

16 question

```
import cv2
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
# Step 1: Read the input image
```

```
image = cv2.imread(r"C:\Users\SAIL\Downloads\CV\keypad.jpg") # Replace with your image path
```

```
if image is None:
```

```
    raise ValueError("Image not found. Please check the file path.")
```

```
# Step 2: Convert the image to grayscale
```

```
gray = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
```

```
# Step 3: Apply Sobel filter in X direction
```

```
sobel_x = cv2.Sobel(gray, cv2.CV_64F, dx=1, dy=0, ksize=3)
```

```
# Step 4: Apply Sobel filter in Y direction
```

```
sobel_y = cv2.Sobel(gray, cv2.CV_64F, dx=0, dy=1, ksize=3)
```

```
# Step 5: Compute the magnitude of the gradient
```

```
sobel_combined = cv2.magnitude(sobel_x, sobel_y)
```

```
sobel_combined = cv2.convertScaleAbs(sobel_combined)
```

```
# Optional: Convert individual x and y gradients to displayable format
```

```
sobel_x_display = cv2.convertScaleAbs(sobel_x)
```

```
sobel_y_display = cv2.convertScaleAbs(sobel_y)
```

Step 6: Display the results

```
cv2.imshow('Original Image', image)
```

```
cv2.imshow('Sobel X', sobel_x_display)
```

```
cv2.imshow('Sobel Y', sobel_y_display)
```

```
cv2.imshow('Sobel Combined', sobel_combined)
```

```
cv2.waitKey(0)
```

```
cv2.destroyAllWindows()
```

