

8 question

```
import cv2
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
# Step 1: Read the Image
```

```
image_path = r"C:\Users\SAIL\Downloads\CV\music.jpg" # Replace with your file path
```

```
image = cv2.imread(image_path)
```

```
# Check if the image is loaded successfully
```

```
if image is None:
```

```
    print("Error: Could not load image.")
```

```
    exit()
```

```
# Step 2: Convert the Image to Grayscale (for better morphological operations)
```

```
gray_image = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
```

```
# Step 3: Apply Thresholding to create a binary image (0 and 255 values)
```

```
_, binary_image = cv2.threshold(gray_image, 127, 255, cv2.THRESH_BINARY)
```

```
# Step 4: Define the Structuring Element (kernel) for Dilation
```

```
# A 5x5 square kernel for dilation
```

```
kernel = np.ones((5, 5), np.uint8)
```

```
# Step 5: Apply Dilation
```

```
dilated_image = cv2.dilate(binary_image, kernel, iterations=1)
```

Step 6: Display the Original and Dilated Images

```
cv2.imshow("Original Image", image)
```

```
cv2.imshow("Binary Image", binary_image)
```

```
cv2.imshow("Dilated Image", dilated_image)
```

Wait for a key press and close all windows

```
cv2.waitKey(0)
```

```
cv2.destroyAllWindows()
```

