

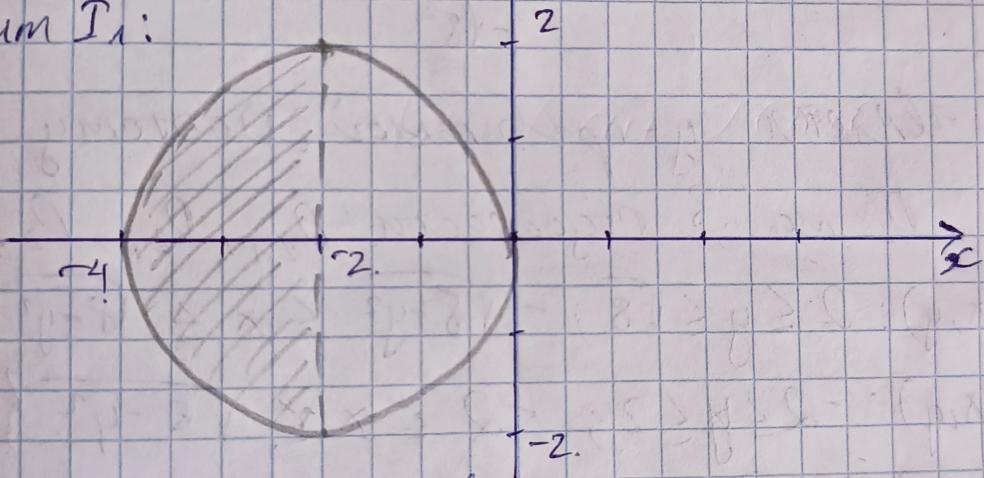
Вариант 19.

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CY7U-525

1. Измените порядок интегрирования & обозначьте  
интервалы и сценарий последовательного рисунок.

$$\begin{aligned} I &= \int_{-4}^{-2} dx \int_{-\sqrt{-x^2 - 4x}}^{\sqrt{-x^2 - 4x}} f(x, y) dy + \int_{-2}^{\sqrt{8-x^2}} dx \int_{-\sqrt{8-x^2}}^{\sqrt{8-x^2}} f(x, y) dy \\ &= I_1 + I_2. \end{aligned}$$

Рассмотрим  $I_1$ :

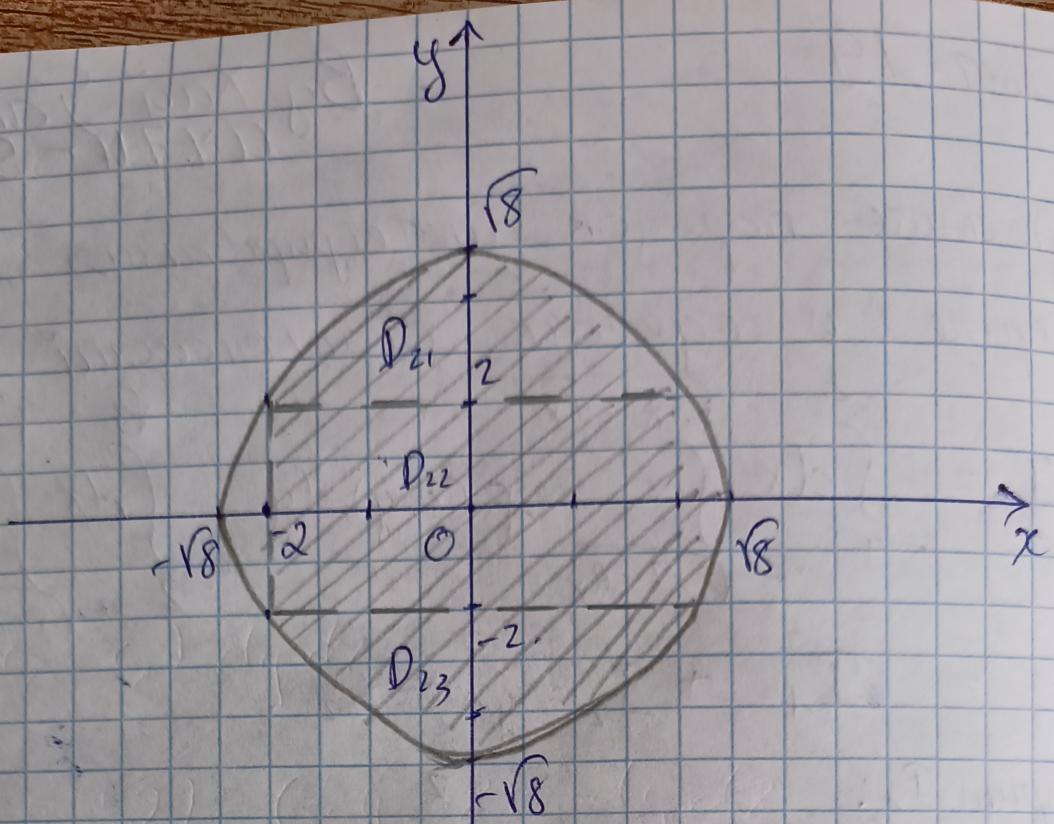


Рассмотрим  $x_0$  - правильности.

$$D_1 = \{(x, y) : -2 \leq y \leq 2; -\sqrt{4-y^2} - 2 \leq x \leq -2\}$$

$$\Rightarrow I_1 = \int_{-2}^2 dy \int_{-\sqrt{4-y^2} - 2}^{0} f(x, y) dx$$

Рассмотрим  $I_2$ :



-  $D_2$  me 9бнзеттің жиынтық-ұрақыншылық; Нөтөнмүй  
пәнненде  $D_2$  ма 3 негіздескіліктері  $D_{21}, D_{22}, D_{23}$ .

$$D_{21} = \{(x, y) : 2 \leq y \leq \sqrt{8}; -\sqrt{8-y^2} \leq x \leq \sqrt{8-y^2}\}$$

$$D_{22} = \{(x, y) : -2 \leq y \leq 2; -2 \leq x \leq \sqrt{8-y^2}\}$$

$$D_{23} = \{(x, y) : -\sqrt{8} \leq y \leq -2; -\sqrt{8-y^2} \leq x \leq \sqrt{8-y^2}\}$$

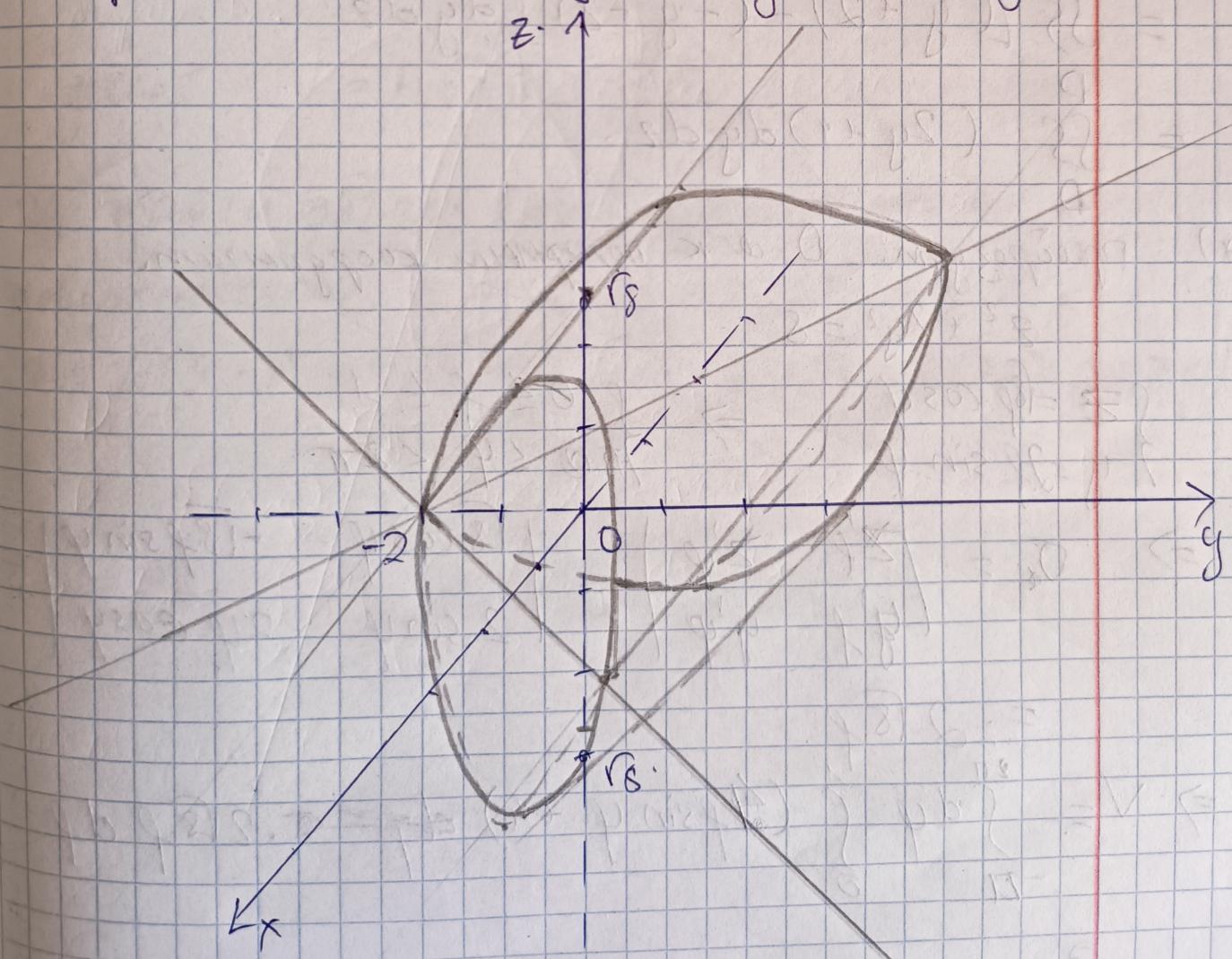
$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow I_2 &= I_{21} + I_{22} + I_{23} = \\ &= \int_{-2}^{2} dy \int_{-\sqrt{8-y^2}}^{\sqrt{8-y^2}} f(x, y) dx + \int_{-\sqrt{8}}^{-2} dy \int_{-\sqrt{8-y^2}}^{\sqrt{8-y^2}} f(x, y) dx + \\ &\quad + \int_{-\sqrt{8}}^{-2} dy \int_{-\sqrt{8-y^2}}^{\sqrt{8-y^2}} f(x, y) dx. \end{aligned}$$

ориент!

$$\Rightarrow I = \int_{-2}^2 dy \int_{-\sqrt{4-y^2}}^{\sqrt{8-y^2}} f(x,y) dx + \int_{-2}^{\sqrt{18}} dy \int_{-\sqrt{18-y^2}}^{\sqrt{8-y^2}} f(x,y) dx +$$

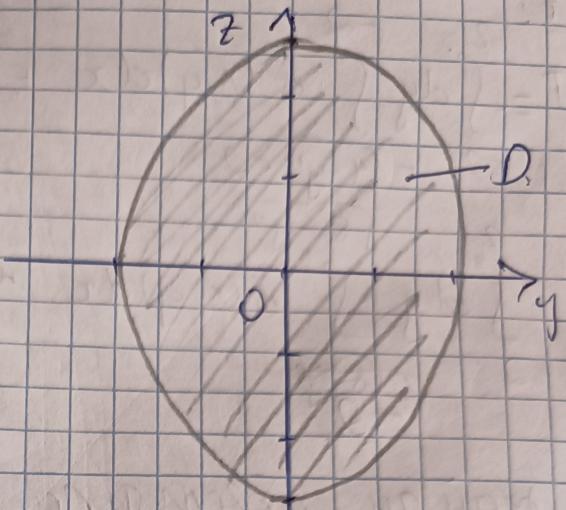
$$2. \int_{-2}^2 dy \int_{-\sqrt{8-y^2}}^{\sqrt{8-y^2}} f(x,y) dx + \int_{-2}^{\sqrt{18}} dy \int_{-\sqrt{18-y^2}}^{\sqrt{8-y^2}} f(x,y) dx.$$

2. Наишу ортогональную, ограниченную  
поверхностью:  $x^2 + 2y^2 = 8$ ;  $y = x - 2$ ;  $y = -x - 2$ .



Проекция на  $Oyz$ :

$$z^2 + 2y^2 = 8$$



Порядок

$$V = \iint_D (x_2 - x_1) dy dz$$

$$= \iint_D [(y+2) - (-y-2)] dy dz.$$

$$= \iint_D (2y+4) dy dz.$$

\*!) Предположим, что  $x$  и  $y$  независимы от координат.

$$z^2 + 2y^2 = 8$$

$$\begin{cases} z = \sqrt{8} \cos \varphi \\ y = \sqrt{2} \sin \varphi \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 0 \leq \varphi \leq \pi \\ \pi/2 \leq \psi \leq 3\pi/2 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow D_{\varphi} = \begin{vmatrix} \sqrt{8} \cos \varphi & \sqrt{2} \sin \varphi \\ \sqrt{2} \sin \varphi & \sqrt{8} \cos \varphi \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} \sqrt{8} \cos \varphi & -\sqrt{8} \sin \varphi \\ 2 \sin \varphi & 2 \sqrt{2} \cos \varphi \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 2\sqrt{8}\rho$$

$$\Rightarrow V = \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} d\varphi \int_0^1 (2\rho \sin \varphi + 4) \cancel{d\rho} \cdot 2\sqrt{8}\rho d\rho$$

$$= \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} d\varphi \left( -\frac{8\sqrt{8}}{3} \rho^3 \sin \varphi + 4\sqrt{8} \rho^2 \right) \Big|_0^1$$

$$= \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \left( \frac{16\sqrt{2}}{3} \sin \varphi + 8\sqrt{2} \right) d\varphi.$$

$$= \left( -\frac{16\sqrt{2}}{3} \cos \varphi + 8\sqrt{2} \varphi \right) \Big|_{-\pi}^{\pi}$$

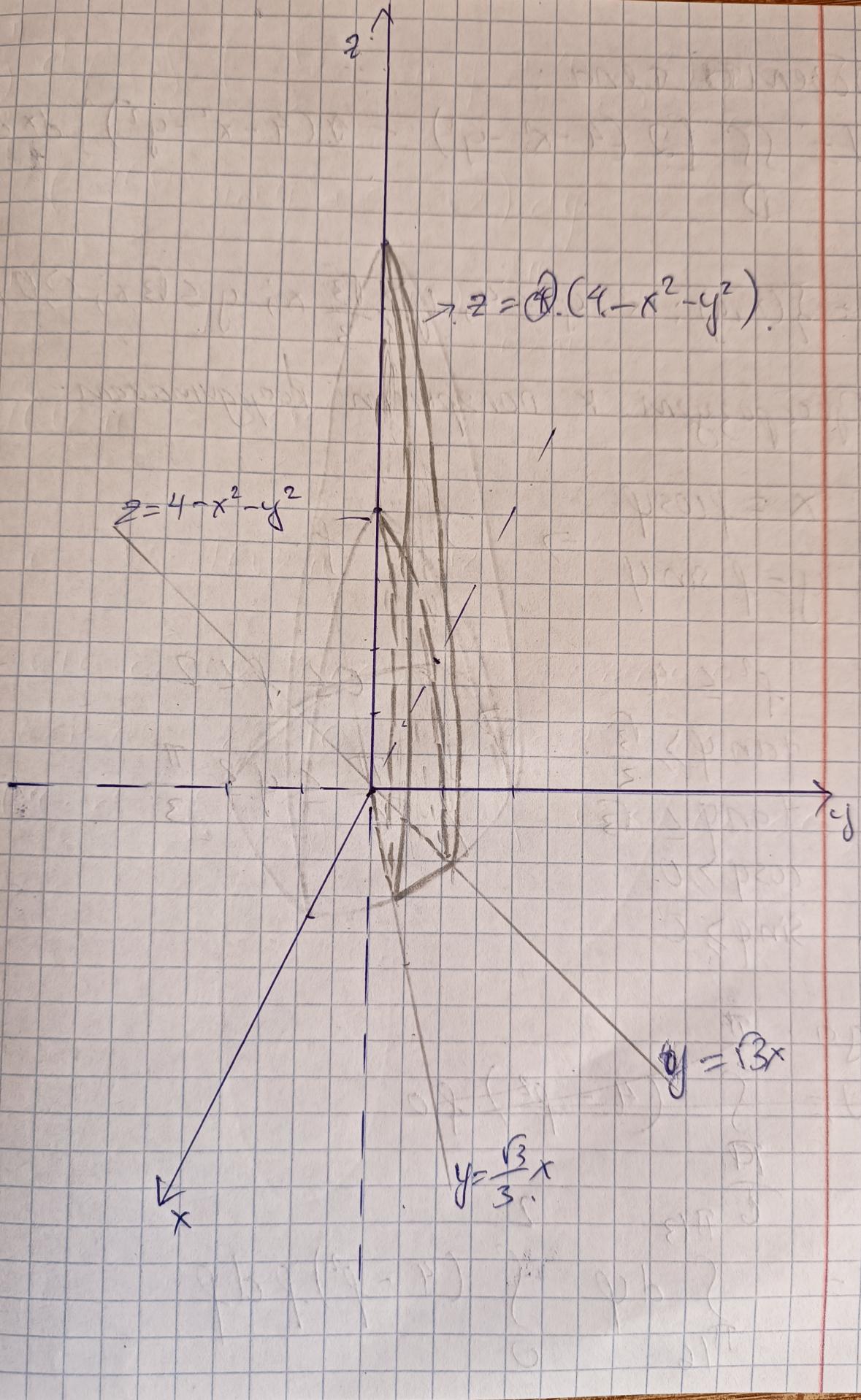
$$= 16\sqrt{2}\pi - \frac{32\sqrt{2}}{3}$$

ответ  $V = 16\sqrt{2}\pi - \frac{32\sqrt{2}}{3}$

3. найти объем тела, ограниченного

поверхностями  $z = 0$ ,  $z = 4 - x^2 - y^2$ ,

$z = 2(4 - x^2 - y^2)$ ,  $y = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}x$ ,  $y = \sqrt{3}x$  ( $x > 0, y > 0$ )



Однозначно решено:

$$V = \iint_D [2(4 - x^2 - y^2) - 4(y - x^2 - y^2)] dx dy.$$

$$D = \{(x, y) : x^2 + y^2 \leq 4; y \geq \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}x; y \leq \sqrt{3}x; x \geq 0, y \geq 0\}.$$

Преобразуем к полярным координатам:

$$\begin{cases} x = r \cos \varphi \\ y = r \sin \varphi \end{cases} \Rightarrow r = f.$$

$$\begin{cases} r^2 \leq 4 \\ \tan \varphi \geq \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \\ \tan \varphi \leq \sqrt{3} \\ \cos \varphi > 0 \\ \sin \varphi \geq 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 0 \leq r \leq 2 \\ \frac{\pi}{6} \leq \varphi \leq \frac{\pi}{3} \end{cases}$$

Тогда  $\frac{\pi}{3}$

$$V = \int_{\frac{\pi}{6}}^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \int_0^2 (4 - r^2) r dr d\varphi$$

$$V = \int_{\frac{\pi}{16}}^{\frac{\pi}{3}} d\varphi \int_0^2 (4 - r^2) r dr$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{6} \cdot \left( 2\ell^2 - \frac{\ell^4}{4} \right) \Big|_0^2$$

$$= \frac{2\pi}{3}$$

Other: объем тела:  $\frac{2\pi}{3}$