. As for the government. officers can do market questionare to And the average salary which is better suitable for both side. Then the issue of unfair pay can be perfectly solved. In this way the stricter lows the government enforced, the rights of the migrant workers are better protected. Bills are only passed to form laws after long periods of discussion with interests of stakeholders taken into consideration. Legislation will provide the basis and guidelines for employers and workers to follow, so their rights can be protected.

In summary. migrants workers who are not familiar with # a Strange countries may face many exploitation.

With the publication of the stricter laws, they can be the lows wisely to safeguard and fight for the welfare

Assistant:

Excellent—thank you for sharing the paragraph! Before we move to the topic sentence and body paragraph revision, let's finalize your **thesis statement** for maximum clarity and detail, as you requested.

■ Step 1: Final Thesis Statement

Review of your current attempt:

"Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because these laws guarantee fair working conditions and prevent exploitation."

Feedback:

- This statement is clear and strong—it answers the prompt and gives your two main reasons.
- To make it more **detailed and clear in style**, you could mention the types of fair working conditions (e.g., fair wages, reasonable hours) and forms of exploitation, for even more specificity.

Suggested (with more detail, based on your essay):

Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because these laws guarantee fair wages and reasonable working hours, and protect workers from unfair treatment and exploitation.

Would you like to use this more detailed version, or try adjusting yours further?

(If you like this version, just confirm and I'll move to Step 2. If you want to make another adjustment, please rewrite your thesis statement below!)

Step 2: Topic Sentence Revision (Choose a Paragraph)

Please pick **one of your body paragraphs** you want to improve first:

- **Paragraph 1** (e.g., fair working conditions: wages, hours, safety), or
- **Paragraph 2** (e.g., laws are carefully made and protect both workers and employers)

Type the **topic sentence** for that paragraph here (the first sentence of the paragraph—what the whole paragraph should be about).

Step 3: Revising the Body Paragraph

When you reply, I'll guide you through editing your topic sentence and the rest of that paragraph for clarity, using the thesis as your guide!

Full Revised Version So Far (with Detailed Thesis):

Here's how the first part of your essay could now look with your improved thesis:

Nowadays, with the development of society, opportunities to earn higher salaries can be found all over the world. Therefore, many people migrate far away from their hometowns to make money. However, new challenges have appeared. Many migrant workers face weak regulations, long working hours, and unfair salaries in their new workplaces. To fight for their welfare, I totally agree that governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard their rights. **Governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers because these laws guarantee fair wages and reasonable working hours, and protect workers from unfair treatment and exploitation.**

(Let's keep improving it together! Please reply with your decision on the thesis and your topic sentence for the body paragraph you want to work on next.)

You:

develop my final para

Assistant:

Absolutely! Let's move to **Step 2 and Step 3** of our revision workflow, with a special focus on clarity and detail for your **final (conclusion) paragraph**.

Step 2: Topic Sentence Revision (Conclusion Paragraph)

A conclusion should:

- Restate (not repeat) your thesis in a fresh way
- Summarize the main reasons
- Give a final thought or recommendation

Original final paragraph:

In summam. migrants workers who are not familiar with # a Strange countries may face many exploitation.
With the publishment of the stricter laws, they can be the lows wisely to safeguard and fight for the welfare

Diagnosis:

- The topic sentence ("In summam. migrants workers who are not familiar with a Strange countries may face many exploitation.") is not clear. Some words are unclear ("summam," "Strange countries") and not academic.
- The paragraph needs to restate your main idea and reasons clearly and confidently, and end with a strong closing sentence.

Guiding questions for your conclusion topic sentence:

1. What is your main message about why stricter laws are needed for migrant workers?
2. How do these laws help protect their rights and improve their lives?

Model/Structure (don't copy!):

In conclusion, stricter laws are essential for protecting the rights and improving the conditions of migrant workers in foreign countries.

Your Turn:

Would you like to try revising your conclusion's topic sentence so it is clear and directly restates your argument?
Type your revised sentence here!

(When you reply, I'll help you polish it and move to revising the rest of the paragraph.)

Step 3: Revising the Rest of the Conclusion Paragraph for Clarity

Once your topic sentence is improved, let's make sure the rest:

- Summarizes your main points
- Clearly explains why stricter laws help
- Ends with a strong final thought (e.g., a recommendation or hope for the future)

Guiding prompts:

- Do you want to suggest what governments should do next?
- Do you want to express hope for better conditions for migrant workers?
- Should you remind us of the risks migrant workers face without protection?

Possible structure for your conclusion (for inspiration):

1. **Restate thesis:** Stricter laws protect and support migrant workers.
2. **Summary:** Such laws guarantee fair wages and working hours, and prevent unfair treatment.
3. **Final thought:** Governments should act quickly to ensure all migrant workers are treated with respect and dignity.

Your Turn:

Try writing your revised conclusion paragraph with these points.

If you do, I'll give you encouraging, specific feedback—and help you make it even clearer!

Full Revised Essay So Far

If you'd like, I can include your revised thesis and conclusion for reference. Just let me know!

To continue:

- Type your revised conclusion topic sentence (or full paragraph draft), and I'll help you polish it line by line.
- If you'd like a hint, let me know which part you're unsure about—topic sentence, summary, or closing thought!

I'm excited to help you build a clear, confident, and detailed conclusion.

Let's do this together—please reply with your conclusion topic sentence or draft paragraph!