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#### M.C.A.

# THEORY EXAMINATION (SEM-VI) 2016-17 DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Be precise in your answer. In case of numerical problem assume data wherever not provided.

#### SECTION - A

### 1. Explain the following:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ 

- (a) Write the consequences of distributed system?
- (b) Explain Network OS.
- (c) Explain Distributed OS.
- (d) How to achieve mutual exclusion in a distributed system?
- (e) State why to give priority to old processes.
- (f) Name few design issues in distributed shared memory.
- (g) Give some useful requirements for distributed systems.
- (h) Tabulate types of failures and descriptions.
- (i) Mention the phases in two-phase commit protocol.
- (j) Mention the three steps in edge-chasing algorithm in distributed deadlock.

#### SECTION - B

## 2. Attempt any five of the following questions:

 $5 \times 10 = 50$ 

- (a) Explain how mutual exclusion is handled in distributed system.
- (b) State the purpose of fundamental model. Explain briefly.
- (c) Name all modules of file system operations and write in detail about distributed file system requirements.
- (d) Describe the Byzantine problem in synchronous system?
- (e) Elaborate about timestamp ordering.
- (f) Illustrate the Lamports snapshot algorithm for determining the global states of distributed systems.
- (g) Brief about the design and implementation issues in Remote Method Invocation.
- (h) Write a note on characteristics of inter process communication.

### SECTION - C

#### Attempt any two of the following questions:

 $2 \times 15 = 30$ 

- 3. State and explain the challenges of distributed systems.
- 4. Elaborate about concurrency control in transaction.
- 5. Discuss about distributed deadlocks.