

HKBU LANG 0036 Learning Session Report

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Course Information and Student Background

Course Information: Course: LANG 0036 - English for Academic Purposes Level: Intermediate to Advanced Focus: Academic writing and critical thinking Assessment: Essay writing with rubric-based evaluation

Student Background: Academic Level: University student Language: English as additional language Goals: Improve academic writing skills Challenges: Structure, vocabulary, critical analysis

Rubric:

Assessment Task: Writing (20%) Part 1: Point-of-view Essay (10%)

Criteria: Content and Ideas 1 (Limited): Ideas are irrelevant or minimally related to the topic. Lacks awareness of the issue concerned. No clear viewpoint. 2 (Basic): Ideas are somewhat related but vague. Minimal awareness of the issue concerned. Viewpoint unclear. 3 (Developing): Ideas are relevant but basic. Some awareness of the issue concerned. Viewpoint present but weakly developed. 4 (Proficient): Ideas are relevant and solid. Good awareness of the issue concerned. Clear viewpoint with some depth. 5 (Excellent): Ideas are insightful and highly relevant. Strong awareness of the issue concerned. Well-developed, compelling viewpoint.

Criteria: Organisation and Logical Progression 1 (Limited): No clear structure. Ideas are disjointed with no development or progression. 2 (Basic): Basic structure with unclear paragraphing. Ideas are listed with little development. 3 (Developing): Clear structure with some paragraphing. Ideas are developed but lack depth or logical flow. 4 (Proficient): Well-organized with clear paragraphs. Ideas are developed logically with good flow and support. 5 (Excellent): Highly organized with effective paragraphing. Ideas are thoroughly developed with seamless, logical progression.

Criteria: Vocabulary 1 (Limited): Vocabulary is limited, repetitive, or inaccurate. Lacks topic-specific terms. 2 (Basic): Basic vocabulary with some repetition. Minimal use of topic-specific terms. 3 (Developing): Adequate vocabulary with some variety. Includes some topic-specific terms but with occasional errors. 4 (Proficient): Varied and precise vocabulary. Effective use of topic-specific terms. Minor errors. 5 (Excellent): Rich, precise vocabulary. Masterful use of topic-specific terms. Almost error-free and sophisticated.

Criteria: Grammar and Sentence Structure 1 (Limited): Frequent grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are incomplete or confusing. 2 (Basic): Several grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are simple and often flawed. 3 (Developing): Some grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are mostly correct but lack variety. 4 (Proficient): Minor grammatical and spelling errors. Sentences are varied and mostly accurate. 5 (Excellent): Virtually error-free grammar and spelling. Sentences are complex, varied, and accurately constructed.

Part 2: AI-Assisted Review Skills (10%) A. In-Depth Conversation with AI 1 (Limited): No exchanges or chat history; no questions asked. 2 (Basic): Sparse conversation; one or two simple questions. 3 (Developing): Adequate exchanges; some relevant questions. 4 (Proficient): Robust interaction; detailed, relevant questions across levels. 5 (Excellent): Extensive, well-documented chat history; insightful, multi-level questioning.

B. Critical Review of AI Suggestions 1 (Limited): All AI suggestions accepted blindly. 2 (Basic): Most accepted; little analysis. 3 (Developing): Some evaluated; partial justification. 4 (Proficient): Most critically reviewed with clear justification. 5 (Excellent): All evaluated thoroughly with strong, evidence-based reasoning.

C. Refining Process 1 (Limited): No revisions made. 2 (Basic): Minimal revisions; no iteration. 3 (Developing): Some revisions with limited iteration. 4 (Proficient): Clear iterative process with multiple revisions. 5 (Excellent): Extensive refinement with iterative improvements.

Contribution Analysis

Excellent progress overall! Your revisions show a clear, logical structure and improved clarity. Here are the key grammar and clarity corrections for your whole essay draft, focusing especially on your second body paragraph and giving you a fully polished version to guide your next edits:

Polished Essay with Grammar and Clarity Corrections

Thesis:

Governments must enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers' rights, as this is essential for fairness, national prosperity, and social harmony.

Body Paragraph 1:

We should first talk about who migrants are. Migrants are people who move from another country or region to live in a certain country with legal permission. Local governments allow them to live and work there, so they become residents or citizens just like the native-born population. Thus, governments and employers must treat them equally, as they do with the native-born population.

Body Paragraph 2 (Revised):

Furthermore, we live in an interconnected and inclusive world. Governments should not close the door to the labor market; instead, they should recognize that welcoming migrant workers brings various benefits to society. Diverse labor markets, for example, foster innovation and economic growth. By treating migrant workers fairly, governments not only respect human rights but also promote social harmony and national prosperity.

Body Paragraph 3:

On the other hand, protecting migrant workers' rights is not only a matter of equality but also benefits governments themselves. Safeguarding these rights can encourage immigration, which brings high-quality labor into the local market, boosting technological and economic development. A prime example is the United States, a country known for its welcoming stance toward immigrants. As a result, the U.S. has attracted numerous renowned individuals with remarkable achievements. Many of these talents have received financial support, and their accomplishments have contributed significantly to America's global standing.

Body Paragraph 4:

Moreover, ensuring equal treatment helps prevent resentment among migrants, thereby reducing potential political risks for governments.

Body Paragraph 5:

In fact, competition is essential in the labor market. Favoring native-born workers does not secure their positions; instead, it diminishes market competitiveness and hinders overall development. Enforcing laws to protect migrant workers' rights is not merely about supporting migrants—it is also about safeguarding government stability and progress. We must join hands to create a fair market environment for all.

Key Grammar & Style Points Addressed:

- **Pronouns clarified:** Changed “them” to “society” or “their countries” to clear ambiguity.
- **Subject-verb agreement:** Fixed fragments and run-ons, e.g., “Local governments allow...” instead of “It is the local government allow...”.
- **Articles & plurals:** Added missing articles (“the”) and corrected plurals where needed.
- **Sentence variety:** Broken up lengthy, awkward sentences for clarity and smoother flow.
- **Vocabulary precision:** Used “migrant workers” consistently for formality and clarity.
- **Transitions & cohesion:** Used phrases like “Furthermore,” “On the other hand,” and “Moreover” more carefully for paragraph linking.

Suggestions for Next Steps

- Apply similar grammar and clarity checks to your other paragraphs beyond the second one.
- Work on varying sentence beginnings and lengths to improve flow and reader engagement.
- Consider adding one or two examples or statistics in other paragraphs to strengthen your arguments further.
- Read your essay aloud to catch remaining awkward phrasing or unclear wording.

If you want, I can help you revise other paragraphs or work on specific grammar exercises or vocabulary enhancements next. Just let me know!

Grading Result (Hidden from students)

not finished

STUDENT ASSESSMENT REPORT

Course: LANG 0036 - Enhancing English through Global Citizenship

Module: AI for Revising Essays

ESSAY WRITING ASSESSMENT

Original Essay Scores:

Content and Ideas: 20/25

The original essay responds clearly to the prompt, showing basic awareness of migrant rights and related government actions. The main ideas are mostly relevant and explained, though some claims lack depth and specific evidence.

Organization and Logical Progression: 18/25

Paragraphing is evident, but transitions between ideas are sometimes abrupt. The logical flow is adequate, but several sentences (especially in later body paragraphs) are loosely connected.

Vocabulary: 17/25

Vocabulary shows some variety, but there are repeated word choices ("fairness," "government," "migrants") and imprecise terms ("treats" instead of "treatment," "high equality" instead of "high quality"). Occasional misuse or awkward phrasing lessens precision.

Grammar and Sentence Structure: 16/25

Frequent sentence-level errors, such as fragments, run-ons, and incorrect verb agreement (e.g., "the US has attracted many famous people who has remarkable achievement...", "It is the local government allow them to live..."). These errors affect overall clarity.

Original Essay Total: 71/100

Revised Essay Scores:

Content and Ideas: 23/25

The revised essay demonstrates improved relevance and clarity in arguments. Key points (fairness, prosperity, harmony) are foregrounded, and expanded examples support the case (e.g., more nuanced US example).

Organization and Logical Progression: 22/25

Transitions and paragraph flow have been strengthened. The introduction is more focused, topic sentences are clearer, and supporting sentences better develop each main idea. Minor areas remain where cohesion could improve further (e.g., transitions between the last two paragraphs).

Vocabulary: 22/25

Marked improvement in vocabulary accuracy (“inclusive,” “prosperity,” “foster innovation”). Specialized terms are better integrated, though a few word choices could be varied or clarified further (“national prosperity” is repeated frequently; occasional awkward word use persists).

Grammar and Sentence Structure: 20/25

Sentence errors are less frequent. The student addresses fragments and pronoun issues (“them” clarified, government/govts corrected), but minor mistakes remain (e.g., “Government must enforce...” instead of “Governments must enforce...” in thesis, inconsistent pluralization, some wordiness or awkward transitions).

Revised Essay Total: 87/100

Essay Improvement Analysis:

- **Overall Improvement:** +16 points
- **Key Improvements Made:**
 - Thesis statement revised to be more precise, academic, and preview main arguments.
 - Topic sentence in the second body paragraph clarified and connected to the thesis.
 - Supporting details in the second body paragraph expanded with specific examples and logical explanation.
- **Missed Opportunities:**
 - Remaining paragraphs could be further revised for grammar, cohesion, and precision.
 - Vocabulary could be further diversified and sentence structures made more varied in places.

Chat History Analysis:

- **Total Exchanges:** 18
- **Conversation Quality:**
The chat history shows a structured, multi-step interaction. The student asks specific process and content questions, receives direct feedback, and revises based on prompts (thesis, topic sentence, paragraph, grammar). Exchanges focus primarily on the three required steps, with additional questions about grammar. There is evidence of engagement and critical reflection, though all revision steps center on the same paragraph.

Interaction Scores:

In-Depth Conversation: 4/5
The chat demonstrates robust, process-focused exchanges (thesis, topic sentence, body paragraph, plus grammar). The student participates actively, but depth could be increased by engaging more with other essay sections or exploring counter-arguments.

Critical Review of AI Suggestions: 4/5
Student reviews AI suggestions for thesis and topic sentence and sometimes adapts (e.g., making minor adjustments rather than copying the model verbatim). However, revisions tend to follow AI prompts closely, with limited explicit justification or pushback.

Refining Process: 4/5
There are clear, iterative revisions on the second body paragraph and thesis, demonstrating a conscious improvement process. Nonetheless, revision cycles are limited to just one main paragraph.

Human-AI Interaction Total: 12/15

OVERALL PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Strengths Demonstrated:

- **Clear willingness to revise and learn:** Student proactively seeks advice and implements changes to thesis, topic sentence, and a body paragraph.
- **Improved argument development:** Final essay foregrounds main ideas and provides clearer, more relevant support and examples.
- **Effective use of AI guidance:** Student follows structured workflow, asks for grammar help, and refines ideas per feedback.

Areas for Improvement:

- **Broader revision coverage:** Only the thesis and one body paragraph were revised; other paragraphs remained largely unchanged, missing opportunities for holistic improvement.
- **Deeper critical evaluation:** While suggestions were adapted, the student accepted AI advice with minimal inquiry or justification; more engagement with alternative ideas and explicit reasoning could be shown.
- **Vocabulary and style refinement:** Further diversification of vocabulary and sentence patterns would strengthen the essay's academic tone.

AI Collaboration Skills Assessment:

- **Context Provision:** Good – Student engages in the AI workflow and asks relevant clarifying questions, though could provide more explicit references to the course learning goals.
- **Strategic Planning:** Good – Follows step-by-step revision process, focuses on central essay components, but revises only one paragraph.
- **Critical Evaluation:** Needs Improvement – Demonstrates some judgement in adoption of suggestions, but mostly accepts feedback without deeper analysis or exploration.
- **Independent Editing:** Good – Revises using own language, though mostly within the bounds of prompts given.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENT

1. Essay Writing Skills:

Expand revision practice beyond one paragraph—review and edit all body paragraphs for grammar, clarity, and logical progression. Try outlining topic sentences for each and applying vocabulary variety.

2. AI Collaboration Skills:

Practice more critical questioning—actively weigh the merits of AI suggestions, ask for alternatives, and explain your reasoning for accepting or rejecting feedback.

3. Overall Improvement:

After each revision cycle, reflect on remaining weaknesses. Develop checklists for thesis clarity, paragraph unity, vocabulary, and grammar so that future drafts become more holistic improvements.

INSTRUCTOR NOTES

- The student completed revision of thesis and one body paragraph, but only one topic sentence and one paragraph underwent substantive editing.
- Other paragraphs and topic sentences remain unchanged; encourage student to apply revision strategies to all sections for maximum learning.
- Student shows motivation and absorption of structural feedback. Future work should target deeper reasoning and expansion into full-essay revision for maximal progress.
- Consider guiding the student to explore counterarguments or alternative perspectives for richer analysis.

Student Feedback

■ **Rating:** 5/5 ■ **Comment:** No additional comment provided.

Complete Conversation

Assistant:

Original:

For the question of whether government should enforce stricter law to safeguard migrants' right to receiving fair return during work, my answer is definitely yes.

We should first talk about what are migrants. Migrants are the people who move from another country or region to a certain country to live under legal permission. It is the local government allow them to live and work there, they are the residents or citizens same as native-born population. Thus, the governments and employers must treat them equally as treating native-born population.

Besides, the world is now a connected and embracing world now. Government should not lock the door of labor market, instead, they can broaden their horizon to see the advantages of welcoming migrants. Migrants also the citizens of this world, they must be treated equally as other people are.

In another hand, guaranteeing the rights of migrants not only bring equality to migrants but also beneficial to government. The guard of migrants' rights can encourage immigration, which can bring more high equality and quantity of labor to local, boosting the development of both technology and economy. For example, the US is a representative country who welcome immigration. As a result, the US has attracted many famous people who has remarkable achievement to move to the US and give them fund support, the their achievement will be recognized as America's achievement.

Moreover, the equal treatment will make sure migrants won't feel mad toward government and bring a severe political threat to government.

Actually, competition is necessary in the labor market. Giving native-born population more treats won't guarantee their spot in the labor market but reduce the chance of market competition and let the market always stay at a less developed position. Enforcing laws to safeguard migrants' rights is not only. a way to safeguard migrants but more about protecting the government itself. We have to put joint effort to create a fair market environment for everyone.

Revised:

Government must enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers' rights, as this is essential for fairness, national prosperity, and social harmony.

We should first talk about what are migrants. Migrants are the people who move from another country or region to a certain country to live under

legal permission. It is the local government allow them to live and work there, they are the residents or citizens same as native-born population. Thus, the governments and employers must treat them equally as treating native-born population. Furthermore, we live in an interconnected and inclusive world. Governments should not close the door to the labor market; instead, they should recognize that welcoming migrant workers brings various benefits to society. Diverse labor markets, for example, foster innovation and economic growth. By treating migrant workers fairly, governments not only respect human rights but also promote social harmony and national prosperity. On the other hand, protecting migrants' rights is not only a matter of equality but also beneficial to the government. Safeguarding these rights can encourage immigration, which in turn brings high-quality labor into the local market, boosting both technological and economic development. A prime example is the United States, a country known for its welcoming stance toward immigrants. As a result, the U.S. has attracted numerous renowned individuals with remarkable achievements. Many of these talents have received funding and support, and their accomplishments have ultimately contributed to America's global standing. Moreover, ensuring equal treatment helps prevent resentment among migrants, thereby reducing potential political risks for the government. In fact, competition is essential in the labor market. Favoring native-born workers does not secure their positions but instead diminishes market competitiveness, hindering overall development. Enforcing laws to protect migrants' rights is not merely about supporting migrants—it is also about safeguarding the government's own stability and progress. We must join hands to create a fair market environment for all.

Assistant:

Hi there! ■ I'm your English writing coach, here to help you strengthen your essay through clear, focused revision. Before we dive in, we'll take a moment to set some goals together.

Here's how our session will work:

Negotiate your targets — We'll start by discussing what you want to improve most in your essay.
Get a quick diagnosis — I'll give you feedback on your essay based on key writing rubrics (like thesis, organization, evidence, and language).
Choose what to focus on — You'll decide which issues you'd like to work on first.
Then we'll move through a structured, three-step revision process:

Step 1: Revise your thesis statement.
Step 2: Choose one body paragraph and refine its topic sentence.
Step 3: Revise the rest of that paragraph for clarity and coherence.
My role is to guide you with questions, feedback, and examples—but you'll always lead the revisions yourself. ■

You:

How can I come up with a good thesis statement?

Assistant:

That's a fantastic question, and it shows you are thinking carefully about the foundation of your essay! A strong thesis statement is the key to a great academic essay. Here's how you can approach writing one:

What is a thesis statement?

A thesis statement tells the reader your main argument and previews what you will discuss in your essay. It is usually one or two sentences at the end of your introduction.

How to come up with a good thesis statement:

Directly answer the question or prompt.

Make sure your thesis clearly responds to what you've been asked. For your essay, the question is: SHOULD governments enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers' rights?

Clearly state your position.

Don't hedge with "I think" or "maybe." State your point confidently. (e.g., "Governments must enforce stricter laws...")

Give readers a preview of your main reasons or points.

Mention briefly what support or arguments you'll use in your essay (e.g., fairness, economic benefits, social harmony).

Let's try it together:

Let's look at your current opening:

For the question of whether government should enforce stricter law to safeguard migrants' right to receiving fair return during work, my answer is definitely yes.

This tells us your position (yes), but let's make it more specific and preview your main arguments.

Example formula:

[Position/verb] + [main claim/argument] + [brief summary of main points]

Example thesis statements for your topic:

- "Governments must enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers' rights because doing so ensures fairness, supports economic growth, and encourages social stability."
- "Enforcing stronger laws to defend the rights of migrant workers is essential for fairness, national prosperity, and social harmony."

Your turn!

Would you like to try writing your revised thesis statement using this structure? If you'd like, you can write it here, and I'll give you feedback and suggestions. Let's work on it together!

You:

In my point of view, government must enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers' rights. It is essential for fairness, national prosperity, and social harmony.

Assistant:

Fantastic work! You've written a clear and confident thesis statement:

In my point of view, government must enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers' rights. It is essential for fairness, national prosperity, and social harmony.

Feedback:

- Your position is clear and direct. Well done!
- You preview your main arguments: fairness, national prosperity, and social harmony. Excellent!
- To make your thesis even stronger for academic writing, let's adjust two things:
 1. Use more formal language (avoid "In my point of view"—instead, state your position as a fact).
 2. Make "government" plural (to refer to all governments, or specify if you mean a particular one).
 3. Make sure your wording flows as one strong sentence.

Revision suggestion:

"Governments must enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers' rights, as this is essential for fairness, national prosperity, and social harmony."

Would you like to revise your thesis using this suggestion, or do you want to try writing your own improved version first?

Once you confirm your final thesis, we'll move on to revising one topic sentence next!

Just let me know if you're happy with this thesis statement or want to try another version.

You:

My final decision: Government must enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers' rights, as this is essential for fairness, national prosperity, and social harmony.

Assistant:

Excellent decision! That is a clear, focused, and academically strong thesis statement:

Final Thesis Statement:

Governments must enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers' rights, as this is essential for fairness, national prosperity, and social harmony.

Step 2: Topic Sentence Revision

Let's move to the next step:

Which body paragraph would you like to revise—your first, second, or third body paragraph?

(You can copy-paste the paragraph here, or tell me where it starts.)

For reference, here's how your first body paragraph opens:

We should first talk about what are migrants. Migrants are the people who move from another country or region to a certain country to live under legal permission. It is the local government allow them to live and work there, they are the residents or citizens same as native-born population. Thus, the governments and employers must treat them equally as treating native-born population.

Would you like to work on this first paragraph's topic sentence, or choose another paragraph?

Let me know your choice, and we can start improving its topic sentence so it clearly connects to your new thesis!

To preview:

- Once you confirm which paragraph, I'll help you revise its topic sentence for clarity and connection to your thesis.
- Then, we'll work together to improve the rest of that paragraph.

Let me know which paragraph you want to work on!

You:

I'd like to revise my second body paragraph please.

Assistant:

Great choice! Let's work together to revise your **second body paragraph**. Here's the opening of your second paragraph:

Besides, the world is now a connected and embracing world now. Government should not lock the door of labor market, instead, they can broaden their horizon to see the advantages of welcoming migrants. Migrants also the citizens of this world, they must be treated equally as other people are.

Let's focus first on the **topic sentence**—the first sentence of your paragraph. A strong topic sentence should:

Clearly connect to your thesis (about governments enforcing stricter laws for the fairness, prosperity, and harmony).

Make specific reference to one main argument you want to develop (for example, equality or global connection).

Preview what the paragraph will discuss.

Your current topic sentence:

"Besides, the world is now a connected and embracing world now."

Feedback:

- It mentions a connected world, which is a good start.
- However, it could be clearer and more direct about *why* this matters for migrant rights and government action.

Guiding Questions:

- What is the main *idea* of this paragraph? (Is it about global connection, equality, or something else?)
- How does a "connected world" relate to why governments should protect migrant workers' rights?

Let's try a stronger topic sentence!

Here are two example structures you might use:

- "In today's interconnected world, it is essential for governments to treat migrant workers fairly by enforcing stricter labor laws."
- "Because the world has become more connected and inclusive, governments must ensure that migrant workers receive equal protection and opportunities in the labor market."

Your Turn:

Would you like to try writing your revised topic sentence now?

(You can base it on the models above, or come up with your own.)

Let me know when you're ready, and I'll give you feedback—then we can move on to revising the rest of the paragraph!

You:

Furthermore, we live in an interconnected and inclusive world. Governments should not close the door to the labor market; rather, they should broaden their perspectives and recognize the benefits of welcoming migrants. Migrants are also citizens of the world and deserve equal treatment.

Assistant:

Excellent work! You've done a great job revising your topic sentence to clearly connect with your thesis and preview the main ideas of this paragraph. Let's review your revised topic sentence and the paragraph, then continue with Step 3.

Your Revised Topic Sentence:

Furthermore, we live in an interconnected and inclusive world.

Feedback:

- This is a solid topic sentence! It sets the context for why migrant treatment matters.
- To strengthen the link to your thesis, you might add a direct reference to government responsibility or fairness for migrants. For example:
- "Furthermore, in today's interconnected and inclusive world, governments must welcome migrants and ensure their fair treatment."

But your current version is clear and sets up the argument well!

Step 3: Revising the Rest of the Chosen Paragraph

Let's look at the full paragraph as you have revised it:

Furthermore, we live in an interconnected and inclusive world. Governments should not close the door to the labor market; rather, they should broaden their perspectives and recognize the benefits of welcoming migrants. Migrants are also citizens of the world and deserve equal treatment.

Guiding Questions:

1. Do your supporting details clearly connect to your topic sentence?
2. Is your explanation of the benefits of welcoming migrants complete and easy to understand?
3. Are there examples or further evidence you can add to make your argument stronger?
4. Is the vocabulary varied and precise? Are your sentences clear?

Some possible areas for improvement:

- Expand on the advantages of welcoming migrants (Why is it beneficial? How does it create fairness or prosperity?).
- Add an example (perhaps a country that benefits from welcoming migrants).
- Make the last sentence a bit stronger (connect "equal treatment" with government responsibility).

Would you like to try revising the paragraph yourself first?

Here's a prompt to guide your revision:

Can you add 1–2 sentences to explain specifically how welcoming migrants benefits a country (socially, economically, or otherwise)?

Can you end the paragraph with a sentence that directly connects this idea back to your thesis—for example, that such government actions create fairness and harmony?

You could try revising it like this (*don't copy this, just use it for inspiration!*):

Furthermore, we live in an interconnected and inclusive world. Governments should not close the door to migrant workers; instead, they should recognize that including migrants brings economic and cultural benefits. For example, diverse labor markets can help drive innovation and growth. By treating migrants fairly, governments not only respect human rights but also foster social harmony and national prosperity.

Would you like to try editing your paragraph now?

Just reply with your revision, and I'll give you feedback! If you prefer, you can ask for more hints or examples to get started.

You:

Furthermore, we live in an interconnected and inclusive world. Governments should not close the door to the labor market; rather, they should recognize that welcoming migrants will bring various benefits to them. For example, diverse labor markets can help drive innovation and growth. By treating migrants fairly, governments not only respect human rights but also foster social harmony and national prosperity.

Assistant:

Fantastic revision! You've really strengthened your paragraph—your main idea is clear, the supporting details develop your point well, and you've added specific evidence to show the benefits of welcoming migrants. Let's review your work together:

Revised Paragraph

Topic Sentence:

Furthermore, we live in an interconnected and inclusive world.

Supporting Sentences:

Governments should not close the door to the labor market; rather, they should recognize that welcoming migrants will bring various benefits to them. For example, diverse labor markets can help drive innovation and growth. By treating migrants fairly, governments not only respect human rights but also foster social harmony and national prosperity.

Feedback

Strengths:

- The topic sentence sets up your argument and connects with your thesis.
- Clear explanation of benefits—innovation, growth, harmony, prosperity.
- Good use of academic vocabulary (e.g., "inclusive," "diverse labor markets," "foster").
- Each sentence logically builds on the previous one.

Areas to Strengthen (optional tweaks for next draft):

- You could make the final sentence even more direct by linking fairness and law enforcement to the government's role. (e.g., "By treating migrant workers fairly through stricter laws, governments show respect for human rights and help build a more prosperous and harmonious society.")

But overall, your paragraph is well-written and effectively supports your thesis. Well done!

Updated Full Revised Essay (including your revised thesis and second body paragraph)

Below is your essay with the improved thesis statement and revised second body paragraph:

Essay Draft:

Governments must enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers' rights, as this is essential for fairness, national prosperity, and social harmony.

We should first talk about what are migrants. Migrants are the people who move from another country or region to a certain country to live under legal permission. It is the local government allow them to live and work there, they are the residents or citizens same as native-born population. Thus, the governments and employers must treat them equally as treating native-born population.

Furthermore, we live in an interconnected and inclusive world. Governments should not close the door to the labor market; rather, they should recognize that welcoming migrants will bring various benefits to them. For example, diverse labor markets can help drive innovation and growth. By treating migrants fairly, governments not only respect human rights but also foster social harmony and national prosperity.

In another hand, guaranteeing the rights of migrants not only bring equality to migrants but also beneficial to government. The guard of migrants' rights can encourage immigration, which can bring more high equality and quantity of labor to local, boosting the development of both technology and economy. For example, the US is a representative country who welcome immigration. As a result, the US has attracted many famous people who has remarkable achievement to move to the US and give them fund support, the their achievement will be recognized as America's achievement.

Moreover, the equal treatment will make sure migrants won't feel mad toward government and bring a severe political threat to government.

Actually, competition is necessary in the labor market. Giving native-born population more treats won't guarantee their spot in the labor market but reduce the chance of market competition and let the market always stay at a less developed position. Enforcing laws to safeguard migrants' rights is not only a way to safeguard migrants but more about protecting the government itself. We have to put joint effort to create a fair market environment for everyone.

Next Steps

You've completed this revision workflow! If you'd like, we can focus next on revising another body paragraph or look more closely at vocabulary and grammar. Remember, every round of revision leads to even stronger writing.

Reflection Questions (for self-review or next refinement):

Does each paragraph clearly link back to your thesis?

Are examples relevant and fully explained?

Is your language accurate, varied, and academic?

Keep up the excellent work—you are getting stronger as an academic writer!

Would you like extra help with vocabulary, grammar, or another paragraph? Just let me know!

You:

Could you please help me point out my grammar mistakes?

Assistant:

Absolutely! You're making great progress with your ideas and structure—now, let's focus on **grammar mistakes** to help you refine your paragraph further. I'll highlight **key errors** found in your draft, explain them, and offer hints for improvement. We'll keep it focused and interactive so you can practice editing!

Focus Paragraph (Your Revised Second Body Paragraph)

Furthermore, we live in an interconnected and inclusive world. Governments should not close the door to the labor market; rather, they should recognize that welcoming migrants will bring various benefits to them. For example, diverse labor markets can help drive innovation and growth. By treating migrants fairly, governments not only respect human rights but also foster social harmony and national prosperity.

This paragraph is your revised version and it's quite good! Here are **common grammar issues** found in this paragraph and your essay as a whole:

Key Grammar Mistakes & Hints

1. Word Forms

"bring various benefits to them".

It's better to clarify who "them" refers to—do you mean "bring benefits to the country"? If so, write **"bring various benefits to their countries."**

2. Articles and Plurals

"diverse labor markets can help drive innovation and growth".

This is correct—well done!

"Migrants also the citizens of this world" (original version):

Correction: **"Migrants are also citizens of the world."**

3. Verb Agreement and Sentence Structure

"Governments should not close the door to the labor market".

Correct.

"By treating migrants fairly, governments not only respect human rights but also foster social harmony and national prosperity."

Correct!

4. Unclear Pronoun Reference

"welcoming migrants will bring various benefits to them".

Who is "them"? To be clear, write **"to the country"** or **"to society."**

Additional Grammar Issues from Earlier Paragraphs

5. Sentence Fragments/Run-Ons

"It is the local government allow them to live and work there, they are the residents or citizens same as native-born population."

Correction:

"Local governments allow them to live and work there, so they become residents or citizens just like the native-born population."

6. Subject-Verb Agreement

"Migrants are the people who move from another country or region to a certain country to live under legal permission."

Correct! Just consider "with legal permission" or "legally."

7. Preposition Use

"give them fund support, the their achievement will be recognized as America's achievement."

Correction:

"give them financial support, and their achievements are recognized as America's achievements."

Your Turn!

Would you like to try correcting the paragraph below for grammar mistakes?

I'll copy your second body paragraph with **hints in [brackets]**—try revising those sections:

Furthermore, we live in an interconnected and inclusive world. Governments should not close the door to the labor market; rather, they should recognize that welcoming migrants will bring various benefits to **[them → their countries]**. For example, diverse labor markets can help drive innovation and growth. By treating migrants fairly, governments not only respect human rights but also foster social harmony and national prosperity.

Would you like to attempt those edits yourself?

If you do, reply with your revision and I'll check it for you. If you'd like more examples, just ask!

Summary

Common grammar issues in your draft:

- Word form mistakes ("bring ... to them" instead of "to their country")
- Missing articles ("the," "a") and plurals
- Subject-verb agreement
- Sentence fragments and run-ons
- Pronoun clarity ("them," "they")

Hint:

After you finish revising, try reading your sentences aloud. If they sound smooth and clear, your grammar is probably strong!

Keep going!

Would you like me to check another paragraph or help with sentence structure?

Just let me know—your academic writing is improving with every revision!

You:

Government must enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers' rights, as this is essential for fairness, national prosperity, and social harmony. We should first talk about what are migrants. Migrants are the people who move from another country or region to a certain country to live under legal permission. It is the local government allow them to live and work there, they are the residents or citizens same as native-born population. Thus, the governments and employers must treat them equally as treating native-born population.

Furthermore, we live in an interconnected and inclusive world. Governments should not close the door to the labor market; rather, they should recognize that welcoming migrants will bring various benefits to them. For example, diverse labor markets can help drive innovation and growth. By treating migrants fairly, governments not only respect human rights but also foster social harmony and national prosperity.

On the other hand, protecting migrants' rights is not only a matter of equality but also beneficial to the government. Safeguarding these rights can encourage immigration, which in turn brings high-quality labor into the local market, boosting both technological and economic development. A prime example is the United States, a country known for its welcoming stance toward immigrants. As a result, the U.S. has attracted numerous renowned individuals with remarkable achievements. Many of these talents have received funding and support, and their accomplishments have ultimately contributed to America's global standing.

Moreover, ensuring equal treatment helps prevent resentment among migrants, thereby reducing potential political risks for the government. In fact, competition is essential in the labor market. Favoring native-born workers does not secure their positions but instead diminishes market competitiveness, hindering overall development. Enforcing laws to protect migrants' rights is not merely about supporting migrants—it is also about safeguarding the government's own stability and progress. We must join hands to create a fair market environment for all.

Assistant:

Excellent effort! Your essay is becoming much clearer and more academically polished with each revision. Now, let's focus on addressing some **key grammar, structure, and clarity issues** in your second body paragraph, as well as in your essay overall. This will help you achieve a higher score in the *Grammar and Sentence Structure* and *Organisation and Logical Progression* rubric categories.

Last Diagnostic & Revision Targets

Strengths:

- ✓ **Clear thesis statement:** Focused and confident.
- ✓ **Logical structure:** Paragraphs follow a logical progression.
- ✓ **Relevant ideas:** Main points support your argument.
- ✓ **Improved vocabulary:** Good use of academic terms.

Areas for Improvement:

- ✗ **Sentence structure:** Some sentences are wordy or confusing.
- ✗ **Grammar:** Occasional subject–verb agreement errors and unclear references ("them").
- ✗ **Paragraph unity & coherence:** Some paragraphs need smoother transitions.

Student's Chosen Priority:

You requested **grammar correction (sentence structure and clarity)**, especially in your second body paragraph.

Step 1 — Thesis Confirmation

Your thesis statement:

Governments must enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers' rights, as this is essential for fairness, national prosperity, and social harmony.

This thesis is clear, focused, and confidently written. Great job!

Step 2 — Topic Sentence Revision (Second Body Paragraph)

Your topic sentence:

Furthermore, we live in an interconnected and inclusive world.

Feedback:

- This introduces the paragraph well.
- For even clearer connection, consider mentioning government responsibility, e.g.:
"Furthermore, in today's interconnected and inclusive world, governments should recognize the importance of treating migrant workers fairly."

Would you like to make this change, or keep your current version? Either works, your sentence is effective!

Step 3 — Supporting Sentence Revision (Second Body Paragraph: Focus on Grammar and Clarity)

Let's review your paragraph for grammar, structure, and clarity:

Current Version:

Governments should not close the door to the labor market; rather, they should recognize that welcoming migrants will bring various benefits to them. For example, diverse labor markets can help drive innovation and growth. By treating migrants fairly, governments not only respect human rights but also foster social harmony and national prosperity.

Guiding Corrections:

Common Issues Found:**Pronoun clarity:**

"bring various benefits to them" → "bring various benefits to their countries" or "to society."

Sentence structure/smoothness:

"Governments should not close the door to the labor market; rather, they should recognize that welcoming migrants..."
Consider breaking this up or using more natural transitions.

Academic tone:

"For example, diverse labor markets..."
Try: "Diverse labor markets, for example, can help drive innovation and economic growth."

Consistent reference:

3. Use "migrant workers" instead of just "migrants" for precision.

Model Revision #1 (with prompts and changes highlighted):

Furthermore, we live in an interconnected and inclusive world. Governments should not close the door to the labor market; instead, they should recognize that welcoming migrant workers brings various benefits to society. Diverse labor markets, for example, foster innovation and economic growth. By treating migrant workers fairly, governments not only respect human rights but also promote social harmony and national prosperity.

Would you like to revise your paragraph using these suggestions?

Try rewriting your second body paragraph now, focusing on these improvements:

Replace "them" with "society" or "their country."

Use "migrant workers" for clarity.

Adjust sentences for smoothness and academic tone.

Would you like to attempt these edits yourself?

If you do, reply with your own revision and I'll review it. Or if you'd like a few more hints/examples, let me know!

Full Revised Essay (with Improved Second Body Paragraph)

Below is your full essay incorporating all prior revisions and the improved second body paragraph:

Essay Draft:

Governments must enforce stricter laws to protect migrant workers' rights, as this is essential for fairness, national prosperity, and social harmony.

We should first talk about what are migrants. Migrants are the people who move from another country or region to a certain country to live under legal permission. Local governments allow them to live and work there, so they become residents or citizens just like the native-born population. Thus, governments and employers must treat them equally, as they do with the native-born population.

Furthermore, we live in an interconnected and inclusive world. Governments should not close the door to the labor market; instead, they should recognize that welcoming migrant workers brings various benefits to society. Diverse labor markets, for example, foster innovation and economic growth. By treating migrant workers fairly, governments not only respect human rights but also promote social harmony and national prosperity.

On the other hand, protecting migrant workers' rights is not only a matter of equality but also benefits governments themselves. Safeguarding these rights can encourage immigration, which brings high-quality labor into the local market, boosting technological and economic development. A prime example is the United States, a country known for its welcoming stance toward immigrants. As a result, the U.S. has attracted numerous renowned

individuals with remarkable achievements. Many of these talents have received financial support, and their accomplishments have contributed significantly to America's global standing.

Moreover, ensuring equal treatment helps prevent resentment among migrants, thereby reducing potential political risks for governments.

In fact, competition is essential in the labor market. Favoring native-born workers does not secure their positions; instead, it diminishes market competitiveness and hinders overall development. Enforcing laws to protect migrant workers' rights is not merely about supporting migrants—it is also about safeguarding government stability and progress. We must join hands to create a fair market environment for all.

Next Steps

You've revised your essay for thesis focus, topic sentence clarity, supporting details, grammar, and cohesion. **Great progress!**

Would you like to:

- Revise another paragraph?
- Check vocabulary or sentence variety?
- Reflect on your learning and revision process?

Just let me know how you'd like to continue!