

5 question

```
import cv2
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
def analyze_histogram_and_display(image_path):
```

```
    """
```

Analyzes and displays the histogram of the given input image based on color levels (RGB channels).

Also displays the original image alongside the histogram.

Parameters:

image_path (str): Path to the input image.

Returns:

None: Displays the histograms and original image.

```
    """
```

```
# Load the image
```

```
image = cv2.imread(image_path)
```

```
if image is None:
```

```
    raise ValueError("Image not found or path is incorrect.")
```

```
# Show the original image
```

```
cv2.imshow('Original Image', image)
```

```
# Split the image into its BGR channels
```

```
(blue, green, red) = cv2.split(image)
```

```
# Calculate histograms for each channel (B, G, R)
```

```
blue_hist = cv2.calcHist([blue], [0], None, [256], [0, 256])
```

```
green_hist = cv2.calcHist([green], [0], None, [256], [0, 256])
```

```
red_hist = cv2.calcHist([red], [0], None, [256], [0, 256])
```

```
# Normalize the histograms to fit in the range of 0 to 255
```

```
blue_hist = cv2.normalize(blue_hist, blue_hist, 0, 255, cv2.NORM_MINMAX)
```

```
green_hist = cv2.normalize(green_hist, green_hist, 0, 255, cv2.NORM_MINMAX)
```

```
red_hist = cv2.normalize(red_hist, red_hist, 0, 255, cv2.NORM_MINMAX)
```

```
# Create blank images for displaying histograms
```

```
hist_image = np.zeros((300, 256, 3), dtype=np.uint8)
```

```
# Draw the histograms for each channel on the blank image
```

```
for x in range(1, 256):
```

```
    cv2.line(hist_image, (x - 1, int(300 - blue_hist[x - 1])), (x, int(300 - blue_hist[x])), (255, 0, 0), 2)
```

```
    cv2.line(hist_image, (x - 1, int(300 - green_hist[x - 1])), (x, int(300 - green_hist[x])), (0, 255, 0),
```

2)

```
    cv2.line(hist_image, (x - 1, int(300 - red_hist[x - 1])), (x, int(300 - red_hist[x])), (0, 0, 255), 2)
```

```
# Show the histogram
```

```
cv2.imshow('Histogram', hist_image)
```

```
# Wait for the user to press a key, then close the windows
```

```
cv2.waitKey(0)
```

```
cv2.destroyAllWindows()
```

Path to the image

```
image_path = r'C:\Users\SAIL\Downloads\CV\girl.jpg'
```

