

LAB REPORT 01
CYBERSECURITY
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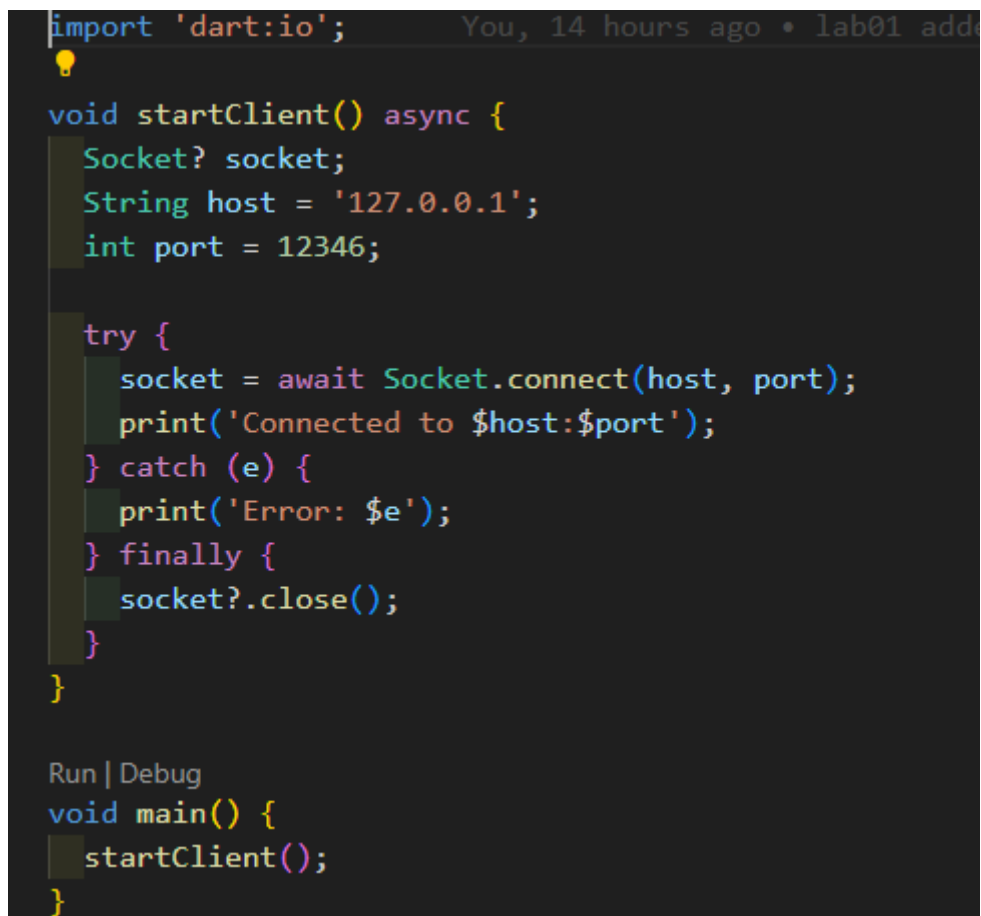
Link for the code files: <https://github.com/testgithubitiwari/CyberSecurity-Labs/tree/main/lab01>

Q1) Create a client server simple handshaking program using socket programming.

I have created two separate files for this question client. Dart and server. Dart where I have used the programming language is Dart because currently, I am working on some flutter project that is why I am very much familiar with this language and it is also in my practice.

Screenshot of the codes for both Client.dart and Server.dart file and the Output of the screenshot is shown below

Client.dart

A screenshot of a code editor showing Dart code for a client. The code includes an import statement for 'dart:io', a function 'startClient()' that attempts to connect to '127.0.0.1' on port '12346', and a 'main()' function that calls 'startClient()'. The editor has a dark theme and shows a file path 'lab01 add' at the top right.

```
import 'dart:io';  
  
void startClient() async {  
  Socket? socket;  
  String host = '127.0.0.1';  
  int port = 12346;  
  
  try {  
    socket = await Socket.connect(host, port);  
    print('Connected to $host:$port');  
  } catch (e) {  
    print('Error: $e');  
  } finally {  
    socket?.close();  
  }  
}  
  
Run | Debug  
void main() {  
  startClient();  
}
```

Server.dart

```
import 'dart:io';

void startServer() async {
  ServerSocket? serverSocket;
  String host = '127.0.0.1';
  int port = 12346;

  try {
    serverSocket = await ServerSocket.bind(host, port);
    print('Server listening on $host:$port');
    await for (Socket clientSocket in serverSocket) {
      print(
        'Connection from ${clientSocket.remoteAddress}:${clientSocket.remotePort}');
      clientSocket.close();
    }
  } catch (e) {
    print('Error: $e');
  } finally {
    serverSocket?.close();
  }
}

Run | Debug
void main() {
  startServer();
}
```

Result

```
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q1> dart .\server.dart
Server listening on 127.0.0.1:12346
Connection from InternetAddress('127.0.0.1', IPv4):57079

PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q1> dart .\client.dart
Connected to 127.0.0.1:12346
```

Q2) Create a socket program to connect to a predefined server (try <https://iitj.ac.in/> use others too).

I have used my portfolio sever which is rt-portfolio.vercel.app . Screenshots of the code file and the Results are shown below.

Result

```
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q3> dart .\client.dart
Connection established to rt-portfolio.vercel.app
```

Client.dart

```
import 'dart:io';

Future<Socket> connectToServer(String host, int port,
    {bool useSSL = false}) async {
    Socket clientSocket = await Socket.connect(host, port);

    if (useSSL) {
        SecurityContext context = SecurityContext.defaultContext;
        clientSocket = await SecureSocket.connect(host, port, context: context);
    }

    return clientSocket;
}

void sendRequest(Socket clientSocket, String request) {
    clientSocket.write(request);
}

void receiveResponse(Socket clientSocket, String serverHost) {
    print('Connection established to ${serverHost}');
    // clientSocket.listen(
    //   (List<int> data) {
    //     print(
    //       'Connection established to ${clientSocket.remoteAddress.host}:${clientSocket.remotePort}',
    //     );
    //     // String response = String.fromCharCode(data);
    //     // print(response);
    //   },
    //   onDone: () {
    //     // Close the connection after receiving the response
    //     clientSocket.close();
    //   },
    //   onError: (error) {
    //     print('Error: $error');
    //   },
    // );
}

void closeConnection(Socket clientSocket) {
    // Close the connection
    clientSocket.close();
}

Run | Debug
void main() async {
    String serverHost = "rt-portfolio.vercel.app";
    int serverPort = 443; // HTTPS default port
    String httpRequest = "You, 14 hours ago • lab01 added";
    httpRequest = "GET / HTTP/1.1\r\nHost: rt-portfolio.vercel.app\r\n\r\n";
    Socket clientSocket =
        await connectToServer(serverHost, serverPort, useSSL: true);
    sendRequest(clientSocket, httpRequest);
    receiveResponse(clientSocket, serverHost);
}
```

Q3) The server will simply echo whatever it receives back to the client.

Result

```
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q3> dart .\server.dart
Server listening on 127.0.0.1:12346
Connection from InternetAddress('127.0.0.1', IPv4):57537
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q3>
```

```
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q3> dart .\client.dart
Connected to 127.0.0.1:12346
Enter the message from client to server: Please send what I am sent!
Server response: Please send what I am sent!
Connection closed
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q3>
```

Client.dart

```
You, 24 minutes ago | I author (you) | Click here to ask Blackbox to help you code faster  
import 'dart:io';  
  
void startClient() async {  
  Socket clientSocket = await Socket.connect('127.0.0.1', 12346);  
  print('Connected to 127.0.0.1:12346');  
  
  stdout.write('Enter the message from client to server: ');  
  String clientMessage = stdin.readLineSync()!;  
  clientSocket.write(clientMessage);  
  
  clientSocket.listen(  
    (List<int> event) {  
      String responseMessage = String.fromCharCode(event);  
      print('Server response: $responseMessage');  
    },  
    onDone: () {  
      print('Connection closed');  
      clientSocket.destroy();  
    },  
    onError: (error) {  
      print('Error: $error');  
      clientSocket.destroy();  
    },  
  );  
}  
  
Run | Debug  
void main() {  
  startClient();  
}
```

Server.dart

```
import 'dart:io';
import 'dart:convert';

void startServer() async {
  ServerSocket serverSocket = await ServerSocket.bind('127.0.0.1', 12346);
  print('Server listening on 127.0.0.1:12346');

  await for (Socket clientSocket in serverSocket) {
    print(
      'Connection from ${clientSocket.remoteAddress}:${clientSocket.remotePort}');

    List<int> data = await clientSocket.first;
    String clientMessage = utf8.decode(data);

    clientSocket.write(clientMessage);

    // Close the connection
    clientSocket.close();
    serverSocket.close();
  }
}

Run | Debug
void main() {
  startServer();
}
```

Q4) The client sends a text message in Lowercase to the server and the server returns it in Uppercase to the client.

Result

```
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01> cd .\q4\
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q4> dart .\server.dart
Server listening on 127.0.0.1:12346
Connection from InternetAddress('127.0.0.1', IPv4):57635
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q4>

PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01> cd .\q4\
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q4> dart .\client.dart
Connected to 127.0.0.1:12346
Enter the message from client to server: I am lower case.
Server response: I AM LOWER CASE.
Connection closed
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q4>
```

Client.dart

```
100, 29 minutes ago | 1 author (100%) | Click here to ask Blackbox to help you code faster
import 'dart:io';
// import 'dart:convert';

void startClient() async {
  Socket clientSocket = await Socket.connect('127.0.0.1', 12346);
  print('Connected to 127.0.0.1:12346');

  stdout.write('Enter the message from client to server: ');
  String clientMessage = stdin.readLineSync();

  clientSocket.write(clientMessage);

  clientSocket.listen(
    (List<int> event) {
      String responseMessage = String.fromCharCode(event);
      print('Server response: $responseMessage');
    },
    onDone: () {
      print('Connection closed');
      clientSocket.destroy();
    },
    onError: (error) {
      print('Error: $error');
      clientSocket.destroy();
    },
  );
}

Run | Debug
void main() {
  startClient();
}
```

Server.dart

```
100, 20 minutes ago | 1 editor (100%) | Click here to ask questions to help you code faster.  
▼ import 'dart:io';  
import 'dart:convert';  
  
▼ void startServer() async {  
  ServerSocket serverSocket = await ServerSocket.bind('127.0.0.1', 12346);  
  print('Server listening on 127.0.0.1:12346');  
  
  await for (Socket clientSocket in serverSocket) {  
▼    print(  
      'Connection from ${clientSocket.remoteAddress}:${clientSocket.remotePort}');  
      List<int> data = await clientSocket.first;  
      String clientMessage = utf8.decode(data);  
      String messageUppercase = clientMessage.toUpperCase();  
      clientSocket.write(messageUppercase);  
  
      clientSocket.close();  
      serverSocket.close();  
    }  
  }  
}  
  
Run | Debug  
▼ void main() {  
  startServer();  
}
```

Q5) The client sends a text message to the server and the server returns it in reverse order to the client.

Result

```
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q5> cd .\q5\  
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q5> dart .\server.dart  
Server listening on 127.0.0.1:12346  
Connection from InternetAddress('127.0.0.1', IPv4):55566  
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q5>  
  
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q5> cd .\  
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q5> cd .\q5\  
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q5> dart .\client.dart  
Connected to 127.0.0.1:12346  
Enter the message from client to server: please reverse me!  
Server response: !em esrever esaelp  
Connection closed  
PS D:\cybersecurity\lab01\q5>
```

Client.dart

```
import 'dart:io';
// import 'dart:convert';

void startClient() async {
  Socket clientSocket = await Socket.connect('127.0.0.1', 12346);
  print('Connected to 127.0.0.1:12346');

  stdout.write('Enter the message from client to server: ');
  String clientMessage = stdin.readLineSync!;

  clientSocket.write(clientMessage);

  clientSocket.listen(
    (List<int> event) {
      String responseMessage = String.fromCharCode(event);
      print('Server response: $responseMessage');
    },
    onDone: () {
      print('Connection closed');
      clientSocket.destroy();
    },
    onError: (error) {
      print('Error: $error');
      clientSocket.destroy();
    },
  );
}

Run | Debug
void main() {
  startClient();
}
```

Server.dart

```
import 'dart:io';
import 'dart:convert';

void startServer() async {
  ServerSocket serverSocket = await ServerSocket.bind('127.0.0.1', 12346);
  print('Server listening on 127.0.0.1:12346');

  await for (Socket clientSocket in serverSocket) {
    print(
      'Connection from ${clientSocket.remoteAddress}:${clientSocket.remotePort}'
    );
    List<int> data = await clientSocket.first;
    String clientMessage = utf8.decode(data);
    String messageUppercase = reverseString(clientMessage);
    clientSocket.write(messageUppercase);

    clientSocket.close();
    serverSocket.close();
  }
}

String reverseString(String clientMessage) {
  List<String> characters = clientMessage.split('');
  List<String> reversedCharacters = characters.reversed.toList();
  return reversedCharacters.join('');
}

Run | Debug
void main() {
  startServer();
}
```