

18 question

```
import cv2
```

```
# Step 1: Load the image
```

```
image = cv2.imread(r"C:\Users\SAIL\Downloads\CV\book.jpg") # Replace with your image path
```

```
if image is None:
```

```
    raise ValueError("Image not found!")
```

```
# Keep a copy of the original image for comparison
```

```
original = image.copy()
```

```
# Step 2: Define ROI (x, y, width, height)
```

```
x, y, w, h = 100, 100, 150, 150 # You can modify these values
```

```
roi = image[y:y+h, x:x+w] # Crop the ROI
```

```
# Step 3: Define where to paste the ROI
```

```
paste_x, paste_y = 300, 200
```

```
if paste_y + h > image.shape[0] or paste_x + w > image.shape[1]:
```

```
    raise ValueError("ROI paste area exceeds image bounds!")
```

```
# Step 4: Paste the cropped ROI into a new location
```

```
image[paste_y:paste_y+h, paste_x:paste_x+w] = roi
```

```
# Step 5: Optional - draw rectangles to show source and destination
```

```
cv2.rectangle(image, (x, y), (x+w, y+h), (0, 255, 0), 2) # Original ROI
```

```
cv2.rectangle(image, (paste_x, paste_y), (paste_x+w, paste_y+h), (0, 0, 255), 2) # Pasted area
```

# Step 6: Resize both images to the same width for side-by-side display

```
display_width = 500
```

```
scale = display_width / original.shape[1]
```

```
resized_original = cv2.resize(original, (display_width, int(original.shape[0] * scale)))
```

```
resized_modified = cv2.resize(image, (display_width, int(image.shape[0] * scale)))
```

# Step 7: Stack side-by-side

```
combined = cv2.hconcat([resized_original, resized_modified])
```

# Step 8: Display result

```
cv2.imshow('Original Image (Left) | Modified Image with ROI (Right)', combined)
```

```
cv2.waitKey(0)
```

```
cv2.destroyAllWindows()
```

