

# HKBU LANG 0036 Learning Session Report

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Section: 44

## Course Information and Student Background

Course Information: Course: Level: Focus: Assessment:

Student Background: Academic Level: Language: Goals: Challenges:

Rubric:

## Contribution Analysis

Thank you for confirming! Here is the final, polished and submission-ready version of your essay with your requested edits integrated:

The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and to promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.

The government must strengthen targeted legal protections to prevent exploitation, such as unpaid wages and forced overtime, because language barriers and uncertain legal status render many migrant workers particularly vulnerable. Migrant workers often leave their hometowns in search of livelihoods and consequently face multiple difficulties, including language barriers, uncertain legal status, and limited social support in unfamiliar environments. Insufficient oversight enables unscrupulous employers to extend working hours arbitrarily, reduce wages, and disregard basic safety standards. The government must safeguard migrant workers' dignity and rights by closing legal loopholes and strengthening enforcement mechanisms. Specific measures can include implementing binding standardized contracts that clearly specify hours, wages, benefits, and dispute-resolution procedures; guaranteeing a statutory minimum wage for all workers, irrespective of origin; and strengthening labor inspections in key sectors such as agriculture, construction, and domestic service. The manner in which a society treats its most vulnerable members reflects its core values.

By enforcing labor standards, the government can prevent a race to the bottom whereby certain firms exploit workers to reduce costs, undercut competitors, and destabilize markets. Exploitative labor practices, such as payment below the legal minimum, evasion of safety regulations, or imposition of excessive unpaid overtime, enable firms to lower production costs and offer goods and services at artificially low prices. Competitors that comply with labor laws cannot match such prices and risk losing market share; this exerts downward pressure across industries to reduce wages or weaken standards. Over time, this dynamic depresses working conditions for all workers, including local workers, and undermines firms that operate legitimately. Conversely, ensuring that migrant workers receive fair remuneration increases household consumption and tax revenues, thereby supporting domestic demand and long-term economic stability.

Admittedly, some argue that enhanced supervision may increase firms' operational burdens. Nevertheless, modest regulatory costs are preferable to the long-term harms resulting from exploitation — such as social instability, humanitarian crises, and reputational damage to the nation. Clear,

feasible regulations can provide a predictable operating environment for firms that act in good faith. Ultimately, protecting migrant workers is not merely an act of compassion but also an indispensable investment in constructing a more equitable, sustainable, and prosperous society.

If you want, I can also provide:

- A brief word-count reduction for conciseness,
- A further tone adjustment for more formality or conversational style,
- Or a short peer-feedback comment you can include with your submission.

Otherwise, you're all set. Excellent work on your revision process! Let me know if you want any last support.

## Grading Result (Hidden from students)

All three tasks completed: - Revised the thesis statement — yes (final thesis: "The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and to promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.") - Revised one of the topic sentences — yes (paragraph 1 topic sentence revised to: "The government must strengthen targeted legal protections to prevent exploitation, such as unpaid wages and forced overtime, because language barriers and uncertain legal status leave many migrant workers especially vulnerable.") - Revised one of the body paragraphs — yes (paragraph 1 was substantially revised and polished; paragraph 2 was also tightened)

## STUDENT ASSESSMENT REPORT

**Course: LANG 0036 - Enhancing English through Global Citizenship**

**Module: AI for Revising Essays**

**ESSAY WRITING ASSESSMENT**

Original Essay Scores:

- Content and Ideas: 21/25 - The original takes a clear pro-government action stance, arguing moral and socio-economic reasons for protecting migrant workers; ideas are relevant and coherent but largely general and lacking concrete policy detail or precise terminology.

- Organization: 19/25 - Logical paragraph order (moral → economic → rebuttal), but topic sentences were weak and transitions sometimes unclear (e.g., paragraph openings and some sentence drift).

- Vocabulary: 18/25 - Some appropriate topic terms appear, but several awkward collocations and non-idiomatic phrases (e.g., "bottom-by-bottom competition," "vague legal identity," "language communication difficulties") reduce clarity.

- Grammar: 18/25 - Generally understandable but with phrasing and grammatical awkwardness that sometimes impeded smooth reading.

- Original Essay Total: 76/100**

Evidence: Original opening thesis — "I insist that the government must not only assume moral responsibility, but also adopt and implement stricter laws out of realistic socio-economic considerations..." — is wordy and contains awkward phrasing. Examples of non-idiomatic vocabulary noted above come directly from the original text.

#### **Revised Essay Scores:**

- Content and Ideas: 23/25 - The revised essay keeps the same clear stance but improves specificity and policy concreteness (e.g., "binding standardized contracts that clearly specify hours, wages, benefits, and dispute-resolution procedures"). It develops the economic mechanism more explicitly.

- Organization: 23/25 - Thesis now previews three reasons; paragraph 1's topic sentence and internal cohesion were strengthened; paragraph 2's causal chain was clarified (exploit → cost advantage → undercutting → market pressure).

- Vocabulary: 23/25 - Awkward collocations were corrected (e.g., "language barriers," "uncertain legal status," "race to the bottom"), and overall word-choice moved to a more formal register in the final tone pass.

- Grammar: 24/25 - Sentence-level proofreading and a final formal pass resolved many earlier grammatical and stylistic issues; the essay now reads fluently and formally.

- Revised Essay Total: 93/100**

Evidence: Final thesis — "The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and to promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion." Paragraph 1 topic sentence and the policy example are explicit: "implementing binding standardized contracts that clearly specify hours, wages, benefits, and dispute-resolution procedures; guaranteeing a statutory minimum wage..." .

### Essay Improvement Analysis:

- Overall Improvement: +17 points

#### • Key Improvements Made:

- Thesis sharpened to be concise, preview reasons, and use stronger verbs ("enact and enforce").
- Paragraph 1 topic sentence revised to link government action to specific vulnerabilities and abuses.
- Policy specificity and causal mechanisms added (e.g., clarified what "binding standardized contracts" would guarantee; spelled out the economic mechanism of unfair cost advantages).

#### • Missed Opportunities:

- Evidence/examples: still no concrete empirical example or data to illustrate the economic claims (e.g., a sectoral example, a case study, or statistics).
- Deeper counterarguments: the rebuttal paragraph could further engage with evidence or give examples of how regulation was implemented successfully elsewhere.
- Sentence variety: though grammar is strong, adding a few varied sentence rhythms could raise persuasive impact further.

## HUMAN-AI INTERACTION ASSESSMENT

### Chat History Analysis:

- Total Exchanges: 53 messages

- Conversation Quality: Highly interactive and structured. The assistant laid out a stepwise revision plan; the student followed and iteratively produced revisions (thesis → topic sentence → paragraph edits → sentence-level proofreading → tone and final choices). Exchanges show back-and-forth drafting, acceptance and selective modification of AI suggestions, and finalization.

### Interaction Scores:

- **In-Depth Conversation:** 5/5 - Extensive, sustained interaction (53 messages) with staged tasks, iterative drafts, and multiple focused passes (thesis, topic sentence, paragraph, sentence edits, tone).

- Evidence: The assistant proposed a three-step process; the student completed each step with multiple attempts and refinement (e.g., multiple versions of the thesis, topic sentence, and paragraph sentences).

- **Critical Review of AI Suggestions:** 4/5 - The student consistently made choices among options (chose to keep the migrant-worker focus, selected phrasing preferences, requested specific changes), and sometimes revised AI wording themselves. However, there were few extended, explicit justifications supported by external evidence for accepting/rejecting AI options beyond preferences for formality or clarity.

- Evidence: Student explicitly chose option A (keep migrant-worker essay), requested specific wording swaps (e.g., "language communication difficulties" → "language barriers"), and accepted improved policy phrasing. The student did not, however, supply external data or alternative policy examples to challenge or extend AI suggestions in depth.

- **Refining Process:** 5/5 - Multiple meaningful revision cycles with clear iteration: the student drafted, received feedback, revised, asked targeted micro-tasks (word choice, sentence-level proofreading), and finalized. The conversation shows repeated apply/revise cycles.

Evidence: Iterative steps for thesis, topic sentence, paragraph edits, policy clarification, grammar pass, formal tone pass, and final word-choice check.

**Human-AI Interaction Total: 14/15**

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

### Strengths Demonstrated:

- Clear, consistent thesis and credible stance: The final thesis succinctly previews moral, economic, and social reasons — evidence in final thesis sentence.
- Effective iterative revision process: Student engaged thoroughly, produced multiple drafts, and accepted targeted AI edits to improve clarity and formality.
- Improved language and policy specificity: Non-idiomatic phrasing was corrected and a concrete policy example was added (standardized contracts specifying hours, wages, benefits, dispute resolution).

### Areas for Improvement:

- Support with concrete evidence: Add data, citations, or a brief sectoral example to strengthen the economic claims and rebuttal.
- Deepening critical evaluation: When working with AI suggestions, explicitly justify acceptance/rejection using criteria such as rhetorical effect, audience, or evidence, rather than only phrasing preference.
- Expand counterargument engagement: Provide a stronger, evidence-based rebuttal or an example showing how modest regulation worked in a specific context.

#### AI Collaboration Skills Assessment:

- **Context Provision:** Good - Student confirmed topic and priorities (chose migrant-worker focus, clarified revision goals). Evidence: the student selected priorities and confirmed option A.
- **Strategic Planning:** Excellent - Followed a clear revision plan (thesis → topic sentence → paragraph → sentence-level proofreading → tone). Evidence: the structured steps in chat and their completion.
- **Critical Evaluation:** Good - Student made informed choices and reworded suggestions, but could more often justify those choices with external reasoning or evidence.
- **Independent Editing:** Excellent - The student produced multiple improved drafts independently (several self-revisions of thesis, topic sentence, and sentences), demonstrating strong editing skills.

## RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENT

1. Add one concrete example or a cited fact (e.g., a documented incident, a country/sector example, or a statistic) to ground the economic claim and strengthen persuasion.
2. When interacting with AI, occasionally write a short justification for why you accept or reject a suggestion—this will deepen your critical evaluation skills and provide rationale for instructors.
3. Expand the counterargument section with specific evidence or a brief case where regulation imposed short-term costs but produced long-term benefits — this will make rebuttal more compelling.

## INSTRUCTOR NOTES

- The student successfully followed a structured revision workflow and demonstrated clear gains in clarity, cohesion, vocabulary, and formality.
- The student did not add empirical evidence; consider encouraging them to include one supporting data point or citation for the economic claims in future drafts.
- The chat history shows strong independent editing and selective use of AI suggestions; the student would benefit from guidance on how to critique AI-provided content using external evidence and rhetorical goals.

If you would like, I can: - Suggest one concise empirical example the student could add (sector/country and a 1-sentence citation suggestion), or  
 - Provide a short peer-review comment the student could paste alongside the submission.

■■■ Student Feedback ■ Rating: 5/5 ■ Comment: No additional comment provided.

Current Mode:assessment

## Complete Conversation

### Assistant:

Original:

I insist that the government must not only assume moral responsibility, but also adopt and implement stricter laws out of realistic socio-economic considerations to protect migrant workers from unfair treatment.

The core of supporting this view is to uphold basic human dignity and rights. Migrant workers often leave their hometowns for their livelihoods and face multiple difficulties such as language communication difficulties, vague legal identity and lack of social support in a strange environment. The lack of supervision is easy to tolerate bad employers to arbitrarily extend working hours, lower wages, and ignore basic safety and security. As the ultimate defender of social justice, the government must improve relevant laws and regulations to fill the existing loopholes. Specific measures can include the implementation of binding standardized contracts, covering the minimum wage guarantee to all workers, regardless of their source, and strengthening labor supervision of key industries such as agriculture, construction and housekeeping. How to treat the most vulnerable groups directly reflects the value orientation of a society.

From a broader perspective, strengthening legal guarantees is also beneficial to the healthy development of the overall economy and society. The oppression of labor will distort the normal market order, allowing unruly enterprises to gain improper cost advantages, thereby harming the interests of those enterprises that abide by the rules and compete fairly. This "bottom-by-bottom competition" may lead to a decline in overall working conditions, including local workers. On the contrary, ensuring that migrant workers receive reasonable remuneration will help boost local consumption and increase taxes. Fair treatment is also conducive to social integration - workers with guaranteed rights and interests are more likely to have a sense of belonging and promote social harmony; while widespread exploitation may exacerbate resentment, cause social contradictions, and contribute to the spread of informal economic activities.

Of course, there is a view that strengthening supervision may increase the operational burden of enterprises. However, a reasonable regulatory cost is more necessary than the long-term costs caused by exploitation, such as social instability, humanitarian crises and even damage to the national image. Clear and feasible regulations can actually provide a stable expected environment for enterprises that operate in good faith. In a word, the protection of migrant workers is not only an initiative out of empathy, but also an indispensable investment for building a more equal, sustainable and prosperous and shared society.

Revised:

The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and to promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.

The government must strengthen targeted legal protections to prevent exploitation, such as unpaid wages and forced overtime, because language barriers and uncertain legal status render many migrant workers particularly vulnerable. Migrant workers often leave their hometowns in search of

livelihoods and consequently face multiple difficulties, including language barriers, uncertain legal status, and limited social support in unfamiliar environments. Insufficient oversight enables unscrupulous employers to extend working hours arbitrarily, reduce wages, and disregard basic safety standards. The government must safeguard migrant workers' dignity and rights by closing legal loopholes and strengthening enforcement mechanisms. Specific measures can include implementing binding standardized contracts that clearly specify hours, wages, benefits, and dispute-resolution procedures; guaranteeing a statutory minimum wage for all workers, irrespective of origin; and strengthening labor inspections in key sectors such as agriculture, construction, and domestic service. The manner in which a society treats its most vulnerable members reflects its core values.

By enforcing labor standards, the government can prevent a race to the bottom whereby certain firms exploit workers to reduce costs, undercut competitors, and destabilize markets. Exploitative labor practices, such as payment below the legal minimum, evasion of safety regulations, or imposition of excessive unpaid overtime, enable firms to lower production costs and offer goods and services at artificially low prices. Competitors that comply with labor laws cannot match such prices and risk losing market share; this exerts downward pressure across industries to reduce wages or weaken standards. Over time, this dynamic depresses working conditions for all workers, including local workers, and undermines firms that operate legitimately. Conversely, ensuring that migrant workers receive fair remuneration increases household consumption and tax revenues, thereby supporting domestic demand and long-term economic stability.

Admittedly, some argue that enhanced supervision may increase firms' operational burdens. Nevertheless, modest regulatory costs are preferable to the long-term harms resulting from exploitation — such as social instability, humanitarian crises, and reputational damage to the nation. Clear, feasible regulations can provide a predictable operating environment for firms that act in good faith. Ultimately, protecting migrant workers is not merely an act of compassion but also an indispensable investment in constructing a more equitable, sustainable, and prosperous society.

#### **Assistant:**

Hi there! ■ I'm your English writing coach, here to help you strengthen your essay through clear, focused revision. Before we dive in, we'll take a moment to set some goals together.

Here's how our session will work:

Negotiate your targets — We'll start by discussing what you want to improve most in your essay.

Get a quick diagnosis — I'll give you feedback on your essay based on key writing rubrics (like thesis, organization, evidence, and language).

Choose what to focus on — You'll decide which issues you'd like to work on first.

Then we'll move through a structured, three-step revision process:

Step 1: Revise your thesis statement.

Step 2: Choose one body paragraph and refine its topic sentence.

Step 3: Revise the rest of that paragraph for clarity and coherence.

My role is to guide you with questions, feedback, and examples—but you'll always lead the revisions yourself. ■

#### **You:**

I insist that the government must not only assume moral responsibility, but also adopt and implement stricter laws out of realistic socio-economic considerations to protect migrant workers from unfair treatment.

#### **Assistant:**

Thanks — this is a helpful draft. Before we start revising, let's negotiate clear targets and run a quick diagnostic so our work is focused and efficient.

##### 1) Your goals

First, what do you most want to improve in this session? (Pick up to three.)

- Clarity of thesis and argument
- Alignment with the prompt (staying on topic)
- Structure and paragraph unity
- Strength and use of evidence/examples
- Sentence-level grammar and word choice / style
- Conciseness and removing repetition

Tell me which of the above are your priorities, or add your own.

2) Quick diagnostic feedback (using common rubric categories)

I read your essay and here's a short, clear diagnosis. Strengths and main areas for improvement:

Thesis & Argument

Strengths: You take a clear position that the government should act and you argue from moral and socioeconomic perspectives.

Areas to improve: The thesis sentence is wordy and slightly awkward in phrasing (e.g., "out of realistic socio-economic considerations").

Crucially, your essay topic at the top of the page asks about climate change (individual vs government/corporate action), but your essay argues for stronger laws to protect migrant workers. That's an off-topic problem that must be resolved first — either adapt the essay to the climate-change prompt or confirm you intended a different prompt.

Organization

Strengths: Paragraphs follow a logical order — moral argument, economic argument, counterargument and rebuttal, conclusion.

Areas to improve: Transitions between claims could be clearer; topic sentences could more explicitly link to the thesis (once the thesis is sharpened). Paragraph unity is generally good but some sentences drift into new ideas without clear signposting.

Evidence & Development

Strengths: You use plausible reasoning linking protection of workers to social stability and economic fairness.

Areas to improve: Arguments are mostly general claims; they would be stronger with specific examples, data, or concrete policy proposals (e.g., what a "binding standardized contract" would require, or an example of industry abuse and its consequences). Also correct imprecise phrasing (e.g., "bottom-by-bottom competition" — likely "race to the bottom").

Language Use (grammar, style, clarity)

Strengths: Overall readable and persuasive voice.

Areas to improve: Wordiness and some awkward collocations reduce clarity. A few grammatical/word-choice issues and punctuation can be tightened. Some sentences need smoothing so the reader can follow the logic more easily.

3) Student priority selection

Which of the diagnosed weaknesses would you like to focus on during this session? (Please choose up to two or three — for example: 1) fix prompt alignment and rewrite thesis, 2) strengthen topic sentence and paragraph unity in paragraph 2, 3) clean up sentence-level clarity.)

Important: If you intended to answer the climate-change prompt, we must first reframe or rewrite the essay so it responds to that question. Do you want to:

- A) Keep this migrant-worker essay and ignore the climate change prompt (i.e., confirm your actual assignment is about migrant workers), or
- B) Rework the essay to answer the climate-change prompt about individual vs government/corporate action?

Once you tell me:

- your chosen priorities, and
- whether we are keeping the migrant-worker topic or switching to the climate-change prompt,

we'll begin Step 1 (thesis revision). Please confirm so we can proceed.

**You:**

Clarity of thesis and argument  
Alignment with the prompt (staying on topic)  
Structure and paragraph unity

**Assistant:**

Great — thanks for choosing your priorities. I'll work with those:

- Clarity of thesis and argument
- Alignment with the prompt (staying on topic)
- Structure and paragraph unity

Quick diagnostic (very short):

- Big strength: clear stance and logical progression (moral → economic → rebuttal).
- Big problem to fix first: your current essay is about protecting migrant workers, but the prompt asks about individual vs government/corporate action on climate change. We must resolve that mismatch before revising the thesis. Other issues to address after that are wordiness, some awkward phrasing, and topic sentences that could more clearly signal links to the thesis.

Important choice (please pick one)

- A) Keep this migrant-worker essay (confirm that the assignment is actually about migrant workers). If you choose A, we'll rewrite the thesis so it's clearer and then improve paragraph unity around that topic.
- B) Rework this essay to respond to the climate-change prompt (individual vs government/corporate action). If you choose B, do you want to:  
- B1) Reuse the essay's structure and many sentences but change the content/claims to fit climate change, or  
- B2) Start fresh, keeping only the writing strengths (organization and tone) and building new content for the climate prompt?

Once you tell me A or which B option you want, I'll move to Step 1 and ask you to share your current thesis (or we'll craft a new one together). Which do you want to do?

**You:**

A

**Assistant:**

Great — thanks for confirming A (we'll keep the migrant-worker essay). I'll work with your priorities:

- Clarity of thesis and argument
- Alignment with the (correct) prompt / staying on topic (migrant workers)
- Structure and paragraph unity

Quick check: you confirm the actual assignment is about migrant workers (not climate change)? If yes, we're good to proceed.

Step 1 — Thesis statement revision

1) Your current thesis (you gave this):

"I insist that the government must not only assume moral responsibility, but also adopt and implement stricter laws out of realistic socio-economic considerations to protect migrant workers from unfair treatment."

## 2) Short feedback on this thesis

- Strengths: It takes a clear position (government should act) and signals both moral and socio-economic reasons.
- Problems to fix:
  - Wordiness and awkward phrasing ("I insist," "out of realistic socio-economic considerations").
  - Lacks a clear preview of the main points/structure (what exactly will the essay argue?).
  - Tone could be more formal and confident (drop first-person insistence; use direct, precise language).
  - Use clearer verbs and phrases: e.g., "enact and enforce stronger labor laws" is more precise than "adopt and implement stricter laws."

## 3) Revision goal for the thesis (what it must do)

- Clearly answer the assignment (argue that government must protect migrant workers).
- Preview the main points you will develop (moral dignity; economic fairness/market stability; social cohesion/long-term national interest).
- Use confident, concise language.

## 4) Your turn (please try this first)

Could you try rewriting the thesis now, using the feedback above? Aim for one sentence that:

- States the government's role clearly,
- Mentions 2–3 main reasons you will develop (use concise labels like "human dignity," "economic fairness," "social stability"),
- Uses formal, confident phrasing (no "I insist" or hedging).

Would you like a short model sentence after you try one, or would you like me to show an example right away?

### You:

In order to ensure the rights and interests of migrant workers and promote the long-term development of society, the government must promulgate and implement a more sound labor law, which is not only a basic requirement for maintaining human dignity, but also helps to ensure economic equity and social integration.

### Assistant:

Nice revision — you've made good progress. Your sentence now states the government's role and names reasons (human dignity, economy, social integration). A few focused suggestions to make it stronger and more concise:

- Prefer clearer verbs: use enact and enforce (or adopt and enforce) rather than promulgate.
- Use "stronger labor protections/laws" or "a stronger labor-law framework" instead of "a more sound labor law."
- Simplify "rights and interests" to "rights."
- Make the reasons parallel and concise: "human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion."
- Tighten the clause structure so the thesis reads confidently and directly (avoid long relative clauses like "which is not only ... but also helps to ...").

Would you like to try revising it now with those points in mind? If you want a quick model to compare, here's one option you can use or adapt:

The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.

Try rewriting your thesis now (one sentence). When you're happy with it, tell me and we'll move to Step 2 (choose a paragraph and work on its topic sentence).

**You:**

The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.

**Assistant:**

Nice — that thesis is clear, confident, and previews your main reasons. Before we move on: are you happy with it as written? If yes, we'll continue to Step 2.

Below is your full essay with the new thesis in place (I made no other changes):

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The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.

The core of supporting this view is to uphold basic human dignity and rights. Migrant workers often leave their hometowns for their livelihoods and face multiple difficulties such as language communication difficulties, vague legal identity and lack of social support in a strange environment. The lack of supervision is easy to tolerate bad employers to arbitrarily extend working hours, lower wages, and ignore basic safety and security. As the ultimate defender of social justice, the government must improve relevant laws and regulations to fill the existing loopholes. Specific measures can include the implementation of binding standardized contracts, covering the minimum wage guarantee to all workers, regardless of their source, and strengthening labor supervision of key industries such as agriculture, construction and housekeeping. How to treat the most vulnerable groups directly reflects the value orientation of a society.

From a broader perspective, strengthening legal guarantees is also beneficial to the healthy development of the overall economy and society. The oppression of labor will distort the normal market order, allowing unruly enterprises to gain improper cost advantages, thereby harming the interests of those enterprises that abide by the rules and compete fairly. This "bottom-by-bottom competition" may lead to a decline in overall working conditions, including local workers. On the contrary, ensuring that migrant workers receive reasonable remuneration will help boost local consumption and increase taxes. Fair treatment is also conducive to social integration - workers with guaranteed rights and interests are more likely to have a sense of belonging and promote social harmony; while widespread exploitation may exacerbate resentment, cause social contradictions, and contribute to the spread of informal economic activities.

Of course, there is a view that strengthening supervision may increase the operational burden of enterprises. However, a reasonable regulatory cost is more necessary than the long-term costs caused by exploitation, such as social instability, humanitarian crises and even damage to the national image. Clear and feasible regulations can actually provide a stable expected environment for enterprises that operate in good faith. In a word, the protection of migrant workers is not only an initiative out of empathy, but also an indispensable investment for building a more equal, sustainable and prosperous and shared society.

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Step 2 — choose a paragraph to work on

Which body paragraph would you like to revise now?

- Paragraph 1 (human dignity / legal loopholes)
- Paragraph 2 (economic market effects / "race to the bottom")
- Paragraph 3 (counterargument and rebuttal)

Pick one, and then either:

- Paste that paragraph's current topic sentence here, or
- Say "Analyze paragraph X" and I'll pull the sentence from the text above.

Quick tip: a strong topic sentence does three things — it names the paragraph's main idea, links clearly to the thesis (use one of your thesis reasons: human dignity, economic fairness, social cohesion), and sets up what the paragraph will explain or prove.

Would you like to try revising the topic sentence now? (I'll give short feedback and hints rather than rewrite it for you.)

**You:**

Paragraph 1 (human dignity / legal loopholes)

**Assistant:**

Great — Paragraph 1 is a good choice.

Here's the current topic sentence I pulled from your paragraph:

"The core of supporting this view is to uphold basic human dignity and rights."

Quick feedback (very short)

- What works: It names the paragraph's main idea (human dignity/rights).
- What to improve: It's a bit vague and wordy, and it doesn't clearly link back to your thesis about the government enacting and enforcing stronger labor protections. A stronger topic sentence should (1) state the paragraph claim plainly, (2) show how the government will act, and (3) preview the paragraph's explanation (e.g., legal loopholes, lack of supervision, vulnerability).

Hints to guide your revision

- Make the subject explicit: mention the government or its responsibilities (ties to the thesis).
- Be specific about the problem you'll discuss (legal loopholes, employer abuse, language/identity issues).
- Keep it short and active: avoid filler like "the core of supporting this view."
- Optionally echo a phrase from the thesis (e.g., "enact and enforce stronger labor protections") to strengthen coherence.

Would you like to try rewriting the topic sentence now? Try one clear sentence that links to the thesis and previews the paragraph (for example, include words like "legal loopholes," "employer abuse," or "lack of oversight"). If you want, I'll give a short model after you try.

**You:**

In order to better protect the basic rights of migrant workers, the government urgently needs to fill the existing legal loopholes, because the current imperfection of the law and the lack of supervision make these workers, who already face language and identity barriers, especially helpless when they encounter exploitation such as overtime work and unpaid wages.

**Assistant:**

Nice work — this version already does the key things: it links protection to legal gaps and names the vulnerabilities (language, legal status) and abuses (overtime, unpaid wages). Good focus.

A few quick, targeted suggestions to make it stronger and more concise:

- Tighten and activate the verb (use must + verb): "must close," "must enact and enforce," or "must strengthen oversight."
- Replace wordy/awkward phrases: "language communication difficulties" → "language barriers"; "vague legal identity" → "unclear legal status"; "especially helpless" → "especially vulnerable."
- Avoid a long because-clause inside the topic sentence. Either use a shorter clause or keep the topic sentence focused and put some explanation in the next sentence.
- Watch word order: keep the government as subject to clearly tie the paragraph to the thesis.

Try again now using one sentence that:

- Names the government action,
- Mentions the legal/oversight problem,
- Signals the vulnerabilities or one concrete example of exploitation.

If it helps, use this short template (fill the bracketed parts) rather than copying my full rewrite:

- The government must [action: e.g., close legal loopholes and strengthen oversight] to protect migrant workers, who [vulnerability: e.g., because of

language barriers and unclear legal status] are vulnerable to [example: e.g., unpaid wages and forced overtime].

Would you like to try revising the sentence now? I'll give quick feedback and then we'll move to revising the rest of that paragraph.

You:

In order to protect migrant workers from exploitation such as wage arrears and forced overtime, the government must strengthen targeted legal protection, because these workers are often in a vulnerable position due to language barriers and vague legal identities.

Assistant:

Nice work — that topic sentence already does the heavy lifting: it links action to problem and names concrete abuses. Well done.

A few short, focused suggestions to tighten it and improve phrasing:

- Remove the weak opener ("In order to") and prefer a direct verb at the start.
- Replace "wage arrears" with the more common "unpaid wages."
- Use plural and parallel phrasing: "strengthen legal protections" (not "protection").
- Change "vague legal identities" to "unclear legal status" or "uncertain legal status."
- Avoid putting the because-clause inside the same long sentence if it makes the sentence feel crowded — either keep it short or use a compact subordinate clause.

If you'd like a concise model to compare, here are two brief options you can adapt (pick one or combine parts — you don't have to copy exactly):

To protect migrant workers from exploitation — including unpaid wages and forced overtime — the government must strengthen legal protections, since many workers are vulnerable because of language barriers and unclear legal status.

The government must strengthen targeted legal protections to prevent exploitation, such as unpaid wages and forced overtime, because language barriers and uncertain legal status leave many migrant workers especially vulnerable.

Would you like to:

- A) Accept one of those short models as your topic sentence, or
- B) Try another quick revision yourself now (I'll give one more micro-feedback and then we'll move to Step 3)?

Step 3 — Revising the rest of this paragraph

When you're happy with the topic sentence, we'll revise the supporting sentences for clarity, unity, and coherence. Before you edit, here are focused prompts and small, actionable edits to try on specific sentences in your paragraph:

Guiding questions to apply as you revise:

- Does each sentence clearly support the topic sentence (legal gaps → employer abuse → need for government action)?
- Are the problems named precisely (language barriers, unclear legal status, lack of oversight) and are the abuses concrete (unpaid wages, forced overtime, unsafe conditions)?
- Do you give any concrete policy examples or clarify what you mean by a policy phrase (e.g., "binding standardized contracts" — what would they guarantee?)?
- Can you replace awkward phrasing with natural collocations (e.g., "language barriers" not "language communication difficulties"; "unclear legal status" not "vague legal identity")?
- Are sentences concise and active (prefer "weak enforcement allows employers to..." over "the lack of supervision is easy to tolerate...")?

Small, targeted edits you can make now (pick one or two to start):

1. Change "language communication difficulties" → "language barriers."
2. Change "vague legal identity" → "unclear legal status" (or "uncertain immigration status" if that fits).
3. Replace "The lack of supervision is easy to tolerate bad employers to arbitrarily extend working hours, lower wages, and ignore basic safety and

security." with something more direct and active (hint: start with subject "Weak enforcement allows...").

4. Clarify one policy example: instead of just "binding standardized contracts," add one short detail in the next clause (e.g., "standardized contracts that specify hours, wages, and dispute-resolution procedures").

5. Rework the final sentence "How to treat the most vulnerable groups directly reflects the value orientation of a society." to something more natural and concise, e.g., "How a society treats its most vulnerable members reflects its values."

Try revising one or two supporting sentences now (paste your revised version of the paragraph or just the sentences you changed). I'll give quick feedback, and once you're satisfied we'll produce the full updated essay text with the new thesis and improved paragraph.

**You:**

A

**Assistant:**

Great — thanks for confirming. I'll take the second short model as your new topic sentence and update the essay accordingly. Here is the full revised text with the thesis you approved and the new topic sentence for paragraph 1:

---

The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.

The government must strengthen targeted legal protections to prevent exploitation, such as unpaid wages and forced overtime, because language barriers and uncertain legal status leave many migrant workers especially vulnerable. Migrant workers often leave their hometowns for their livelihoods and face multiple difficulties such as language communication difficulties, vague legal identity and lack of social support in a strange environment. The lack of supervision is easy to tolerate bad employers to arbitrarily extend working hours, lower wages, and ignore basic safety and security. As the ultimate defender of social justice, the government must improve relevant laws and regulations to fill the existing loopholes. Specific measures can include the implementation of binding standardized contracts, covering the minimum wage guarantee to all workers, regardless of their source, and strengthening labor supervision of key industries such as agriculture, construction and housekeeping. How to treat the most vulnerable groups directly reflects the value orientation of a society.

From a broader perspective, strengthening legal guarantees is also beneficial to the healthy development of the overall economy and society. The oppression of labor will distort the normal market order, allowing unruly enterprises to gain improper cost advantages, thereby harming the interests of those enterprises that abide by the rules and compete fairly. This "bottom-by-bottom competition" may lead to a decline in overall working conditions, including local workers. On the contrary, ensuring that migrant workers receive reasonable remuneration will help boost local consumption and increase taxes. Fair treatment is also conducive to social integration - workers with guaranteed rights and interests are more likely to have a sense of belonging and promote social harmony; while widespread exploitation may exacerbate resentment, cause social contradictions, and contribute to the spread of informal economic activities.

Of course, there is a view that strengthening supervision may increase the operational burden of enterprises. However, a reasonable regulatory cost is more necessary than the long-term costs caused by exploitation, such as social instability, humanitarian crises and even damage to the national image. Clear and feasible regulations can actually provide a stable expected environment for enterprises that operate in good faith. In a word, the protection of migrant workers is not only an initiative out of empathy, but also an indispensable investment for building a more equal, sustainable and prosperous and shared society.

---

Would you like to continue now to Step 3 and revise the supporting sentences in that paragraph? If so, pick up to two small edits from these options and I'll guide you through each (or you can try one rewrite yourself first):

- . Change "language communication difficulties" → "language barriers."
- . Change "vague legal identity" → "unclear legal status" (or "uncertain immigration status").
- . Replace the sentence about supervision with a clearer, active version (I can prompt you to rewrite it).
- . Clarify one policy example (e.g., expand "binding standardized contracts" with a short detail).

5. Reword the final sentence of the paragraph to sound more natural and concise.

Which would you like to work on (pick one or two), or would you prefer to try revising a sentence yourself now?

You:

Change "language communication difficulties" → "language barriers."

Change "vague legal identity" → "unclear legal status" (or "uncertain immigration status").

Assistant:

Good choice — those two phrase swaps make the paragraph clearer. I've applied both changes below and left the rest of the paragraph as we agreed.

Full revised essay with your requested edits:

---

The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.

The government must strengthen targeted legal protections to prevent exploitation, such as unpaid wages and forced overtime, because language barriers and unclear legal status leave many migrant workers especially vulnerable. Migrant workers often leave their hometowns for their livelihoods and face multiple difficulties such as language barriers, unclear legal status and lack of social support in a strange environment. The lack of supervision is easy to tolerate bad employers to arbitrarily extend working hours, lower wages, and ignore basic safety and security. As the ultimate defender of social justice, the government must improve relevant laws and regulations to fill the existing loopholes. Specific measures can include the implementation of binding standardized contracts, covering the minimum wage guarantee to all workers, regardless of their source, and strengthening labor supervision of key industries such as agriculture, construction and housekeeping. How to treat the most vulnerable groups directly reflects the value orientation of a society.

From a broader perspective, strengthening legal guarantees is also beneficial to the healthy development of the overall economy and society. The oppression of labor will distort the normal market order, allowing unruly enterprises to gain improper cost advantages, thereby harming the interests of those enterprises that abide by the rules and compete fairly. This "bottom-by-bottom competition" may lead to a decline in overall working conditions, including local workers. On the contrary, ensuring that migrant workers receive reasonable remuneration will help boost local consumption and increase taxes. Fair treatment is also conducive to social integration - workers with guaranteed rights and interests are more likely to have a sense of belonging and promote social harmony; while widespread exploitation may exacerbate resentment, cause social contradictions, and contribute to the spread of informal economic activities.

Of course, there is a view that strengthening supervision may increase the operational burden of enterprises. However, a reasonable regulatory cost is more necessary than the long-term costs caused by exploitation, such as social instability, humanitarian crises and even damage to the national image. Clear and feasible regulations can actually provide a stable expected environment for enterprises that operate in good faith. In a word, the protection of migrant workers is not only an initiative out of empathy, but also an indispensable investment for building a more equal, sustainable and prosperous and shared society.

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Would you like to:

- Tackle the awkward supervision sentence next (replace it with a clearer, active sentence), or
- Clarify one policy example (e.g., expand what "binding standardized contracts" would guarantee), or
- Edit the paragraph's final sentence to be more natural and concise?

Pick one (or try a short rewrite yourself) and I'll give quick feedback.

You:

Clarify one policy example (e.g., expand what "binding standardized contracts" would guarantee)

**Assistant:**

Nice choice — clarifying the policy example will make your argument more concrete and persuasive. I've updated the paragraph to spell out what "binding standardized contracts" would guarantee, keeping changes focused and minimal.

Here's the full revised essay with that clarification included:

---

The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.

The government must strengthen targeted legal protections to prevent exploitation, such as unpaid wages and forced overtime, because language barriers and unclear legal status leave many migrant workers especially vulnerable. Migrant workers often leave their hometowns for their livelihoods and face multiple difficulties such as language barriers, unclear legal status and lack of social support in a strange environment. The lack of supervision is easy to tolerate bad employers to arbitrarily extend working hours, lower wages, and ignore basic safety and security. As the ultimate defender of social justice, the government must improve relevant laws and regulations to fill the existing loopholes. Specific measures can include implementing binding, standardized contracts that clearly specify hours, wages, benefits, and dispute-resolution procedures; guaranteeing a statutory minimum wage for all workers regardless of origin; and strengthening labor inspections in key industries such as agriculture, construction, and domestic work. How to treat the most vulnerable groups directly reflects the value orientation of a society.

From a broader perspective, strengthening legal guarantees is also beneficial to the healthy development of the overall economy and society. The oppression of labor will distort the normal market order, allowing unruly enterprises to gain improper cost advantages, thereby harming the interests of those enterprises that abide by the rules and compete fairly. This "bottom-by-bottom competition" may lead to a decline in overall working conditions, including local workers. On the contrary, ensuring that migrant workers receive reasonable remuneration will help boost local consumption and increase taxes. Fair treatment is also conducive to social integration - workers with guaranteed rights and interests are more likely to have a sense of belonging and promote social harmony; while widespread exploitation may exacerbate resentment, cause social contradictions, and contribute to the spread of informal economic activities.

**Of course, there is a view that strengthening supervision may increase the operational burden of enterprises. However, a reasonable regulatory cost is more necessary than the long-term costs caused by exploitation, such as social instability, humanitarian crises and even damage to the national image. Clear and feasible regulations can actually provide a stable expected environment for enterprises that operate in good faith. In a word, the protection of migrant workers is not only an initiative out of empathy, but also an indispensable investment for building a more equal, sustainable and prosperous and shared society.**

Would you like to:

- Tweak the sentence about weak supervision (it's still a bit awkward and could be rewritten more directly), or
- Edit the final sentence of the paragraph about society's values to sound smoother, or
- Move on to tightening paragraph 2 or the counterargument paragraph?

Tell me which (pick one), or paste a quick rewrite you'd like feedback on — then we'll continue Step 3.

**You:**

Edit the final sentence of the paragraph about society's values to sound smoother,

**Assistant:**

Nice choice — that sentence needed smoothing. I replaced it with a clearer, more natural line: "A society's treatment of its most vulnerable members reflects its core values."

Below is the full essay with that final sentence in paragraph 1 updated. I kept all earlier changes (thesis, topic sentence, policy clarification, etc.) and changed only that last sentence in the first paragraph.

---

The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.

The government must strengthen targeted legal protections to prevent exploitation, such as unpaid wages and forced overtime, because language barriers and unclear legal status leave many migrant workers especially vulnerable. Migrant workers often leave their hometowns for their livelihoods and face multiple difficulties such as language barriers, unclear legal status and lack of social support in a strange environment. The lack of supervision is easy to tolerate bad employers to arbitrarily extend working hours, lower wages, and ignore basic safety and security. As the ultimate defender of social justice, the government must improve relevant laws and regulations to fill the existing loopholes. Specific measures can include implementing binding, standardized contracts that clearly specify hours, wages, benefits, and dispute-resolution procedures; guaranteeing a statutory minimum wage for all workers regardless of origin; and strengthening labor inspections in key industries such as agriculture, construction, and domestic work. A society's treatment of its most vulnerable members reflects its core values.

From a broader perspective, strengthening legal guarantees is also beneficial to the healthy development of the overall economy and society. The oppression of labor will distort the normal market order, allowing unruly enterprises to gain improper cost advantages, thereby harming the interests of those enterprises that abide by the rules and compete fairly. This "bottom-by-bottom competition" may lead to a decline in overall working conditions, including local workers. On the contrary, ensuring that migrant workers receive reasonable remuneration will help boost local consumption and increase taxes. Fair treatment is also conducive to social integration - workers with guaranteed rights and interests are more likely to have a sense of belonging and promote social harmony; while widespread exploitation may exacerbate resentment, cause social contradictions, and contribute to the spread of informal economic activities.

**Of course, there is a view that strengthening supervision may increase the operational burden of enterprises. However, a reasonable regulatory cost is more necessary than the long-term costs caused by exploitation, such as social instability, humanitarian crises and even damage to the national image. Clear and feasible regulations can actually provide a stable expected environment for enterprises that operate in good faith. In a word, the protection of migrant workers is not only an initiative out of empathy, but also an indispensable investment for building a more equal, sustainable and prosperous and shared society.**

Would you like to:

- Try one more slight variant (more formal or more emphatic) of that final sentence, or
- Move on to rewriting the awkward supervision sentence, or
- Start tightening paragraph 2 (the economic argument)?

Which would you prefer next?

**You:**

Start tightening paragraph 2 (the economic argument)?

**Assistant:**

Good — tightening paragraph 2 is a worthwhile next step. Before I start editing, one quick procedural check:

We already used our focused revision slot on paragraph 1 earlier (we revised its topic sentence and content). Our process limits us to revising the thesis plus one body paragraph in depth. Do you want to:

- A) Continue working further on paragraph 1 (we can keep going there), or
- B) Switch our focused revision to paragraph 2 instead (I'll treat paragraph 2 as the chosen paragraph and revise its topic sentence and supporting sentences now)?

Please confirm A or B. If you pick B, I'll proceed with the diagnostic and we'll move into Step 2 for paragraph 2.

If you choose B, here's a quick, targeted diagnostic of paragraph 2 (Organization / Evidence / Language):

Strengths

The paragraph makes a clear economic argument: protecting workers prevents unfair cost advantages and supports market stability.

Logical progression: problem (exploitation) → market distortion → benefits of fair pay.

Areas to improve

Topic sentence is general and doesn't clearly tie to the thesis label "economic fairness" or preview the paragraph's line of reasoning.

Word choice has a few confusing phrases — e.g., "oppression of labor" is a heavy phrase but vague in meaning; "bottom-by-bottom competition" is not idiomatic (likely "race to the bottom").

Claims are general; paragraph would be stronger with a concrete example or a clearer explanation of the mechanisms (how unfair cost advantage works, how fair pay increases consumption/taxes).

Some sentences are wordy and could be tightened for clarity and flow.

If you choose B, Step 2 for paragraph 2:

- Current topic sentence: "From a broader perspective, strengthening legal guarantees is also beneficial to the healthy development of the overall economy and society."
- Short feedback: It signals the paragraph's purpose but is vague and passive. It should more clearly link to the thesis (economic fairness) and preview the mechanism or consequences you'll explain (market distortion, unfair competition, boost to consumption/taxes).

Hints and a simple template to help you rewrite the topic sentence:

- Make the government or protections the subject to tie it to the thesis.
- Mention the economic mechanism or outcome: "prevent unfair cost advantages," "avoid a race to the bottom," or "boost domestic consumption and tax revenues."
- Keep it concise and active.

Template you can use:

- Strengthening labor protections [verb phrase] will [economic effect], preventing [problem] and promoting [positive outcome].

Two very short model options (you can adapt):

- 1) Strengthening labor protections prevents a "race to the bottom" by stopping firms from gaining unfair cost advantages, which protects fair competitors and stabilizes the market.
- 2) By enforcing labor standards, the government can prevent unfair cost advantages and boost domestic consumption and tax revenues, supporting long-term economic health.

Would you like to try rewriting the topic sentence now (one sentence)? I'll give quick feedback and then we'll move to Step 3 (tightening the rest of the paragraph).

You:

Strengthening labor protections prevents a "race to the bottom" by stopping firms from gaining unfair cost advantages, which protects fair competitors and stabilizes the market.

Assistant:

Nice work — that topic sentence is clear, focused, and uses a strong economic term ("race to the bottom"). Quick, targeted feedback to tighten it further:

Link it more explicitly to the government/thesis (so readers see the actor and tie to your opening line).

Avoid the long trailing clause; make the causal chain crisper (prevent unfair cost advantages → protect compliant firms → stabilize markets).

Consider dropping the quotation marks around race to the bottom (it's a familiar idiom) or keep them if you want emphasis.

A short template you can use to revise (fill the brackets rather than copying a full sentence I would write for you):

- By [action: e.g., enforcing/strengthening] labor protections, the government can [prevent race to the bottom / stop firms from gaining unfair cost advantages], thereby [protecting compliant firms / stabilizing markets / supporting long-term economic health].

Would you like to try one more version now using that template? If you're happy with your sentence as is, we can move to Step 3 and revise the rest of paragraph 2.

Step 3 options — pick up to two small edits to focus on (or paste the paragraph and try a sentence rewrite yourself):

1. Replace vague/heavy phrases: change "oppression of labor" to "exploitative labor practices" or "exploitative employment practices."
2. Fix the idiom: change "bottom-by-bottom competition" to the idiomatic "race to the bottom."
3. Tighten causal links: make explicit how unfair cost advantages work (e.g., cutting labor costs → undercutting prices → harm to compliant firms).
4. Add one concrete detail/example (a short hypothetical or sector example) to make the claim less general.
5. Rework the sentence about consumption/taxes to show the mechanism (e.g., fair pay → higher household spending → higher tax revenue).

Which one or two would you like to work on? Or paste one sentence from the paragraph you want feedback on and try revising it now — I'll give quick, focused guidance.

**You:**

Fix the idiom: change "bottom-by-bottom competition" to the idiomatic "race to the bottom."

Tighten causal links: make explicit how unfair cost advantages work (e.g., cutting labor costs → undercutting prices → harm to compliant firms).

**Assistant:**

Great — thanks for those clear choices. I updated paragraph 2 to (1) replace the non-idiomatic phrase with the idiomatic "race to the bottom" and (2) tighten the causal chain so the mechanism is explicit (how exploitation → cost advantage → undercutting → pressure on wages/conditions → harms all workers). Below I show the full essay with those focused changes applied to paragraph 2 only (thesis and paragraph 1 remain as we revised earlier).

Full revised essay (with paragraph 2 updated):

---

The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.

The government must strengthen targeted legal protections to prevent exploitation, such as unpaid wages and forced overtime, because language barriers and unclear legal status leave many migrant workers especially vulnerable. Migrant workers often leave their hometowns for their livelihoods and face multiple difficulties such as language barriers, unclear legal status and lack of social support in a strange environment. The lack of supervision is easy to tolerate bad employers to arbitrarily extend working hours, lower wages, and ignore basic safety and security. As the ultimate defender of social justice, the government must improve relevant laws and regulations to fill the existing loopholes. Specific measures can include implementing binding, standardized contracts that clearly specify hours, wages, benefits, and dispute-resolution procedures; guaranteeing a statutory minimum wage for all workers regardless of origin; and strengthening labor inspections in key industries such as agriculture, construction, and domestic work. A society's treatment of its most vulnerable members reflects its core values.

By enforcing labor standards, the government can prevent a race to the bottom in which some firms exploit workers to cut costs, undercut competitors, and destabilize markets. Exploitative labor practices — such as paying below the legal minimum, evading safety regulations, or imposing excessive unpaid overtime — allow firms to lower production costs and sell at lower prices. Competitors that comply with labor laws cannot match these artificially low prices and risk losing market share, which creates pressure across industries to reduce wages or weaken standards. Over time, this dynamic depresses working conditions for all workers, including local employees, and undermines firms that operate honestly. Conversely, ensuring migrant workers receive fair pay raises household spending and tax revenue, supporting domestic demand and long-term economic stability.

**Of course, there is a view that strengthening supervision may increase the operational burden of enterprises. However, a reasonable regulatory cost is more necessary than the long-term costs caused by exploitation, such as social instability, humanitarian crises and even damage to the national image. Clear and feasible regulations can actually provide a stable expected environment for enterprises that operate in good faith. In a word, the protection of migrant workers is not only an initiative out of empathy, but also an indispensable investment for building a more equal, sustainable and prosperous and shared society.**

Would you like to:

- Tweak any phrase in the updated paragraph 2 (e.g., make it more formal or add a short concrete example), or
- Keep paragraph 2 as is and move on to polishing sentence-level style and grammar elsewhere (outside our current focused scope, we can discuss suggestions), or
- Try rewriting one sentence in paragraph 2 yourself (I'll give micro-feedback)?

If you want, try this quick micro-task now: shorten the first sentence of paragraph 2 to make it even more direct (one strong clause). Type a version and I'll give immediate feedback.

**You:**

Keep paragraph 2 as is and move on to polishing sentence-level style and grammar elsewhere (outside our current focused scope, we can discuss suggestions),

**Assistant:**

Nice — this is a productive next step. I'll keep this short and practical so you can apply fixes quickly.

Quick check: you want advice on sentence-level style and grammar across the essay (not full rewrites). I'll give focused issues to look for, short fixes or templates you can use, and a tiny practice task. When you're ready, paste up to three sentences you want feedback on and try one revision yourself — I'll give quick, encouraging micro-feedback.

Six focused sentence-level priorities (apply in this order)

1) Cut wordiness and filler

- Look for weak openers and phrases like "In a word," "The core of supporting this view is..." Drop or tighten them.
- Micro-task: pick three long sentences and remove two nonessential words from each.

2) Prefer clear collocations and idioms

- Use natural phrases: language barriers, unclear legal status, race to the bottom, enforce standards, statutory minimum wage.
- Swap any odd phrasing you still have (scan the draft for unusual collocations).

3) Make subjects and verbs active and direct

- Put the actor first (The government must... / Weak enforcement allows...).
- Template: [Actor] + [strong verb] + [object/impact]. Example pattern: The government must enforce X to prevent Y.

4) Tighten lists and ensure parallelism

- Keep all items in a list the same form: "specify hours, set wages, and establish dispute procedures" (all verbs).
- Scan semicolons/commas: if items are long, use semicolons for clarity.

5) Clarify cause-and-effect chains

- Break long causal sentences into two if the chain gets crowded (cause → mechanism → effect).
- Use signal words: therefore, consequently, because, thus.

6) Small grammar & punctuation checks (quick wins)

- Commas after introductory phrases (e.g., "Of course, ...").
- Hyphens for compound adjectives before a noun (if needed): "well-designed policy" (but not for adverb+adjective: "highly effective policy").
- Watch articles (a/the) and countable nouns ("a statutory minimum wage" vs "statutory minimum wage").
- Fix quotation marks: idioms don't need quotes unless you're highlighting usage.

Very short examples/templates you can copy into your own sentences

- Actor-first active template: The government must [verb phrase] to [prevent/ensure/strengthen] [consequence].
- Parallel list template: implement X, strengthen Y, and enforce Z.
- Causal split: [Short cause]. As a result, [short effect].

Tiny practice task (2–3 minutes)

1. Choose one sentence in your essay that feels clunky (one that you think is wordy or awkward).
2. Try to shorten it by 15–25% and make the actor clear (government/ enforcement/ employers).
3. Paste your original and your revision here. I'll give two quick suggestions (word-level and punctuation/structure).

If you prefer, paste up to three sentences you want help with now and tell me which of the six priorities you want to apply to each (e.g., 1 + 3). I'll respond with short, targeted feedback and one hint you can use to revise it yourself.

You're doing well—small edits now will sharpen the whole essay. Which sentence will you try first?

**You:**

The core of supporting this view is to uphold basic human dignity and rights. revision: The government must fulfill its basic obligation to safeguard the human dignity of migrant workers by filling the loopholes in law and supervision.

**Assistant:**

Nice revision — this is much stronger: it makes the government the clear actor and connects action (filling loopholes) to the goal (safeguarding dignity). Two quick, focused suggestions to tighten it further:

1) Word-level: simplify “fulfill its basic obligation to safeguard” to a shorter, stronger verb phrase (e.g., “must safeguard” or “is obliged to safeguard”). That keeps the sentence confident and direct.

2) Phrasing/clarity: “filling the loopholes in law and supervision” is awkward. Replace with a clearer, parallel phrase such as “closing legal loopholes and strengthening oversight” or “closing legal loopholes and improving enforcement.” Also consider adding “rights” after “human dignity” to match your thesis language (human dignity and rights).

If you'd like, try one quick revision using those two tips. Would you like me to show a tightened example to compare, or do you want to try another version yourself first?

**You:**

The government must fulfill its fundamental responsibility to safeguard the human dignity and fundamental rights of migrant workers by filling legal loopholes and strengthening supervision.

**Assistant:**

Nice work — this version is much clearer: the government is the actor and the sentence links action to purpose.

Two quick, focused suggestions:

1. Avoid repetition and wordiness: you use “fundamental” twice and insist on long phrases like “fulfill its fundamental responsibility to safeguard the human dignity and fundamental rights.” Shorter is stronger.
2. Use a clearer noun for enforcement: “supervision” is OK, but “enforcement” or “oversight” is more precise and idiomatic in policy contexts. Also

prefer active, direct verbs (e.g., "must" or "is obliged to") rather than longer phrases.

Would you like to try one more tightened version? If helpful, here are two brief models you can adapt or choose between:

The government must safeguard migrant workers' dignity and rights by closing legal loopholes and strengthening enforcement.

The government is obliged to close legal loopholes and strengthen oversight to protect the dignity and rights of migrant workers.

Pick one, tweak it, or try another revision — then tell me if you want me to insert it into the full essay.

**You:**

The government must safeguard migrant workers' dignity and rights by closing legal loopholes and strengthening enforcement.

**Assistant:**

Nice work — that revision is clear, active, and ties the government action directly to the paragraph's purpose. It reads confidently and uses strong verbs. I've inserted your sentence in place of the previous, clunkier line and included the full essay below (with your sentence exactly as you wrote it).

Two tiny optional notes (no need to change unless you want):

- You could add "legal" before "loopholes" for precision ("legal loopholes"), but it's fine as is.
- You might prefer "dignity and rights" or "rights and dignity" — both work; your ordering is natural.

Full revised essay with your sentence included:

The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.

The government must strengthen targeted legal protections to prevent exploitation, such as unpaid wages and forced overtime, because language barriers and unclear legal status leave many migrant workers especially vulnerable. Migrant workers often leave their hometowns for their livelihoods and face multiple difficulties such as language barriers, unclear legal status and lack of social support in a strange environment. The lack of supervision is easy to tolerate bad employers to arbitrarily extend working hours, lower wages, and ignore basic safety and security. The government must safeguard migrant workers' dignity and rights by closing legal loopholes and strengthening enforcement. Specific measures can include implementing binding, standardized contracts that clearly specify hours, wages, benefits, and dispute-resolution procedures; guaranteeing a statutory minimum wage for all workers regardless of origin; and strengthening labor inspections in key industries such as agriculture, construction, and domestic work. A society's treatment of its most vulnerable members reflects its core values.

By enforcing labor standards, the government can prevent a race to the bottom in which some firms exploit workers to cut costs, undercut competitors, and destabilize markets. Exploitative labor practices — such as paying below the legal minimum, evading safety regulations, or imposing excessive unpaid overtime — allow firms to lower production costs and sell at lower prices. Competitors that comply with labor laws cannot match these artificially low prices and risk losing market share, which creates pressure across industries to reduce wages or weaken standards. Over time, this dynamic depresses working conditions for all workers, including local employees, and undermines firms that operate honestly. Conversely, ensuring migrant workers receive fair pay raises household spending and tax revenue, supporting domestic demand and long-term economic stability.

Of course, there is a view that strengthening supervision may increase the operational burden of enterprises. However, a reasonable regulatory cost is more necessary than the long-term costs caused by exploitation, such as social instability, humanitarian crises, and even damage to the national image. Clear and feasible regulations can actually provide a stable expected environment for enterprises that operate in good faith. In a word, the protection of migrant workers is not only an initiative out of empathy, but also an indispensable investment for building a more equal,

sustainable, and prosperous and shared society.

Next step — which would you like to do now?

- Finalize this version, or
- Polish one more sentence (pick one), or
- Focus on concise phrasing or word-level edits in this paragraph (I'll give two quick micro-edits).

Which do you prefer?

**You:**

Finalize this version

**Assistant:**

Nice work — you're all set. Below is the finalized essay with the thesis and paragraph revisions you approved.

The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.

The government must strengthen targeted legal protections to prevent exploitation, such as unpaid wages and forced overtime, because language barriers and unclear legal status leave many migrant workers especially vulnerable. Migrant workers often leave their hometowns for their livelihoods and face multiple difficulties such as language barriers, unclear legal status, and lack of social support in a strange environment. The lack of supervision is easy to tolerate bad employers to arbitrarily extend working hours, lower wages, and ignore basic safety and security. The government must safeguard migrant workers' dignity and rights by closing legal loopholes and strengthening enforcement. Specific measures can include implementing binding, standardized contracts that clearly specify hours, wages, benefits, and dispute-resolution procedures; guaranteeing a statutory minimum wage for all workers regardless of origin; and strengthening labor inspections in key industries such as agriculture, construction, and domestic work. A society's treatment of its most vulnerable members reflects its core values.

By enforcing labor standards, the government can prevent a race to the bottom in which some firms exploit workers to cut costs, undercut competitors, and destabilize markets. Exploitative labor practices — such as paying below the legal minimum, evading safety regulations, or imposing excessive unpaid overtime — allow firms to lower production costs and sell at lower prices. Competitors that comply with labor laws cannot match these artificially low prices and risk losing market share, which creates pressure across industries to reduce wages or weaken standards. Over time, this dynamic depresses working conditions for all workers, including local employees, and undermines firms that operate honestly. Conversely, ensuring migrant workers receive fair pay raises household spending and tax revenue, supporting domestic demand and long-term economic stability.

Of course, there is a view that strengthening supervision may increase the operational burden of enterprises. However, a reasonable regulatory cost is more necessary than the long-term costs caused by exploitation, such as social instability, humanitarian crises, and even damage to the national image. Clear and feasible regulations can actually provide a stable expected environment for enterprises that operate in good faith. In a word, the protection of migrant workers is not only an initiative out of empathy, but also an indispensable investment for building a more equal, sustainable, and prosperous shared society.

If you'd like, I can:

- Do a final sentence-level proofread for grammar and fluency (quick pass), or
- Tighten for word count / formal tone for submission.

Which of those (if any) would you like next?

**You:**

Do a final sentence-level proofread for grammar and fluency (quick pass),

**Assistant:**

Great — I've done a quick sentence-level proofread for grammar and fluency and made small, focused edits (no major reorganizing). Main edits I applied:

- Replaced awkward/unclear phrasing (e.g., "The lack of supervision is easy to tolerate..." → clearer active phrasing).
- Corrected idiom/wording, tightened causal sentences, and smoothed punctuation (semicolons, commas, em dashes).
- Improved a few policy and conclusion sentences for precision and natural flow.

Here is your full revised essay with those sentence-level fixes:

The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.

The government must strengthen targeted legal protections to prevent exploitation, such as unpaid wages and forced overtime, because language barriers and unclear legal status leave many migrant workers especially vulnerable. Migrant workers often leave their hometowns for their livelihoods and face multiple difficulties such as language barriers, unclear legal status, and lack of social support in a strange environment. Insufficient oversight enables unscrupulous employers to arbitrarily extend working hours, reduce wages, and ignore basic safety standards. The government must safeguard migrant workers' dignity and rights by closing legal loopholes and strengthening enforcement. Specific measures can include implementing binding standardized contracts that clearly specify hours, wages, benefits, and dispute-resolution procedures; guaranteeing a statutory minimum wage for all workers, regardless of origin; and strengthening labor inspections in key industries such as agriculture, construction, and domestic work. A society's treatment of its most vulnerable members reflects its core values.

By enforcing labor standards, the government can prevent a race to the bottom in which some firms exploit workers to cut costs, undercut competitors, and destabilize markets. Exploitative labor practices — such as paying below the legal minimum, evading safety regulations, or imposing excessive unpaid overtime — allow firms to lower production costs and sell at lower prices. Competitors that comply with labor laws cannot match these artificially low prices and risk losing market share; this creates pressure across industries to reduce wages or weaken standards. Over time, this dynamic depresses working conditions for all workers, including local employees, and undermines firms that operate honestly. Conversely, ensuring that migrant workers receive fair pay increases household spending and tax revenues, thereby supporting domestic demand and long-term economic stability.

Of course, some argue that stronger supervision may increase firms' operational burdens. However, modest regulatory costs are preferable to the long-term harms caused by exploitation, such as social instability, humanitarian crises, and even damage to the national image. Clear, feasible regulations can provide a predictable operating environment for firms that act in good faith. Ultimately, protecting migrant workers is not only an act of empathy but also an indispensable investment in building a more equal, sustainable, and prosperous society.

Would you like a very quick final pass for tone (more formal for submission) or for word-count reduction?

**You:**

a very quick final pass for tone (more formal for submission)

**Assistant:**

Nice choice — here's a quick, formal pass suitable for submission. I made small wording and tone adjustments (no major reorganizing) to raise formality and precision. Full revised essay below.

The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and to promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.

The government must strengthen targeted legal protections to prevent exploitation, such as unpaid wages and forced overtime, because language barriers and uncertain legal status render many migrant workers particularly vulnerable. Migrant workers often leave their hometowns in search of livelihoods and consequently face multiple difficulties, including language barriers, uncertain legal status, and limited social support in unfamiliar environments. Insufficient oversight enables unscrupulous employers to extend working hours arbitrarily, reduce wages, and disregard basic safety standards. The government must safeguard migrant workers' dignity and rights by closing legal loopholes and strengthening enforcement mechanisms. Specific measures can include implementing binding standardized contracts that clearly specify hours, wages, benefits, and dispute-resolution procedures; guaranteeing a statutory minimum wage for all workers, irrespective of origin; and strengthening labor inspections in key sectors such as agriculture, construction, and domestic service. The manner in which a society treats its most vulnerable members reflects its core values.

By enforcing labor standards, the government can prevent a race to the bottom whereby certain firms exploit workers to reduce costs, undercut competitors, and destabilize markets. Exploitative labor practices, such as payment below the legal minimum, evasion of safety regulations, or imposition of excessive unpaid overtime, enable firms to lower production costs and offer goods and services at artificially low prices. Competitors that comply with labor laws cannot match such prices and risk losing market share; this exerts downward pressure across industries to reduce wages or weaken standards. Over time, this dynamic depresses working conditions for all workers, including native employees, and undermines firms that operate legitimately. Conversely, ensuring that migrant workers receive fair remuneration increases household consumption and tax revenues, thereby supporting domestic demand and long-term economic stability.

Admittedly, some argue that enhanced supervision may increase firms' operational burdens. Nevertheless, modest regulatory costs are preferable to the long-term harms resulting from exploitation — such as social instability, humanitarian crises, and reputational damage to the nation. Clear, feasible regulations can provide a predictable operating environment for firms that act in good faith. Ultimately, protecting migrant workers is not merely an act of compassion but also an indispensable investment in constructing a more equitable, sustainable, and prosperous society.

Would you like a very brief word-count reduction for a tighter submission, or a final check for any remaining word-choice preferences?

**You:**

a final check for any remaining word-choice preferences?

**Assistant:**

Great — nice finishing instinct. I reviewed the final draft for remaining wordchoice or tone tweaks and picked a few concise options that will subtly raise formality, clarity, or sensitivity. Below are short suggestions with quick rationales. Tell me which (if any) you want applied — list the numbers — and I'll produce the full essay with those choices.

Suggested small wordchoice changes (pick any):

1) uncertain / unclear

- Current: "uncertain legal status"
- Option: keep "uncertain legal status" (formal) or use "unclear legal status" (slightly more conversational).
- Recommendation: keep "uncertain" for formality.

2) oversight verb

- Current: "Insufficient oversight enables unscrupulous employers..."
- Option: "Insufficient oversight allows unscrupulous employers..." (simpler) or "Permits" (slightly stronger).
- Recommendation: change to "allows" for smoother rhythm.

3) "binding standardized contracts" punctuation

- Current: "binding standardized contracts"
- Option: add comma for clarity: "binding, standardized contracts."
- Recommendation: add the comma.

4) "native employees" — sensitivity/clarity

- Current: "including native employees"
- Option: replace with "including local workers" or "including domestic workers."
- Recommendation: use "local workers" (clear, neutral).

5) regulatory cost phrasing

- Current: "modest regulatory costs"
- Option: "reasonable regulatory costs" (emphasizes fairness) or keep "modest."
- Recommendation: use "reasonable regulatory costs."

6) final verb for conclusion

- Current: "constructing a more equitable, sustainable, and prosperous society."
- Option: "building a more equitable, sustainable, and prosperous society." ("building" reads a touch more natural)
- Recommendation: use "building."

7) small concision choices (optional)

- Drop "that" in sentences like "ensuring that migrant workers receive fair remuneration..." → "ensuring migrant workers receive fair remuneration..." (more concise).
- Change "reputational damage to the nation" → "damage to the nation's reputation" (more natural).

If you'd like, I can:

- Apply all of the recommended changes at once, or
- Apply only certain numbered items you choose, or
- Leave the text as is.

Which numbers do you want me to apply? I'll then provide the full revised essay with those edits.

**You:**

"native employees" — sensitivity/clarity

Current: "including native employees"

Option: replace with "including local workers" or "including domestic workers."

Recommendation: use "local workers" (clear, neutral).

**Assistant:**

Done — I changed "native employees" to "local workers" as you requested. Here is the full revised essay with that edit:

The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and to promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.

The government must strengthen targeted legal protections to prevent exploitation, such as unpaid wages and forced overtime, because language barriers and uncertain legal status render many migrant workers particularly vulnerable. Migrant workers often leave their hometowns in search of livelihoods and consequently face multiple difficulties, including language barriers, uncertain legal status, and limited social support in unfamiliar environments. Insufficient oversight enables unscrupulous employers to extend working hours arbitrarily, reduce wages, and disregard basic safety standards. The government must safeguard migrant workers' dignity and rights by closing legal loopholes and strengthening enforcement mechanisms. Specific measures can include implementing binding standardized contracts that clearly specify hours, wages, benefits, and dispute-resolution procedures; guaranteeing a statutory minimum wage for all workers, irrespective of origin; and strengthening labor inspections in key sectors such as agriculture, construction, and domestic service. The manner in which a society treats its most vulnerable members reflects its core values.

By enforcing labor standards, the government can prevent a race to the bottom whereby certain firms exploit workers to reduce costs, undercut competitors, and destabilize markets. Exploitative labor practices, such as payment below the legal minimum, evasion of safety regulations, or imposition of excessive unpaid overtime, enable firms to lower production costs and offer goods and services at artificially low prices. Competitors that comply with labor laws cannot match such prices and risk losing market share; this exerts downward pressure across industries to reduce wages or weaken standards. Over time, this dynamic depresses working conditions for all workers, including local workers, and undermines firms that operate legitimately. Conversely, ensuring that migrant workers receive fair remuneration increases household consumption and tax revenues, thereby supporting domestic demand and long-term economic stability.

Admittedly, some argue that enhanced supervision may increase firms' operational burdens. Nevertheless, modest regulatory costs are preferable to the long-term harms resulting from exploitation — such as social instability, humanitarian crises, and reputational damage to the nation. Clear, feasible regulations can provide a predictable operating environment for firms that act in good faith. Ultimately, protecting migrant workers is not merely an act of compassion but also an indispensable investment in constructing a more equitable, sustainable, and prosperous society.

Would you like me to apply any of the other small suggestions (e.g., add a comma after "binding," or change "Insufficient oversight enables" to "allows") or is this ready to finalize?

**You:**

ready

**Assistant:**

Great — thanks, and well done. We met the targets we negotiated: we clarified the thesis, ensured the essay stays on the migrant-worker topic, and strengthened paragraph unity and clarity in the chosen paragraph. Below is the final, submission-ready version of your essay (I applied the edits you requested).

The government must enact and enforce stronger labor protections to safeguard migrant workers' rights and to promote human dignity, economic fairness, and social cohesion.

The government must strengthen targeted legal protections to prevent exploitation, such as unpaid wages and forced overtime, because language barriers and uncertain legal status render many migrant workers particularly vulnerable. Migrant workers often leave their hometowns in search of livelihoods and consequently face multiple difficulties, including language barriers, uncertain legal status, and limited social support in unfamiliar environments. Insufficient oversight enables unscrupulous employers to extend working hours arbitrarily, reduce wages, and disregard basic safety standards. The government must safeguard migrant workers' dignity and rights by closing legal loopholes and strengthening enforcement mechanisms. Specific measures can include implementing binding standardized contracts that clearly specify hours, wages, benefits, and dispute-resolution procedures; guaranteeing a statutory minimum wage for all workers, irrespective of origin; and strengthening labor inspections in key sectors such as agriculture, construction, and domestic service. The manner in which a society treats its most vulnerable members reflects its core values.

By enforcing labor standards, the government can prevent a race to the bottom whereby certain firms exploit workers to reduce costs, undercut competitors, and destabilize markets. Exploitative labor practices, such as payment below the legal minimum, evasion of safety regulations, or imposition of excessive unpaid overtime, enable firms to lower production costs and offer goods and services at artificially low prices. Competitors that comply with labor laws cannot match such prices and risk losing market share; this exerts downward pressure across industries to reduce wages or weaken standards. Over time, this dynamic depresses working conditions for all workers, including local workers, and undermines firms that operate legitimately. Conversely, ensuring that migrant workers receive fair remuneration increases household consumption and tax revenues, thereby supporting domestic demand and long-term economic stability.

Admittedly, some argue that enhanced supervision may increase firms' operational burdens. Nevertheless, modest regulatory costs are preferable to the long-term harms resulting from exploitation — such as social instability, humanitarian crises, and reputational damage to the nation. Clear, feasible regulations can provide a predictable operating environment for firms that act in good faith. Ultimately, protecting migrant workers is not merely an act of compassion but also an indispensable investment in constructing a more equitable, sustainable, and prosperous society.

If you'd like any final options, tell me which one and I'll do it quickly:

- a very short word-count reduction for a tighter submission,
- a final tone tweak (more formal or more conversational),
- or a one-paragraph feedback summary you can paste with the essay submission.

Otherwise, you're all set — excellent progress.