



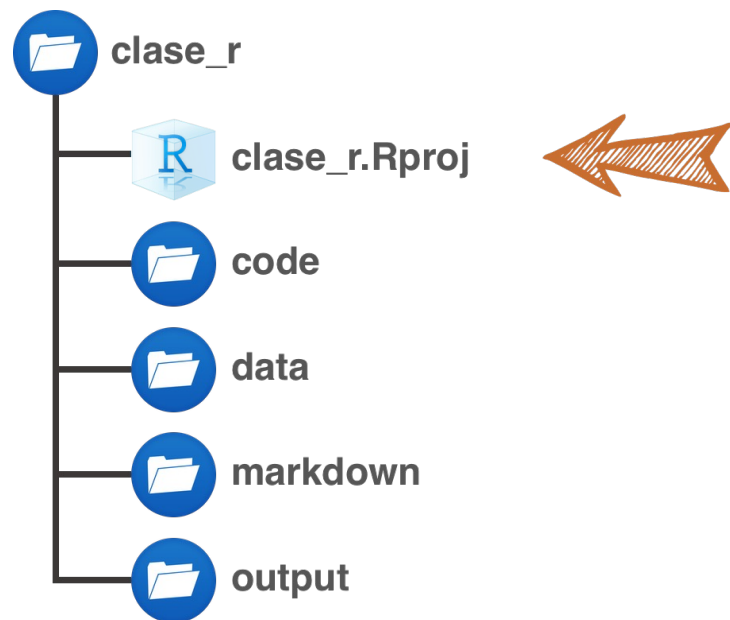
Tidyverse

José Luis Texcalac Sangrador

Procesamiento y visualización de datos espaciales en R



Trabajar siempre con el proyecto de la clase



Clic a este archivo para abrir Rstudio y

- Generar script de clase
- Generar [R Quarto](#) para su laboratorio
- Generar [R Markdown](#)

Si la malla de datos está dentro de la carpeta data

- R Quarto ([.qmd](#)) del laboratorio dentro de la carpeta [markdown](#).

```
read_csv("../data/malla.csv")
```

- Script de R ([.r](#)) de clase dentro de la carpeta [code](#).

```
read_csv("../data/malla.csv")
```



Encabezado de script vs YAML

```
# ===== #  
# Procesamiento y visualización de datos espaciales en R  
# Sesión - 06  
# Autor: José Luis Texcalac Sanrador  
# Fecha: 07 de octubre 2021  
# ===== #
```

Encabezado de
script de R (.r)

```
---  
title: "Introducción a Tidyverse"  
subtitle: "Primer vistazo a tidyverse"  
author: "Tex"  
title-block-banner: true  
date: today  
format:  
  html:  
    theme: cosmo  
editor: source  
---
```

YAML R Quarto (.qmd)



Sugerencias para su scripts

```
# ===== #  
# Procesamiento y visualización de datos espaciales en R  
# Sesión - 06  
# Autor: José Luis Texcalac Sanrador  
# Fecha: 07 de octubre 2021  
# ===== #  
library(tidyverse)  
library(janitor)  
library(foreign)  
library(haven)  
### Inicio procesamiento de datos  
malla <- read_csv("./tabla.csv") %>% clean_names() %>% print()
```

línea en blanco aquí

Respetar patrón en nombre de archivos

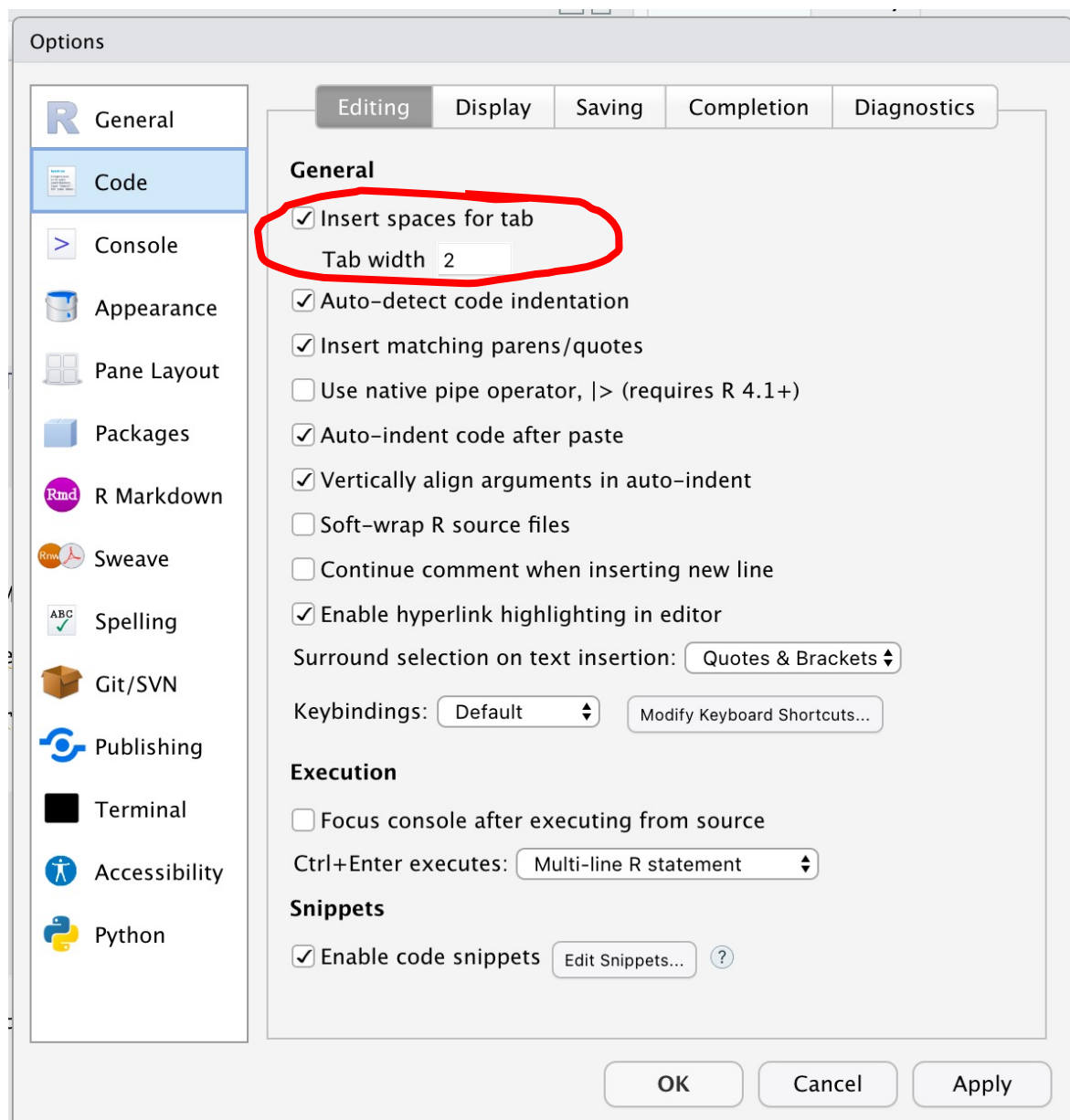
- S06_Tex
- L06_Tex

```
# ===== #  
# Procesamiento y visualización de datos espaciales en R  
# Sesión - 06  
# Autor: José Luis Texcalac Sanrador  
# Fecha: 07 de octubre 2021  
# ===== #  
  
library(tidyverse)  
library(janitor)  
library(foreign)  
library(haven)  
  
### Inicio procesamiento de datos  
malla <-  
  read_csv("./tabla.csv") %>%  
  clean_names() %>%  
  print()
```

Nombre completo

Cargar todas las librerías a utilizar al inicio de su script

Use tabulaciones






- Principal
- Explorar
- Suscripcion...
- Biblioteca
- Historial

YouTubeMX

tabs vs space


ACCEDER



h

Tabs/Spaces? Vim/Emacs?


1:40



Beginner Python


44 - Tabs vs Spaces

3:54



Tabs

0:31



Tabs vs Spaces

3:09

Elon Musk en Tabs vs Spaces, Vim vs Emacs y Light vs Dark Mode

46,443 vistas • hace 1 año

h

Hack Club


Mira el AMA completo con Elon: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=riru9OzScwk> Ve más clips de AMA de Elon: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=riru9OzScwk>

Subtítulos

Inglés

Beginner Python Tutorial 44 - Tabs vs Spaces

7,062 vistas • hace 1 año




Caleb Curry

~~~~~ CONNECT ~~~~~ Newsletter - <https://calcur.tech/newsletter> Instagram ...

**Tabs vs Spaces on Silicon Valley**

2,267 vistas • hace 5 años




Corey Donohoe

Kanye inspired tabs vs spaces scene in silicon valley on hbo.

**Douglas Crockford Tabs vs Spaces**

1,174 vistas • hace 1 año



downthecrop

De: The Post JavaScript Apocalypse - Douglas Crockford 2017 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NPB34IDZj3E> Crockford ofrece ...

Subtítulos

Inglés

**Pregúntale a un Desarrollador #2 - Tabs vs Spaces**

# Renombrar columnas: `rename()`

Sin guardar el resultado

```
pm10 %>%  
  rename(est_dif = dif,  
         est_cr = cruz_roja)
```

Primero el  
nuevo nombre

```
# A tibble: 8,764 × 5  
  fecha      hora est_dif est_cr nativitas  
  <date>   <fct>   <dbl> <dbl>   <dbl>  
1 2014-01-01 0      NA     NA      NA  
2 2014-01-01 1      68     57     224  
3 2014-01-01 2      74     52     118  
4 2014-01-01 3      58     45      59  
5 2014-01-01 4      50     51      40  
6 2014-01-01 5      48     39      43  
7 2014-01-01 6      49     25      39  
8 2014-01-01 7      41     42      43  
9 2014-01-01 8      49     48      46  
10 2014-01-01 9      60     50      47  
# ... with 8,754 more rows  
# i Use `print(n = ...)` to see more rows
```

Después el  
viejo nombre

# Identificar duplicados {janitor}: `get_dupes()`

mallá

| Site | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|------|------|------|------|
| CAM  | 51.0 | 42.8 | 39.9 |
| FAC  | 48.3 | 39.0 | 36.6 |
| CAM  | 51.0 | 42.8 | 39.9 |
| IZT  | 44.6 | 39.3 | 35.0 |
| FAC  | 48.3 | 39.0 | 36.6 |

mallá %>% `get_dupes()`

| Site | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | dupe_count |
|------|------|------|------|------------|
| CAM  | 51.0 | 42.8 | 39.9 | 2          |
| FAC  | 48.3 | 39.0 | 36.6 | 2          |



# Eliminar duplicados {dplyr}: `distinct()`

Elimina filas duplicadas

mallá

| Site | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|------|------|------|------|
| CAM  | 51.0 | 42.8 | 39.9 |
| FAC  | 48.3 | 39.0 | 36.6 |
| CAM  | 51.0 | 42.8 | 39.9 |
| IZT  | 44.6 | 39.3 | 35.0 |
| FAC  | 48.3 | 39.0 | 36.6 |

X

X

mallá %>% `distinct()`

| Site | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|------|------|------|------|
| CAM  | 51.0 | 42.8 | 39.9 |
| FAC  | 48.3 | 39.0 | 36.6 |
| IZT  | 44.6 | 39.3 | 35.0 |

# Identificar duplicados {janitor}: `get_dupes()`

nombres

| nombre | edad | peso | pelo   |
|--------|------|------|--------|
| Luis   | 49   | 81.3 | Rizado |
| Juan   | 58   | 79.4 | Lacio  |
| Pedro  | 51   | 80.7 | Lacio  |
| Luis   | 49   | 81.3 |        |
| Pedro  | 51   | 80.7 |        |

nombres %>% get\_dupes(nombre, edad, peso)

| nombre | edad | peso | dupe_count | pelo   |
|--------|------|------|------------|--------|
| Luis   | 49   | 81.3 | 2          | Rizado |
| Luis   | 49   | 81.3 | 2          | ""     |
| Pedro  | 51   | 80.7 | 2          | Lacio  |
| Pedro  | 51   | 80.7 | 2          | ""     |

# Eliminar duplicados en columnas seleccionadas

| nombre | edad | peso | pelo   |
|--------|------|------|--------|
| Luis   | 49   | 81.3 | Rizado |
| Juan   | 58   | 79.4 | Lacio  |
| Pedro  | 51   | 80.7 | Lacio  |
| Luis   | 49   | 81.3 |        |
| Pedro  | 51   | 80.7 |        |

X

X

mall %>%

```
distinct(nombre, edad, peso, .keep_all = TRUE)
```

| nombre | edad | peso | pelo   |
|--------|------|------|--------|
| Luis   | 49   | 81.3 | Rizado |
| Juan   | 58   | 79.4 | Lacio  |
| Pedro  | 51   | 80.7 | Lacio  |

- El resultado es una tabla sin duplicados en columnas seleccionadas
- El argumento `.keep_all = TRUE` permite mantener todas las columnas

# Contar repeticiones de valores: `count()`

mallá

| Site | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|------|------|------|------|
| CAM  | 51.0 | 42.8 | 39.9 |
| FAC  | 48.3 | 39.0 | 36.6 |
| CAM  | 51.0 | 42.8 | 39.9 |
| IZT  | 44.6 | 39.3 | 35.0 |
| FAC  | 48.3 | 39.0 | 36.6 |

```
mallá %>%  
  count(site, name = "tot_rep")
```

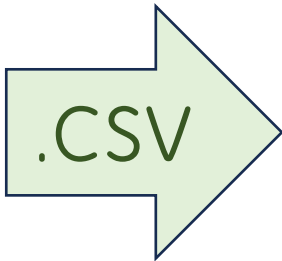
```
# A tibble: 3 × 2  
  site tot_rep  
  <chr>   <int>  
1 CAM         2  
2 FAC         2  
3 IZT         1
```

- Alternativa para identificar y contabilizar los duplicados
- Útil con pocas variables

```
mallá %>%  
  count(site, 2013, 2014, 2015, name = "tot_rep")
```

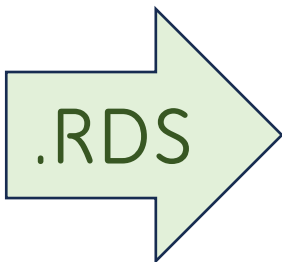


# Exportar malla de datos



```
write_excel_csv(malla, "ruta y nombre de archivo.csv")
```

```
write_excel_csv(malla, "./data/malla.csv")
```



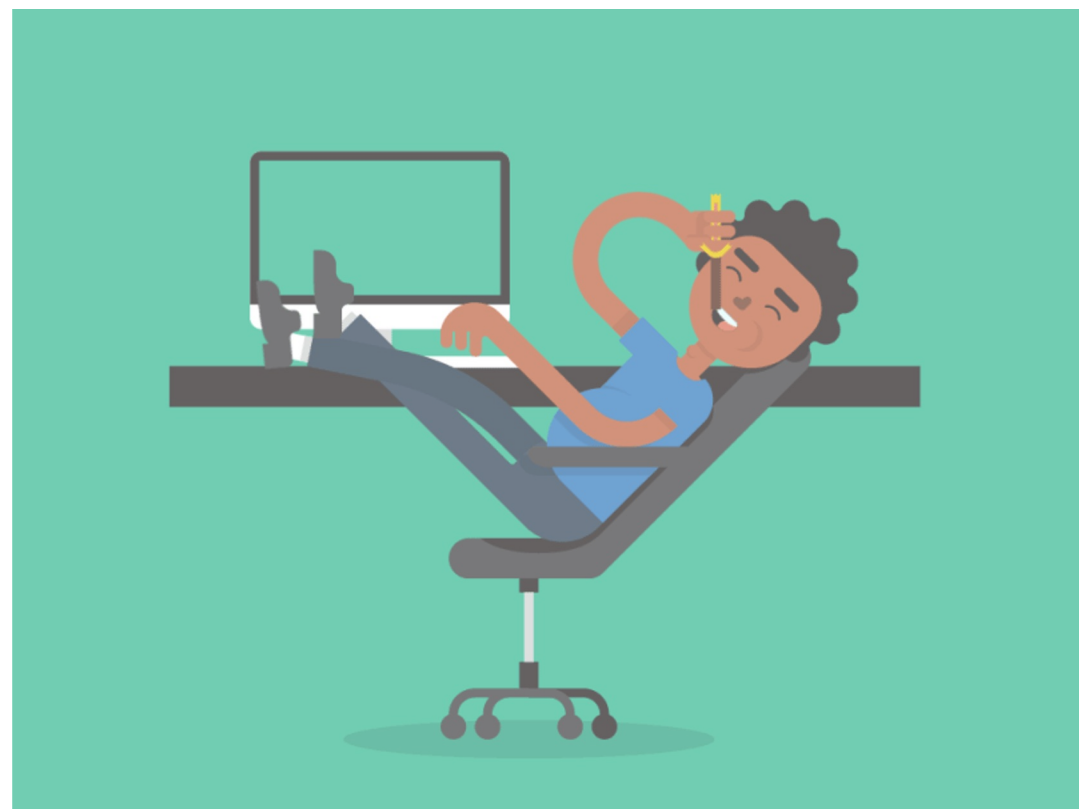
```
write_rds(malla, "ruta y nombre de archivo.rds")
```

```
write_rds(malla, "./data/malla.rds")
```



# Su turno. ..

- Abra su proyecto y genere su script de clase
- Exporte el objeto `ozono`
- Guarde el archivo como `ozono_wide.rds`
- Reinicie su sesión de R
  - Session\Restart R
- Continúe en su script
- Importe el archivo `ozono_wide.rds` y nombre al objeto como `ozono_w`



# Estructura de la malla de datos

| edo | mun | nom_mun  | pob_tot   | pob_fem | pob_mas |
|-----|-----|----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 02  | 001 | Ensenada | 443,807   | 222,500 | 221,307 |
| 02  | 002 | Mexicali | 1,049,792 | 520,544 | 529,248 |
| 02  | 004 | Tijuana  | 1,922,523 | 953,783 | 968,740 |

wide

long

| edo | mun | nom_mun  | nom_vars | pob       |
|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----------|
| 02  | 001 | Ensenada | pob_tot  | 443,807   |
| 02  | 002 | Ensenada | pob_fem  | 222,500   |
| 02  | 004 | Ensenada | pob_mas  | 221,307   |
| 02  | 001 | Mexicali | pob_tot  | 1,049,792 |
| 02  | 002 | Mexicali | pob_fem  | 520,544   |
| 02  | 004 | Mexicali | pob_mas  | 529,248   |
| 02  | 001 | Tijuana  | pob_tot  | 1,922,523 |
| 02  | 002 | Tijuana  | pob_fem  | 953,783   |
| 02  | 004 | Tijuana  | pob_mas  | 968,740   |

# Transformar malla de datos a wide y long

| edo | mun | nom_mun  | pob_tot   | pob_fem | pob_mas |
|-----|-----|----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 02  | 001 | Ensenada | 443,807   | 222,500 | 221,307 |
| 02  | 002 | Mexicali | 1,049,792 | 520,544 | 529,248 |
| 02  | 004 | Tijuana  | 1,922,523 | 953,783 | 968,740 |

`pivot_longer(...)`

| edo | mun | nom_mun  | nom_vars | pob       |
|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----------|
| 02  | 001 | Ensenada | pob_tot  | 443,807   |
| 02  | 002 | Ensenada | pob_fem  | 222,500   |
| 02  | 004 | Ensenada | pob_mas  | 221,307   |
| 02  | 001 | Mexicali | pob_tot  | 1,049,792 |
| 02  | 002 | Mexicali | pob_fem  | 520,544   |
| 02  | 004 | Mexicali | pob_mas  | 529,248   |
| 02  | 001 | Tijuana  | pob_tot  | 1,922,523 |
| 02  | 002 | Tijuana  | pob_fem  | 953,783   |
| 02  | 004 | Tijuana  | pob_mas  | 968,740   |

`pivot_wider(...)`



# pivot\_longer()

```
tabla %>%  
  pivot_longer(cols = ...,  
               names_to = ...,  
               values_to = ...,  
               names_prefix = ...)
```

| id | x | y | z |
|----|---|---|---|
| 1  | a | c | e |
| 2  | b | d | f |

# pivot\_longer(...)

| edo | mun | nom_mun  | pob_tot   | pob_fem | pob_mas |
|-----|-----|----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 02  | 001 | Ensenada | 443,807   | 222,500 | 221,307 |
| 02  | 002 | Mexicali | 1,049,792 | 520,544 | 529,248 |
| 02  | 004 | Tijuana  | 1,922,523 | 953,783 | 968,740 |

Transformar de  
wide a long

| edo | mun | nom_mun  | nom_vars | pob       |
|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----------|
| 02  | 001 | Ensenada | pob_tot  | 443,807   |
| 02  | 002 | Ensenada | pob_fem  | 222,500   |
| 02  | 004 | Ensenada | pob_mas  | 221,307   |
| 02  | 001 | Mexicali | pob_tot  | 1,049,792 |
| 02  | 002 | Mexicali | pob_fem  | 520,544   |
| 02  | 004 | Mexicali | pob_mas  | 529,248   |
| 02  | 001 | Tijuana  | pob_tot  | 1,922,523 |
| 02  | 002 | Tijuana  | pob_fem  | 953,783   |
| 02  | 004 | Tijuana  | pob_mas  | 968,740   |

✓ `cols = c(pob_tot, pob_mas)`

✓ `cols = pob_tot:pob_mas`

`mall %>%`

`pivot_longer(cols = starts_with("pob_"),`

`names_to = "nom_vars",`

`names_prefix = "pob_",`

`values_to = "pob")`

| edo | mun | nom_mun  | pob_tot | pob_fem | pob_mas |
|-----|-----|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| 02  | 001 | Ensenada | 443807  | 222500  | 221307  |
| 02  | 002 | Mexicali | 1049792 | 520544  | 529248  |
| 02  | 004 | Tijuana  | 1922523 | 953783  | 968740  |

Si no se  
especifica no  
se borra el  
prefijo

| edo | mun | nom_mun  | nom_vars | pob       |
|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----------|
| 02  | 001 | Ensenada | tot      | 443,807   |
| 02  | 002 | Ensenada | fem      | 222,500   |
| 02  | 004 | Ensenada | mas      | 221,307   |
| 02  | 001 | Mexicali | tot      | 1,049,792 |
| 02  | 002 | Mexicali | fem      | 520,544   |
| 02  | 004 | Mexicali | mas      | 529,248   |
| 02  | 001 | Tijuana  | tot      | 1,922,523 |
| 02  | 002 | Tijuana  | fem      | 953,783   |
| 02  | 004 | Tijuana  | mas      | 968,740   |

# pivot\_wider()

tabla %>%

```
pivot_wider(names_from = ...,  
            names_prefix = ...,  
            values_to = ...)
```

| id | x | y | z |
|----|---|---|---|
| 1  | a | c | e |
| 2  | b | d | f |



# pivot\_wider(...)

| edo | mun | nom_mun  | nom_vars | pob       |
|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----------|
| 02  | 001 | Ensenada | pob_tot  | 443,807   |
| 02  | 002 | Ensenada | pob_fem  | 222,500   |
| 02  | 004 | Ensenada | pob_mas  | 221,307   |
| 02  | 001 | Mexicali | pob_tot  | 1,049,792 |
| 02  | 002 | Mexicali | pob_fem  | 520,544   |
| 02  | 004 | Mexicali | pob_mas  | 529,248   |
| 02  | 001 | Tijuana  | pob_tot  | 1,922,523 |
| 02  | 002 | Tijuana  | pob_fem  | 953,783   |
| 02  | 004 | Tijuana  | pob_mas  | 968,740   |

Transformar  
de long a  
wide

| edo | mun | nom_mun  | pob_tot   | pob_fem | pob_mas |
|-----|-----|----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 02  | 001 | Ensenada | 443,807   | 222,500 | 221,307 |
| 02  | 002 | Mexicali | 1,049,792 | 520,544 | 529,248 |
| 02  | 004 | Tijuana  | 1,922,523 | 953,783 | 968,740 |

```
mallá %>%  
pivot_wider(names_from = "nom_vars",  
            names_prefix = "pob_",  
            values_from = "pob")
```

| edo | mun | nom_mun  | nom_vars | pob       |
|-----|-----|----------|----------|-----------|
| 02  | 001 | Ensenada | tot      | 443,807   |
| 02  | 002 | Ensenada | fem      | 222,500   |
| 02  | 004 | Ensenada | mas      | 221,307   |
| 02  | 001 | Mexicali | tot      | 1,049,792 |
| 02  | 002 | Mexicali | fem      | 520,544   |
| 02  | 004 | Mexicali | mas      | 529,248   |
| 02  | 001 | Tijuana  | tot      | 1,922,523 |
| 02  | 002 | Tijuana  | fem      | 953,783   |
| 02  | 004 | Tijuana  | mas      | 968,740   |

| edo | mun | nom_mun  | pob_tot   | pob_fem | pob_mas |
|-----|-----|----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 02  | 001 | Ensenada | 443,807   | 222,500 | 221,307 |
| 02  | 002 | Mexicali | 1,049,792 | 520,544 | 529,248 |
| 02  | 004 | Tijuana  | 1,922,523 | 953,783 | 968,740 |



# Su turno...

- Trabaje con la malla `ozono_w`
  - Transforme la malla de wide a long
  - Guarde el resultado como `ozono_l`





# Agrupar datos: `group_by()`

```
mallá %>% group_by(...) %>% summarise(...)
```

Malla de datos a  
agrupar

Argumentos de  
agrupación

Argumentos de  
resumen

```
mallá %>%  
  group_by(var1)  
  summarise(tot_var2 = sum(var2, na.rm = TRUE))
```



# Agrupar datos... `group_by( )`

`mallá`

`%>%`

`group_by(entidad)`

`%>%`

`summarise(...)`

| entidad          | municipio     | población |
|------------------|---------------|-----------|
| Aguascalientes   | Asientos      | 51,536    |
| Aguascalientes   | Calvillo      | 58,250    |
| Baja California  | Ensenada      | 443,807   |
| Baja California  | Mexicali      | 1,049,792 |
| Ciudad de México | Azcapotzalco  | 432,205   |
| Ciudad de México | Benito Juárez | 434,153   |

|                |          |        |
|----------------|----------|--------|
| Aguascalientes | Asientos | 51,536 |
| Aguascalientes | Calvillo | 58,250 |

|                 |          |           |
|-----------------|----------|-----------|
| Baja California | Ensenada | 443,807   |
| Baja California | Mexicali | 1,049,792 |

|                  |               |         |
|------------------|---------------|---------|
| Ciudad de México | Azcapotzalco  | 432,205 |
| Ciudad de México | Benito Juárez | 434,153 |

| entidad          | mean      | sum       | n |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Aguascalientes   | 54,893.0  | 109,786   | 2 |
| Baja California  | 433,179.0 | 1,493,599 | 2 |
| Ciudad de México | 740,998.5 | 866,358   | 2 |

```
mallá %>%
  group_by(entidad) %>%
  summarise(mean = mean(población),
            sum = sum(población),
            n = n())
```



# Su turno...

- Trabaje con la malla `ozono_l`
- Agrupe por fecha y calcule el promedio y desviación estándar.
- Guarde el resultado como `o3_dia`





# Tidy Animated Verbs

Garrick Aden-Buie – [@grrrck](#) – [garrickadenbuie.com](#). Set operations contributed by [Tyler Grant Smith](#).

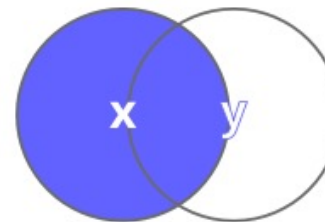
[launch](#) [binder](#) [license \(images\)](#) [CC0](#) [license \(code\)](#) [MIT](#)

- **Mutating Joins** — `inner_join()`, `left_join()`, `right_join()`, `full_join()`
- **Filtering Joins** — `semi_join()`, `anti_join()`
- **Set Operations** — `union()`, `union_all()`, `intersect()`, `setdiff()`
- **Tidy Data** — `spread()` and `gather()`
- Learn more about
  - [Using the animations and images](#)
  - [Relational Data](#)
  - [gganimate](#)

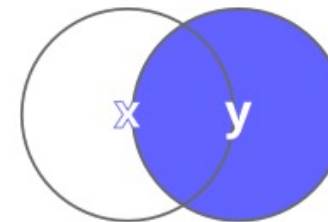
# Unión de mallas de datos

## dplyr *joins*

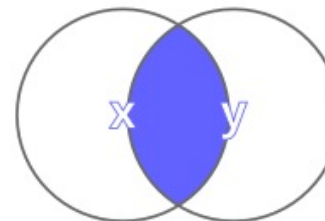
left\_join(x, y)



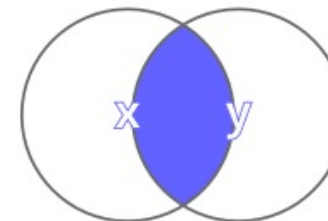
right\_join(x, y)



inner\_join(x, y)

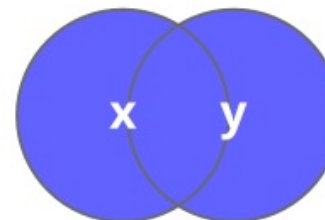


semi\_join(x, y)

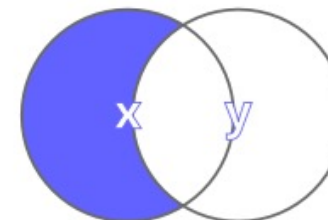


(never duplicate rows of x)

full\_join(x, y)



anti\_join(x, y)



```
inner_join(tbl_1, tbl_2, by = "cvegeo")
```

tbl\_1

| cvegeo | nom_mun    |
|--------|------------|
| 17007  | Cuernavaca |
| 17020  | Tepoztlán  |
| 17028  | Xochitepec |

tbl\_2

| cvegeo | cve_sun |
|--------|---------|
| 17009  | M17.02  |
| 17011  | M17.02  |
| 17020  | M17.02  |

| cvegeo | nom_mun   | cve_sun |
|--------|-----------|---------|
| 17020  | Tepoztlán | M17.02  |

`inner_join(tbl_1, tbl_2, by = "cvegeo")`

tbl\_1

| cvegeo | nom_mun         |
|--------|-----------------|
| 17017  | Puente de Ixtla |
| 17020  | Tepoztlán       |
| 17028  | Xochitepec      |

tbl\_2

| cvegeo | cve_sun |
|--------|---------|
| 17009  | M17.02  |
| 17011  | M17.02  |
| 17017  | P17.01  |
| 17017  | C17.02  |

| cvegeo | nom_mun         | cve_sun |
|--------|-----------------|---------|
| 17017  | Puente de Ixtla | P17.01  |
| 17017  | Puente de Ixtla | C17.02  |



# Argumento by

Si el nombre del identificador de ambas columnas no coincide entonces:

X                      Y

```
by = c("edo" = "estado")
```

En la unión se mantiene el nombre de la columna de la tabla X

```
by = c("edo" = "estado", "mun" = "mun")
```



```
inner_join(tbl_1, tbl_2, by = c("cvegeo" = "cve_mun"))
```

tbl\_1

| cvegeo | nom_mun         |
|--------|-----------------|
| 17017  | Puente de Ixtla |
| 17020  | Tepoztlán       |
| 17028  | Xochitepec      |

tbl\_2

| cve_mun | cve_sun |
|---------|---------|
| 17009   | M17.02  |
| 17011   | M17.02  |
| 17017   | P17.01  |
| 17017   | C17.02  |

| cvegeo | nom_mun         | cve_sun |
|--------|-----------------|---------|
| 17017  | Puente de Ixtla | P17.01  |
| 17017  | Puente de Ixtla | C17.02  |





`left_join(tbl_1, tbl_2, by = "cvegeo")`

**tbl\_1**

| cvegeo | nom_mun    |
|--------|------------|
| 17007  | Cuernavaca |
| 17020  | Tepoztlán  |
| 17028  | Xochitepec |

**tbl\_2**

| cvegeo | cve_sun |
|--------|---------|
| 17009  | M17.02  |
| 17011  | M17.02  |
| 17020  | M17.02  |

| cvegeo | nom_mun    | cve_sun |
|--------|------------|---------|
| 17007  | Cuernavaca | NA      |
| 17020  | Tepoztlán  | M17.02  |
| 17028  | Xochitepec | NA      |



`right_join(tbl_1, tbl_2, by = "cvegeo")`

tbl\_1

| cvegeo | nom_mun    |
|--------|------------|
| 17007  | Cuernavaca |
| 17020  | Tepoztlán  |
| 17028  | Xochitepec |

tbl\_2

| cvegeo | cve_sun |
|--------|---------|
| 17009  | M17.02  |
| 17011  | M17.02  |
| 17020  | M17.02  |

| cvegeo | nom_mun   | cve_sun |
|--------|-----------|---------|
| 17009  | NA        | M17.02  |
| 17011  | NA        | M17.02  |
| 17020  | Tepoztlán | M17.02  |

```
full_join(tbl_1, tbl_2, by = "cvegeo")
```

tbl\_1

| cvegeo | cve_mun    |
|--------|------------|
| 17007  | Cuernavaca |
| 17020  | Tepoztlán  |
| 17028  | Xochitepec |

tbl\_2

| cvegeo | cve_sun |
|--------|---------|
| 17009  | M17.02  |
| 17011  | M17.02  |
| 17020  | M17.02  |

| cvegeo | nom_mun    | cve_sun |
|--------|------------|---------|
| 17007  | Cuernavaca | NA      |
| 17009  | NA         | M17.02  |
| 17011  | NA         | M17.02  |
| 17020  | Tepoztlán  | M17.02  |
| 17028  | Xochitepec | NA      |