

estimated ATE - true ATE

0.4

0.2

0.0

1. $p(Z|A)$

2. All except $p(Z|A)$

3. $p(C)$, $p(Z|A)$

4. $p(A|C)$, $E(Y|Z,C)$

Model misspecification



FD



FD TD



BD



BD TD



TD



BD FD TD