

### 13 question

```
import cv2
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
# Step 1: Read the image
```

```
image_path = r"C:\Users\SAIL\Downloads\CV\christmas.jpg" # Replace with  
your image path
```

```
image = cv2.imread(image_path)
```

```
# Check if the image is loaded successfully
```

```
if image is None:
```

```
    print("Error: Could not load image.")
```

```
    exit()
```

```
# Step 2: Define three points in the original image
```

```
# These points are chosen arbitrarily, but they should be non-collinear
```

```
rows, cols, _ = image.shape
```

```
pts1 = np.float32([[50, 50], [200, 50], [50, 200]])
```

```
# Step 3: Define the corresponding points in the output image
```

```
# These points define where the original points should map to after  
transformation
```

```
pts2 = np.float32([[10, 100], [200, 50], [100, 250]])
```

# Step 4: Get the Affine Transformation Matrix

# The matrix will map pts1 to pts2

```
matrix = cv2.getAffineTransform(pts1, pts2)
```

# Step 5: Apply the affine transformation

# warpAffine will apply the transformation to the entire image

```
transformed_image = cv2.warpAffine(image, matrix, (cols, rows))
```

# Step 6: Display the original and transformed images

```
cv2.imshow("Original Image", image)
```

```
cv2.imshow("Affine Transformed Image", transformed_image)
```

# Wait for a key press and close all windows

```
cv2.waitKey(0)
```

```
cv2.destroyAllWindows()
```

