

# HKBU LANG 0036 Learning Session Report

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Section: 11

## Course Information and Student Background

Course Information: Course: Level: Focus: Assessment:

Student Background: Academic Level: Language: Goals: Challenges:

Rubric:

## Contribution Analysis

Great! Let's revise the first supporting sentence of the first body paragraph together.

Your original sentence:

"With their poor timetable of work, they can't spare more effort in their work to make more value to the whole society."

### Guiding thoughts:

- Clarify "poor timetable" as "long or irregular working hours."
- Explain how this affects their health, productivity, or ability to contribute to society.

### Suggested revision:

"Due to long and irregular working hours, migrant workers often become exhausted and are unable to perform at their best, which limits their contribution to society."

Please try rewriting this sentence in your own words using the guidance above, or you can adjust the version I provided. Once you're ready, I'll help you revise the next sentence!

## Grading Result (Hidden from students)

Not finished.

# STUDENT ASSESSMENT REPORT

**Course: LANG 0036 - Enhancing English through Global Citizenship**

**Module: AI for Revising Essays**

## ESSAY WRITING ASSESSMENT

### Original Essay Scores:

- Content and Ideas: 18/25 – The essay presents a basic understanding of the issue facing migrant workers and supports the argument for stricter government laws, but lacks depth, specifics, and precise development.
  - Organization: 18/25 – The structure is present (“on the one hand/on the other hand”), but transitions are abrupt, and ideas within paragraphs are sometimes loosely connected and repetitive.
  - Vocabulary: 17/25 – Vocabulary is adequate to express the general ideas, but lacks variety and precision; some expressions are awkward (“a lot exploitation”, “state that in modern society”).
  - Grammar: 16/25 – Several grammatical errors and awkward sentences (“meet unfair pay, this may lead them to be angry...”, “with their poor timetable...”), occasionally impairing meaning.
- **Original Essay Total: 69/100**

### **Revised Essay Scores:**

- Content and Ideas: 23/25 – The argument is much better developed, with concrete examples (e.g., “12-hour shifts without overtime pay”), clearer focus on social impact, and strong ethical considerations.
- Organization: 23/25 – Paragraphs are more logically developed, with clearer progression and structure; topic sentences and conclusions are strengthened.
- Vocabulary: 23/25 – Substantial improvement in choice and range of vocabulary (“endure severe exploitation”, “legal oversight”, “practical support systems”), much more precise and topic-specific.
- Grammar: 22/25 – Greatly improved sentence construction and accuracy, though a few minor errors or wordiness remain.
- **Revised Essay Total: 91/100**

### **Essay Improvement Analysis:**

- **Overall Improvement: +22 points**
- **Key Improvements Made:**
  - Clear and specific thesis statement that previews arguments.
  - Topic sentences revised for focus and engagement; support logically follows.
  - Body paragraphs include much more specific detail (examples of overwork, health impacts, social consequences).
- **Missed Opportunities:**
  - Some transitions could still be improved to connect ideas more seamlessly.
  - Conclusion, while stronger, could explicitly echo main reasons and further emphasize positive societal impact.

# HUMAN-AI INTERACTION ASSESSMENT

## Chat History Analysis:

- **Total Exchanges:** 16 (excluding system/formatting messages; some multi-part responses)
- **Conversation Quality:** The conversation is highly structured, goal-oriented, and demonstrates a stepwise revision process guided by the AI. The student expresses their priorities ("topic sentences not very attractive"), follows the revision workflow, and requests revisions of thesis, topic sentences, and body paragraphs. However, iterative revision details for each step are not comprehensive (e.g., minimal student-initiated rewrites or discussion about accepting/rejecting suggestions).

## Interaction Scores:

- **In-Depth Conversation:** 3/5 – While the session is well-organized and covers the required revision steps with thoughtful AI prompting, the student's responses are mostly brief directives (e.g., "revise thesis statement", "revise the rest of the essay", "let us revise the first body paragraph") without significant elaboration or follow-up questions. There is some engagement about the focus and issues, but not much sustained depth.
- **Critical Review of AI Suggestions:** 2/5 – The student acknowledges the AI's suggestions ("I think my topic sentences are not very attractive"), but rarely offers critical commentary or justification for choosing to accept or adapt suggestions. Most revision steps are initiated or guided by the AI, with little student-generated critical evaluation or negotiation.
- **Refining Process:** 3/5 – There is a clear stepwise revision process (thesis, topic sentence, body paragraph), with the AI encouraging refinement and pointing out issues. However, the student rarely revises sentences interactively in the chat; much of the actual rewriting seems to occur outside the live exchanges.
- **Human-AI Interaction Total:** 8/15

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

### Strengths Demonstrated:

- Willingness to engage with structured AI revision workflow and accept guidance toward revision priorities.
- Marked improvement in clarity, vocabulary, argument, and structure in the revised essay (especially in thesis and topic sentences).

- Appropriate use of module steps: thesis revision, topic sentence revision, and body paragraph revision.

#### Areas for Improvement:

- Student could interact more deeply by discussing their reasoning, raising questions, or negotiating alternatives to AI suggestions.
- More interactive, sentence-by-sentence revision in the chat would strengthen both the collaboration process and critical thinking demonstration.
- Some opportunities to provide more explicit context and goals to the AI (e.g., focus on course objectives, areas of weakness, etc.).

#### AI Collaboration Skills Assessment:

- Context Provision:** Needs Improvement – The student provided little input on goals or background detail; relevant only when prompted.
- Strategic Planning:** Good – Followed stepwise workflow as outlined by the AI, but did not actively suggest alternative strategies.
- Critical Evaluation:** Needs Improvement – Rarely questioned or critiqued AI feedback; accepted most guidance as-is.
- Independent Editing:** Needs Improvement – Most substantial revisions and new sentences appear to be made outside the chat context.

## RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENT

- Essay Writing:** Aim to develop even tighter transitions and cohesion between ideas. Continue to anchor body paragraphs in specific, real-world evidence and deepen the analysis of how/why problems arise.
- AI Collaboration:** Engage more actively with the chat by rewriting sentences directly, discussing why certain features are kept or changed, and providing critical responses to AI suggestions.
- Overall:** Emphasize not just structural revision but also process reflection—explain what you are changing and why, both to deepen your own understanding and to make the AI partnership more fruitful.

## INSTRUCTOR NOTES

- This student would benefit from explicit prompts to explain their revision choices and rationale.
- Consider scaffolding future sessions by requiring student-written justifications for accepting, adapting, or rejecting AI-generated suggestions.
- The essay shows excellent improvement, but the chat history indicates the AI is doing most of the revision “thinking”; encourage the student to take a more reflective, participatory approach.

## ■■■ Student Feedback

■ Rating: 5/5 ■ Comment: Very good

## Complete Conversation

### Assistant:

#### Original:

It's a common state that in the modern society many migrant workers face a lot exploitation during their work. Obviously, the government should make some stricter laws to safeguard their rights, and the reasons are as follows.

On the one hand, many migrant workers face the problems with long extra working hours and weak regulations. With their poor timetable of work, they can't spare more effort in their work to make more value to the whole society. And some of them may meet unfair pay, this may lead them to be angry with the government and the country. With their anger they may take some extreme actions to defend their own rights. Thus the society will suffer the consequences.

On the other hand, migrant workers are also a part of the whole worker market, they should get the equal right as native population. With unfair pay, they will meet the challenge with no house to live and no food to eat. Also, if their extra working hours are too long, they will have a lot of health problems. From the point of view of humanity, these cases are too unfair and cruel to the migrants.

With the reasons above, it is very necessary for the government to take action to enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers' rights. And as we can see, these needed effective laws not only safeguard migrants' rights but also make the society peaceful and warm. So safeguard their rights at the same time save the whole country's right. The earlier the government makes laws the more benefits the society will get.

#### Revised:

It is a prevalent issue in modern society that many migrant workers endure severe exploitation in the workplace—including unpaid overtime, unsafe conditions, and unfair wages. While governments have attempted to address this by enacting labor protection laws, these regulations are often poorly enforced, leaving migrant workers vulnerable. To safeguard their rights effectively, stricter legal oversight and practical support systems are urgently needed.

On the one hand, the exploitation of migrant workers not only harms individuals but also undermines social stability. For example, many migrant workers work 12-hour shifts without overtime pay, and their irregular, overloaded schedules leave them too fatigued to perform their jobs well—reducing productivity for employers and the broader economy. Worse, when workers are denied fair compensation or safe working conditions, they may grow resentful: in some cases, this frustration has led to protests or even violent conflicts. Such unrest disrupts community order and erodes trust in institutions, creating ripple effects that harm society as a whole.

On the other hand, migrant workers are essential contributors to the labor market, and denying them equal rights contradicts basic principles of justice. Without fair wages, migrant workers often struggle to afford housing, food, or healthcare—pushing them into cycles of poverty. Long working hours also take a toll on their physical and mental health: studies have linked 60+ hour workweeks (common among migrant laborers in construction or manufacturing) to higher rates of chronic illness and psychological distress. From an ethical standpoint, this treatment is incompatible with the idea of a just society, as it excludes a group of workers from the protections and opportunities afforded to native residents.

To address these issues, governments must strengthen the enforcement of existing labor laws and introduce targeted support for migrant workers. For instance, regular workplace inspections (with heavy penalties for violators) can deter employers from exploiting workers, while establishing low-cost legal aid clinics can help migrant workers pursue compensation for unfair treatment. These measures would not only protect migrant workers' rights but also foster a more stable, equitable society. When all workers are treated fairly, productivity rises, social tensions ease, and communities become more cohesive. Thus, safeguarding migrant workers' rights is not just a matter of justice—it is an investment in the well-being of the entire nation.

**Assistant:**

Hi there! ■ I'm your English writing coach, here to help you strengthen your essay through clear, focused revision. Before we dive in, we'll take a moment to set some goals together.

Here's how our session will work:

Negotiate your targets — We'll start by discussing what you want to improve most in your essay.

Get a quick diagnosis — I'll give you feedback on your essay based on key writing rubrics (like thesis, organization, evidence, and language).

Choose what to focus on — You'll decide which issues you'd like to work on first.

Then we'll move through a structured, three-step revision process:

Step 1: Revise your thesis statement.

Step 2: Choose one body paragraph and refine its topic sentence.

Step 3: Revise the rest of that paragraph for clarity and coherence.

My role is to guide you with questions, feedback, and examples—but you'll always lead the revisions yourself. ■

**You:**

revise thesis statement

**Assistant:**

Absolutely! Before we revise the thesis statement, let's negotiate and clarify your personal targets.

**First, may I ask:**

- What is your main goal for improving this essay?

Would you like to focus on:

1. Clarity (making your ideas easy to understand)
2. Argument strength (making your position more convincing)
3. Structure/organization (making your essay flow better)
4. Grammar and language use

5. Style (sounding more academic or sophisticated)  
...or a combination of these?

Once you've chosen, we'll look at your thesis statement and begin the revision process!

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For now, here's some quick diagnosis based on your draft and common rubrics:

**Thesis & Argument:**

- **Strengths:** You clearly introduce the topic (government laws for migrant workers) and your position (stricter laws are needed).
- **Areas to Improve:** The thesis could be more specific, preview main points, and use stronger, more precise language.

**Organization:**

- **Strengths:** You use "On the one hand / On the other hand," which helps structure your argument.
- **Areas to Improve:** The connection between thesis and paragraph points can be clearer.

**Evidence & Development:**

- **Strengths:** You mention examples like working hours, unfair pay, health problems.
- **Areas to Improve:** Could benefit from more details or stronger explanations.

**Language Use:**

- **Strengths:** You use transition words and academic tone.
  - **Areas to Improve:** Some grammar errors, and the style can be more concise.
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**Question for You:**

Which issues would you like us to focus on for this revision? (For example: thesis clarity, argument strength, grammar, etc.)  
Once you let me know, **we'll start by revising your thesis statement!**

**You:**

revise topic sentences

**Assistant:**

Thank you for your reply! Before we revise your topic sentences, let's make sure we're following the structured workflow:

## 1. Confirming Your Focus

Could you please confirm which priorities you would like to focus on in this revision? (For example: thesis clarity, argument strength, grammar, or structure/organization?)

Just let me know your main goal, and then we can proceed!

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## 2. Step 1 Recap: Thesis Statement

We should start by revising your thesis statement before moving to topic sentences. Please share your current thesis statement (or let me know if you'd like to use the one in your essay):

"Obviously, the government should make some stricter laws to safeguard their rights, and the reasons are as follows."

Would you like to revise this first, or do you want to proceed to topic sentences right away? If you want, we can adjust your thesis together for clarity and strength.

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### 3. Step 2: Revising Topic Sentences of a Body Paragraph

Once the thesis is set, let's pick **one body paragraph** you'd like to work on.

For example, here's the first body paragraph's topic sentence from your draft:

"On the one hand, many migrant workers face the problems with long extra working hours and weak regulations."

**Let me know:**

- Would you like to revise this topic sentence, or the topic sentence of the second body paragraph?
  - If so, what do you think is unclear or could be improved about it?
- 

**To get started:**

**Which paragraph do you want to work on?** (First or second body paragraph?)

**Would you like to try revising the topic sentence yourself first?**

If you want, I can give you a guiding question or a model sentence to help!

Let me know your answers to the above, and we'll continue step by step. Just tell me your focus, and we'll build your revision together!

**You:**

I think my topic sentences are not very attractive

**Assistant:**

Great insight! Recognizing that your topic sentences could be stronger is an excellent first step. A strong topic sentence does more than just introduce the paragraph's subject—it should clearly relate to your thesis and make the reader want to keep reading.

**Before we revise, can you confirm:**

Just to be sure, do you want our main focus in this session to be on:

- Making topic sentences more attractive and engaging
- OR also on improving thesis clarity and argument strength at the same time?

(If you'd like, we can keep our main focus on topic sentences and how they connect to the thesis—that way, your essay will feel more unified and interesting.)

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## Step 1: Thesis Statement Revision

Let's quickly revisit your current thesis statement, since a strong thesis will help you write more powerful topic sentences.

**Your current thesis:**

"Obviously, the government should make some stricter laws to safeguard their rights, and the reasons are as follows."

### Quick Feedback:

"Obviously" is not very academic; consider using more formal language.

Try to briefly mention the specific main points you'll use in your body paragraphs (e.g., working hours, fair pay, health).

Use clear, confident language.

**Tip:**

A strong thesis might look like:

*"The government must enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers, ensuring fair working conditions, equal rights, and the well-being of all citizens."*

**Would you like to try rewriting your thesis statement now?**

You can use my feedback, or ask for a guiding question!

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## Step 2: Topic Sentence Revision

Once your thesis is clear, your topic sentences should:

- Connect back to the thesis
- Preview the point of the paragraph
- Be specific and engaging

Let's look at your first body paragraph's topic sentence:

"On the one hand, many migrant workers face the problems with long extra working hours and weak regulations."

**Feedback:**

This is clear, but we can make it stronger by:

- Referring to the thesis ("stricter laws are needed to address X")
- Being a bit more specific or engaging

**Model structure (not a full rewrite):**

"One major reason for stricter government laws is the excessive working hours and lack of regulation that migrant workers face."

**Would you like to try revising your topic sentence based on this suggestion?**

If you want, try a quick draft, and I'll give you more feedback!

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## Next Steps

**Step 1:** Try rewriting your thesis statement for more clarity and strength (if you want).

**Step 2:** Try revising your first body paragraph's topic sentence to make it more engaging and clearly connected to the thesis.

**Ready to try?**

Type your revised thesis and/or topic sentence, and I'll give quick feedback!

Would you like to start with the thesis or jump right to the topic sentence?

**You:**

■ It's a common state that in the modern society many migrant workers face a lot exploitation during their work. Obviously, the government should make some stricter laws to safeguard their rights, and the reasons are as follows.us on

**Assistant:**

Thank you for sharing your thoughts and letting me know you'd like to **focus on making topic sentences more attractive and engaging**, with some attention also to thesis clarity and argument strength. That's a great choice—strong thesis and topic sentences help your essay stay unified and grab your reader's attention from the start!

Let's work interactively through the structured workflow, starting with **Step 1: Thesis Statement Revision**.

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## STEP 1 — Revise Your Thesis Statement

Your current thesis (from your essay):

"Obviously, the government should make some stricter laws to safeguard their rights, and the reasons are as follows."

**Feedback:**

- "Obviously" is too informal.
- The thesis doesn't preview your key arguments.
- Be more confident and specific about what the government should do, and why.

**Guiding Question:**

How can you clearly and confidently state your position, while also hinting at your main reasons (e.g., fair working conditions, equal rights, health and safety)?

**Model Framework:**

"The government must \_\_\_ to protect migrant workers by , , and \_\_\_."

**Would you like to try rewriting your thesis statement now?**

Give it a try in your own words! If you feel stuck, I can ask a specific guiding question or help you brainstorm your main points.

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## STEP 2 — Topic Sentence Revision

Once you're happy with your new thesis, let's pick the topic sentence from your **first body paragraph**:

Original:

"On the one hand, many migrant workers face the problems with long extra working hours and weak regulations."

**Feedback:**

- Make the connection to the thesis even clearer.
- Be specific about why stricter laws are needed.

**Guiding Question:**

How can you introduce this paragraph so it connects directly with your thesis and makes the reader curious about the examples you'll provide?

**Model Framework:**

"One key reason stricter government laws are necessary is that migrant workers often endure excessive working hours under poorly enforced regulations."

Would you like to try revising this topic sentence? Type your new version and I'll give feedback!

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## STEP 3 — Supporting Sentences Revision

After the topic sentence, we'll check the rest of the paragraph for:

- Clear support of the topic sentence
- Strong explanations or evidence
- Logical flow

For now, let's focus on **STEP 1: THE THESIS**.

**Please share your revised thesis statement using the advice above**, and I'll help you refine it further until you're satisfied.

**Would you like to try your thesis rewrite now?**

You:

Yes

**Assistant:**

Fantastic! Thank you for confirming you'd like to start with the thesis statement revision.

Let's focus on making your thesis:

**Clear and confident**

**Preview your main arguments (working conditions, equal rights, health/safety)**

**Use formal, academic language**

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## Step 1: Thesis Statement Revision

Here's your original thesis:

"Obviously, the government should make some stricter laws to safeguard their rights, and the reasons are as follows."

**Guiding Question:**

Can you write your thesis to:

1. Clearly state that stricter laws are necessary
2. Briefly mention the main reasons (working conditions, equal rights, health/safety)

**Example framework:**

"The government must enact stricter laws to protect migrant workers by ensuring fair working conditions, equal rights, and better health and safety standards."

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**Would you like to try writing your revised thesis now?**

You can use the ideas above, but make sure to use your own words and focus.

Type your new thesis statement, and I'll help you refine it further!

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**Short Prompt:**

Ready to try your revised thesis?

If you'd like a hint or want me to ask a specific question, just let me know!

**You:**

Revise the third paragraph

**Assistant:**

Thank you for your focus and for letting me know you want to revise the **third paragraph** (the second body paragraph) of your essay. Before we jump in, here's your original third paragraph for reference:

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On the other hand, migrant workers are also a part of the whole worker market, they should get the equal right as native population. With unfair pay, they will meet the challenge with no house to live and no food to eat. Also, if their extra working hours are too long, they will have a lot of health problems. From the point of view of humanity, these cases are too unfair and cruel to the migrants.

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## Step 2: Topic Sentence Revision

Your topic sentence:

On the other hand, migrant workers are also a part of the whole worker market, they should get the equal right as native population.

### Quick Feedback:

- The sentence is a little long and could be clearer.
- Suggest splitting into two sentences for clarity.
- Stronger connection to your thesis: emphasize equal rights and fairness.

### Guiding Question:

How can you state clearly that migrant workers deserve equal rights, and that the lack of fairness is a reason for stricter laws?

### Model Structure:

"Another reason why stricter laws are necessary is to ensure migrant workers receive equal rights and treatment as native workers."

**Would you like to try rewriting your topic sentence? Once you do, we'll revise the supporting sentences for coherence and impact!**

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## Step 3: Revise Supporting Sentences

Let's look at them one by one.

Here's the original content (after the topic sentence):

With unfair pay, they will meet the challenge with no house to live and no food to eat. Also, if their extra working hours are too long, they will have a lot of health problems. From the point of view of humanity, these cases are too unfair and cruel to the migrants.

### Feedback:

- Ideas are good, but need clearer connection and logical flow.
- Avoid repeating ideas (link health problems and unfair pay more smoothly).
- Consider using transition phrases ("Furthermore," "As a result," etc.)
- Expand briefly: How does lack of equal rights directly cause these problems?

### Guiding Questions for you:

- Can you explain with one example how unfair pay directly impacts migrant workers' lives?
- How does excessively long working hours affect their health and basic needs?
- How is this situation inhumane or unfair? Can you use a stronger, academic phrase here?

### Try revising one supporting sentence at a time. For example:

- Revise: "With unfair pay, they will meet the challenge with no house to live and no food to eat."
- Or revise: "Also, if their extra working hours are too long, they will have a lot of health problems."

**Would you like to try rewriting one supporting sentence now?**

You can pick one and revise it, or ask for a hint! Once you do, I'll help you improve the next one.

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**Workflow prompt:**

- Please type your new topic sentence for this paragraph, or pick any supporting sentence to revise.
- I'll respond with feedback, hints, or encouragement—step by step!

**You:**

revise the rest of the essay

**Assistant:**

Excellent work getting your thesis and topic sentences moving in a clearer, more academic direction! Let's continue with the **Step 3** process: revising the supporting sentences of your chosen body paragraph, while still keeping the overall essay unified and focused.

Because you requested to **revise the rest of the essay**, I'll guide you to make targeted improvements in line with your priorities (topic sentence clarity, argument strength, and more engaging detail)—but I won't rewrite full paragraphs or sentences for you. Instead, I'll highlight issues, provide guiding questions or hints, and you'll make the revisions interactively.

Let's proceed paragraph by paragraph, starting with your revised **thesis** and the second body paragraph, then checking your introduction, first body paragraph, and concluding paragraph for improvement areas.

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### Your Revised Thesis (for reference):

"The government must enact stricter laws to protect migrant workers by ensuring fair working conditions, equal rights, and better health and safety standards."

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## Step 3: Supporting Sentences—Second Body Paragraph

Here's your original paragraph (with your revised topic sentence once you add it):

**Topic sentence (after revision, if you want to use it):**

"Another reason why stricter laws are necessary is to ensure migrant workers receive equal rights and treatment as native workers."

**Supporting sentences:**

With unfair pay, they will meet the challenge with no house to live and no food to eat.

Also, if their extra working hours are too long, they will have a lot of health problems.

From the point of view of humanity, these cases are too unfair and cruel to the migrants.

#### Quick Diagnoses and Suggestions:

1. **Clarity & Unity:** Each supporting sentence should directly link to the topic sentence, elaborating on "equal rights and treatment."
2. **Development:** Add concrete examples or explanation of how unfair treatment leads to real problems (housing, health).
3. **Academic Style:** Strengthen formal language: "meet the challenge with no house to live and no food to eat" → "may struggle to secure adequate housing and food."

#### Guiding Prompts:

How does unfair pay specifically affect migrant workers' ability to support themselves and their families?

Can you mention a health risk migrant workers face due to excessive working hours?

What phrase could you use instead of "unfair and cruel"? ("unjust," "in violation of human rights," etc.)

#### Revision Task:

Please choose one supporting sentence to revise using these prompts, or ask for help with one specific part. Type your improved sentence here, and I'll help you polish it further!

## Now, Let's Review the Rest of Your Essay, Section by Section.

### Introduction:

Original:

It's a common state that in the modern society many migrant workers face a lot exploitation during their work. Obviously, the government should make some stricter laws to safeguard their rights, and the reasons are as follows.

#### Feedback:

- "It's a common state..." isn't clear. Try: "In modern society, many migrant workers face significant exploitation."
- Use your improved thesis at the end of this paragraph.

#### Guiding Questions:

- Can you open with a general statement about the situation facing migrant workers?
- How can you introduce the main issue in a way that leads naturally into your thesis?

#### Revision Task:

Try rewriting your opening sentence for more clarity and impact.

For example: "In today's world, migrant workers often experience exploitation through unfair pay and harsh working conditions."

Would you like to try a new version now?

### First Body Paragraph:

Original topic sentence:

On the one hand, many migrant workers face the problems with long extra working hours and weak regulations.

**Suggested revision (if you want to use):**

"One major reason for stricter government laws is the excessive working hours and lack of effective regulations that migrant workers face."

**Supporting sentences:**

With their poor timetable of work, they can't spare more effort in their work to make more value to the whole society.

And some of them may meet unfair pay, this may lead them to be angry with the government and the country.

With their anger they may take some extreme actions to defend their own rights.

Thus the society will suffer the consequences.

**Feedback:**

- "Poor timetable of work" is unclear. What does this mean specifically?
- Avoid repetitive sentences. Combine ideas for clarity.
- Instead of saying "may take some extreme actions," be specific about risks (strikes, protests, etc.)

**Guiding Questions:**

- How do unfair working hours affect migrant workers' productivity and lives?
- What are the potential consequences for society if migrant workers are not protected?

**Revision Task:**

Pick one supporting sentence in this paragraph to revise. For example, how could you rewrite "With their poor timetable of work, they can't spare more effort in their work to make more value to the whole society"?

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## Conclusion Paragraph:

Original:

With the reasons above, it is very necessary for the government to take action to enforce stricter laws to safeguard migrant workers' rights. And as we can see, these needed effective laws not only safeguard migrants' rights but also make the society peaceful and warm. So safeguard their rights at the same time save the whole country's right. The earlier the government makes laws the more benefits the society will get.

**Feedback:**

- "Peaceful and warm" is informal; try "stable and just."
- Simplify for clarity.
- Remind the reader of your main point.

**Guiding Questions:**

- Can you summarize your main reasons briefly, then restate the call for action?
- How does protecting migrant workers benefit the whole country?

**Revision Task:**

Try revising the last sentence for more impact:

For example, "By acting quickly to enforce stricter laws, the government can ensure fairness for migrant workers and help create a more just and prosperous society for all."

Would you like to try a new version now?

## Interactive Revision Wrap-up

Please choose ONE supporting sentence (from the third paragraph, introduction, first body, or conclusion) to revise now!

Once you type a revised sentence, I'll give feedback and help you polish it.

After each round, you can choose another sentence or section to work on.

**Would you like to start by revising a sentence from the introduction, first body paragraph, or conclusion, or continue with the third body paragraph?**

I'm here to encourage and guide you, one sentence at a time!

Let's keep building your essay into a strong, unified, and engaging piece.

Just type your next revision step and we'll work together!

**You:**

Let us revise the first body paragraph

**Assistant:**

Great choice! Let's focus on revising your **first body paragraph** for clarity, unity, and coherence—all while keeping your thesis and main argument as our guide.

## Step 2 Recap: Revised Topic Sentence (First Body Paragraph)

Your original topic sentence:

On the one hand, many migrant workers face the problems with long extra working hours and weak regulations.

**Suggested revision for a stronger connection to your thesis:**

"One major reason for stricter government laws is that migrant workers often have to work excessive hours due to weak labor regulations."

Would you like to accept this, try your own version, or further adjust it before continuing? If yes, please type your revised topic sentence here!

## Step 3: Revising Supporting Sentences

Let's look at the rest of your original first body paragraph:

With their poor timetable of work, they can't spare more effort in their work to make more value to the whole society. And some of them may meet unfair pay, this may lead them to be angry with the government and the country. With their anger they may take some extreme actions to defend their own rights. Thus the society will suffer the consequences.

### Feedback and guiding questions:

1. "With their poor timetable of work, they can't spare more effort in their work to make more value to the whole society."  
- Unclear: What does "poor timetable" mean? Do you mean "irregular or excessive working hours"?

"Some of them may meet unfair pay, this may lead them to be angry with the government and the country."

Better to split into two sentences for clarity.

"With their anger they may take some extreme actions to defend their own rights. Thus the society will suffer the consequences."

Could you be more specific about the possible 'consequences' for society?

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### Revision Step-by-Step

#### Let's revise one sentence at a time.

Here's a guiding question for your first supporting point:

#### Original:

With their poor timetable of work, they can't spare more effort in their work to make more value to the whole society.

#### Guiding question:

- What effect does having to work long hours have on migrant workers' energy and productivity? How does this affect their families or the wider community?

#### Try rewriting this sentence:

Would you like to revise it to say, for example, "Because migrant workers often work very long hours, they struggle to maintain their health and cannot fully participate in society"?

Or would you like to try your own version? Go ahead and type your revision!

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#### Once you've revised this sentence:

We'll move to the next supporting sentence, step by step.

#### Short prompt:

Would you like to attempt the rewrite of the first supporting sentence now?

If you need a hint or model, just ask!