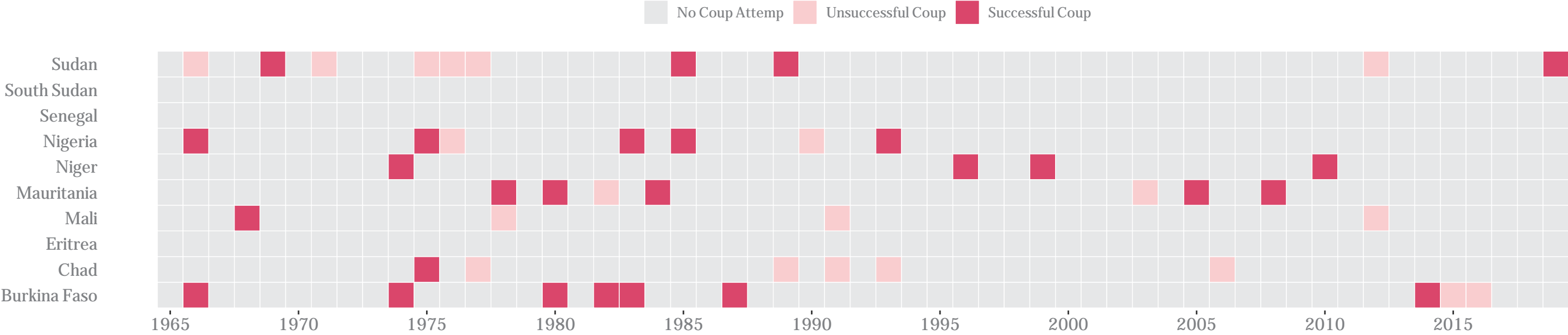
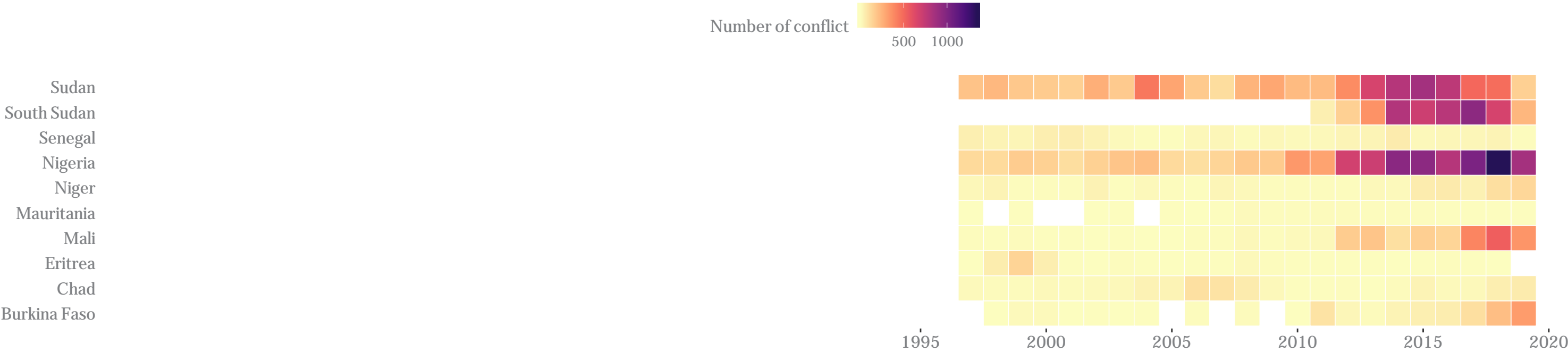


Political instability in the Sahel



Source: <https://www.jonathanmpowell.com/coup-detat-dataset.html>

Conflict events in the Sahel



Source: Armed Conflict and Event Location Data (ACLED)