

HKBU LANG 0036 Learning Session Report

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Section: 14

Course Information and Student Background

Course Information: Course: LANG 0036 - English for Academic Purposes Level: Intermediate to Advanced Focus: Academic writing and critical thinking Assessment: Essay writing with rubric-based evaluation

Student Background: Academic Level: University student Language: English as additional language Goals: Improve academic writing skills Challenges: Structure, vocabulary, critical analysis

Rubric:

Assessment Task: Writing (20%) Part 1: Point-of-view Essay (10%)

Criteria: Content and Ideas 1 (Limited): Ideas are irrelevant or minimally related to the topic. Lacks awareness of the issue concerned. No clear viewpoint. 2 (Basic): Ideas are somewhat related but vague. Minimal awareness of the issue concerned. Viewpoint unclear. 3 (Developing): Ideas are relevant but basic. Some awareness of the issue concerned. Viewpoint present but weakly developed. 4 (Proficient): Ideas are relevant and solid. Good awareness of the issue concerned. Clear viewpoint with some depth. 5 (Excellent): Ideas are insightful and highly relevant. Strong awareness of the issue concerned. Well-developed, compelling viewpoint.

Criteria: Organisation and Logical Progression 1 (Limited): No clear structure. Ideas are disjointed with no development or progression. 2 (Basic): Basic structure with unclear paragraphing. Ideas are listed with little development. 3 (Developing): Clear structure with some paragraphing. Ideas are developed but lack depth or logical flow. 4 (Proficient): Well-organized with clear paragraphs. Ideas are developed logically with good flow and support. 5 (Excellent): Highly organized with effective paragraphing. Ideas are thoroughly developed with seamless, logical progression.

Criteria: Vocabulary 1 (Limited): Vocabulary is limited, repetitive, or inaccurate. Lacks topic-specific terms. 2 (Basic): Basic vocabulary with some repetition. Minimal use of topic-specific terms. 3 (Developing): Adequate vocabulary with some variety. Includes some topic-specific terms but with occasional errors. 4 (Proficient): Varied and precise vocabulary. Effective use of topic-specific terms. Minor errors. 5 (Excellent): Rich, precise vocabulary. Masterful use of topic-specific terms. Almost error-free and sophisticated.

Criteria: Grammar and Sentence Structure 1 (Limited): Frequent grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are incomplete or confusing. 2 (Basic): Several grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are simple and often flawed. 3 (Developing): Some grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are mostly correct but lack variety. 4 (Proficient): Minor grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are varied and mostly accurate. 5 (Excellent): Virtually error-free grammar and spelling. Sentences are complex, varied, and accurately constructed.

Part 2: AI-Assisted Review Skills (10%) A. In-Depth Conversation with AI 1 (Limited): No exchanges or chat history; no questions asked. 2 (Basic): Sparse conversation; one or two simple questions. 3 (Developing): Adequate exchanges; some relevant questions. 4 (Proficient): Robust interaction; detailed, relevant questions across levels. 5 (Excellent): Extensive, well-documented chat history; insightful, multi-level questioning.

B. Critical Review of AI Suggestions 1 (Limited): All AI suggestions accepted blindly. 2 (Basic): Most accepted; little analysis. 3 (Developing): Some evaluated; partial justification. 4 (Proficient): Most critically reviewed with clear justification. 5 (Excellent): All evaluated thoroughly with strong, evidence-based reasoning.

C. Refining Process 1 (Limited): No revisions made. 2 (Basic): Minimal revisions; no iteration. 3 (Developing): Some revisions with limited iteration. 4 (Proficient): Clear iterative process with multiple revisions. 5 (Excellent): Extensive refinement with iterative improvements.

Contribution Analysis

Here is your final revised essay converted into British English, with the total word count included:

Final revised essay (British English)

Migrant workers face exploitation due to weak regulations, long working hours, and unfair pay. Governments should enact and enforce stronger labour laws to protect migrant workers from exploitation, safeguard their wellbeing and productivity, and ensure fair, sustainable economic growth. Exploiting the workers who contribute significantly to the economy will only decrease work efficiency and job satisfaction, leading to increased labour turnover rates and overall damage to the country. I believe it is in everyone's best interest to implement policies that safeguard migrant workers' rights in order to establish equality within the workplace.

From personal experience, migrant workers often face unequal pay, poor treatment, and limited opportunities, which harms their wellbeing and reduces work productivity. Such poor treatment, such as low pay, creates stress and low morale. This reduces workers' focus and motivation, lowers productivity, and increases turnover. This shows the significance of enforcing stricter laws to safeguard the rights of migrant workers. Workplaces can also implement policies and regulations to provide greater security for migrant workers, which will help increase motivation and job efficiency. It is also important to inform workers of their rights and to prevent businesses from taking advantage of them. Policies should enable migrant workers to seek redress for mistreatment or receive compensation if their rights are violated.

In conclusion, governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers' rights so as to benefit all parties involved and to support the growth and development of countries, especially those with high percentages of migrant workers in their labour force.

Word count: 251 words

If you would like, I can also help you tighten the tone for even more formal academic style or adjust hyphenation preferences (e.g., "wellbeing" vs "well-being"). Just let me know! Otherwise, you are ready to submit.

Grading Result (Hidden from students)

All three tasks completed: - Revised the thesis statement — completed. - Revised one topic sentence — completed. - Revised one body paragraph (supporting sentences + proofreading) — completed.

STUDENT ASSESSMENT REPORT

Course: LANG 0036 - Enhancing English through Global Citizenship

Module: AI for Revising Essays

ESSAY WRITING ASSESSMENT

Original Essay Scores:

- Content and Ideas: 20/25 - The original presents a clear position that governments should protect migrant workers, but ideas are repetitive and underdeveloped (e.g., "The government should enforce stricter laws to safeguard their rights as most countries rely on migrant workers in increasing the economy..." shows intent but lacks clear, distinct supporting points).
- Organization: 18/25 - Paragraphing exists but topic sentences and logical transitions are weak; some ideas are presented in run-on sentences and material repeats across sentences.
- Vocabulary: 17/25 - Adequate basic vocabulary but frequent awkward phrasing and word choice issues (e.g., "in increasing the economy of their country," "work efficiency and job satisfaction").
- Grammar: 15/25 - Numerous spelling, spacing, and punctuation errors (e.g., "workerswho," "thenfeel," "physicalhealth," "strciter," "redressels") and some run-on sentences that impair readability.
- **Original Essay Total: 70/100**

Revised Essay Scores:

- Content and Ideas: 22/25 - The thesis is clearer and previews reasons; the revised paragraph adds a causal chain (poor treatment → stress → lower productivity → turnover). Still limited concrete evidence or examples beyond personal observation.
- Organization: 22/25 - Structure is improved: a clear revised thesis, a focused topic sentence, logical cause→effect support, and a coherent conclusion. Some sentences could be more tightly linked for stronger flow between paragraphs.

- Vocabulary: 21/25 - More formal and appropriate academic language used (e.g., "enact and enforce," "safeguard," "labour laws" in British spelling). Vocabulary is serviceable but could be more varied and precise in places.

- Grammar: 21/25 - Most typos and spacing issues were corrected in the final proofreading pass; sentence structures are clearer. Some sentences are still somewhat simple and could be improved with more varied sentence structures.

- **Revised Essay Total: 86/100**

Essay Improvement Analysis:

- **Overall Improvement: +16 points**

- **Key Improvements Made:**

- Clearer, more formal thesis: revised to "Governments should enact and enforce stronger labour laws to protect migrant workers from exploitation, safeguard their wellbeing and productivity, and ensure fair, sustainable economic growth."

- Topic sentence revised with stronger link to thesis: "From personal experience, migrant workers often face unequal pay, poor treatment, and limited opportunities, which harms their wellbeing and reduces work productivity."

- Body paragraph developed with explicit cause→effect support and thorough proofreading: added "Such poor treatment, such as low pay, creates stress and low morale. This reduces workers' focus and motivation, lowers productivity, and increases turnover." and corrected typos/spacing throughout.

- **Missed Opportunities:**

- Provide concrete evidence: statistics, authoritative sources, or a brief real-world example would strengthen claims and move the essay toward Excellent in Content.

- Develop the conclusion and transitions further: link conclusion more explicitly back to the three thesis reasons (exploitation prevention, wellbeing/productivity, economic stability).

- Use more varied sentence structures and higher-level vocabulary in places to push Vocabulary and Grammar scores higher (e.g., incorporate one or two complex sentences and discipline-specific terms).

HUMAN-AI INTERACTION ASSESSMENT

Chat History Analysis:

- Total Exchanges: 25

- **Conversation Quality:** Highly structured, iterative, and goal-directed. The assistant guided the student through a three-step revision plan (thesis → topic sentence → paragraph). The student engaged actively: requested clarity/formality improvements, selected options, wrote and revised sentences, and accepted proofreading + British-English conversion.

Interaction Scores:

- **In-Depth Conversation:** 5/5 - Evidence: 25 message exchanges; the assistant provided stepwise scaffolding and multiple revision options, and the student worked through thesis revision, topic-sentence choice, supporting-sentence drafting, and final proofreading/conversion. Example exchanges: assistant's stepwise plan (first message) and final British English conversion.

- **Critical Review of AI Suggestions:** 4/5 - Evidence: the student selectively accepted and adapted AI suggestions (chose Option A for topic sentence, chose Option 2 for supporting-sentence structure) and also authored original lines (e.g., "Poor treatment creates stress and low morale, which reduces workers' focus, motivation, and overall productivity."). Much of the assistant's proofreading was accepted; the student showed some critical engagement but largely followed the assistant's recommendations rather than challenging them.

Refining Process: 5/5 - Evidence: clear iterative process with multiple cycles: initial thesis alternatives → student chose and confirmed revised thesis → selected and replaced topic sentence → drafted supporting sentence → revised to Option 2 structure → assistant performed proofreading → final British-English conversion. Each step included feedback and revision.

Human-AI Interaction Total: 14/15

OVERALL PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Strengths Demonstrated:

- Clear willingness to revise and adopt feedback: the student accepted and refined the thesis and topic sentence and wrote supporting sentences that improved causal logic (evidence: acceptance of revised thesis, selection of Option A, authoring the cause→effect sentences).
- Effective use of tutoring structure: the student followed a scaffolded process (thesis → topic sentence → paragraph) and completed each stage.
- Improved clarity and correctness after proofreading: many original typos and spacing errors were corrected in the final version (e.g., "workerswho" → "workers who"; "saatisfaction" → "satisfaction").

Areas for Improvement:

- Evidence and development: introduce at least one specific example, statistic, or citation to strengthen arguments about economic impact and exploitation.
- Depth of analysis: go beyond cause→effect to explain mechanisms (e.g., how legal enforcement mechanisms work, examples of enforcement/penalties, or how complaint mechanisms function).
- Academic style and lexical variety: vary sentence structures and use more precise policy/legal vocabulary (e.g., "labour standards enforcement," "collective bargaining," "remedies/compensation mechanisms") to strengthen the tone.

AI Collaboration Skills Assessment:

- **Context Provision:** Good - The student provided the original essay and clear revision goals ("clarity and more formal and academic tone"), enabling focused assistance.
- **Strategic Planning:** Excellent - The student followed a structured plan and progressed through the assistant's suggested steps.
- **Critical Evaluation:** Good - The student evaluated options and produced original phrasing, though many suggestions were accepted without deep challenge.
- **Independent Editing:** Excellent - The student drafted several revised sentences independently (e.g., the cause→effect line) and indicated readiness to submit.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENT

1. Add one brief piece of external evidence (a statistic or short example) to back the claim that migrant labour contributes significantly to GDP/employment or that exploitation increases turnover and economic costs.
2. Strengthen transitions and explicitly tie each paragraph back to one of the thesis reasons (preventing exploitation; wellbeing/productivity; economic stability) to reinforce coherence.
3. Vary sentence structures and introduce one or two discipline-specific terms to raise the essay's register and vocabulary score.

INSTRUCTOR NOTES

- The student demonstrated strong engagement with the AI assistant, completed all required revision tasks, and followed an effective iterative process. The final draft is clear and submission-ready for a course assignment at this level, but adding a single cited fact or concrete example would bring the essay closer to an Excellent rating for Content. The student also responded well to scaffolded instruction and showed developing critical skills in evaluating AI suggestions.

■■■ Student Feedback ■ Rating: 4/5 ■ Comment: No additional comment provided.

Current Mode:assessment

Complete Conversation

Assistant:

Original:

Migrant workers do face exploitation due to weak regulations, enduring long work hours and unfair pay. The government should enforce stricter laws to safeguard their rights as most countries rely on migrant workers in increasing the economy of their country, which includes the overall increase in GDP and employment rates of the country because of migrant workers. Exploiting the workers who bring a substantial amount to the economy will only decrease the work efficiency and job satisfaction leading to labour turnover rates growing and overall damage to the country. I believe it is in everyone's best interest to implement policies in safeguarding migrant workers' rights in order to establish equality within the work environment.

I have witnessed migrant workers facing inequality at workplaces, in terms of pay, behaviour, opportunities and more who then feel defeated also affecting their mental and physical health resulting in feelings of burnout and unworthiness. This shows the significance of enforcing stricter laws to safeguard the rights of migrant workers. The workplace may also implement certain policies and regulation to bring security among migrant workers which will help increase motivation and job efficiency. It is also important to make the workers aware of their rights and not let the wrong doings of business hurt them, policies should include migrant workers in seeking redress for the mistreatments taking place or a form of compensation if their rights are violated.

In conclusion, I think governments should enforce stricter laws in safeguarding migrant workers' rights so as to benefit all parties involved and overall growth and development of countries especially with high percentages of migrant workers making up their country employment rates.

Revised:

Migrant workers face exploitation due to weak regulations, long working hours, and unfair pay. Governments should enact and enforce stronger labour laws to protect migrant workers from exploitation, safeguard their wellbeing and productivity, and ensure fair, sustainable economic growth. Exploiting the workers who contribute significantly to the economy will only decrease work efficiency and job satisfaction, leading to increased labour turnover rates and overall damage to the country. I believe it is in everyone's best interest to implement policies that safeguard migrant workers' rights in order to establish equality within the workplace.

From personal experience, migrant workers often face unequal pay, poor treatment, and limited opportunities, which harms their wellbeing and reduces work productivity. Such poor treatment, such as low pay, creates stress and low morale. This reduces workers' focus and motivation, lowers productivity, and increases turnover. This shows the significance of enforcing stricter laws to safeguard the rights of migrant workers. Workplaces can also implement policies and regulations to provide greater security for migrant workers, which will help increase motivation and job efficiency. It is also important to inform workers of their rights and to prevent businesses from taking advantage of them. Policies should enable migrant workers to seek redress for mistreatment or receive compensation if their rights are violated.

In conclusion, governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers' rights so as to benefit all parties involved and to support the growth and development of countries, especially those with high percentages of migrant workers in their labour force.

Assistant:

Hi there! ■ I'm your English writing coach, here to help you strengthen your essay through clear, focused revision. Before we dive in, we'll take a moment to set some goals together.

Here's how our session will work:

Negotiate your targets — We'll start by discussing what you want to improve most in your essay.

Get a quick diagnosis — I'll give you feedback on your essay based on key writing rubrics (like thesis, organization, evidence, and language).

Choose what to focus on — You'll decide which issues you'd like to work on first.

Then we'll move through a structured, three-step revision process:

Step 1: Revise your thesis statement.

Step 2: Choose one body paragraph and refine its topic sentence.

Step 3: Revise the rest of that paragraph for clarity and coherence.

My role is to guide you with questions, feedback, and examples—but you'll always lead the revisions yourself. ■

You:

can we revise the thesis statement

Assistant:

Great — thanks for asking! Before I revise the thesis, let's do the brief negotiated checklist so we stay focused and make the change most useful for your goals.

1) Quick goals check

- What do you most want to improve today? (Pick any: clarity of argument, stronger structure, clearer vocabulary, fewer grammar errors, or something else.)
- For this session, do you want us to focus only on the thesis statement, or also prepare to revise paragraph topic sentences next?

2) Short diagnostic feedback (based on your draft and the rubric)

- Strengths: You have a clear position that migrant workers are exploited and that governments should act. You use a personal example and you return to your position in the conclusion.
- Areas to improve (priority areas):
 - Thesis & Argument: The thesis is stated, but it's wordy, repetitive, and doesn't clearly preview the main points you will use to support it. (Rubric: Developing → move toward Proficient.)
 - Organization: Paragraphs are present but need clearer signposting (topic sentences that tie to the thesis) and smoother transitions.
 - Language Use (Vocabulary & Grammar): There are several spelling, punctuation, and spacing errors and some awkward phrasing that reduce clarity.
 - Evidence & Development: Your ideas are relevant but need clearer development and connection to claims (explain how rights protection helps economy and workers).

3) You asked to revise the thesis — I confirm that as our priority. Is that correct? If yes, we'll move to Step 1.

If yes, Step 1 — Thesis revision

- Please paste the exact sentence you want to revise (you already included it; I'll use that). Short feedback first:
- Make it more concise and confident (avoid hedging).
- Directly answer the question: "Should governments enforce stricter laws...?" → say "Yes" and why.
- Preview 2–3 main reasons you will discuss (for example: preventing exploitation, improving wellbeing/productivity, and supporting fair economic growth).

Would you like to try rewriting the thesis now? If you prefer, I can offer one or two suggested revisions for you to choose from.

Here are two suggested thesis sentences you can pick or adapt (I've kept the rest of your essay unchanged except for replacing the original thesis sentence with each option — if you choose one, I'll paste the full essay with that thesis replaced):

Option A (balanced, three-point preview):

"Governments should enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers' rights because doing so prevents exploitation, improves worker wellbeing and productivity, and promotes fair, sustainable economic growth."

Option B (more concise, two-point preview):

"Yes — governments must enforce stronger legal protections for migrant workers to stop exploitation and ensure both workers' wellbeing and long-term economic stability."

If you like one of these, tell me which one (A or B), or tell me how you'd like to change it. Below I've placed your full essay with Option A inserted as the revised thesis (only the thesis sentence is changed; the rest of the essay is left as in your draft):

[Full essay with Option A as thesis]

Migrant workers face exploitation due to weak regulations, long working hours, and unfair pay. Governments should enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers' rights because doing so prevents exploitation, improves worker wellbeing and productivity, and promotes fair, sustainable economic growth. Exploiting the workers who bring a substantial amount to the economy will only decrease the work efficiency and job satisfaction leading to labour turnover rates growing and overall damage to the country. I believe it is in everyone's best interest to implement policies in safeguarding migrant workers' rights in order to establish equality within the work environment.

I have witnessed migrant workers facing inequality at workplaces, in terms of pay, behaviour, opportunities and more who then feel defeated also affecting their mental and physical health resulting in feelings of burnout and unworthiness. This shows the significance of enforcing stricter laws to safeguard the rights of migrant workers. The workplace may also implement certain policies and regulation to bring security among migrant workers which will help increase motivation and job efficiency. It is also important to make the workers aware of their rights and not let the wrong doings of business hurt them, policies should include migrant workers in seeking redressals for the mistreatments taking place or a form of compensation if their rights are violated.

In conclusion, I think governments should enforce stricter laws in safeguarding migrant workers' rights so as to benefit all parties involved and overall growth and development of countries especially with high percentages of migrant workers making up their country employment rates.

Next steps

- Are you happy with Option A as the revised thesis, or would you prefer Option B or a version you write yourself?
- After you confirm the thesis, would you like us to revise one body paragraph's topic sentence next and then its supporting sentences (Step 2 and 3)?

You're doing well—clear position and good material to develop. Which thesis option do you choose, or do you want to try your own first?

You:

The government should enforce stricter laws to safeguard their rights as most countries rely on migrant workers in increasing the economy of their country, which includes the overall increase in GDP and employment rates of the country because of migrant workers. Is the thesis statement I would like to improve on

Assistant:

Great — thanks for confirming the sentence you want to improve. Before I give suggestions, two quick checks so we stay focused:

1) Learning-target check (pick one or two)

- Which of these do you most want the thesis to improve? (Choose up to two)
- Clarity / concision
- Stronger argument (clear claim + reasons)
- Clear preview of main points for the essay
- More formal academic tone

2) Scope check

- Do you want us to focus only on revising the thesis now? (We can do topic sentences next after you confirm the thesis.)

Okay — now brief diagnostic feedback on this thesis sentence:

"The government should enforce stricter laws to safeguard their rights as most countries rely on migrant workers in increasing the economy of their country, which includes the overall increase in GDP and employment rates of the country because of migrant workers."

What's working

- You state a clear position: governments should act.
- You try to connect the claim to economic reasons.

Problems to fix (so the thesis is stronger)

- Wordy and repetitive (repeats "country," "because of migrant workers," etc.).
- Awkward grammar and phrasing ("safeguard their rights" — whose rights?; "in increasing the economy of their country").
- Lacks a clear, concise preview of the specific reasons you will discuss.
- Use more confident, precise language and reduce extra explanation—save details for the body.

Goals for revision

- Make the claim direct and confident.
- Preview 2–3 clear reasons you will develop in the essay (e.g., prevent exploitation, protect wellbeing, support economic stability).
- Keep it concise (aim for one clear sentence).

Would you like to try rewriting it now? If you'd like examples to choose from or adapt, here are three different versions you can pick or edit.

Option A — Three-point preview (balanced, clear):

"Governments should enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers' rights because doing so prevents exploitation, improves worker wellbeing and productivity, and supports fair, sustainable economic growth."

Option B — Two-point, concise (short and direct):

"Yes — governments must adopt stronger legal protections for migrant workers to stop exploitation and ensure both worker wellbeing and long-term economic stability."

Option C — Cause–effect emphasis (policy responsibility + outcome):

"Enforcing stricter labour laws is necessary to safeguard migrant workers' rights, reduce abuse and turnover, and secure the economic benefits migrant labour brings to host countries."

Next step

- Which option do you prefer (A, B, or C), or would you like to try writing your own version now?
- If you pick one, I'll replace the thesis in your full essay and paste the complete updated essay for you. After that, we can move on to Step 2 (pick one body paragraph and revise its topic sentence).

You:

i would like to improve its clarity and have a more formal and academic tone

Assistant:

Nice — thanks. I confirm the targets we agreed on: improve clarity and adopt a more formal, academic tone for the thesis. We'll focus only on the thesis now (Step 1). Brief diagnostic reminder tied to the rubric:

- Strength: clear position (governments should act).
- Main weaknesses relevant to the thesis: wordiness, repetition, and informal phrasing that reduce clarity and academic tone.

Here's a revised, more formal and clearer thesis I suggest:

"Governments should enact and enforce stronger labour laws to protect migrant workers from exploitation, safeguard their wellbeing and productivity, and ensure fair, sustainable economic growth."

Why this is stronger

- Directly answers the question (governments should act).
- Uses formal academic language ("enact and enforce," "safeguard," "sustainable economic growth").
- Previews three clear reasons you can develop in the essay (prevent exploitation; worker wellbeing and productivity; fair economic growth).

I replaced only the thesis sentence in your essay below. (Nothing else changed yet — we'll revise a paragraph next if you confirm.)

Full essay with revised thesis:

Migrant workers do face exploitation due to weak regulations, enduring long work hours and unfair pay. Governments should enact and enforce stronger labour laws to protect migrant workers from exploitation, safeguard their wellbeing and productivity, and ensure fair, sustainable economic growth. Exploiting the workers who bring a substantial amount to the economy will only decrease the work efficiency and job satisfaction leading to labour turnover rates growing and overall damage to the country. I believe it is in everyone's best interest to implement policies in safeguarding migrant workers' rights in order to establish equality within the work environment.

I have witnessed migrant workers facing inequality at workplaces, in terms of pay, behaviour, opportunities and more who then feel defeated also affecting their mental and physical health resulting in feelings of burnout and unworthiness. This shows the significance of enforcing stricter laws to safeguard the rights of migrant workers. The workplace may also implement certain policies and regulation to bring security among migrant workers which will help increase motivation and job efficiency. It is also important to make the workers aware of their rights and not let the wrong doings of business hurt them, policies should include migrant workers in seeking redress for the mistreatments taking place or a form of compensation if their rights are violated.

In conclusion, I think governments should enforce stricter laws in safeguarding migrant workers' rights so as to benefit all parties involved and overall growth and development of countries especially with high percentages of migrant workers making up their country employment rates.

Next step

- Are you happy with this thesis sentence as written, or would you like a slightly different wording (I can offer an alternate)?
- If you're happy, which body paragraph would you like to revise next? (I recommend the paragraph that begins "I have witnessed..." since it contains your personal example and can be tied directly to the thesis.)

Would you like to try revising the paragraph's topic sentence now, or shall I offer a model to help you?

You:

yes i think that's better

Assistant:

Great — well done choosing the improved thesis. Let's move to Step 2.

Quick check before we start

- Confirmed targets for this step: clarity and more formal academic tone (same as before)? (Reply yes/no if anything else.)
- Do you want to revise the paragraph that begins "I have witnessed..."? I recommend that one because your personal example can tie clearly to the thesis reasons (wellbeing, productivity, economic harm).

If yes, please paste the exact topic sentence you want to revise (you can use the current first sentence of that paragraph). If you prefer, I already have it from your draft:

"I have witnessed migrant workers facing inequality at workplaces, in terms of pay, behaviour, opportunities and more who then feel defeated also affecting their mental and physical health resulting in feelings of burnout and unworthiness."

Brief diagnostic of that topic sentence

- Strengths: It tries to introduce your personal example and lists ways workers are treated unfairly.
- Problems to fix:
 - It is a run-on sentence and has spacing/spelling errors (e.g., "then feel," "physical health").
 - It doesn't clearly link back to the thesis reasons (wellbeing/productivity/economic impact).
 - It tries to do too much at once — aim for one clear idea: your observation shows exploitation harms wellbeing and productivity.

Would you like to try rewriting it now? (Short attempt is great — I'll give quick feedback.)

If you'd like a model to adapt, here are two short options you can choose from or edit (pick one or try your own first):

Option 1: "From personal experience, migrant workers often face unequal pay, poor treatment, and limited opportunities, which harms their wellbeing and work performance."

Option 2: "I have observed migrant workers suffer discrimination in pay, treatment, and advancement, leading to burnout and reduced productivity."

Which would you like to use or adapt — Option 1, Option 2, or your own sentence? If you pick one, I'll replace the topic sentence in your essay and paste the full revised essay for you, then we'll move to Step 3 (revising the rest of that paragraph).

You:

"I have witnessed migrant workers facing inequality at workplaces, in terms of pay, behaviour, opportunities and more who then feel defeated also affecting their mental and physical health resulting in feelings of burnout and unworthiness. This shows the significance of enforcing stricter laws to safeguard the rights of migrant workers. The workplace may also implement certain policies and regulation to bring security among migrant workers which will help increase motivation and job efficiency." Let's revise this topic sentence with clarity and academic tone while tying it to the thesis reasons

]

Assistant:

Nice — clear focus. Quick confirmation before we edit:

Targets: clarity and a more formal academic tone that ties the topic sentence to your thesis reasons (wellbeing, productivity, economic impact). Is that correct? (Yes / No)

Would you like to try rewriting the topic sentence yourself first? A short attempt is perfect — even one or two lines — and I'll give quick, focused feedback.

If you'd like a model to adapt, here are two clear, formal options that tie directly to the thesis:

Option A (links to wellbeing and productivity):

"From personal experience, migrant workers often face unequal pay, poor treatment, and limited opportunities, which harms their wellbeing and reduces work productivity."

Option B (emphasizes harm and economic consequences):

"I have observed migrant workers suffer discrimination in pay, treatment, and advancement, causing burnout and turnover that ultimately damage employers' productivity and the broader economy."

Pick Option A or B, adapt one, or paste your own sentence. Once you choose or write one, I'll replace the topic sentence in your full essay and we'll move to Step 3 (revising the rest of that paragraph).

You:

i think option A

Assistant:

Great — thanks for choosing Option A. Targets still: clarity and a more formal academic tone. I've replaced the topic sentence with your chosen Option A and kept the revised thesis we agreed on. Here is your full essay with those two changes only:

Migrant workers do face exploitation due to weak regulations, enduring long work hours, and unfair pay. Governments should enact and enforce stronger labour laws to protect migrant workers from exploitation, safeguard their wellbeing and productivity, and ensure fair, sustainable economic growth. Exploiting the workers who bring a substantial amount to the economy will only decrease the work efficiency and job satisfaction leading to labour turnover rates growing and overall damage to the country. I believe it is in everyone's best interest to implement policies in safeguarding migrant workers' rights in order to establish equality within the work environment.

From personal experience, migrant workers often face unequal pay, poor treatment, and limited opportunities, which harms their wellbeing and reduces work productivity. This shows the significance of enforcing stricter laws to safeguard the rights of migrant workers. The workplace may also implement certain policies and regulation to bring security among migrant workers which will help increase motivation and job efficiency. It is also important to make the workers aware of their rights and not let the wrong doings of business hurt them, policies should include migrant workers in seeking redressals for the mistreatments taking place or a form of compensation if their rights are violated.

In conclusion, I think governments should enforce stricter laws in safeguarding migrant workers' rights so as to benefit all parties involved and overall growth and development of countries especially with high percentages of migrant workers making up their country employment rates.

Step 3 — Revising the rest of this paragraph (your turn, with guidance)

We'll now revise the supporting sentences in the paragraph that begins with your new topic sentence. I'll guide you with focused, concrete steps — please try a short revision and I'll give quick feedback.

Key issues to fix in the paragraph (focus areas)

- Typos/spacing: e.g., "workerswho," "saatisfaction," "everyones," "thenfeel," "physicalhealth," "stricter," "redressels." (We'll correct spelling and spacing after you settle the content.)
- Unity and coherence: Some sentences repeat the same idea. Link each supporting sentence clearly back to the topic sentence (which connects unfair treatment → harms wellbeing & productivity).
- Development: Add one brief explanation or example showing how unfair pay/treatment reduces productivity (so your claim is supported).
- Sentence boundaries: Fix run-on sentences (break into shorter, clear sentences).

Suggested small edits and scaffolded moves (not full rewrites — please try these)

- Replace the phrase "workers who bring a substantial amount to the economy" with a clearer phrase like: workers who contribute significantly to the economy.
- Where you write that exploitation "will only decrease the work efficiency and job satisfaction leading to labour turnover rates growing and overall damage to the country," try splitting into two parts: first explain the worker effect (lower satisfaction, burnout), then link to employer/economic consequences (higher turnover, lower productivity).
- After your topic sentence, add one short explanation: e.g., explain how low pay or discrimination leads to stress, absenteeism, or lack of motivation — which reduces productivity.
- For the sentence about workplace policies and redress, make the connection explicit: say how access to complaint mechanisms improves trust and retention.

Quick guiding questions to help you revise (reply with one or two sentences)

- Which supporting sentence would you like to improve first? (e.g., the sentence about economy/productivity or the one about rights awareness and redress.)
- Can you add one short cause–effect line after the topic sentence explaining exactly how poor treatment reduces productivity? Try 10–20 words.

Would you like to try revising one supporting sentence now? If so, paste your attempt and I'll give precise feedback and suggest micro-edits (spelling/grammar) after we agree on the content. If you'd prefer, tell me which sentence from the paragraph you want me to give a brief example phrase for (I'll give a short phrase, not a full rewritten sentence).

You:

Poor treatment creates stress and low morale, which reduces workers' focus, motivation, and overall productivity.

Assistant:

Nice work — that sentence is clear and directly shows the cause–effect you need. Good job keeping it concise and focused.

A few quick, small suggestions to tighten it and help you integrate it with the paragraph:

- Link it to the topic sentence with a referent word (e.g., "Such poor treatment" or "This treatment") so the reader sees the connection immediately.
- Consider naming one concrete form of poor treatment (low pay, verbal abuse, lack of breaks) in an earlier or following sentence so your claim feels grounded.
- You might add one short consequence after "productivity" (for example, "and higher turnover") if you plan to also explain economic effects.

Checklist for placing the sentence in your paragraph

- Start with your topic sentence (you already have it).
- Next sentence: your cause–effect line (the one you wrote).
- Then add one brief example/explanation (10–20 words) showing how low pay or discrimination leads to stress or absenteeism.
- After that, link to employer/economic consequence (turnover, lower output).

Can you try one of these very short next moves? Pick one and paste it here (10–20 words):

- 1) A short example/explanation to follow your sentence (e.g., what form of poor treatment causes stress).
- 2) A short sentence linking reduced productivity to economic consequences (e.g., higher turnover or lost revenue).

If you paste your attempt, I'll give focused feedback and micro-edits (spelling, wording) so we can keep improving. You're nearly there — this paragraph just needs one or two precise supporting lines and some small proofreading.

You:

such p

oor treatment like lower pay creates stress and low morale, which reduces workers' focus, motivation, and overall productivity and higher turnover.

Assistant:

Great try — you made the cause–effect connection I wanted to see. Nice work.

Quick, specific feedback on problems to fix:

- Fix spacing/typos: "such p oor" → "such poor".
- Use more formal phrasing: prefer "such as" (or "such as low pay") instead of "like".
- Avoid a run-on: split the ideas into two sentences (one about stress/low morale, a second about productivity/turnover).

- Keep the list parallel: "focus, motivation, and productivity."
- Make the link to turnover explicit (separate sentence or clause).

Would you like to try revising it now? If it helps, here are two short model options you can copy, adapt, or use as a guide (pick one and paste it back into your paragraph so I can proofread the updated paragraph):

Option 1 (concise):

Such poor treatment, such as low pay, creates stress and low morale, which reduces workers' focus, motivation, and productivity.

Option 2 (explicit two-sentence effect):

Such poor treatment, such as low pay, creates stress and low morale. This reduces workers' focus and motivation, lowers productivity, and increases turnover.

Pick one to use or paste your own revision, and I'll give quick micro-edits (spelling, punctuation) and then we can update the full paragraph. Would you like me to replace it in your essay after you choose?

You:

option 2

Assistant:

Nice choice — Option 2 is a clear, effective cause→effect pair that strengthens the paragraph's logic. I've inserted it right after your topic sentence and kept the rest of your essay unchanged so you can see the exact effect.

Here is your full essay with the topic sentence and the new supporting sentence (Option 2) added:

Migrant workers do face exploitation due to weak regulations, enduring long work hours, and unfair pay. Governments should enact and enforce stronger labour laws to protect migrant workers from exploitation, safeguard their wellbeing and productivity, and ensure fair, sustainable economic growth. Exploiting the workers who bring a substantial amount to the economy will only decrease the work efficiency and job satisfaction leading to labour turnover rates growing and overall damage to the country. I believe it is in everyone's best interest to implement policies in safeguarding migrant workers' rights in order to establish equality within the work environment.

From personal experience, migrant workers often face unequal pay, poor treatment, and limited opportunities, which harms their wellbeing and reduces work productivity. Such poor treatment, such as low pay, creates stress and low morale. This reduces workers' focus and motivation, lowers productivity, and increases turnover. This shows the significance of enforcing stricter laws to safeguard the rights of migrant workers. The workplace may also implement certain policies and regulation to bring security among migrant workers which will help increase motivation and job efficiency. It is also important to make the workers aware of their rights and not let the wrong doings of business hurt them, policies should include migrant workers in seeking redressals for the mistreatments taking place or a form of compensation if their rights are violated.

In conclusion, I think governments should enforce stricter laws in safeguarding migrant workers' rights so as to benefit all parties involved and overall growth and development of countries especially with high percentages of migrant workers making up their country employment rates.

Quick feedback on this revision

- What improved: Your new sentences clearly link unfair treatment to stress, lower morale, reduced productivity, and higher turnover. That makes the paragraph's logic much stronger and ties well to the thesis reasons (wellbeing, productivity, economic harm).
- What to work on next: A few remaining issues limit clarity and polish — several typos/spacing errors (e.g., "workerswho," "saatisfaction," "everyone's," "strciter," "redressels") and some run-on sentences. Also some sentences could be tightened so each one connects back to the topic sentence.

Suggested next small steps (pick one)

- 1) Proofread and correct typos and spacing (easy wins). I can do this for you if you'd like.
- 2) Revise one of the remaining supporting sentences for clarity and unity (I recommend the sentence that begins "This shows the significance..." or

the sentence about workplace policies and redress).

3) Split any run-on sentences into two shorter sentences for clarity.

Which would you like to do now?

- I can correct the typos and punctuation for you and paste the full corrected essay (quick proofreading). OR
- You can choose one sentence to revise next (tell me which one) and try a short rewrite — I'll give focused feedback and micro-edits.

Your paragraph is much stronger with the new cause→effect sentences. Which next move do you prefer?

You:

the first move

Assistant:

Great — thanks. I've made the first move: a careful proofreading pass and fixed typos, spacing, punctuation, and a few small clarity issues while staying within our agreed scope (thesis + chosen paragraph). Below is the full revised essay with those corrections.

Revised essay:

Migrant workers face exploitation due to weak regulations, long working hours, and unfair pay. Governments should enact and enforce stronger labour laws to protect migrant workers from exploitation, safeguard their wellbeing and productivity, and ensure fair, sustainable economic growth. Exploiting the workers who contribute significantly to the economy will only decrease work efficiency and job satisfaction, leading to increased labour turnover rates and overall damage to the country. I believe it is in everyone's best interest to implement policies that safeguard migrant workers' rights in order to establish equality within the workplace.

From personal experience, migrant workers often face unequal pay, poor treatment, and limited opportunities, which harms their wellbeing and reduces work productivity. Such poor treatment, such as low pay, creates stress and low morale. This reduces workers' focus and motivation, lowers productivity, and increases turnover. This shows the significance of enforcing stricter laws to safeguard the rights of migrant workers. Workplaces can also implement policies and regulations to provide greater security for migrant workers, which will help increase motivation and job efficiency. It is also important to inform workers of their rights and to prevent businesses from taking advantage of them. Policies should enable migrant workers to seek redress for mistreatment or receive compensation if their rights are violated.

In conclusion, governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers' rights so as to benefit all parties involved and to support the growth and development of countries, especially those with high percentages of migrant workers in their labour force.

Next options

- Would you like me to (a) tighten some sentences for a more formal academic tone, (b) help vary vocabulary and connect evidence more tightly to the thesis, or (c) move on to another paragraph or the conclusion?
- Or would you prefer to try one of these edits yourself and paste it here for feedback?

You're making clear, strong progress — nice work. Which next step would you like?

You:

i think the essay it good enough and I can sub,it it now

Assistant:

Great — well done. This is clear, focused, and much stronger than the original. You're ready to submit if you're happy with it.

If you want one last optional step, I can:

- Tighten a couple of sentences for a slightly more formal academic tone, or
- Convert spelling to consistent American or British English (you currently have "labour" in places), or
- Do a final quick word-count and format check for submission.

If not, good luck — and let me know your grade when you get it!

Below is the final revised essay (ready to copy and submit):

Migrant workers face exploitation due to weak regulations, long working hours, and unfair pay. Governments should enact and enforce stronger labour laws to protect migrant workers from exploitation, safeguard their wellbeing and productivity, and ensure fair, sustainable economic growth. Exploiting the workers who contribute significantly to the economy will only decrease work efficiency and job satisfaction, leading to increased labour turnover rates and overall damage to the country. I believe it is in everyone's best interest to implement policies that safeguard migrant workers' rights in order to establish equality within the workplace.

From personal experience, migrant workers often face unequal pay, poor treatment, and limited opportunities, which harms their wellbeing and reduces work productivity. Such poor treatment, such as low pay, creates stress and low morale. This reduces workers' focus and motivation, lowers productivity, and increases turnover. This shows the significance of enforcing stricter laws to safeguard the rights of migrant workers. Workplaces can also implement policies and regulations to provide greater security for migrant workers, which will help increase motivation and job efficiency. It is also important to inform workers of their rights and to prevent businesses from taking advantage of them. Policies should enable migrant workers to seek redress for mistreatment or receive compensation if their rights are violated.

In conclusion, governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers' rights so as to benefit all parties involved and to support the growth and development of countries, especially those with high percentages of migrant workers in their labour force.

You:

can you convert it into british english and do the final word count

Assistant:

Nice request — I've converted your essay to British English and done a final word count. Below is the full revised text (British spelling) and the total word count.

Final revised essay (British English)

Migrant workers face exploitation due to weak regulations, long working hours, and unfair pay. Governments should enact and enforce stronger labour laws to protect migrant workers from exploitation, safeguard their wellbeing and productivity, and ensure fair, sustainable economic growth. Exploiting the workers who contribute significantly to the economy will only decrease work efficiency and job satisfaction, leading to increased labour turnover rates and overall damage to the country. I believe it is in everyone's best interest to implement policies that safeguard migrant workers' rights in order to establish equality within the workplace.

From personal experience, migrant workers often face unequal pay, poor treatment, and limited opportunities, which harms their wellbeing and reduces work productivity. Such poor treatment, such as low pay, creates stress and low morale. This reduces workers' focus and motivation, lowers productivity, and increases turnover. This shows the significance of enforcing stricter laws to safeguard the rights of migrant workers. Workplaces can also implement policies and regulations to provide greater security for migrant workers, which will help increase motivation and job efficiency. It is also important to inform workers of their rights and to prevent businesses from taking advantage of them. Policies should enable migrant workers to seek redress for mistreatment or receive compensation if their rights are violated.

In conclusion, governments should enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers' rights so as to benefit all parties involved and to support the growth and development of countries, especially those with high percentages of migrant workers in their labour force.

Word count: 251 words

Would you like me to:

- Tighten the register further for a more formal academic tone?
- Convert hyphenation preferences (e.g., "well■being" vs "wellbeing") or switch to American English instead?

Great progress — tell me which of those (if any) you want next.