Basic Browser based Commands:

1. Open URL

We can open url with 2 methods

1. get() ii. navigate().to()
2. get(“url”)

driver.get(<http://www.google.com>)

1. navigate().to(“http://www.google.com”);
2. Retrieve page title

System.***out***.println("Page title is "+driver.getTitle());

1. Retrieve current url

System.***out***.println("page current url "+driver.getCurrentUrl());

1. Browser back and forward

//browser back and forward

driver.navigate().back();

Thread.*sleep*(2000);

driver.navigate().forward();

1. Refresh the browser

There are multiple ways to refresh the browser

//refres the page

//method1

driver.navigate().refresh();

//method2

driver.findElement(By.*name*("q")).sendKeys(Keys.***F5***);

//method3

String url=driver.getCurrentUrl();

driver.navigate().to(url);

1. Browser window minimize and maximize

driver.manage().window().maximize();

//minimize the browser window with code - minimize method is not there

driver.manage().window().setPosition(**new** Point(0,-1000));

Thread.*sleep*(2000);

driver.manage().window().maximize();

1. Close the browser

We can close the browser in two methods close() and quit() methods

1. close()

It closes the current browser

For suppose, in script we have opened 5 browser, close will close the current browser

1. quit()

It closes all the browsers which are opened in a script.

For suppose, in script we have opened 5 browser, quit will closes all the browser