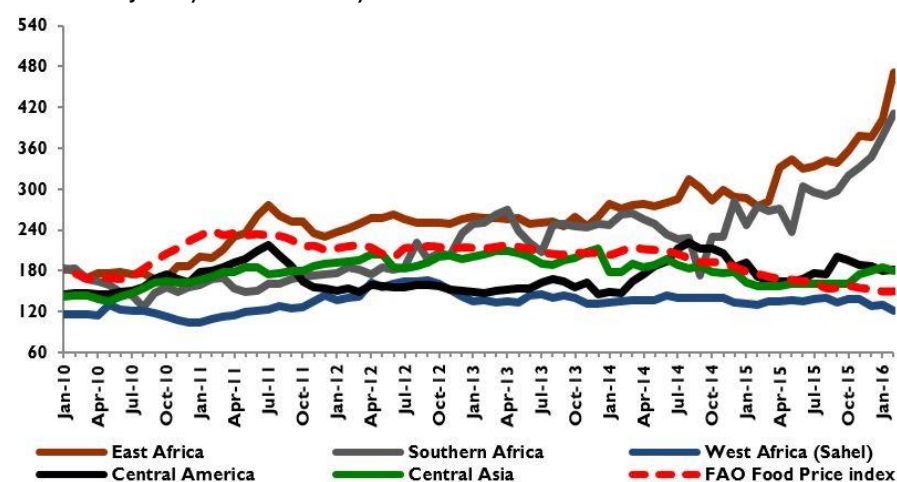


**KEY MESSAGES**

- In **West Africa**, market availability was good in February with supplies from above-average 2015/16 regional harvests, and international rice and wheat imports. Markets remained disrupted throughout the Lake Chad Basin and in parts of Northern Mali. The recent depreciation of the Naira has led to price increases across Nigeria ([Page 3](#)).
- In **East Africa**, maize prices declined seasonally in surplus-producing areas of Uganda. Harvests are estimated to be below average in Ethiopia and South Sudan, putting pressure on local markets. The South Sudanese Pound was allowed to float in December, leading to a persistent depreciation of the local currency and reducing purchasing power. Markets remain disrupted by insecurity in South Sudan, Somalia, and Yemen ([Page 4](#)).
- In **Southern Africa**, maize supplies are well below-average and continued to significantly tighten across the region with the progression of the lean season. With the greatest maize shortages in the region, maize price increases in Malawi and Mozambique were significant and are expected to continue as stocks diminish, import opportunities decline, and the upcoming 2016 harvest is delayed by a month. Maize prices are well above-average levels across the region ([Page 5](#)).
- In **Central America**, maize and bean supplies increased with the end of the *Postrera* harvest, keeping prices of both staple foods generally stable across the region. However, compared to average supply levels, availability of both maize and beans is below-average. Locally-produced bean and maize availability remained below-average in **Haiti**, while imported commodity prices and availability remained stable ([Page 6](#)).
- In **Central Asia**, wheat availability remained adequate region-wide. Prices are below their respective 2015 levels in surplus-producing areas ([Page 7](#)).
- **International** staple food markets remain well supplied. Maize, wheat, rice, and soybean prices were stable in February and below their respective 2015 levels ([Figures 2 and 3](#)). Crude oil prices were stable and remained well below-average ([Page 2](#)).

**Figure 1.** FEWS NET regional price indices and FAO Food Price Index, January 2010 – February 2016



Sources: FAO and FEWS NET.

The Famine Early Warning Systems Network (FEWS NET) monitors trends in staple food prices in countries at risk of food insecurity. The Price Watch provides an update on market and price trends in selected reference markets. Specific trends for key reference markets and commodities are available in the Price Watch Annexes 1 and 2. FEWS NET gratefully acknowledges partner organizations, ministries of agriculture, national market information systems, the Regional Agricultural Intelligence Network, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), the World Food Programme (WFP), and others for their assistance in providing price data.

## INTERNATIONAL MARKETS

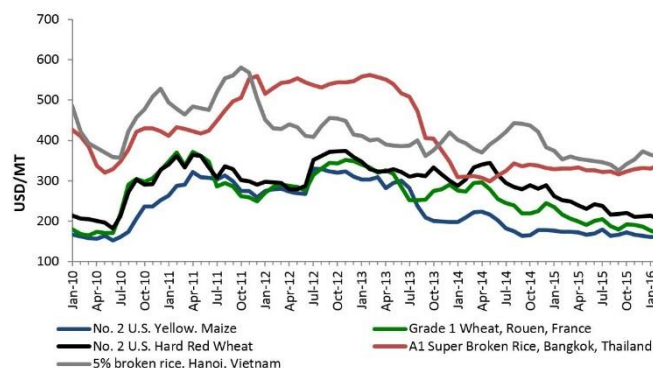
### Current situation

- **International rice** prices were stable in February and below 2015 levels ([InterRice](#) and [IGC](#)) (**Figure 2**). Conditions were mixed in South Asia, remaining favorable in India and in Vietnam, but poor in Thailand and Indonesia as a result of abnormal rainfall attributed to El Niño ([AMIS](#)). Global supplies remain at average levels (**Figure 3**) ([IGC](#)).
- **International maize** prices were stable with favorable conditions in South America as the season continued. Global prices remained below 2015 levels reflecting record global supply ([AMIS](#) and [FAO](#)).
- **International wheat** prices remained stable at low levels due continued pressure from abundant global supplies and low export demand. Global supplies remain above average and prices were still well below (by nearly 20 percent) their respective 2015 levels ([AMIS](#) and [FAO](#)).
- **International soybean** prices remained stable and well below 2015 levels. Global supplies are at an all-time record high with generally favorable conditions for the ongoing season in the southern hemisphere ([AMIS](#)).
- **International crude oil** prices were stable, reaching the lowest level in over ten years, and were, on average, significantly below 2015 levels ([U.S. Energy Information Administration and World Bank](#)).

### Outlook

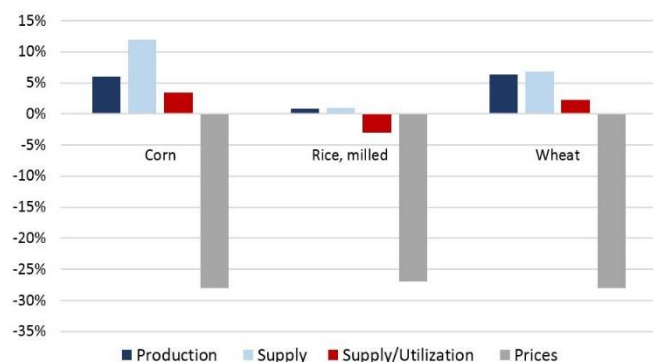
- **Global rice** production projections for 2015/16 are slightly below 2014/15 record levels due to reduced production forecast in Asia as a result of the El Niño climate effects ([IGC](#)). World demand is projected to outgrow production and global stocks may decline for the first time since 2005 and fall below average ([IGC and InterRice](#)).
- **Global maize** production is projected to be slightly below last year's record crop ([USDA FAS and IGC](#)). Global demand for 2015/16 is projected to be on par with 2014/15 levels, indicating that stocks will remain well above-average ([AMIS](#)).
- **Global wheat** production projections for 2015/16 are expected to exceed the 2014/15 record level, leading to a 13-year high stock level ending in 2016 ([USDA FAS and AMIS](#)). Prices are expected to remain below-average ([USDA FAS](#)).
- **Global soybean** 2015/16 production forecasts are slightly above the 2014/15 record levels and stock levels are projected to surpass last year's record. Global demand may grow over 2015/16 based on signs of expanding demand in Asia and South America ([AMIS](#)).
- **International crude oil** prices are expected to stabilize and remain at the current low levels, well below respective 2015 levels, on average for 2016 ([U.S. Energy Information Administration and World Bank](#)). However, fuel prices may increase in some importing countries due to the depreciation of the local currency vis-à-vis the U.S. dollar and local fuel price policies.

**Figure 2.** Food commodity prices in selected international markets, January 2010 – February 2016



Sources: FAO and FEWS NET.

**Figure 3.** Global Market Indicators, 2015/16 compared to 2010-2014 average



Source: Authors' calculations based on World Bank 2015 and USDA 2015.

Staple food price trends across the countries monitored by FEWS NET will vary considerably in the coming months in response to local and regional market conditions; international market trends will play a more limited role in most countries (Figure 1). Fuel price trends in FEWS NET countries will depend on both international market conditions, the evolution of local exchange rates in relation to the U.S. Dollar, and the design and implementation of local fuel import and price policies.

## WEST AFRICA

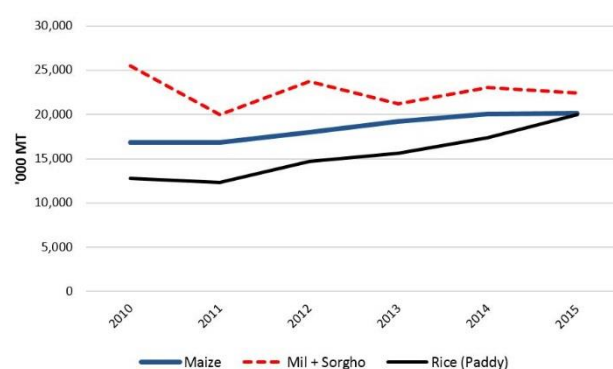
## Current Situation

- Market supplies are generally at normal levels across the region following [above average aggregate cereal production in 2015/16](#) and unhindered cross-border trade. Trade even picked up between **Nigeria** and **Niger** with the recent depreciation of Naira (NGN) which has made selling in Niger more profitable for some traders. Supplies are below-average in northern **Mali**, Northeast Nigeria, and neighboring areas of the **Lake Chad basin**, due to the persistent effects of insecurity. The recent depreciation of the NGN has resulted in atypical prices increases across Nigeria.
- Cereal demand on markets remains average and stable due to the availability of household level-stocks and the availability of off-season crops. The bulk of demand is for internal flows between production and consumption (urban centers) zones, institutional purchases, and cross-border trade. Trade between **Nigeria** and **Niger** and **Burkina Faso** and **Ghana** is above average.
- Prices followed their seasonal trends are remained stable compared to last year and the recent average for most cereals in **Mali**, **Niger**, **Senegal**, **Mauritania**, and the Ebola-affected countries of **Guinea**, **Liberia** and **Sierra Leone**.
- Increased regional demand and reductions in food price subsidies pushed maize prices up in **Burkina Faso**. In **Chad**, maize prices increased earlier than usual in the Sahel zone following below-average production in that area this year.
- Low global fuel prices coupled with shifting monetary and financial policies resulted in the rapid depreciation of the Nigerian Naira (NGN) starting in December 2015. Reduced supplies of hard currency to national Bureau de Change in Nigeria have likewise contributed to a widening gap between the official and parallel market exchange rates. These broader macroeconomic trends have started to reduce the purchasing power of Nigerian importers of rice and wheat from international markets and cowpeas and livestock from the Sahel, and has already put upward pressure on imported and local commodity prices in **Nigeria**. Staple food (both domestic and imported) prices increased country-wide in February despite the availability of average to above-average domestic production, although export parity prices declined due to the rapidly depreciating currency.

## Outlook

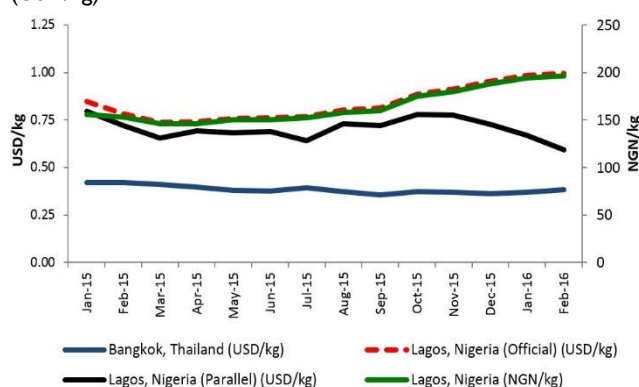
- Market supplies are expected to remain normal and satisfactory across much of the region. Demand will increase progressively with the onset of the lean season and during the month of Ramadan in June. Seasonal price increases are thus expected from March onwards, but not higher than average.
- Imports of rice and wheat from international markets are expected to continue without any major disruptions across the region, expect in **Nigeria**.
- The recent removal of imported rice subsidies in **Mauritania** may put upward pressure on rice prices there.
- FEWS NET will continue to monitor the evolution of the macroeconomic context in **Nigeria** and any impacts on regional food, livestock, and cash crop trade flows.

Figure 4. West Africa Regional cereal production ('000 MT)



Source: Authors' calculations based on CILSS 2015 data.

Figure 5. Rice prices in Nigeria and international markets (USD/kg)

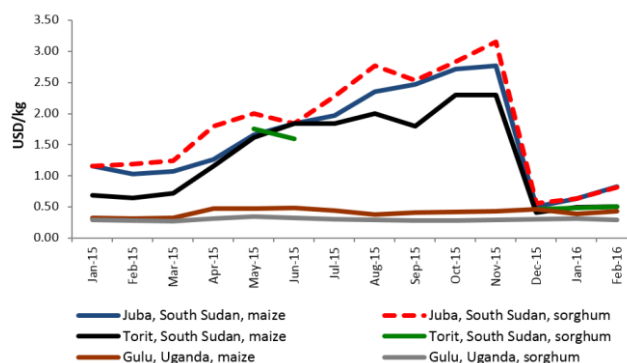


Source: Authors' calculations based on ONASA, SIMA Niger, SONAGESS, and WFP data.

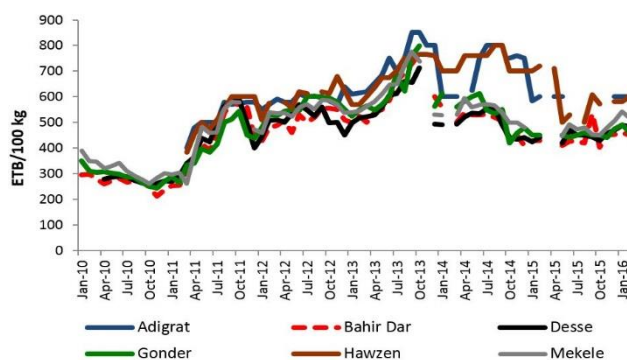
## EAST AFRICA

## Current Situation

- Markets are generally well supplied in surplus-producing **Uganda** and **Tanzania**. Maize and cooking banana prices declined seasonally in Uganda between January and February, while dry bean prices increased. In Tanzania, prices were stable in the northern bimodal and increased in the southern surplus-producing highland areas. Exportable surpluses of maize and dry beans continued supplying deficit neighboring countries in East Africa.
- The economy in **South Sudan** has been heavily affected by the civil strife and reduced state revenues attributed to the global decline in oil prices. The official exchange rate was allowed to float as of mid-December 2015, narrowing the gap between the official and parallel market exchange rates, thereby putting additional upward pressure on the cost of imported food and fuel. Staple food prices increased sharply in October through February in Greater Equatoria due to below-average local harvests coupled with outbursts of conflict along key marketing corridors, and higher priced imports (**Figure 5**). In areas directly affected by conflict, staple food markets remain very thin and prices volatile.
- Recent [FEWS NET](#) reporting show that the strong ongoing El Niño has contributed to [significant flooding](#) in parts of the region (**Somalia** and **Kenya**) and below-average rainfall in others (Ethiopia and Sudan).
- In **Kenya**, staple food prices were stable between January and February as the October-to-February long rains harvests in the main-producing North Rift progressed. Regional imports of rice, maize, and dry beans reinforced market supplies and price trends.
- The availability of carryover stocks from the well above-average 2014/15 season in **Sudan** has helped offset some of the effects of below average production during the 2015/16 season between November and January. However, sorghum and millet prices increased in surplus-producing areas in February due to increased domestic and export demand from South Sudan and Eritrea.
- In **Ethiopia**, the 2015 *Belg* and Meher harvests were estimated to be below average. This widened the national consumption gap which is typically filled through imports of wheat and wheat flour ([USDA FAS](#)). Although staple food prices declined in many areas following the recent *Meher* harvests, they did not decline as quickly as they normally do and have remained stable since November in many areas (**Figure 6**).
- The January-to-February (*Deyr*) harvest ended in **Somalia**. Maize and sorghum production in southern Somalia is estimated to be 22 and 20 percent higher than 2014/15 *Deyr* and recent five year average levels. Sorghum prices in the Baidoa (an main production area) declined seasonally in February. International imports of wheat and rice continue to reinforce domestic food supplies.
- The crisis in **Yemen** continues to affect import flows and security along key national marketing corridors, resulting in highly variable staple food availability and prices.

**Figure 6.** Staple food prices in South Sudan and Uganda (USD/kg)

Source: FEWS NET calculations based on MIS/Farmgain Africa Ltd & Uganda Bureau of Statistics (UBoS), Uganda, WFP South Sudan, UN, Oanda.

**Figure 7.** Maize prices in Amahara and Tigray Regions of Ethiopia (ETB/100 kg)

Source: FEWS NET calculations based on EGTE and WFP Ethiopia 2016.



## SOUTHERN AFRICA

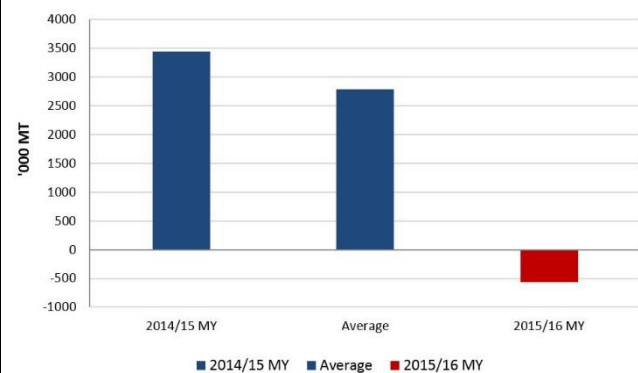
## Current Situation

- In **Southern Africa**, maize supplies are significantly tighter than usual, especially in **Malawi** and **Mozambique**, as a result of [maize shortages throughout the region this year \(Figure 8\)](#). Staple food availability continued to decline with the progression of the lean season and prices remained above-average and 2015 levels.
- Maize prices increased significantly again last month in **Malawi** and **Mozambique**, but were generally stable in **Zambia**, **South Africa**, and **Zimbabwe**. Continued price increases in Malawi and Mozambique reflect the remaining maize deficits in these countries, which are the largest in the region. In Malawi, prices have been sharply increasing since January when subsidized maize sales by Malawi's Agricultural Development and Marketing Corporation (ADMARC), and Strategic Grain Reserve (SGR) stocks, which typically sustain domestic supplies through the end of the lean season in March, became erratic several months early. **Mozambique** also remains with a large national deficit after importing small amounts over the 2015/16 marketing year. Prices of cowpeas and pigeon peas were also abnormally high and significantly increased in both countries due to below-average availability and high demand as maize dwindled.
- Zimbabwe** continued to reduce its deficit with large formal import volumes from Zambia due to the strength of the USD, however maize supplies remain thin in many parts of the country. **South Africa** continued exporting white maize to the region, including Zimbabwe and Mozambique, but at reduced levels. **Zambia's** export levels remained stable, with large volumes going to Zimbabwe, however exportable surpluses are nearly depleted.
- Maize prices remained significantly above respective five-year average and 2015 levels across the region, with the highest prices in Mozambique and the lowest in Zambia (in USD terms) (**Figure 9**). Maize price levels were especially high in **Malawi** and **Mozambique**, where prices reached levels more than double average and 2015 levels.

## Outlook

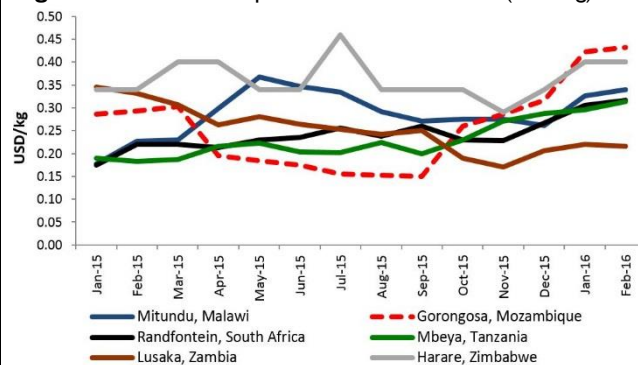
- For the remainder 2015/16 marketing year, maize supplies are expected to remain well below-average, with significant shortages in **Malawi** and **Mozambique**. The lean season is expected to be about one month longer than usual based on [the delayed and below-average 2016 harvest forecast as a result of El Niño effects](#). The delayed start of the season will exacerbate maize shortages ahead of the harvest across the region, especially in **Malawi** as both ADMARC and SGR supplies are estimated to run out in March in the absence of additional imports, about one month before the harvest is expected to start. Exports from **Zambia** and **South Africa** are expected to continue to decline as their supplies diminish.
- Maize prices will continue to increase until the start of the harvest and remain well above five-year average levels across the region. Price increases are expected to be especially high in **Malawi** and **Mozambique**, given the large local deficits, depletion of public stocks, limited imports, and expected below-average 2016 harvest.
- Below-average 2016 harvests and low carry-over stocks at the end of the 2015/16 marketing year will cause many countries to face shortages over the 2016/17 marketing year that are greater than the current shortages. As a result, prices across the region are not expected to decline as much as they typically do during the harvest and post-harvest period. This includes **Zambia** and **South Africa**, which will limit their capacity to export to deficit countries. **Malawi** will have no carry-over stocks going into the 2016/17 marketing year, causing concern over how high their prices may reach.

Figure 8. Southern Africa maize balance estimates ('000 MT)



Sources: FEWS NET calculations with data from SADC, WRSI, and government ministries.

Figure 9. White maize prices in Southern Africa (USD/kg)



Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, and Water Development of Malawi, Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing (MITM) of Tanzania, Ministry of Agriculture of Mozambique, Central Statistics Office of Zambia, SAFEX, WFP and FEWS NET.

## CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN

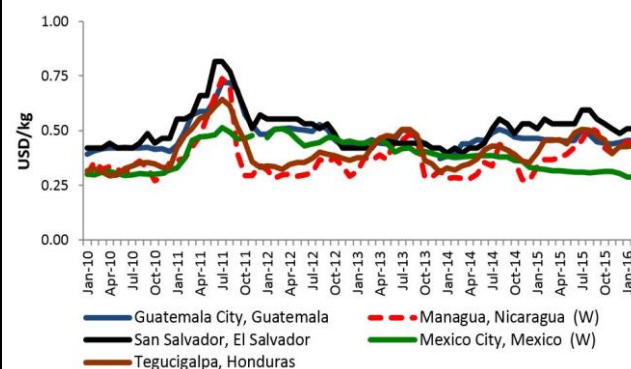
## Current Situation

- In **Central America**, bean and maize supplies increased in February following the *Postrera* harvest (mainly beans) that ended in January. Availability and prices of imported rice and wheat flour remained stable in **Haiti**, while locally-produced black bean and maize supplies were below-average following recent droughts.
- The main bean season, the *Postrera* harvest, ended in January in many areas with estimated below-average bean production in **El Salvador** and **Nicaragua** but average bean harvest in **Honduras** and **Guatemala**. The fresh supplies kept prices generally stable across the region. The *Apante* harvest in Nicaragua and Honduras, which contributes a significant amount of red bean supplies in the region, is currently in growing stages. With adequate supplies across the region, bean prices remain below or similar to 2015 prices and five-year average levels.
- White maize prices were generally stable across the region as availability increased slightly with supplies from the *Primera* harvest, which contributes roughly 25 percent of total regional annual maize production. As a result of the below-average *Primera* harvest, maize prices generally remained above 2015 (especially in Nicaragua) and average levels in **El Salvador**, **Honduras** and **Nicaragua**. However, in **Guatemala** and **Mexico**, maize prices remained at average levels (**Figure 10**).
- In **Haiti**, staple food availability was adequate. Black bean prices declined in many areas in January and February due to increased availability on markets of pigeon peas, a substitute, following recent harvests. Prices of locally produced maize, beans, and sorghum, nevertheless remained well above respective 2015 and five-year average levels. Despite the recent depreciation of the HTG, rice imports reached record high levels in 2015, and prices have remained stable (**Figure 11**). Maize flour prices followed imported rice and wheat trends.

## Outlook

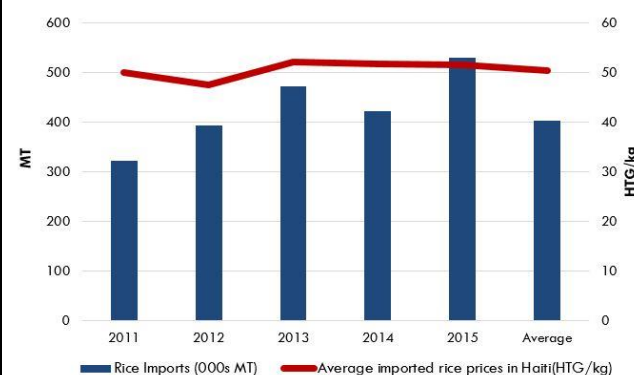
- In **Central America**, red and black bean prices are expected to be stable through March and then start to seasonally increase until the *Primera* harvest begins in August. Although the impact of El Nino in **Nicaragua** remains uncertain, it could limit the *Apante* harvest causing atypical bean price increases in Nicaragua and a reduced source of supplies for **El Salvador** and **Honduras**. Red bean price trends will depend on those effects in the coming months, but prices are expected to be generally similar to average levels and below atypically high 2015 levels. Prices of white maize are expected to seasonally increase and remain similar to or above 2015 and average levels in Honduras, Nicaragua, and El Salvador, but remain similar to 2015 and average levels in **Guatemala** until the 2016 *Primera* harvest.
- In **Haiti**, harvests are expected to be up to 30 percent below-average. Prices of locally-produced black bean prices will likely remain stable throughout the pigeon pea harvest period and then increase steadily thereafter. Prices of imported rice and wheat flour will limit the extent to which local maize flour grain and prices increase. FEWS NET will monitor closely the extent to which the recent depreciation of the Haitian Gourde vis-à-vis the USD affects rice and wheat import volumes and prices.

Figure 10. White maize prices in Central America (USD/kg)



Sources of prices in Central America and Caribbean: Coordination nationale de la sécurité alimentaire (CNSA) and FEWS NET, MAL, Dirección General de Economía Agropecuaria (DGECA), Sistema de Información de Mercados Productos Agrícolas de Honduras (SIMPAH), Secretaría de Economía de México, and Ministerio de Agricultura, Ganadería y Alimentación de Guatemala (MAGA).

Figure 11. Haiti Rice import volumes and prices, 2011-2015



Source: FEWS NET calculations based on USDA/GATS, FEWSNET/CNSA, and Oanda 2016.

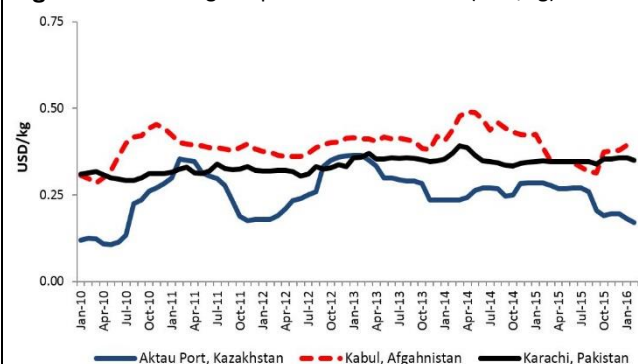
## CENTRAL ASIA

## Current Situation

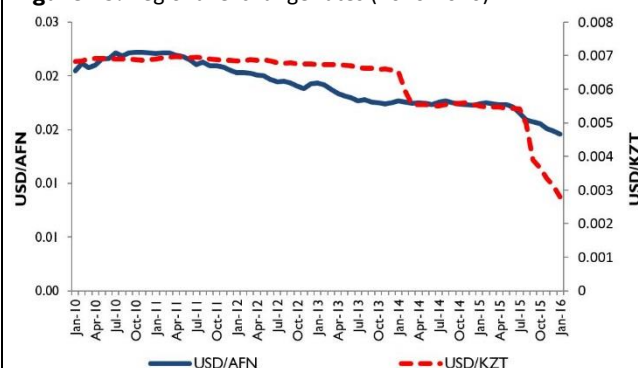
- Regional availability and price trends varied considerably across **Central Asia** with the progression of the 2015/16 marketing year and in December (**Figure 12** and **Table 1**). However, as detailed in the [Central Asia Regional Wheat Supply and Market Outlook](#), regional deficits are expected to be filled through intra-regional trade.
- Wheat grain export prices in **Kazakhstan**, the region's largest exporter, declined further in February and are now at their lowest levels since 2010 in January (**Figure 12**). This follows the persistent depreciation of the Kazakh tenge (KZT) against the USD since August 2015 (**Figure 13**). Prices are now over 40 percent below their respective 2014 and five-year average levels.
- Wheat flour prices in major markets of **Tajikistan** were stable between January and February, at record-high levels. Supplies from recent harvests have improved availability at local markets, but have not been sufficient to offset the effects of recent the sharp depreciation of the Somoni (TJS).
- In **Pakistan**, another regional wheat flour exporter, wheat grain and flour prices remained stable between January and February in most markets. Prices are nearly stable in major markets compared to same time a year earlier and the five-year average reflecting average wheat production coupled with higher than average carry-over stocks.
- In **Afghanistan**, wheat grain and flour prices were stable between January and February. Similarly, prices were stable compared to its respective 2015 levels following average domestic wheat production and steady imports from Pakistan and Kazakhstan. The persistent depreciation of the Afghani (AFN) over the past year has put upward pressure on the cost of importing food from regional markets (**Figure 13**).

## Outlook

- Regional availability and price trends are expected to continue varying across **Central Asia**. Price trends in **Tajikistan** will depend on the extent to which low regional export prices are offset by the depreciation of the TJS.
- The 2015/16 wheat harvest in **Kazakhstan** was similar to average and six percent above the 2014/15 production ([USDA/FAS](#)). Exports of wheat during the current July to June 2015/16 marketing year are forecast at 6.2MMT, up 13 percent from the 2014/15 season ([FAO/GEIWS](#)). Ample availability and relatively lower export parity prices are expected to help contribute to stable regional supplies.
- Average wheat production in 2015 (25.5 MMT) and above-average carryover stocks will contribute to stable grain prices in **Pakistan** and stable exports to neighboring Afghanistan ([USDA/FAS](#)). Average harvests are expected to start in April, further reinforcing stock levels at the national level ([DAWN](#)).
- In **Afghanistan**, prices may increase seasonally during the upcoming lean season (February to April). However, ample regional supplies at relatively low and stable prices are expected to contributed to similar trends in Afghanistan. FEWS NET will continue to monitor the AFN and any implications for reduced purchasing power for imported food and fuel.

**Figure 12.** Wheat grain prices in Central Asia (USD/kg)

Source: WFP, VAM; APK Inform Agency, Kazakhstan.

**Figure 13.** Regional exchange rates (2010-2016)

Source: Authors' estimates based on Oanda.com data.

**Table 1.** Regional wheat availability and price trends

Country	Status	Local availability	Price Trends
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	Exporter	Average	Below-average
<b>Pakistan</b>	Exporter	Average	Near-average
<b>Tajikistan</b>	Importer	Average	Record high
<b>Afghanistan</b>	Importer	Average	Above-average

Source: FEWS NET estimates.

## PRICE WATCH ANNEX I February 2016 Prices

March 31, 2016

Food and Fuel Price Trends								Food and Fuel Price Trends									
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.				
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.			One month	One year	5-year avg.	One month	One year	5-year avg.		
Bobo Dioulasso	Maize (White)							Pouytenga	Maize (White)								
	Burkina Faso	XOF 139.00	0	24	2	▶	▲		▶	Burkina Faso	XOF 162.00	3	18	4	▶	▲	▶
		\$0.23									\$0.27						
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 194.00	0	-1	-2	▶	▶		▶	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 181.00	0	-10	-8	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.33									\$0.31						
	Sorghum (White)	XOF 157.00	0	7	4	▶	▲		▶	Sorghum (White)	XOF 143.00	7	-1	-2	▲	▶	▶
		\$0.27								\$0.24							
Djibo	Maize (White)							Solenzo	Maize (White)								
	Burkina Faso	XOF 177.00	-1	2	-9	▶	▶		▼	Burkina Faso	XOF 104.00	3	20	-11	▶	▲	▼
		\$0.30									\$0.18						
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 182.00	1	1	-3	▶	▶		▶	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 130.00	4	-2	-17	▶	▶	▼
		\$0.31									\$0.22						
	Sorghum (White)	XOF 166.00	1	8	0	▶	▲		▶	Sorghum (White)	XOF 98.00	2	-8	-19	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.28								\$0.17							
Koudougou	Maize (White)							Abeche	Millet (Pearl)								
	Burkina Faso	XOF 153.00	4	6	1	▶	▲		▶	Chad	XAF 190.00	0	-5	-8	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.26									\$0.32						
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 183.00	0	0	-1	▶	▶		▶	Sorghum (Red)	XAF 140.00	-13	-14	-3	▼	▼	▶
		\$0.31									\$0.24						
	Sorghum (White)	XOF 152.00	-10	-10	-6	▼	▼		▼	Maize (White)	XAF 226.00	15	-13	10	▲	▼	▲
		\$0.26								\$0.38							
Ouagadougou	Gasoline							Bol	Millet (Pearl)								
	Burkina Faso	XOF 682.00	0	0	-3	▶	▶		▶	Chad	XAF 260.00	0	6	8	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.15									\$0.44						
	Maize (White)	XOF 155.00	4	23	0	▶	▲		▶	Millet (Pearl)	XAF 200.00	0	-14	0	▶	▼	▶
		\$0.26									\$0.34						
	Millet (Pearl)	XOF 194.00	0	-3	-11	▶	▶		▼	Sorghum (Red)	XAF 140.00	-30	-29	-21	▼	▼	▼
		\$0.33									\$0.24						
	Refined Vegetable Oil							Moundou	Maize (White)								
		XOF 800.00	-11	-11	-17	▼	▼		▼	Chad	XAF 277.00	-3	11	18	▶	▲	▲
		\$1.35									\$0.47						
	Sorghum (White)	XOF 186.00	-2	0	-9	▶	▶		▼	Millet (Pearl)	XAF 290.00	0	12	8	▶	▲	▲
		\$0.31									\$0.49						
Whole milk powder																	
	XOF 5450.00	0	-5	6	▶	▼	▲	Rice (5% Broken)	XAF 600.00	0	0	0	▶	▶	▶		
	\$9.21									\$1.01							

The Famine Early Warning Systems Network (FEWS NET) monitors trends in staple food prices in countries vulnerable to food insecurity. The Price Watch Annex I provides prices and price changes for key markets and staple foods monitored across FEWS NET countries and regions. The prices are final monthly average prices for February 2016. Commodities included in the Annex are the staples most often consumed by the poor in the indicated market. Additional commodities provided are important commodities consumed in the same areas or fuel prices that affect food prices. Final monthly average prices are used. The symbols (▶ ▶ ▶) depict the direction of price changes: the red upward-facing arrow denotes an increase of five percent or greater. The blue horizontal arrow denotes no change or changes that are smaller than 5 percent, and the green downward-facing arrow denotes price decreases that are five percent or greater. The three arrows respectively correspond to the percent change in prices this month compared to last month, last year, and the five-year average. The “-” symbol indicates that data are not available. The commodities with a reference (W) are wholesale prices. Otherwise, all reported prices are retail.



Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
West Africa	<b>N'Djamena</b>	Local milled rice					
	Chad	XAF 470.00	6	18	20	▲	▲
		\$0.79					▲
		Maize (White)					
		XAF 240.00	-7	0	5	▼	►
		\$0.41					▲
		Millet (Pearl)					
		XAF 270.00	-4	-10	13	▼	▼
		\$0.46					▲
		Rice (5% Broken)					
		XAF 510.00	2	6	6	►	▲
		\$0.86					▲
		Sorghum (Red)					
		XAF 210.00	5	5	8	▲	▲
		\$0.35					▲
	<b>Sarh</b>	Millet (Pearl)					
	Chad	XAF 201.00	-11	-16	0	▼	▼
		\$0.34					►
		Sorghum (Red)					
		XAF 159.00	-1	-20	-9	►	▼
		\$0.27					▼
	<b>Monrovia</b>	Rice (Parboiled)					
	Liberia	LRD 52.81	-13	-	-	▼	-
		\$0.61					-
	<b>Bamako</b>	Millet (Pearl)					
	Mali	XOF 200.00	0	-6	-11	►	▼
		\$0.34					▼
		Rice (Gambiaca)					
		XOF 375.00	0	0	0	►	►
		\$0.63					►
	<b>Gao</b>	Millet (Pearl)					
	Mali	XOF 200.00	0	0	-17	►	►
		\$0.34					▼
	<b>Kayes</b>	Millet (Pearl)					
	Mali	XOF 250.00	0	0	-1	►	►
		\$0.42					►
	<b>Koulikoro</b>	Millet (Pearl)					
	Mali	XOF 175.00	0	0	-14	►	►
		\$0.30					▼
	<b>Mopti</b>	Millet (Pearl)					
	Mali	XOF 200.00	0	0	4	►	►
		\$0.34					►
	<b>Segou</b>	Millet (Pearl)					
	Mali	XOF 150.00	-4	0	-12	▼	►
		\$0.25					▼
		Rice (Gambiaca)					
		XOF 325.00	0	8	5	►	▲
		\$0.55					▲
	<b>Sikasso</b>	Millet (Pearl)					
	Mali	XOF 200.00	0	3	-4	►	►
		\$0.34					▼

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
West Africa	<b>Timbuktu</b>	Local milled rice					
	Mali	XOF 306.00	10	22	-2	▲	▲
		\$0.52					►
	<b>Agadez</b>	Millet (Pearl)					
	Niger	XOF 213.00	-	-8	-15	-	▼
		\$0.36					▼
		Refined Vegetable Oil					
		XOF 850.00	0	-6	-	►	▼
		\$1.44					-
		Rice (5% Broken)					
		XOF 500.00	0	0	0	►	►
		\$0.85					►
		Whole milk powder					
		XOF 3500.00	8	-7	-	▲	▼
		\$5.92					-
	<b>Bakin Birji</b>	Cowpeas (Mixed)					
	Niger	XOF 306.12	6	-3	-16	▲	►
		\$0.52					▼
		Millet (Pearl)					
		XOF 119.86	3	-13	-32	►	▼
		\$0.20					▼
	<b>Diffa</b>	Cowpeas (Mixed)					
	Niger	XOF 325.95	30	-30	-27	▲	▼
		\$0.55					▼
		Millet (Pearl)					
		XOF 175.00	-5	-19	-23	▼	▼
		\$0.30					▼
		Sorghum (Mixed)					
		XOF 158.00	-9	-18	-22	▼	▼
		\$0.27					▼
	<b>Gaya</b>	Maize (Mixed)					
	Niger	XOF 148.00	12	-1	-15	▲	►
		\$0.25					▼
	<b>Maradi</b>	Maize (Mixed)					
	Niger	XOF 180.00	0	11	-9	►	▲
		\$0.30					▼
		Millet (Pearl)					
		XOF 164.00	14	16	-16	▲	▲
		\$0.28					▼
		Refined Vegetable Oil					
		XOF 625.00	-4	-19	-	►	▼
		\$1.06					-
		Sorghum (Mixed)					
		XOF 154.00	7	1	-12	▲	►
		\$0.26					▼
		Whole milk powder					
		XOF 3000.00	0	-6	-	►	▼
		\$5.07					-
	<b>Niamey</b>	Diesel					
	Niger	XOF 538.00	0	0	-3	►	►
		\$0.91					►

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
West Africa	Niamey	Gasoline						
	Niger	XOF 540.00 \$0.91	0	0	-3	►	►	►
		Maize (Mixed)						
		XOF 192.31 \$0.33	2	-1	-6	►	►	▼
		Millet (Pearl)						
		XOF 217.39 \$0.37	1	-8	-12	►	▼	▼
		Refined Vegetable Oil						
		XOF 775.00 \$1.31	0	-3	-	►	►	-
		Rice (5% Broken)						
		XOF 400.00 \$0.68	0	0	-7	►	►	▼
		Sorghum (Mixed)						
		XOF 221.33 \$0.37	0	0	-2	►	►	►
		Whole milk powder						
		XOF 3500.00 \$5.92	-5	-10	-	▼	▼	-
	Ouallam	Millet (Pearl)						
	Niger	XOF 229.00 \$0.39	0	-19	-16	►	▼	▼
	Sabon Machi	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
	Niger	XOF 288.46 \$0.49	0	19	-	►	▲	-
	Tahoua	Millet (Pearl)						
	Niger	XOF 238.61 \$0.40	-1	6	-	►	▲	-
		Sorghum (Mixed)						
		XOF 220.00 \$0.37	-	14	-	-	▲	-
Tillabéri	Millet (Pearl)							
Niger	XOF 220.59 \$0.37	0	-14	-8	►	▼	▼	
	Sorghum (Mixed)							
	XOF 208.09 \$0.35	0	-19	-4	►	▼	▼	
Tounfafi	Cowpeas (Mixed)							
Niger	XOF 319.77 \$0.54	-3	15	4	►	▲	►	
Dandume	Local milled rice							
Nigeria	NGN 133.61 \$0.68	8	29	-2	▲	▲	►	
	Millet (Pearl)							
	NGN 68.71 \$0.35	15	30	9	▲	▲	▲	
	Sorghum (White)							
	NGN 56.92 \$0.29	24	58	5	▲	▲	▲	

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
West Africa	Giwa	Maize (White)						
	Nigeria	NGN 71.25	21	84	-	▲	▲	-
		\$0.36						
		Sorghum (White)						
		NGN 53.15	9	59	3	▲	▲	▶
		\$0.27						
	Ibadan	Bread						
	Nigeria	NGN 250.00	0	0	40	▶	▶	▲
		\$1.27						
		Diesel						
		NGN 120.00	0	-23	-27	▶	▼	▼
		\$0.61						
		Gasoline						
		NGN 86.50	-18	-1	-12	▼	▶	▼
		\$0.44						
		Maize (White)						
		NGN 75.15	9	48	23	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.38							
	Refined palm oil							
	NGN 373.58	40	43	52	▲	▲	▲	
	\$1.89							
	Sorghum (White)							
	NGN 72.78	0	12	5	▶	▲	▲	
	\$0.37							
Ilela	Millet (Pearl)							
Nigeria	XOF 142.86	6	18	-17	▲	▲	▼	
	\$0.24							
	Sorghum (Mixed)							
	XOF 141.90	6	17	-15	▲	▲	▼	
	\$0.24							
Kano	Diesel							
Nigeria	NGN 160.00	-6	10	-	▼	▲	-	
	\$0.81							
	Gasoline							
	NGN 97.00	-6	-13	-	▼	▼	-	
	\$0.49							
	Groundnuts (Shelled)							
	NGN 204.38	6	19	-	▲	▲	-	
	\$1.04							
	Maize (White) (W)							
	NGN 72.25	16	49	-	▲	▲	-	
	\$0.37							
	Millet (Pearl) (W)							
	NGN 65.50	9	26	10	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.33							
	Sorghum (White) (W)							
	NGN 70.25	14	56	36	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.36							
Kaura Namoda	Maize (White)							
Nigeria	NGN 71.71	17	47	24	▲	▲	▲	
	\$0.36							

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
West Africa	Kaura Namoda	Sorghum (White)						
	Nigeria	NGN 59.78 \$0.30	19	47	9	▲	▲	▲
	Lagos	Yams						
	Nigeria	NGN 133.31 \$0.68	4	16	-46	►	▲	▼
	Maiadua	Millet (Pearl)						
	Nigeria	XOF 130.06 \$0.22	1	-9	-28	►	▼	▼
		Sorghum (Mixed)						
		XOF 128.39 \$0.22	1	16	-18	►	▲	▼
	Saminaka	Maize (White)						
	Nigeria	NGN 59.62 \$0.30	20	71	23	▲	▲	▲
		Sorghum (White)						
		NGN 59.00 \$0.30	19	24	8	▲	▲	▲
	Dakar	Millet						
	Senegal	XOF 219.00 \$0.37	0	-11	-12	►	▼	▼
		Rice (100% Broken)						
		XOF 270.00 \$0.46	0	17	-5	►	▲	▼
	Kaolak	Millet						
	Senegal	XOF 137.00 \$0.23	-6	-12	-17	▼	▼	▼
		Rice (100% Broken)						
		XOF 264.00 \$0.45	0	-3	-9	►	►	▼
Saint-Louis	Millet							
Senegal	XOF 208.00 \$0.35	11	-2	-9	▲	►	▼	
	Rice (100% Broken)							
	XOF 265.00 \$0.45	6	-1	-8	▲	►	▼	
Tambacounda	Millet							
Senegal	XOF 181.00 \$0.31	7	-8	-7	▲	▼	▼	
Ziguichor	Maize (Yellow)							
Senegal	XOF 250.00 \$0.42	0	0	-1	►	►	►	
	Rice (100% Broken)							
	XOF 283.00 \$0.48	1	1	-8	►	►	▼	

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
East Africa	Bujumbura	Cassava Flour						
	Burundi	BIF 925.00	2	-1	-11	►	►	▼
		\$0.60						
		Cooking bananas						
		BIF 506.25	-2	1	-9	►	►	▼
		\$0.33						
		Dry Beans (Mixed)						
		BIF 1100.00	-6	13	16	▼	▲	▲
		\$0.72						
		Milled rice						
East Africa		BIF 1562.25	-4	2	-4	►	►	►
		\$1.02						
		Sweet potatoes						
		BIF 441.75	3	-2	-8	►	►	▼
		\$0.29						
	Gitega	Cassava Flour						
	Burundi	BIF 712.50	2	13	19	►	▲	▲
		\$0.46						
		Cooking bananas						
		BIF 390.50	20	12	6	▲	▲	▲
East Africa		\$0.25						
		Dry Beans (Mixed)						
		BIF 1066.75	0	48	18	►	▲	▲
		\$0.69						
		Maize (White)						
		BIF 662.50	-26	14	11	▼	▲	▲
		\$0.43						
		Milled rice						
		BIF 1491.75	-1	14	5	►	▲	▲
		\$0.97						
East Africa		Sorghum (Red)						
		BIF 875.00	-5	11	19	▼	▲	▲
		\$0.57						
		Sweet potatoes						
		BIF 335.75	41	61	60	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.22						
	Kirundo	Cassava Flour						
	Burundi	BIF 800.00	11	36	39	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.52						
		Cooking bananas						
East Africa		BIF 582.50	3	41	55	►	▲	▲
		\$0.38						
		Dry Beans (Mixed)						
		BIF 960.38	34	63	39	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.62						
		Maize (White)						
		BIF 800.00	-1	35	32	►	▲	▲
		\$0.52						
		Milled rice						
		BIF 1358.38	0	6	3	►	▲	►
East Africa		\$0.88						

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
East Africa	<b>Kirundo</b> Burundi	Sorghum (Red)				
		BIF 604.25	-12	-34	-4	▼ ▼ ▼
		\$0.39				
		Sweet potatoes				
		BIF 368.38	-2	31	27	► ▲ ▲
		\$0.24				
	<b>Muyinga</b> Burundi	Cassava Flour				
		BIF 826.33	8	37	43	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.54				
		Cooking bananas				
		BIF 358.58	13	-17	-13	▲ ▼ ▼
		\$0.23				
		Dry Beans (Mixed)				
		BIF 901.50	18	60	21	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.59				
		Maize (White)				
		BIF 783.29	-16	29	12	▼ ▲ ▲
		\$0.51				
		Milled rice				
		BIF 1365.18	-1	6	1	► ▲ ►
		\$0.89				
		Sorghum (Red)				
		BIF 766.60	-14	-7	11	▼ ▼ ▲
		\$0.50				
		Sweet potatoes				
		BIF 316.92	3	-6	15	► ▼ ▲
		\$0.21				
	<b>Ngozi</b> Burundi	Cassava Flour				
		BIF 827.78	10	40	39	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.54				
		Cooking bananas				
		BIF 369.56	7	-12	5	▲ ▼ ▲
		\$0.24				
		Dry Beans (Mixed)				
		BIF 1077.67	17	67	35	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.70				
		Milled rice				
		BIF 1366.67	-2	4	14	► ► ▲
		\$0.89				
		Sorghum (Red)				
		BIF 746.33	-7	-15	4	▼ ▼ ►
		\$0.49				
		Sweet potatoes				
		BIF 319.89	2	68	35	► ▲ ▲
		\$0.21				
	<b>Ruyigi</b> Burundi	Cassava Flour				
		BIF 766.83	8	46	39	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.50				
		Cooking bananas				
		BIF 497.42	-2	54	37	► ▲ ▲
		\$0.32				

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
East Africa	<b>Ruyigi</b> Burundi	Dry Beans (Mixed)				
		BIF 922.50	14	33	12	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.60				
		Maize (White)				
		BIF 808.88	2	21	33	► ▲ ▲
		\$0.53				
		Milled rice				
		BIF 1512.50	1	12	12	► ▲ ▲
		\$0.98				
		Sorghum (Red)				
		BIF 687.08	-4	-27	-10	► ▼ ▼
		\$0.45				
		Sweet potatoes				
		BIF 388.50	22	34	44	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.25				
	<b>Alisabieh</b> Djibouti	Milled rice				
		DJF 140.00	0	0	3	► ► ►
		\$0.79				
		Sorghum (Red)				
		DJF 160.00	0	-3	16	► ► ▲
		\$0.90				
		Wheat Flour				
		DJF 130.00	0	0	6	► ► ▲
		\$0.73				
	<b>Arta</b> Djibouti	Milled rice				
		DJF 100.00	0	-17	-22	► ▼ ▼
		\$0.57				
		Sorghum (Red)				
		DJF 150.00	0	-25	-29	► ▼ ▼
		\$0.85				
		Wheat Flour				
		DJF 100.00	0	-22	-21	► ▼ ▼
		\$0.57				
	<b>Dikhil</b> Djibouti	Milled rice				
		DJF 120.00	0	0	-10	► ► ▼
		\$0.68				
		Sorghum (Red)				
		DJF 120.00	0	-8	-	► ▼ -
		\$0.68				
		Wheat Flour				
		DJF 120.00	0	-8	-1	► ▼ ►
		\$0.68				
	<b>Obock</b> Djibouti	Milled rice				
		DJF 140.00	0	0	0	► ► ►
		\$0.79				
		Wheat Flour				
		DJF 120.00	0	0	-4	► ► ►
		\$0.68				
	<b>Tadjourah</b> Djibouti	Milled rice				
		DJF 120.00	0	-8	-10	► ▼ ▼
		\$0.68				



Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Tadjourah Djibouti	Wheat Flour						
	DJF 100.00	0	-13	-9	▶	▼	▼
	\$0.57						
Addis Ababa Ethiopia	Maize (White) (W)						
	ETB 4.59	0	1	-	▶	▶	-
	\$0.22						
	Wheat Grain (W)						
	ETB 9.86	3	0	-	▶	▶	-
	\$0.47						
Addis Ababa Ethiopia	Mixed Teff						
	ETB 16.50	-1	20	38	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.78						
	Sorghum (Yellow)						
	ETB 12.66	0	6	24	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.60						
Bahir Dar Ethiopia	Maize (White) (W)						
	ETB 4.50	-2	5	-	▶	▲	-
	\$0.21						
	Mixed Teff						
	ETB 15.49	4	22	43	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.73						
Bure Ethiopia	Maize (White) (W)						
	ETB 4.67	-4	14	-	▶	▲	-
	\$0.22						
	Wheat Grain (W)						
	ETB 7.62	-1	-11	-	▶	▼	-
	\$0.36						
Dire Dawa Ethiopia	Maize (White)						
	ETB 6.50	2	-7	10	▶	▼	▲
	\$0.31						
	Wheat Grain (W)						
	ETB 11.46	0	1	-	▶	▶	-
	\$0.54						
Dire Dawa Ethiopia	Mixed Teff						
	ETB 18.00	0	29	52	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.85						
Gode Ethiopia	Maize (White)						
	ETB 11.00	10	10	36	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.52						
	Sorghum (Yellow)						
	ETB 15.00	7	-	-	▲	-	-
	\$0.71						
Jijiga Ethiopia	Maize (White)						
	ETB 9.00	29	13	24	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.43						
	Sorghum (Yellow)						
	ETB 9.00	50	29	27	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.43						
	Wheat Grain						
	ETB 12.00	50	-	-	▲	-	-
	\$0.57						

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Mekele Ethiopia	Maize (White) (W)						
	ETB 5.18	-4	-	-	▼	-	-
	\$0.25						
	Mixed Teff						
	ETB 15.15	2	47	39	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.72						
	Wheat Grain (W)						
	ETB 10.25	0	-	-	▶	-	-
	\$0.49						
Nekemte Ethiopia	Maize (White) (W)						
	ETB 4.40	7	10	-	▲	▲	-
	\$0.21						
Sodo Ethiopia	Maize (White)						
	ETB 5.50	-	22	29	-	▲	▲
	\$0.26						
Yabelo Ethiopia	Wheat Grain						
	ETB 10.00	-9	-	-	▼	-	-
	\$0.47						
Eldoret Kenya	Dry Beans (Rosecoco)						
	KES 80.00	3	-16	7	▶	▼	▲
	\$0.80						
	Maize (White) (W)						
	KES 25.78	5	15	-2	▲	▲	▶
	\$0.26						
	Potatoes, Irish (white) (W)						
	KES 13.85	-29	-42	-42	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.14						
	Sorghum (Red) (W)						
	KES 56.25	-13	-30	23	▼	▼	▲
	\$0.56						
Kisumu Kenya	Dry Beans (Rosecoco)						
	KES 77.33	2	8	11	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.77						
	Maize (White) (W)						
	KES 35.44	0	-4	0	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.35						
	Potatoes, Irish (white) (W)						
	KES 27.20	-4	-6	-24	▼	▼	▼
	\$0.27						
	Sorghum (Red) (W)						
	KES 35.56	0	-9	-5	▶	▼	▼
	\$0.35						
Kitui Kenya	Potatoes, Irish (white) (W)						
	KES 23.33	-	37	-30	-	▲	▼
	\$0.23						
	Sorghum (Red) (W)						
	KES 43.33	-	-13	11	-	▼	▲
	\$0.43						
Mombasa Kenya	Dry Beans (Rosecoco)						
	KES 71.11	4	11	23	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.71						

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
Mombasa	Maize (White) (W)						
	Kenya	KES 30.00	0	8	6	▶	▲
	\$0.30						
	Sorghum (Red) (W)						
	Kenya	KES 30.00	-1	-14	-17	▶	▼
	\$0.30						
Nairobi	Dry Beans (Rosecoco)						
	Kenya	KES 64.17	-3	-8	3	▶	▼
	\$0.64						
	Maize (White) (W)						
	Kenya	KES 29.50	5	11	-3	▲	▶
	\$0.29						
	Potatoes, Irish (white) (W)						
	Kenya	KES 19.80	-3	-38	-40	▶	▼
	\$0.20						
	Sorghum (Red) (W)						
	Kenya	KES 39.67	10	-4	-10	▲	▶
	\$0.40						
Baidoa	Diesel						
	Somalia	SOS 21200.00	-5	-9	-22	▼	▼
	\$0.94						
	Gasoline						
	Somalia	SOS 22400.00	-3	1	-10	▶	▶
	\$0.99						
	Maize (White)						
	Somalia	SOS 5400.00	-1	-23	-21	▶	▼
	\$0.24						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	Somalia	SOS 25000.00	0	-8	-28	▶	▼
	\$1.11						
	Rice (Parboiled)						
	Somalia	SOS 14000.00	0	-7	-14	▶	▼
	\$0.62						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	Somalia	SOS 4060.00	-28	-4	-18	▼	▼
	\$0.18						
Beled Hawa	Sorghum (Red)						
	Somalia	SOS 14000.00	4	8	19	▶	▲
	\$0.62						
Bossaso	Rice (Parboiled)						
	Somalia	SOS 13400.00	-4	-4	-20	▼	▼
	\$0.59						
Buale	Cowpeas (Red)						
	Somalia	SOS 23000.00	0	-33	-6	▶	▼
	\$1.02						
	Maize (White)						
	Somalia	SOS 6500.00	-10	-26	-24	▼	▼
	\$0.29						
Burao	Diesel						
	Somalia	SLS 3650.00	-27	-35	-39	▼	▼
	\$0.52						

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
Burao	Gasoline						
	Somalia	SLS 5500.00	-21	-15	-12	▼	▼
	\$0.79						
	Maize (White)						
	Somalia	SLS 4000.00	0	0	13	▶	▶
	\$0.57						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	Somalia	SLS 12000.00	0	0	0	▶	▶
	\$1.71						
	Rice (Parboiled)						
	Somalia	SLS 5000.00	0	0	9	▶	▶
	\$0.71						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	Somalia	SLS 3000.00	0	0	0	▶	▶
	\$0.43						
El Dhere	Cowpeas (Red)						
	Somalia	SOS 11000.00	10	-8	-32	▲	▼
	\$0.49						
Gadon	Diesel						
	Somalia	SOS 25000.00	0	-17	-18	▶	▼
	\$1.11						
	Gasoline						
	Somalia	SOS 23000.00	0	-18	-15	▶	▼
	\$1.02						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	Somalia	SOS 45000.00	0	-18	-25	▶	▼
	\$1.99						
	Rice (Parboiled)						
	Somalia	SOS 18000.00	-5	-10	-26	▼	▼
	\$0.80						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	Somalia	SOS 17200.00	23	1	-1	▲	▶
	\$0.76						
Galkayo	Cowpeas (Red)						
	Somalia	SOS 24000.00	-13	9	-9	▼	▲
	\$1.06						
	Rice (Parboiled)						
	Somalia	SOS 17400.00	7	9	-16	▲	▲
	\$0.77						
	Sorghum (Red)						
	Somalia	SOS 12000.00	20	0	4	▲	▶
	\$0.53						
Garowe	Rice (Parboiled)						
	Somalia	SOS 14400.00	-1	-4	-24	▶	▶
	\$0.64						
Hargeisa	Rice (Parboiled)						
	Somalia	SLS 5000.00	0	0	2	▶	▶
	\$0.71						
Lugh	Maize (White)						
	Somalia	SOS 12400.00	-5	3	11	▼	▶
	\$0.55						

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
East Africa	<b>Lugh</b>	Sorghum (Red)						
	Somalia	SOS 10000.00 \$0.44	8	25	-1	▲	▲	▶
	<b>Merka</b>	Cowpeas (Red)						
	Somalia	SOS 16000.00 \$0.71	-4	-9	-24	▼	▼	▼
	<b>Mogadishu</b>	Cowpeas (Red)						
	Somalia	SOS 15200.00 \$0.67	-2	-24	-16	▶	▼	▼
		Diesel						
		SOS 16400.00 \$0.73	-1	-18	-31	▶	▼	▼
		Gasoline						
		SOS 20200.00 \$0.89	-3	-4	-17	▶	▶	▼
		Maize (White)						
		SOS 6400.00 \$0.28	-2	-31	-21	▶	▼	▼
		Refined Vegetable Oil						
		SOS 21800.00 \$0.97	0	-9	-32	▶	▼	▼
		Rice (Parboiled)						
		SOS 12000.00 \$0.53	0	0	-22	▶	▶	▼
	Somalia		Sorghum (Red)					
		SOS 6000.00 \$0.27	0	-28	-19	▶	▼	▼
<b>Qorioley</b>		Diesel						
		SOS 12000.00 \$0.53	-37	-35	-48	▼	▼	▼
		Gasoline						
		SOS 24000.00 \$1.06	0	7	-11	▶	▲	▼
		Maize (White)						
		SOS 4600.00 \$0.20	-3	-34	-34	▶	▼	▼
		Refined Vegetable Oil						
		SOS 22500.00 \$1.00	-6	-17	-29	▼	▼	▼
Somalia		Rice (Parboiled)						
		SOS 13000.00 \$0.58	-7	-7	-17	▼	▼	▼
		Sorghum (Red)						
		SOS 4000.00 \$0.18	-38	-33	-46	▼	▼	▼
	<b>Togwajale</b>	Sorghum (White)						
Somalia	SLS 2900.00 \$0.41	4	-17	-2	▶	▼	▶	
South Sudan	<b>Aweil</b>	Groundnuts (Shelled)						
		SSP 17.75 \$0.90	-19	163	-	▼	▲	-

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
East Africa	<b>Aweil</b>	Maize (White)						
	South Sudan	SSP 11.43 \$0.58	-	220	283	-	▲	▲
		Sorghum (White)						
		SSP 13.14 \$0.66	-1	217	332	▶	▲	▲
	<b>Bor</b>	Sorghum (White)						
	South Sudan	SSP 10.93 \$0.55	9	-	-	▲	-	-
	<b>Juba</b>	Maize (White)						
	South Sudan	SSP 16.43 \$0.83	31	417	497	▲	▲	▲
		Sorghum (White)						
		SSP 16.07 \$0.81	28	337	325	▲	▲	▲
		Wheat Flour						
		SSP 46.00 \$2.32	5	494	602	▲	▲	▲
	<b>Malakal</b>	Sorghum (White)						
	South Sudan	SSP 14.50 \$0.73	-17	290	-	▼	▲	-
		Wheat Flour						
		SSP 30.00 \$1.51	-22	179	-	▼	▲	-
	<b>Wau</b>	Groundnuts (Shelled)						
South Sudan	SSP 35.00 \$1.77	30	250	223	▲	▲	▲	
	Sorghum (White)							
	SSP 15.36 \$0.78	8	216	279	▲	▲	▲	
	Wheat Flour							
	SSP 40.00 \$2.02	0	360	507	▶	▲	▲	
<b>Ad-Damazin</b>	Millet							
Sudan	SDG 5.83 \$0.96	0	-5	97	▶	▼	▲	
	Sorghum (Feterita)							
	SDG 3.33 \$0.55	14	0	7	▲	▶	▲	
	Wheat Grain							
	SDG 6.67 \$1.10	0	-5	-	▶	▼	-	
<b>Al Qadarif</b>	Millet							
Sudan	SDG 5.47 \$0.90	7	11	42	▲	▲	▲	
	Sorghum (Feterita)							
	SDG 3.64 \$0.60	15	44	-	▲	▲	-	
	Wheat Grain							
	SDG 7.09 \$1.17	4	-9	76	▶	▼	▲	

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
East Africa	<b>Dongola</b>					
	Sudan	Millet				
		SDG 6.70	-11	2	85	▼ ► ▲
		\$1.11				
		Sorghum (Feterita)				
		SDG 4.20	-7	-16	54	▼ ▼ ▲
		\$0.69				
		Wheat Grain				
		SDG 5.00	-9	-14	99	▼ ▼ ▲
		\$0.83				
	<b>El Fasher</b>					
	Sudan	Millet				
		SDG 4.83	-4	-2	73	► ► ▲
		\$0.80				
		Sorghum (Feterita)				
		SDG 4.18	-1	22	28	► ▲ ▲
		\$0.69				
		Wheat Grain				
		SDG 6.10	-8	2	-	▼ ► -
		\$1.01				
	<b>El Obeid</b>					
	Sudan	Millet				
		SDG 6.21	13	18	-	▲ ▲ -
		\$1.02				
		Sorghum (Feterita)				
		SDG 3.87	20	34	-	▲ ▲ -
		\$0.64				
		Wheat Grain				
		SDG 6.29	18	8	52	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$1.04				
	<b>Geneina</b>					
	Sudan	Millet				
		SDG 3.00	-3	-6	5	► ▼ ▲
		\$0.50				
		Sorghum (Feterita)				
		SDG 2.90	-4	-18	24	► ▼ ▲
		\$0.48				
	<b>Kadugli</b>					
	Sudan	Millet				
		SDG 6.70	22	21	94	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$1.11				
		Sorghum (Feterita)				
		SDG 3.05	13	27	-	▲ ▲ -
		\$0.50				
		Wheat Grain				
		SDG 5.30	0	-20	44	► ▼ ▲
		\$0.87				
	<b>Nyala</b>					
	Sudan	Millet				
		SDG 5.00	-3	-3	39	► ► ▲
		\$0.83				
		Sorghum (Feterita)				
		SDG 3.83	7	44	-	▲ ▲ -
		\$0.63				
		Wheat Grain				
		SDG 7.66	21	59	201	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$1.26				

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
East Africa	<b>Om Durman</b>					
	Sudan	Millet				
		SDG 8.00	60	14	166	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$1.32				
		Sorghum (Feterita)				
		SDG 5.00	25	25	101	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.83				
		Wheat Grain				
		SDG 8.00	14	33	216	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$1.32				
	<b>Port Sudan</b>					
	Sudan	Millet				
		SDG 5.50	10	10	134	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.91				
		Sorghum (Feterita)				
		SDG 4.33	18	44	-	▲ ▲ -
		\$0.71				
	<b>Arusha</b>					
	Tanzania, United Republic of	Dry Beans (Mixed) (W)				
		TZS 1428.57	-15	-11	10	▼ ▼ ▲
		\$0.67				
		Maize (White) (W)				
		TZS 662.50	-6	87	43	▼ ▲ ▲
		\$0.31				
		Milled rice (W)				
		TZS 1855.00	17	24	30	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.87				
	<b>Dar es Salaam</b>					
	Tanzania, United Republic of	Dry Beans (Mixed) (W)				
		TZS 1929.17	-4	-	-	▼ - -
		\$0.91				
		Maize (White) (W)				
		TZS 668.42	3	-	-	► - -
		\$0.31				
		Milled rice (W)				
		TZS 1869.44	-4	-	-	▼ - -
		\$0.88				
	<b>Dodoma</b>					
	Tanzania, United Republic of	Dry Beans (Mixed) (W)				
		TZS 1875.00	0	14	26	► ▲ ▲
		\$0.88				
		Maize (White) (W)				
		TZS 707.00	-7	68	29	▼ ▲ ▲
		\$0.33				
		Milled rice (W)				
		TZS 1862.50	3	15	19	► ▲ ▲
		\$0.88				
	<b>Iringa</b>					
	Tanzania, United Republic of	Maize (White) (W)				
		TZS 598.00	2	121	41	► ▲ ▲
		\$0.28				
		Milled rice (W)				
		TZS 1862.50	12	46	27	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.88				
	<b>Kigoma</b>					
	Tanzania, United Republic of	Dry Beans (Mixed) (W)				
		TZS 1666.67	-5	17	-	▼ ▲ -
		\$0.78				



Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
Kigoma	Maize (White) (W)						
	TZS 756.02	5	82	-	▲ ▲ -		
Tanzania, United Republic of	\$0.36						
	Milled rice (W)						
	TZS 1650.00	6	12	-	▲ ▲ -		
	\$0.78						
Mbeya	Dry Beans (Mixed) (W)						
	TZS 1625.00	13	30	17	▲ ▲ ▲		
Tanzania, United Republic of	\$0.76						
	Maize (White) (W)						
	TZS 668.00	6	105	45	▲ ▲ ▲		
	\$0.31						
	Milled rice (W)						
	TZS 1812.50	12	30	20	▲ ▲ ▲		
	\$0.85						
Mtwara	Maize (White) (W)						
	TZS 666.00	0	50	25	▶ ▲ ▲		
Tanzania, United Republic of	\$0.31						
	Milled rice (W)						
	TZS 1862.50	1	24	31	▶ ▲ ▲		
	\$0.88						
Mwanza	Dry Beans (Mixed) (W)						
	TZS 1862.50	0	40	73	▶ ▲ ▲		
Tanzania, United Republic of	\$0.88						
	Maize (White) (W)						
	TZS 542.50	6	126	55	▲ ▲ ▲		
	\$0.25						
Tanga	Milled rice (W)						
	TZS 1837.50	2	26	27	▶ ▲ ▲		
Tanzania, United Republic of	\$0.86						
	Cassava Chips						
Arua	UGX 1200.00	0	50	59	▶ ▲ ▲		
Uganda	\$0.35						
	Dry Beans (K124/Nabe 4)						
Gulu	UGX 2850.00	19	-	-	▲ - -		
Uganda	\$0.83						
	Cooking bananas						
Kampala	UGX 688.56	-39	-7	4	▼ ▼ ▶		
Uganda	\$0.20						
	Dry Beans (Mixed) (W)						
	USD 0.68	3	13	7	▶ ▲ ▲		
	\$0.68						
	Maize (White)						
	UGX 1387.50	-1	39	28	▶ ▲ ▲		
	\$0.40						
	Sorghum (Red) (W)						
	USD 0.24	6	7	-7	▲ ▲ ▼		
	\$0.24						
Lira	Dry Beans (K124/Nabe 4)						
	UGX 2725.00	3	-	-	▶ - -		
Uganda	\$0.79						

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
Masindi	Dry Beans (Mixed) (W)						
	USD 0.55	-14	-19	-	▼ ▼ -		
Uganda	\$0.55						
	Maize (White) (W)						
	USD 0.19	3	32	-	▶ ▲ -		
	\$0.19						
Mbarara	Cooking bananas						
	UGX 630.00	-44	-2	20	▼ ▶ ▲		
Uganda	\$0.18						
	Dry Beans (K124/Nabe 4)						
	UGX 2450.00	5	-	-	▲ - -		
	\$0.71						
Soroti	Millet (Finger)						
	UGX 1200.00	-9	-4	-9	▼ ▶ ▼		
Uganda	\$0.35						
	Wheat Flour						
Aden	YER 154.00	-1	9	17	▶ ▲ ▲		
Yemen	\$0.72						
	Wheat Flour						
Al Hudaydah	YER 134.00	-1	-3	5	▶ ▶ ▲		
Yemen	\$0.62						
	Wheat Flour						
Amran	YER 140.00	5	20	2	▲ ▲ ▶		
Yemen	\$0.65						
	Wheat Flour						
Hajja	YER 147.00	7	6	12	▲ ▲ ▲		
Yemen	\$0.69						
	Wheat Flour						
Sa'ada	YER 162.00	9	12	17	▲ ▲ ▲		
Yemen	\$0.75						
	Wheat Flour						
Sana'a	YER 144.00	12	2	4	▲ ▶ ▶		
Yemen	\$0.67						

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
Southern Africa	<b>Karonga</b>						
	Cassava						
	Malawi	MWK 130.78	6	-38	23	▲	▼
		\$0.18				▲	
	Maize (White)						
		MWK 243.86	1	190	165	▶	▲
		\$0.34				▲	
	Milled rice						
		MWK 605.21	10	66	72	▲	▲
		\$0.84				▲	
	<b>Lilongwe</b>						
	Cassava						
	Malawi	MWK 600.00	0	300	-	▶	▲
		\$0.83				-	
	Maize (White)						
		MWK 240.00	9	140	-	▲	▲
		\$0.33				-	
	Milled rice						
		MWK 675.00	13	50	93	▲	▲
		\$0.94				▲	
	<b>Lunzu</b>						
	Cassava						
	Malawi	MWK 399.84	15	668	-	▲	▲
		\$0.56				-	
	Maize (White)						
		MWK 273.54	21	172	211	▲	▲
		\$0.38				▲	
	Milled rice						
		MWK 670.33	12	49	98	▲	▲
		\$0.93				▲	
	<b>Mitundu</b>						
	Cassava						
	Malawi	MWK 120.81	-19	-24	52	▼	▼
		\$0.17				▲	
	Maize (White)						
		MWK 244.17	29	168	202	▲	▲
		\$0.34				▲	
	Milled rice						
		MWK 543.58	2	14	63	▶	▲
		\$0.76				▲	
	<b>Mzuzu</b>						
	Cassava						
	Malawi	MWK 290.44	-15	14	146	▼	▲
		\$0.40				▲	
	Maize (White)						
		MWK 227.88	10	127	144	▲	▲
		\$0.32				▲	
	Milled rice						
		MWK 750.08	6	25	79	▲	▲
		\$1.04				▲	
	<b>Nsanje</b>						
	Maize (White)						
	Malawi	MWK 276.95	15	152	192	▲	▲
		\$0.38				▲	
	<b>Salima</b>						
	Cassava						
	Malawi	MWK 106.81	7	34	-	▲	▲
		\$0.15				-	

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
Southern Africa	<b>Salima</b>						
	Maize (White)						
	Malawi	MWK 230.90	4	167	-	▶	▲
		\$0.32				-	
	Milled rice						
		MWK 493.91	-1	36	67	▶	▲
		\$0.69				▲	
	<b>Chókwe</b>						
	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
	Mozambique	MZN 70.00	75	96	-	▲	▲
		\$1.46				-	
	<b>Gorongosa</b>						
	Maize (White)						
	Mozambique	MZN 32.05	49	158	-	▲	▲
		\$0.67				-	
	<b>Maputo</b>						
	Rice (5% Broken)						
	Mozambique	MZN 30.00	-5	0	-	▼	▶
		\$0.62				-	
	<b>Maxixe</b>						
	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
	Mozambique	MZN 120.78	45	262	184	▲	▲
		\$2.51				▲	
	<b>Nampula</b>						
	Maize (White)						
	Mozambique	MZN 20.78	7	111	104	▲	▲
		\$0.43				▲	
	<b>Maxixe</b>						
	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
	Mozambique	MZN 76.92	40	268	230	▲	▲
		\$1.60				▲	
	<b>Maxixe</b>						
	Diesel						
	Mozambique	MZN 36.81	0	0	3	▶	▶
		\$0.77				▶	
	<b>Maxixe</b>						
	Maize Meal						
	Mozambique	MZN 41.33	21	38	50	▲	▲
		\$0.86				▲	
	<b>Maxixe</b>						
	Maize (White)						
	Mozambique	MZN 36.60	47	176	179	▲	▲
		\$0.76				▲	
	<b>Maxixe</b>						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	Mozambique	MZN 60.00	-1	20	3	▶	▲
		\$1.25				▶	
	<b>Maxixe</b>						
	Rice (5% Broken)						
	Mozambique	MZN 31.25	9	25	24	▲	▲
		\$0.65				▲	
	<b>Maxixe</b>						
	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
	Mozambique	MZN 35.09	-13	161	-17	▼	▲
		\$0.73				▼	
	<b>Maxixe</b>						
	Rice (5% Broken)						
	Mozambique	MZN 36.25	12	33	39	▲	▲
		\$0.75				▲	
	<b>Maxixe</b>						
	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
	Mozambique	MZN 75.00	7	200	181	▲	▲
		\$1.56				▲	
	<b>Maxixe</b>						
	Diesel						
	Mozambique	MZN 38.42	0	0	3	▶	▶
		\$0.80				▶	

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
Southern Africa	Nampula	Maize (White)						
	Mozambique	MZN 21.43	-6	104	89	▼	▲	▲
		\$0.45						
		Refined Vegetable Oil						
		MZN 50.00	0	25	8	►	▲	▲
		\$1.04						
		Rice (5% Broken)						
		MZN 40.00	-3	60	53	►	▲	▲
		\$0.83						
	Tete	Cowpeas (Mixed)						
	Mozambique	MZN 45.00	55	80	63	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.94						
Southern Africa		Maize (White)						
		MZN 22.80	20	122	111	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.47						
		Rice (5% Broken)						
		MZN 36.67	-15	22	19	▼	▲	▲
		\$0.76						
	Chipata	Maize (White)						
	Zambia	ZMW 2.39	2	60	87	►	▲	▲
		\$0.21						
		Roller Maize Meal						
		ZMW 2.60	0	17	51	►	▲	▲
		\$0.23						
Southern Africa	Choma	Maize (White)						
	Zambia	ZMW 2.50	0	125	109	►	▲	▲
		\$0.22						
		Roller Maize Meal						
		ZMW 2.62	9	25	49	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.23						
	Kabwe	Maize (White)						
	Zambia	ZMW 2.22	0	25	-	►	▲	-
		\$0.20						
		Roller Maize Meal						
		ZMW 2.51	-3	19	46	►	▲	▲
		\$0.22						
Southern Africa	Kasama	Maize (White)						
	Zambia	ZMW 2.33	2	19	44	►	▲	▲
		\$0.21						
		Roller Maize Meal						
		ZMW 2.80	12	28	52	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.25						
	Kitwe	Maize (White)						
	Zambia	ZMW 2.19	-1	14	49	►	▲	▲
		\$0.19						
		Roller Maize Meal						
		ZMW 2.45	1	23	40	►	▲	▲
		\$0.22						
Southern Africa	Lusaka	Diesel						
	Zambia	ZMW 8.59	0	30	10	►	▲	▲
		\$0.76						

Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
Southern Africa	Lusaka	Maize (White)						
	Zambia	ZMW 2.43	0	10	56	►	▲	▲
		\$0.22						
		Roller Maize Meal						
		ZMW 2.59	2	24	56	►	▲	▲
		\$0.23						
	Mansa	Maize (White)						
	Zambia	ZMW 2.22	0	25	50	►	▲	▲
		\$0.20						
		Roller Maize Meal						
		ZMW 2.61	1	22	47	►	▲	▲
		\$0.23						
Mongu	Zambia	Maize (White)						
		ZMW 2.81	13	27	55	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.25						
		Roller Maize Meal						
Southern Africa		ZMW 2.90	0	22	52	►	▲	▲
		\$0.26						
	Solwezi	Maize (White)						
	Zambia	ZMW 3.00	53	80	114	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.27						
		Roller Maize Meal						
		ZMW 3.60	45	65	93	▲	▲	▲
		\$0.32						
	Bulawayo	Maize (White)						
	Zimbabwe	USD 0.46	15	35	-	▲	▲	-
		\$0.46						
	Gwanda		Roller Maize Meal					
		USD 0.70	8	17	-	▲	▲	-
		\$0.70						
		Maize (White)						
Gwanda	Zimbabwe	USD 0.57	0	97	-	►	▲	-
		\$0.57						
		Roller Maize Meal						
		USD 0.65	0	18	-	►	▲	-
Southern Africa		\$0.65						
	Harare	Diesel						
	Zimbabwe	USD 1.03	-5	-18	-21	▼	▼	▼
		\$1.03						
		Gasoline						
		USD 1.23	-5	-12	-15	▼	▼	▼
		\$1.23						
		Maize (White)						
		USD 0.40	0	18	10	►	▲	▲
		\$0.40						
		Roller Maize Meal						
		USD 0.55	6	-8	1	▲	▼	►
	\$0.55							
Masvingo	Zimbabwe	Maize (White)						
		USD 0.40	0	38	-	►	▲	-
		\$0.40						

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
Masvingo Zimbabwe	Roller Maize Meal					
	USD 0.60	0	0	-	► ► -	
	\$0.60					

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
San Jose Costa Rica	Dry Beans (Black) (W)					
	USD 1.66	-3	-18	-	► ▼ -	
	\$1.66					
	Dry Beans (Red) (W)					
	USD 2.56	-6	-17	-	▼ ▼ -	
	\$2.56					
	Maize (White) (W)					
	USD 0.71	3	9	-	► ► -	
	\$0.71					
	Refined sugar (W)					
	USD 1.10	-1	-15	-	► ▼ -	
	\$1.10					
Ahuachapán El Salvador	Dry Beans (Seda Red) (W)					
	USD 1.22	-1	-23	-10	► ▼ ▼	
	\$1.22					
	Maize (White) (W)					
	USD 0.42	7	-8	11	► ▼ ►	
	\$0.42					
La Unión El Salvador	Dry Beans (Seda Red) (W)					
	USD 1.45	-2	-26	-2	► ▼ ►	
	\$1.45					
	Maize (White) (W)					
	USD 0.45	3	8	17	► ► ►	
	\$0.45					
San Miguel El Salvador	Dry Beans (Red) (W)					
	USD 1.18	-3	-28	-10	► ▼ ▼	
	\$1.18					
	Dry Beans (Seda Red) (W)					
	USD 1.27	-4	-28	-9	► ▼ ▼	
	\$1.27					
	Maize (White) (W)					
	USD 0.43	4	1	20	► ► ►	
	\$0.43					
San Salvador El Salvador	Dry Beans (Red)					
	USD 1.41	0	-18	-10	► ▼ ▼	
	\$1.41					
	Dry Beans (Seda Red)					
	USD 1.61	1	-19	-8	► ▼ ▼	
	\$1.61					
	Maize (White)					
	USD 0.51	0	-8	2	► ▼ ►	
	\$0.51					
	Refined sugar					
	USD 0.99	0	13	14	► ► ►	
	\$0.99					
	Rice (10% Broken)					
	USD 0.99	0	-10	-8	► ▼ ▼	
	\$0.99					
Santa Ana El Salvador	Dry Beans (Seda Red) (W)					
	USD 1.24	-2	-22	-10	► ▼ ▼	
	\$1.24					



Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
Central America and Caribbean	<b>Santa Ana</b>	Maize (White) (W)				
	El Salvador	USD 0.43	10	-11	10	▲ ▼ ▲
		\$0.43				
	<b>San Vicente</b>	Dry Beans (Seda Red) (W)				
	El Salvador	USD 1.42	2	-16	-1	► ▼ ►
		\$1.42				
		Maize (White) (W)				
		USD 0.42	3	-4	16	► ► ▲
		\$0.42				
	<b>Usulután</b>	Dry Beans (Seda Red) (W)				
	El Salvador	USD 1.38	2	-20	-1	► ▼ ►
		\$1.38				
		Maize (White) (W)				
		USD 0.43	3	0	16	► ► ▲
		\$0.43				
	<b>Chiquimula (Eastern)</b>	Dry Beans (Black)				
	Guatemala	GTQ 8.82	-13	0	-13	▼ ► ▼
		\$1.18				
		Maize (White)				
		GTQ 3.37	-9	3	4	▼ ► ►
		\$0.45				
	<b>Guatemala City</b>	Diesel				
	Guatemala	GTQ 3.43	-5	-33	-54	▼ ▼ ▼
		\$0.46				
		Dry Beans (Black)				
		GTQ 10.71	2	-3	1	► ► ►
		\$1.43				
		Gasoline				
		GTQ 4.49	-6	-18	-43	▼ ▼ ▼
		\$0.60				
		Maize (White)				
		GTQ 3.42	1	-1	-2	► ► ►
		\$0.46				
		Maize (Yellow)				
		GTQ 3.84	7	-1	-2	▲ ► ►
		\$0.51				
	<b>Huehuetenango (Western)</b>	Dry Beans (Black)				
	Guatemala	GTQ 11.09	-	0	-4	- ► ►
		\$1.48				
		Maize (White)				
		GTQ 2.76	-	0	-8	- ► ▼
		\$0.37				
	<b>Peten La Terminal</b>	Dry Beans (Black)				
	Guatemala	GTQ 10.60	-4	0	-	► ► -
		\$1.41				
		Maize (White)				
		GTQ 2.34	-12	0	-	▼ ► -
		\$0.31				
	<b>Cap Haitien</b>	Dry Beans (Black)				
	Haiti	HTG 139.17	0	26	58	► ▲ ▲
		\$2.34				

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
Central America and Caribbean	<b>Cap Haitien</b>	Maize Meal				
	Haiti	HTG 38.58	0	17	3	► ▲ ►
		\$0.65				
		Refined sugar				
		HTG 56.95	3	3	-5	► ► ▼
		\$0.96				
		Refined Vegetable Oil				
		HTG 98.73	1	7	13	► ▲ ▲
		\$1.66				
		Rice (4% Broken)				
		HTG 56.22	0	16	23	► ▲ ▲
		\$0.94				
	<b>Hinche</b>	Dry Beans (Black)				
	Haiti	HTG 130.90	-6	69	90	▼ ▲ ▲
		\$2.20				
		Maize Meal				
		HTG 35.37	-4	38	34	► ▲ ▲
		\$0.59				
		Refined sugar				
		HTG 77.62	0	6	4	► ▲ ►
		\$1.30				
		Refined Vegetable Oil				
		HTG 80.24	-2	1	-4	► ► ►
		\$1.35				
		Rice (4% Broken)				
		HTG 55.12	0	7	5	► ▲ ▲
		\$0.93				
		Wheat Flour				
		HTG 37.66	-20	21	22	▼ ▲ ▲
		\$0.63				
	<b>Jacmel</b>	Dry Beans (Black)				
	Haiti	HTG 157.08	-20	86	112	▼ ▲ ▲
		\$2.64				
		Maize Meal				
		HTG 44.09	0	50	38	► ▲ ▲
		\$0.74				
		Refined sugar				
		HTG 74.41	17	27	10	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$1.25				
		Refined Vegetable Oil				
		HTG 107.32	0	35	29	► ▲ ▲
		\$1.80				
		Rice (4% Broken)				
		HTG 55.12	0	0	2	► ► ►
		\$0.93				
		Wheat Flour				
		HTG 66.14	0	50	46	► ▲ ▲
		\$1.11				
	<b>Jeremie</b>	Dry Beans (Black)				
	Haiti	HTG 107.48	17	50	53	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$1.80				

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Jeremie Haiti	Maize Meal						
	HTG 33.07	0	13	41	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.56						
	Refined sugar						
	HTG 66.14	0	6	-11	▶	▲	▼
	\$1.11						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	HTG 105.67	0	11	17	▶	▲	▲
	\$1.77						
	Rice (4% Broken)						
Port-au-Prince Haiti	HTG 56.22	0	9	8	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.94						
	Wheat Flour						
	HTG 44.09	0	33	33	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.74						
	Dry Beans (Black)						
	HTG 113.91	-5	55	68	▼	▲	▲
	\$1.91						
	Maize Meal						
	HTG 39.50	0	54	60	▶	▲	▲
Choluteca Honduras	\$0.66						
	Refined sugar						
	HTG 55.12	0	0	-4	▶	▶	▶
	\$0.93						
	Refined Vegetable Oil						
	HTG 92.46	0	17	12	▶	▲	▲
	\$1.55						
	Rice (4% Broken)						
	HTG 44.09	0	-4	-5	▶	▶	▼
	\$0.74						
Comayagua Honduras	Wheat Flour						
	HTG 42.26	11	15	29	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.71						
	Dry Beans (Red) (W)						
	HNL 19.84	-3	-30	-	▶	▼	-
	\$0.89						
	Maize (White) (W)						
	HNL 9.87	15	18	-	▲	▲	-
	\$0.44						
	Dry Beans (Red) (W)						
Siguatepeque Honduras	HNL 20.39	2	-28	-3	▶	▼	▶
	\$0.92						
	Maize (White) (W)						
	HNL 8.71	1	2	21	▶	▶	▲
	\$0.39						
	Dry Beans (Red) (W)						
	HNL 18.19	0	-36	-9	▶	▼	▼
	\$0.82						
	Maize (White) (W)						
	HNL 9.09	9	6	27	▲	▲	▲

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.			
Tegucigalpa Honduras	Dry Beans (Red)						
	HNL 23.04	1	-33	-11	▶	▼	▼
	\$1.04						
	Maize (White)						
	HNL 9.60	2	2	26	▶	▶	▲
	\$0.43						
	Rice (4% Broken)						
	HNL 19.84	-1	-10	0	▶	▼	▶
	\$0.89						
	Dry Beans (Black) (W)						
Mexico City Mexico	MXN 14.95	3	15	9	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.81						
	Dry Beans (Red) (W)						
	MXN 18.00	0	1	11	▶	▶	▲
	\$0.98						
	Eggs (Fresh, White) (W)						
	MXN 24.00	26	-22	9	▲	▼	▲
	\$1.30						
	Maize (White) (W)						
	MXN 5.28	2	10	0	▶	▲	▶
Managua Nicaragua	\$0.29						
	Refined sugar (W)						
	MXN 11.20	5	48	29	▲	▲	▲
	\$0.61						
	Refined Vegetable Oil (W)						
	MXN 18.59	-1	-4	-9	▶	▶	▼
	\$1.01						
	Rice (10% Broken) (W)						
	MXN 12.85	0	-4	-3	▶	▼	▶
	\$0.70						
Managua Nicaragua	Dry Beans (Black) (W)						
	NIO 23.44	-2	-	-	▶	-	-
	\$0.85						
	Dry Beans (Red) (W)						
	NIO 25.93	2	-31	3	▶	▼	▶
	\$0.94						
	Dry Beans (Tinto) (W)						
	NIO 25.25	6	-30	6	▲	▼	▲
	\$0.91						
	Maize (White) (W)						
Managua Nicaragua	NIO 12.13	-1	26	51	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.44						
	Rice (20% Broken) (W)						
	NIO 25.68	2	7	23	▶	▲	▲
	\$0.93						
	Rice (4% Broken) (W)						
	NIO 27.23	1	2	18	▶	▶	▲
	\$0.99						
	Sorghum (White) (W)						
	NIO 11.05	-13	25	41	▼	▲	▲

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
Central Asia	<b>Faizabad</b> Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)				
		AFN 47.00	1	-6	-5	► ▼ ▼
		\$0.68				
	Wheat Flour (Low	AFN 28.00	-3	4	6	► ► ▲
		\$0.41				
		Wheat Grain				
	AFN 27.00	1	8	24	► ▲ ▲	
		\$0.39				
		Diesel				
	<b>Hirat</b> Afghanistan	AFN 30.00	-8	-32	-44	▼ ▼ ▼
		\$0.44				
	Refined Vegetable Oil	AFN 66.60	-1	-3	-9	► ► ▼
		\$0.97				
		Rice (Low Grade)				
	AFN 26.80	0	11	2	► ▲ ►	
		\$0.39				
		Wheat Flour (Low				
	AFN 23.80	-13	-11	-1	▼ ▼ ►	
		\$0.35				
		Wheat Grain				
	AFN 20.13	0	-2	12	► ► ▲	
		\$0.29				
	<b>Jalalabad</b> Afghanistan	Rice (Low Grade)				
		AFN 29.50	0	2	-20	► ► ▼
		\$0.43				
	Wheat Flour (Low	AFN 21.25	-5	-10	-1	▼ ▼ ►
		\$0.31				
		Wheat Grain				
	AFN 20.00	-4	-9	2	► ▼ ►	
		\$0.29				
		Diesel				
	<b>Kabul</b> Afghanistan	AFN 35.00	-4	-18	-37	► ▼ ▼
		\$0.51				
		Refined Vegetable Oil				
	AFN 78.75	0	-2	-3	► ► ►	
		\$1.15				
		Rice (Low Grade)				
	AFN 58.00	0	16	47	► ▲ ▲	
		\$0.84				
		Wheat Flour (Low				
	AFN 25.25	-3	15	11	► ▲ ▲	
		\$0.37				
		Wheat Grain				
	AFN 27.00	0	22	28	► ▲ ▲	
		\$0.39				
		Rice (Low Grade)				
	<b>Kandahar</b> Afghanistan	AFN 33.10	13	22	16	▲ ▲ ▲
		\$0.48				

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
Central Asia	<b>Kandahar</b> Afghanistan	Wheat Flour (Low				
		AFN 26.68	-2	10	21	► ▲ ▲
		\$0.39				
	Wheat Grain	AFN 28.25	0	7	20	► ▲ ▲
		\$0.41				
		Rice (Low Grade)				
	<b>Maimana</b> Afghanistan	AFN 37.00	0	-8	-13	► ▼ ▼
		\$0.54				
		Wheat Flour (Low				
	AFN 24.00	-2	-11	-1	► ▼ ►	
		\$0.35				
		Wheat Grain				
	AFN 23.00	0	-4	14	► ▼ ▲	
		\$0.33				
		Diesel				
	<b>Mazar-e-Sharif</b> Afghanistan	AFN 32.00	-21	-26	-42	▼ ▼ ▼
		\$0.47				
		Refined Vegetable Oil				
	AFN 76.00	-2	-3	-3	► ► ►	
		\$1.11				
		Rice (Low Grade)				
	AFN 36.00	-5	-3	2	▼ ► ►	
		\$0.52				
		Wheat Flour (Low				
	AFN 23.00	-5	-3	9	▼ ► ▲	
		\$0.33				
		Wheat Grain				
	AFN 21.50	-2	-2	15	► ► ▲	
		\$0.31				
		Rice (Low Grade)				
	<b>Nili</b> Afghanistan	AFN 60.00	0	0	4	► ► ►
		\$0.87				
		Wheat Flour (Low				
	AFN 35.00	0	3	6	► ► ▲	
		\$0.51				
		Wheat Grain				
	AFN 33.00	0	10	14	► ▲ ▲	
		\$0.48				
		Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)				
	<b>Karachi</b> Pakistan	PKR 68.37	0	-11	4	► ▼ ►
		\$0.66				
		Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)				
	PKR 43.31	0	-16	-13	► ▼ ▼	
		\$0.42				
		Wheat Flour				
	PKR 43.43	-2	4	10	► ► ▲	
		\$0.42				
		Wheat Grain				
	PKR 36.25	-2	4	10	► ► ▲	
		\$0.35				

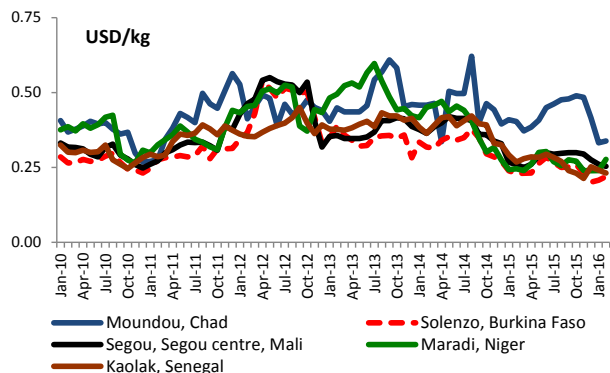
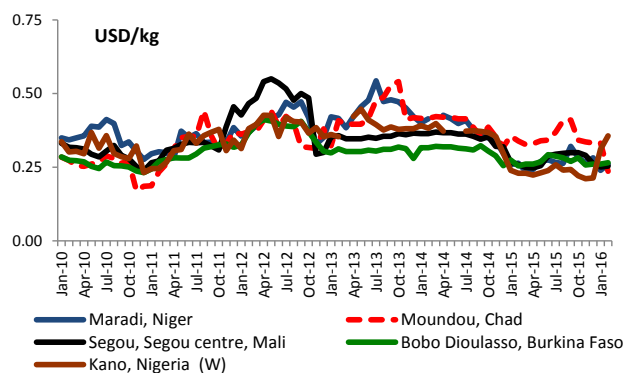
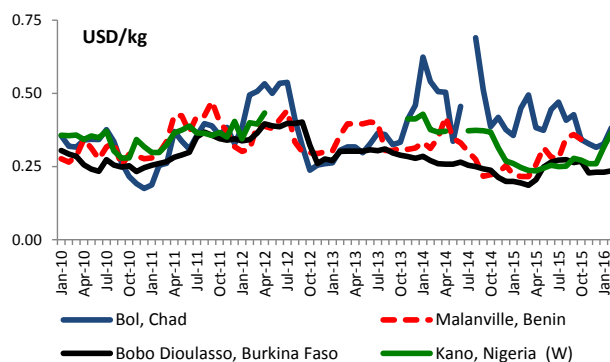
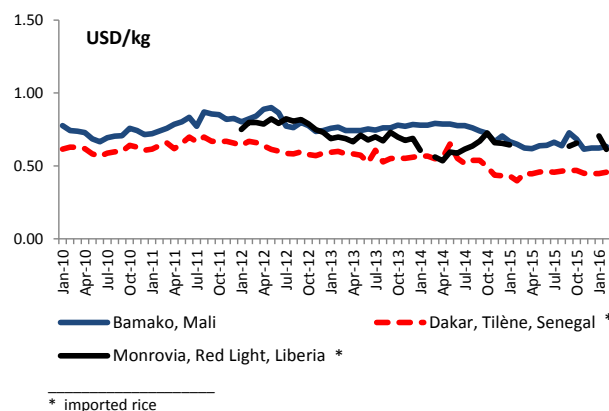
Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
Central Asia	Lahore Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)					
		PKR 49.07	5	-24	-13	▲	▼
		\$0.47					
		Wheat Flour					
		PKR 39.00	0	1	13	►	►
		\$0.38					
	Multan Pakistan	Wheat Grain					
		PKR 36.13	1	2	11	►	►
		\$0.35					
	Peshawar Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, Basmati)					
		PKR 63.33	0	-13	-8	►	▼
		\$0.61					
	Quetta Pakistan	Rice (Long Grain, IRRI-6)					
		PKR 35.00	0	-5	-10	►	▼
		\$0.34					
	National Average Tajikistan	Wheat Flour					
		PKR 38.50	0	1	10	►	►
		\$0.37					
	National Average Tajikistan	Wheat Grain					
		PKR 33.81	1	2	9	►	►
		\$0.33					

Food and Fuel Price Trends							
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over		
		One month	One year	5-year avg.	one month, one year, and 5-year avg.		
International	MAIZE						
	Gulf of Mexico United States	Maize (Yellow No. 2)					
		USD 0.16	0	-8	-36	►	▼
		\$0.16					
	Randfontein South Africa (SAFEX)	Maize (Yellow)					
		ZAR 3.72	-4	60	58	►	▲
		\$0.24					
	Up River Argentina	Maize (White)					
		ZAR 4.99	1	96	111	►	▲
		\$0.32					
	Bangkok Thailand	Maize					
		ARS 2.45	4	-6	-32	►	▼
		\$0.17					
	RICE						
	Gulf of Mexico United States	Rice (100% B)					
		THB 13.84	4	-9	-26	►	▼
		\$0.39					
	Vietnam	Rice (A1 Super)					
		THB 12.05	2	2	-22	►	►
		\$0.34					
	Gulf of Mexico United States	Rice (5% broken)					
		VND 7,203	-1	2	-12	►	►
		\$0.36					
	SORGHUM						
	Gulf of Mexico United States	Sorghum (Yellow No. 2)					
		USD 0.17	0	-28	-36	►	▼
		\$0.17					
	SOYBEANS						
	Gulf of Mexico United States	Soybeans					
		USD 0.21	1	-15	-25	►	▼
		\$0.21					
	SUGAR						
	Caribbean (Average)	Sugar (Raw)					
		USD 0.29	-6	-10	-36	▼	▼
		\$0.29					
	WHEAT						
	Aktau Port Kazakhstan	Milling Wheat					
		KZT 60.71	-7	17	36	▼	▲
		\$0.17					
	Black Sea (Average)	Milling Wheat					
		USD 0.18	-1	-24	-	►	▼
		\$0.18					
	Eastern States Australia (standard)	Wheat (ASW)					
		AUD 0.29	1	-15	-25	►	▼
		USD 0.21					
	Gulf of Mexico United States	Wheat No. 2, Hard Red Winter					
		USD 0.21	-4	-18	-33	►	▼
		\$0.21					

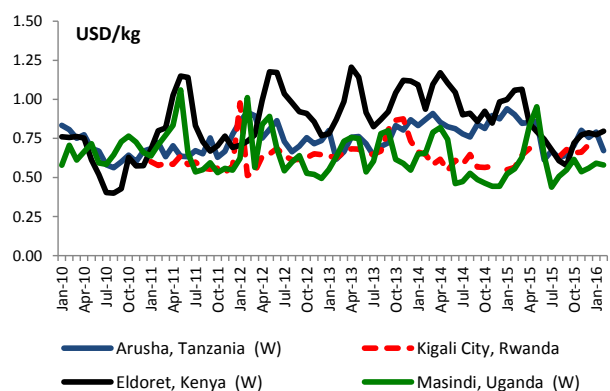
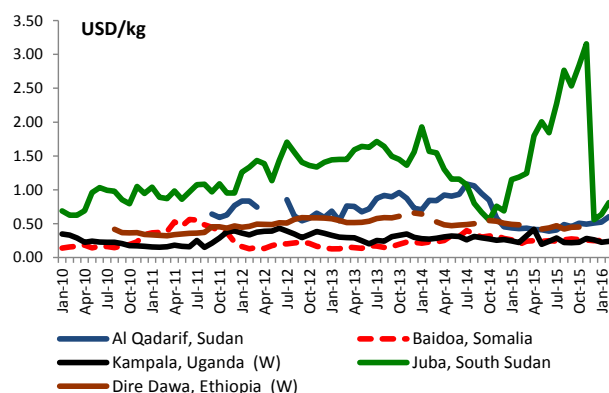


Food and Fuel Price Trends								
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.			
		One month	One year	5-year avg.				
WHEAT								
<b>Gulf of Mexico</b> United States	Wheat No. 2, Soft Red Winter USD 0.19 \$0.19	-2	-14	-31	▲	▼	▼	
<b>Randfontein</b> South Africa (SAFEX)	Wheat Grain ZAR 4.66 \$0.30	-5	21	36	▼	▲	▲	
<b>Rouën</b> France	Wheat (Grade 1) EUR 0.15 \$0.17	-3	-21	-42	▲	▼	▼	
<b>St. Lawrence</b> Canada	Wheat (CWRS) CAD 0.31 \$0.23	-2	-20	-	▲	▼	-	
<b>Up River</b> Argentina	Wheat (Trigo Pan) ARS 2.85 \$0.19	0	-20	-37	▲	▼	▼	
CRUDE OIL								
<b>WTI</b> United States	Crude Oil* USD 30.39 \$30.39	-4	-40	-65	▲	▼	▼	
<b>Brent</b> Northern Sea	Crude Oil* USD 33.20 \$33.20	8	-67	-67	▲	▼	▼	
<b>Dubai</b> Persian Gulf	Crude Oil* USD 29.50 \$29.50	9	-70	-70	▲	▼	▼	
*reported in \$/bbl								

Food and Fuel Price Trends						
Major markets	Current price/kg US\$ price	% Change Over			Change over one month, one year, and 5-year avg.	
		One month	One year	5-year avg.		

**Figure 1. Millet prices in West Africa (2010 - 2016)**

**Figure 2. Sorghum prices in West Africa (2010 - 2016)**

**Figure 3. Maize prices in West Africa (2010 - 2016)**

**Figure 4. Rice prices in West Africa (2010 - 2016)**


Sources of prices in West Africa: Information System on agricultural markets (SIMA) Niger, Agricultural Market Observatory (OMA) Mali, Burkina Faso SONAGESS, Information System market (SIM) in Senegal and FEWS NET.

**Figure 5. Dry bean prices in East Africa (2010 - 2016)**

**Figure 6. Sorghum prices in East Africa (2010 - 2016)**


The Famine Early Warning Systems Network (FEWS NET) monitors trends in staple food prices in countries vulnerable to food insecurity. The Price Watch Annex 2 provides prices trends for key markets and staple foods monitored across FEWS NET countries and regions. The commodities with a reference (W) are wholesale prices. Otherwise, all reported prices are retail.

Figure 7. Maize prices in surplus areas of East Africa (2010 - 2016)

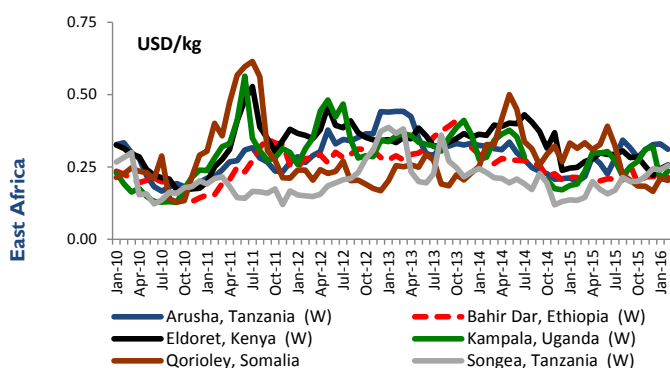
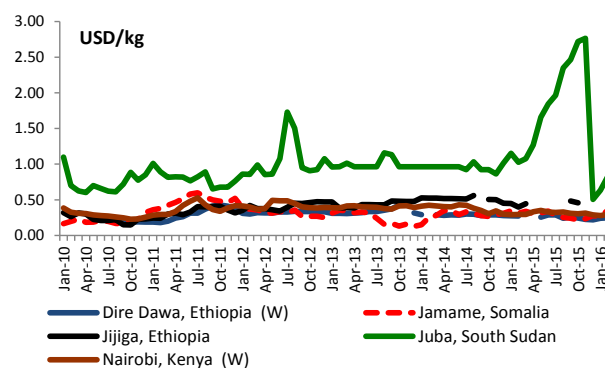


Figure 8. Maize prices in deficit areas of East Africa (2010 - 2016)



Sources of prices in East Africa: Food and Agriculture Market Information System (FAMIS) FSTS/FEWS NET in Somalia, Uganda Bureau of Statistics and Farmgain, Tanzania Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing (MITM), Ethiopia Grain Trade Enterprise (EGTE), Ministry of Agriculture of Kenya, Arid Lands Resource Management Project (ALRMP), SIFSIA, WFP VAM

Figure 9. White maize prices in Southern Africa (2010 - 2016)

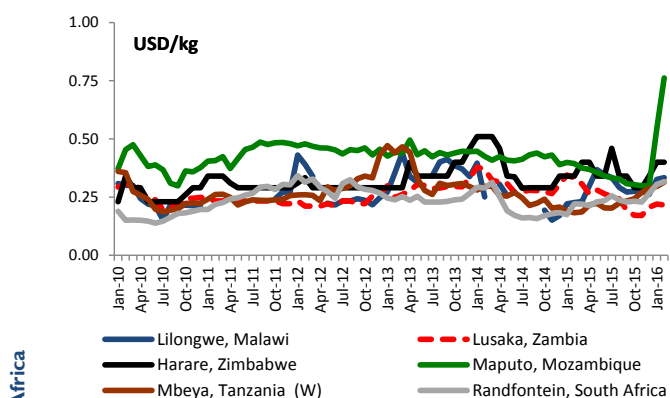


Figure 10. Bean and cowpea prices in Southern Africa (2010 - 2016)

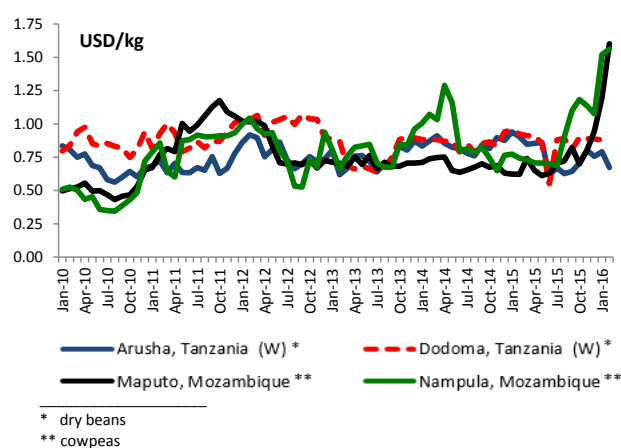
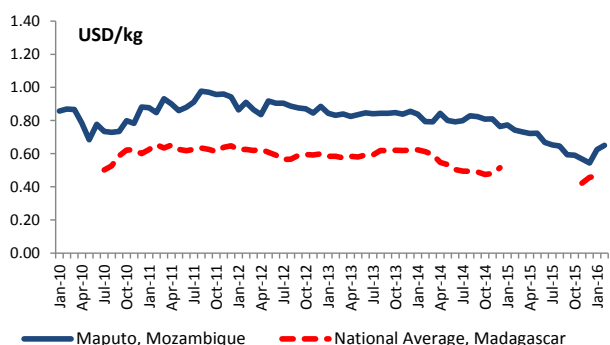


Figure 11. Imported rice prices in Southern Africa (2010 - 2016)



Sources of prices in Southern Africa: Ministry of Agriculture, Irrigation, and Water Development of Malawi, Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing (MITM) of Tanzania, Observatoire du Riz of Madagascar, Ministry of Agriculture of Mozambique, Central Statistics Office of Zambia, SAFEX, WFP and FEWS NET.

Figure 12. White maize prices in Central America (2010 - 2016)

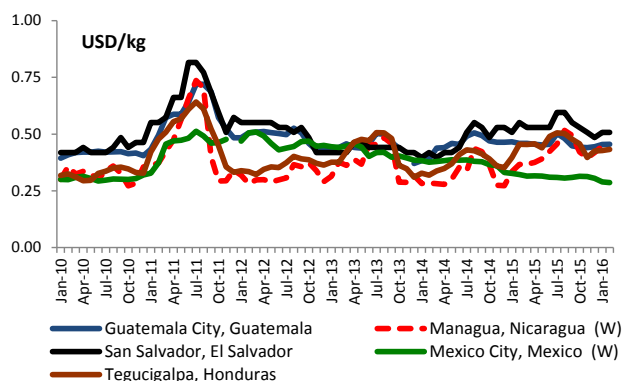


Figure 13. Dry bean prices in Central America (2010 - 2016)

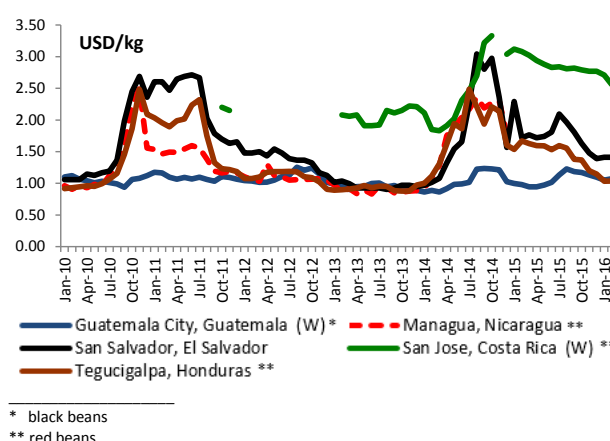


Figure 14. Imported Rice Prices in Haiti (2010-2016)

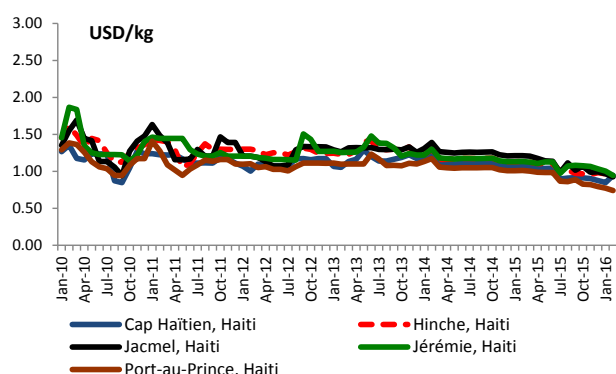
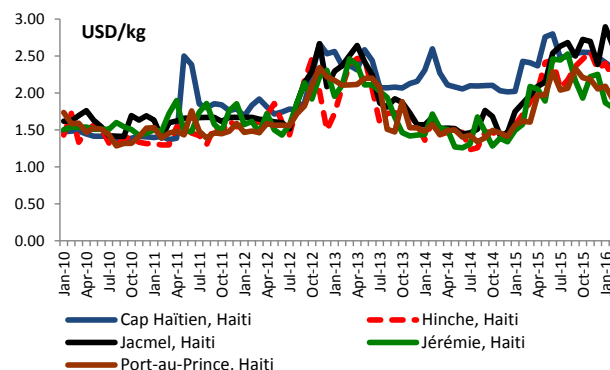


Figure 15. Black bean prices in Haiti (2010 - 2016)



Sources of prices in Central America and Caribbean: Coordination nationale de la sécurité alimentaire (CNSA) and FEWS NET, MAL, Dirección General de Economía Agropecuaria (DGEA), Sistema de Información de Mercados Productos Agrícolas de Honduras (SIMPAH), Secretaría de Economía de México, and Ministerio de Agricultura, Ganadería y Alimentación de Guatemala (MAGA).

Figure 16. Wheat grain prices in Central Asia (2010 - 2016)

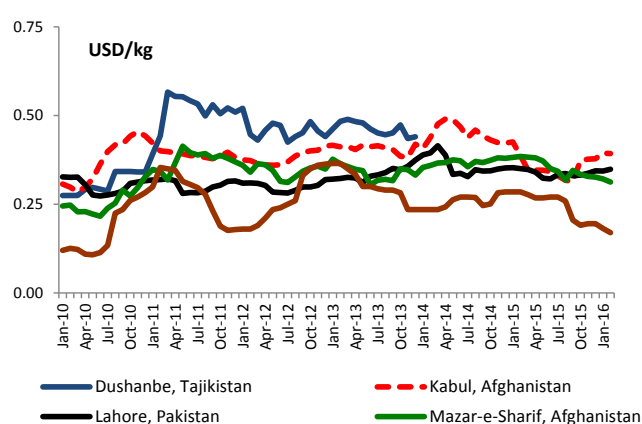
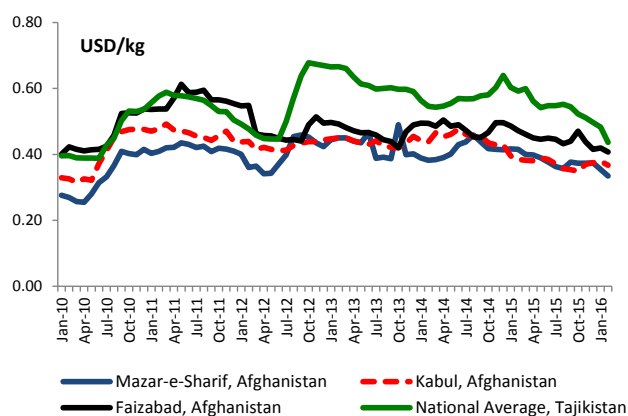


Figure 17. Wheat flour prices in Central Asia (2010 - 2016)



Sources of prices in Central Asia: Afghanistan, WFP and FEWS NET.