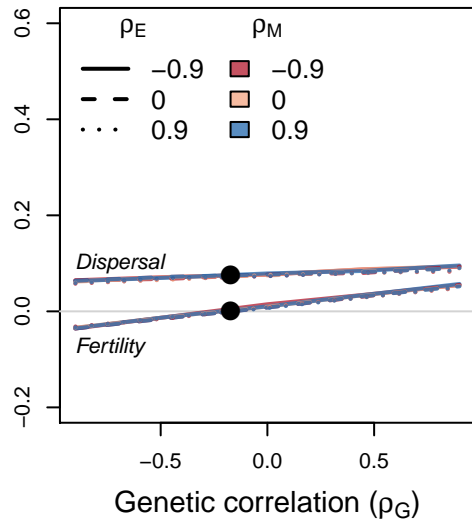
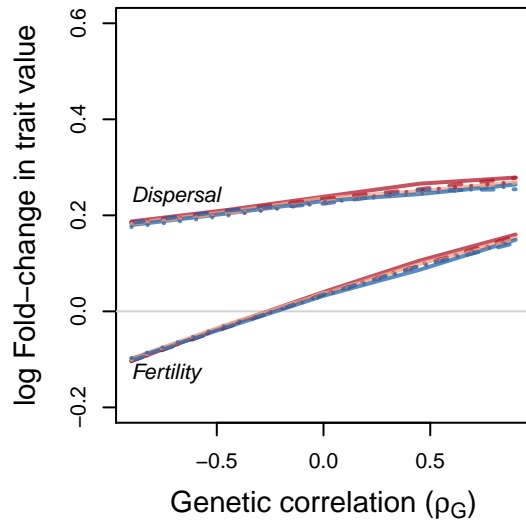


log Fold-change in trait value

A $V_G < V_M < V_E$



B $V_G = V_M = V_E$



C $V_G \gg (V_M + V_E)$

