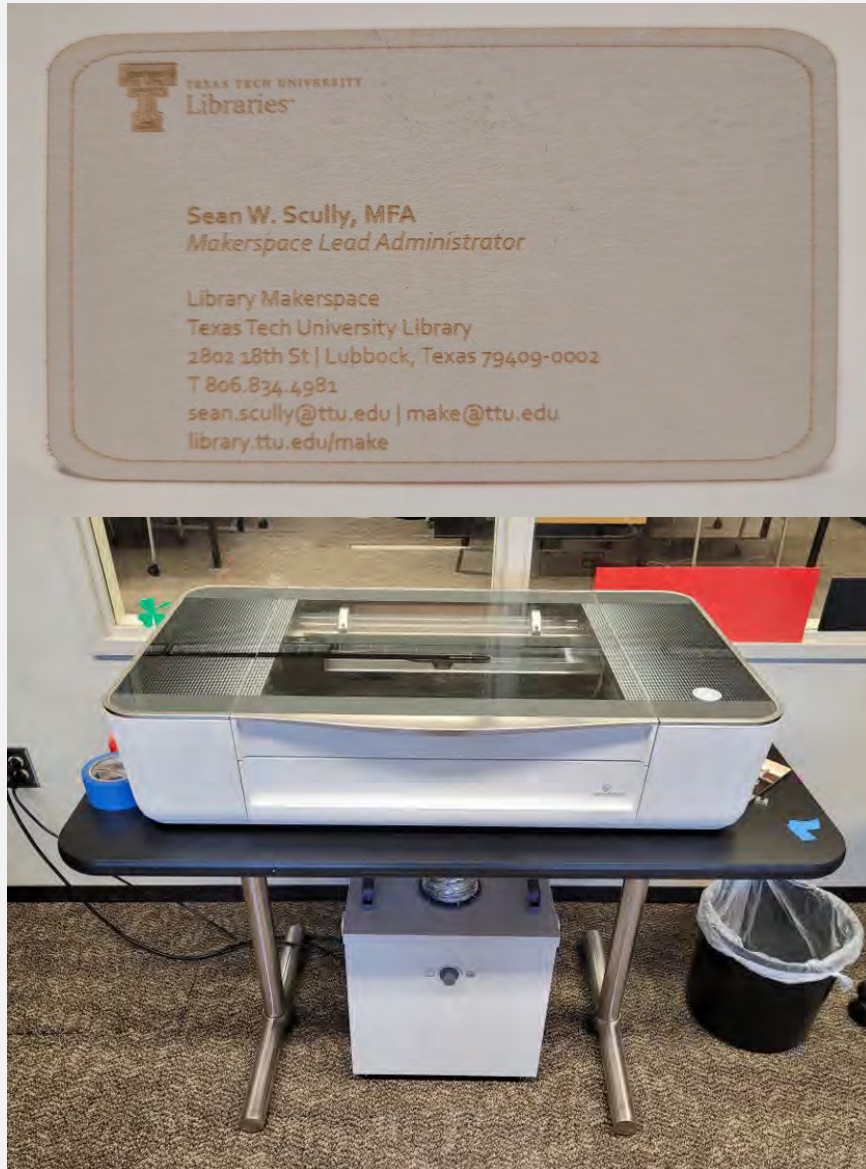


# LASER-CUT BUSINESS CARDS



design custom business cards using:

TinkerCAD

+

TTU Makerspace's Glowforge Plus

+

watercolor paper

2024

Who am I?

# Sean W Scully

## Lead Administrator – TTU Libraries Makerspace

Rhino3D, TinkerCAD, AutoCAD Inventor, Fusion360, Blender, Solidworks  
MakeCode, Python, Scratch, C++, C, MATLAB, Arduino, JavaScript, Assembly, Verilog,  
Xilinx

MFA, Studio Art – Metals/Jewelry/Enameling, Kent State Univ

BFA, Studio Art – Metalsmithing/Jewelry Design, TTU

AA, Fine Arts, South Plains College

[linkedin.com/in/seanwscully](https://www.linkedin.com/in/seanwscully)

Find me on the First Friday Art Trail, [ffat.org](http://ffat.org), CASP Work Studio H



Who am I?

# Jake Syma

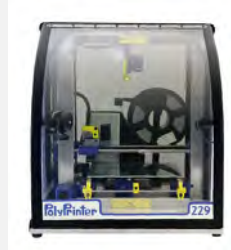
Associate Librarian – Technology Services  
TTU Library Emerging Technology

VR/AR/XR, Data Visualisation

[jake.syma@ttu.edu](mailto:jake.syma@ttu.edu)

# Welcome to the TTU Library's Makerspace!!

Makerspace:  
Main Library, 2<sup>nd</sup> floor, room 210



VR Lab:  
Main Library, 2<sup>nd</sup> floor, room 201A

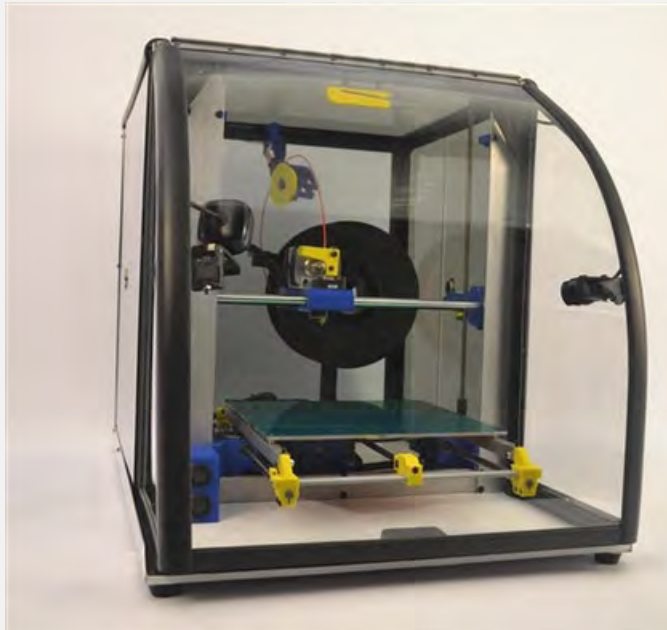
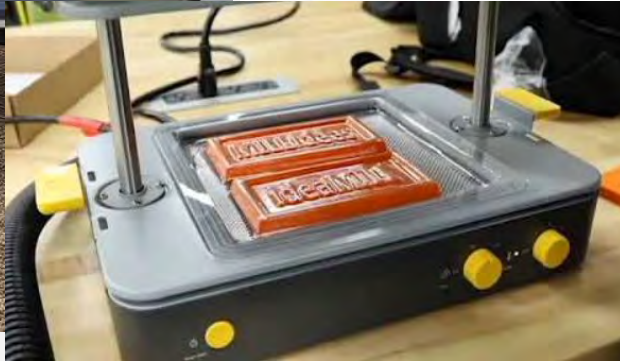


[make@ttu.edu](mailto:make@ttu.edu)

<https://www.depts.ttu.edu/library/make/>







- Cricut Maker
- Glowforge Lasercutter
- Matter&Form 3D Scanner
- PolyPrinters 229 & 508
- Ultimaker 3, S7
- Sewing machines



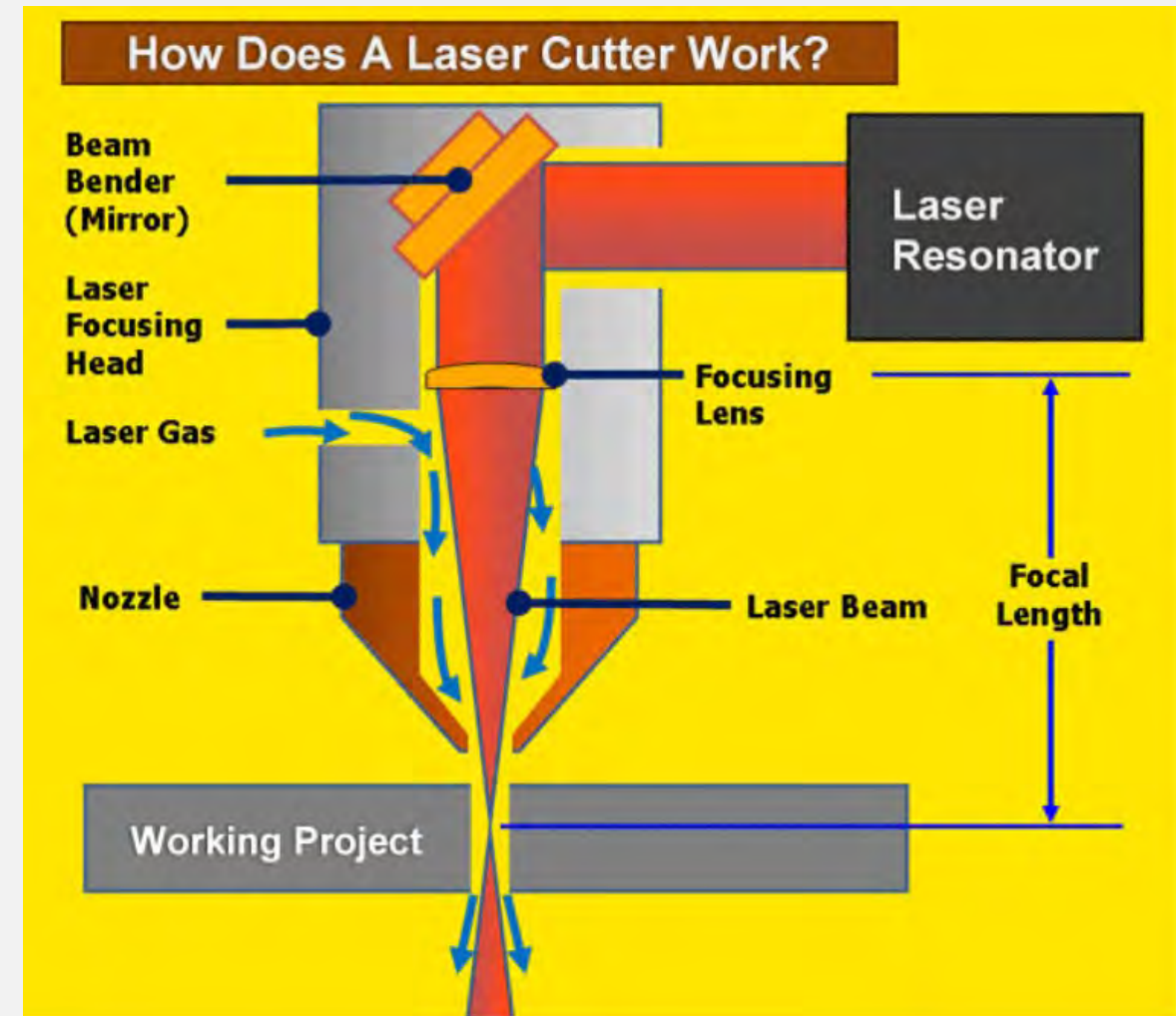


- Robo Kits (15)
  - *Adafruit's Circuit Playground Express (CPX)*
  - *Adafruit's Crickit robotic control board*
  - *geared motors (2), micro servo*
- ElectroSoldering Kits (5)



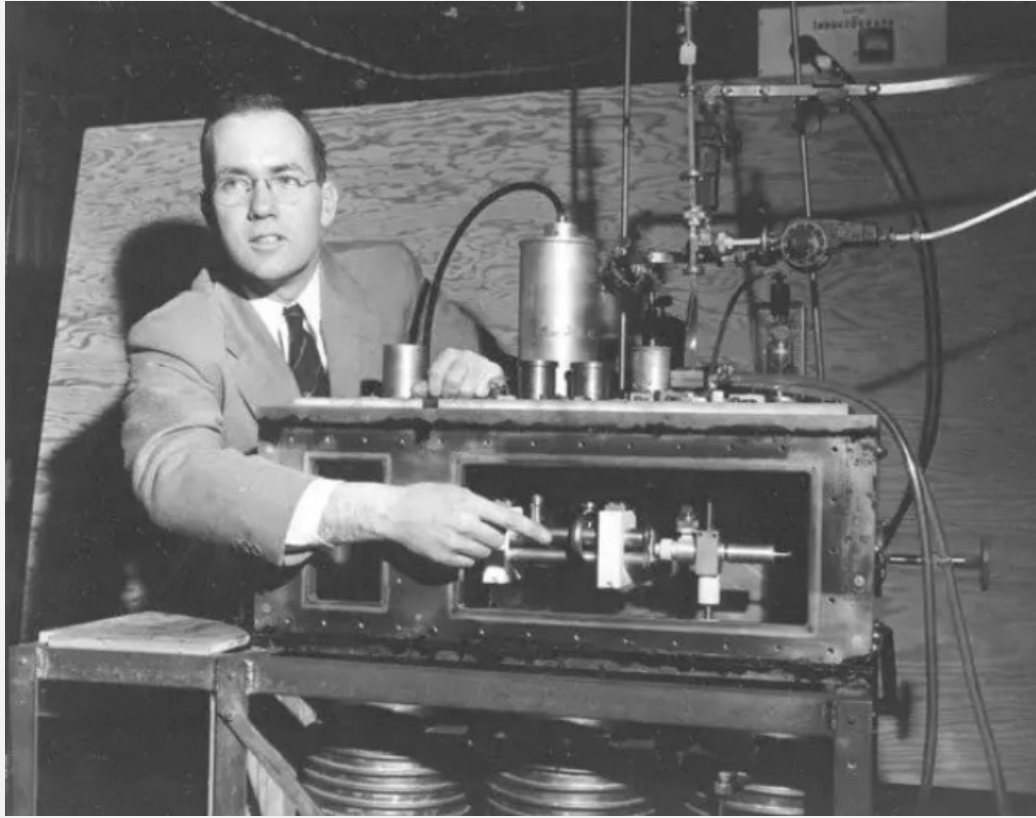
# what is a lasercutter?

- CNC – computer numerical control
  - motors control x,y axis movements
  - beam is variably powered
  - cooling and exhaust system
- subtractive vs. additive
  - burns away material – engraver/cutter
  - fuses ink onto a material – laser printer
- laser beam types/categories/sources
  - CO<sub>2</sub>
  - fibre
  - UV – ultraviolet
  - plasma beam
  - diode – highpower LED
- uses adjustable mirrors and lenses to focus the beam



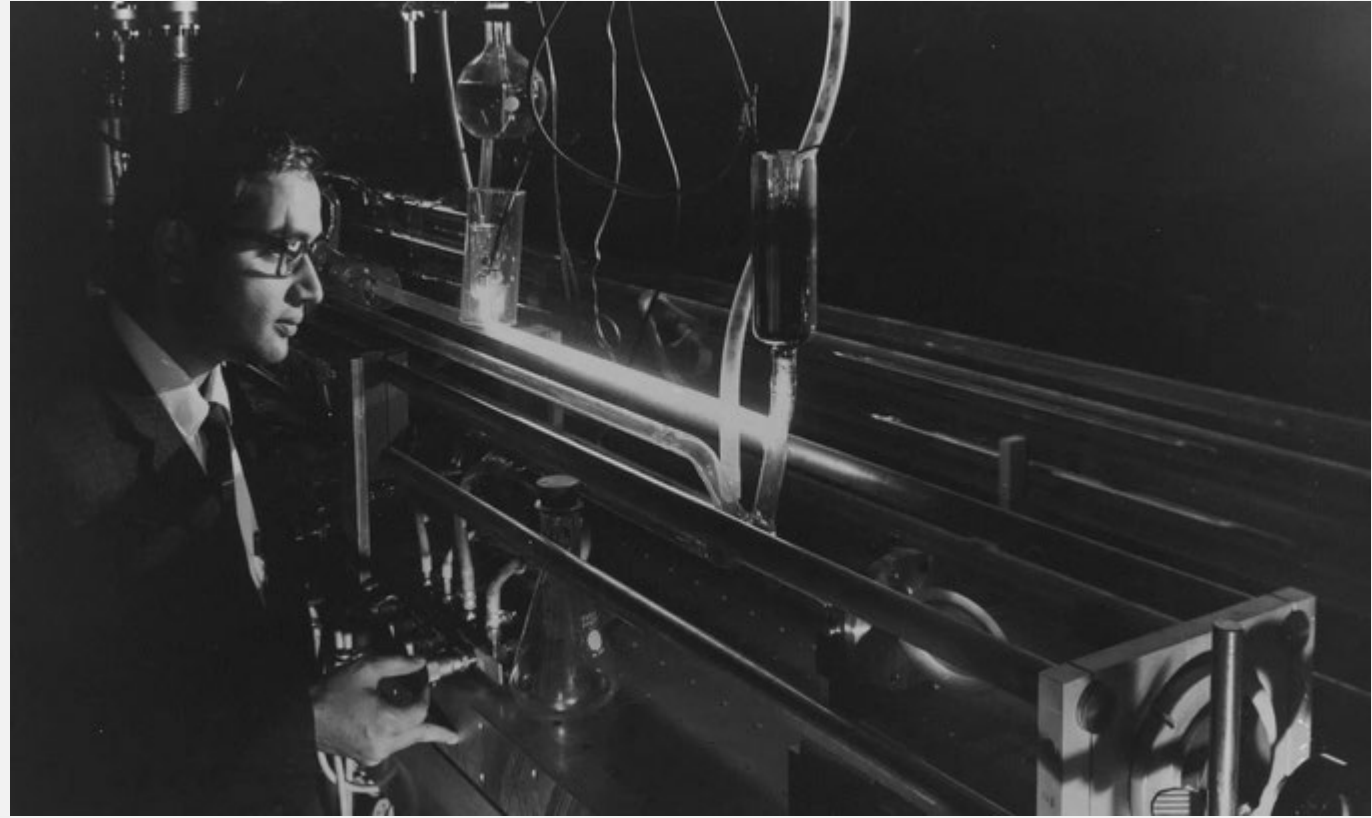
# lasercutting history

- MASERs (1950s) vs LASERs (1960s)



Charles Townes

*MASER - Microwaves Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation*



Kumar Patel

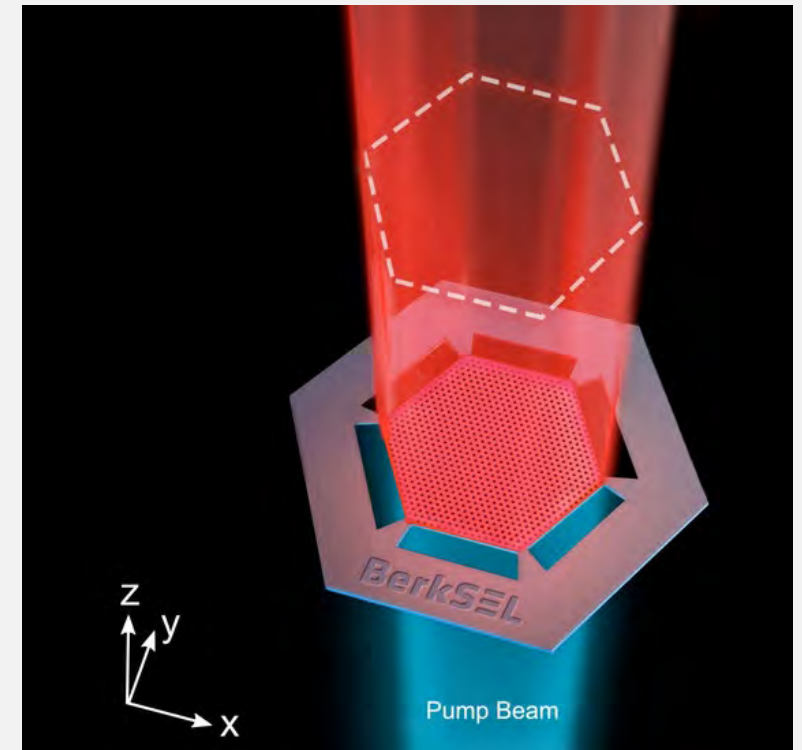
*LASER - Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation*





# lasercutting into the future

- Einstein, *On the Quantum Theory of Radiation* (1917)
- synthetic ruby (1950s)
- CO<sub>2</sub> & gas-based (1960s)
  - *titanium, diamond, ceramics*
- Fibre (1980s–2007)
  - *super thick steel*
- BerkSEL (2022)
  - *Berkeley Surface Emitting Lasers*
  - *semiconductor membrane-based*





# what materials can the Glowforge Plus cut/engrave?

- paper
- wood
  - plywood
  - veneer
  - draftboard
- acrylic
- leather
- fabric
- metal
- stone (shale)







# where to find materials for the Glowforge Plus?

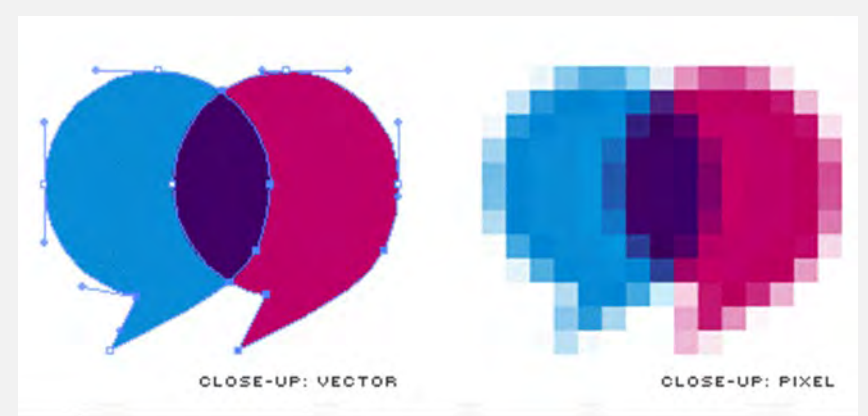
- Glowforge Website - recommended
  - <https://shop.glowforge.com/>
- local hobby shops
  - Michaels/HobbyLobby
  - Walmart/DollarTree/DollarStore
  - Joann's Fabrics
- local consumer/prosumer wood suppliers
  - Acacia Hardwoods – recommended (<https://www.acaciahardwoods.net/>)
  - Lowes/Home Depot
- online suppliers
  - Amazon.com
  - DickBlick.com





# file types

- why is a JPG not an SVG?



Vectors

Pixels

## Bitmap/Raster/Pixels vs. Vector Graphics

- Bitmap (JPG, GIF, PNG):
  - made of dots/pixels that distort when the image is scaled
- Vector (SVG, AI, PDF):
  - calculation of points connected with lines that will not lose clarity when scaled up or down (math path)

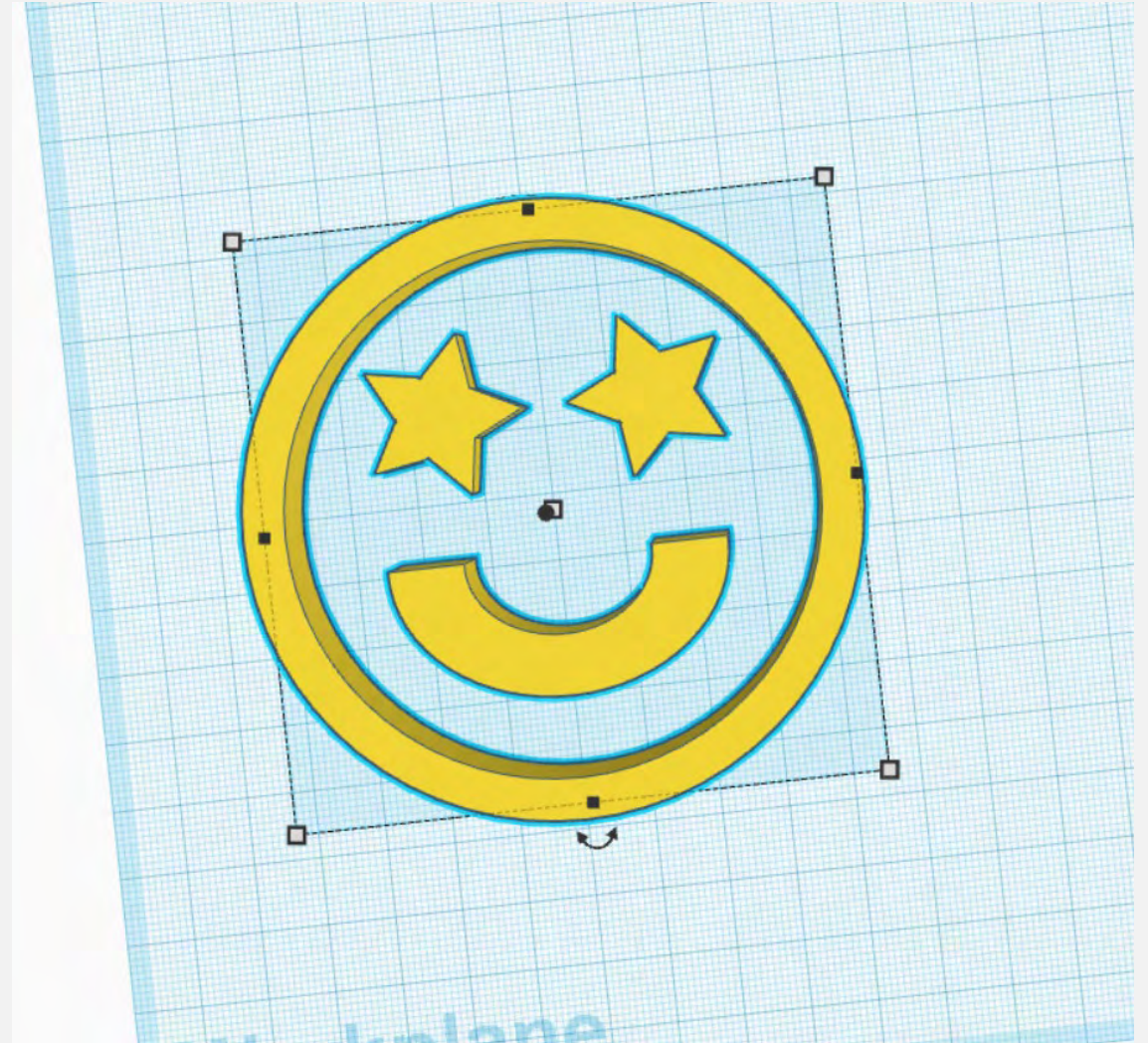
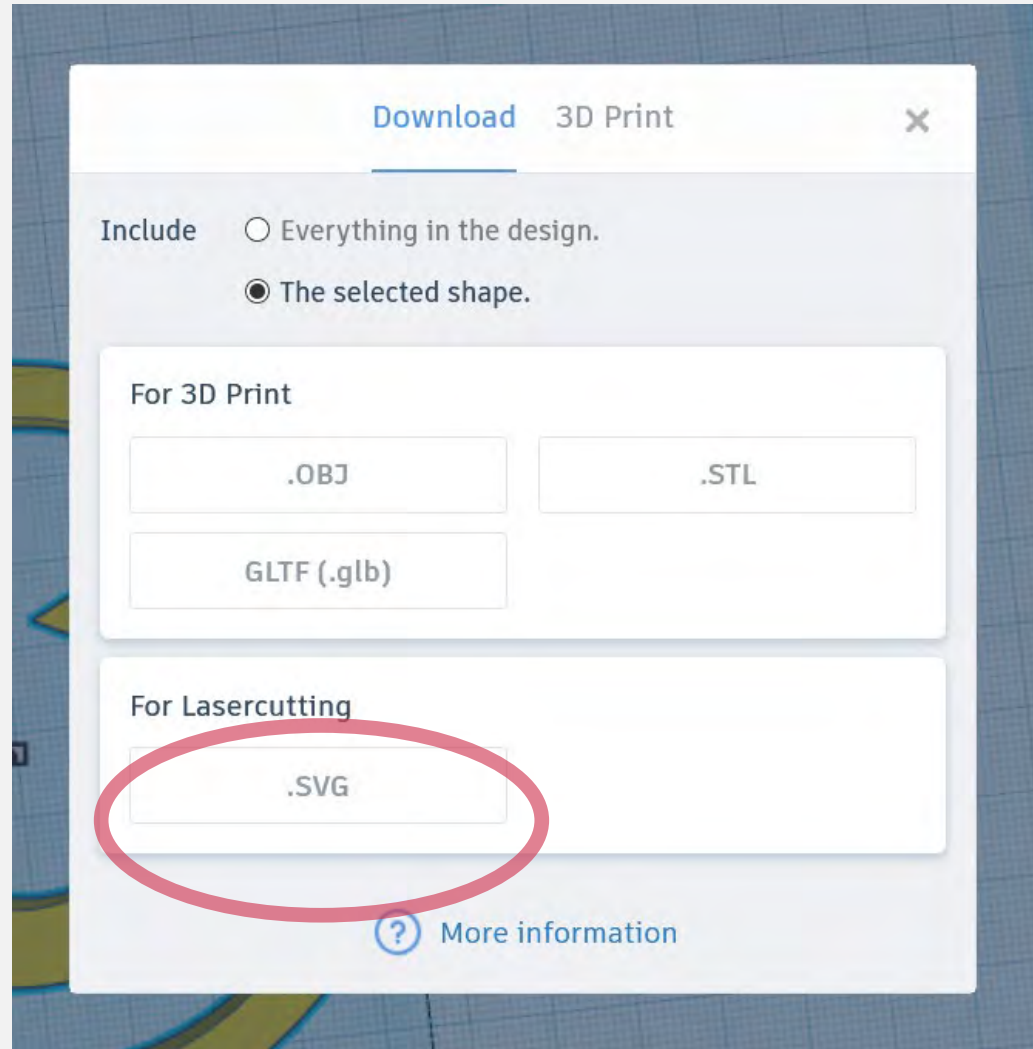


# software – freeware: TinkerCAD



- free online Autodesk CAD software, simplified for kids
- runs in your browser – Chrome/Firefox
  - <https://www.tinkercad.com/>
- complex and simple shapes available for remixing
- export file options
  - *SVG – lasercut or Cricut Maker it*
  - *STL – 3D print it*
  - *glb/glbTF – 3D model optimized for web design*

# software – freeware: TinkerCAD



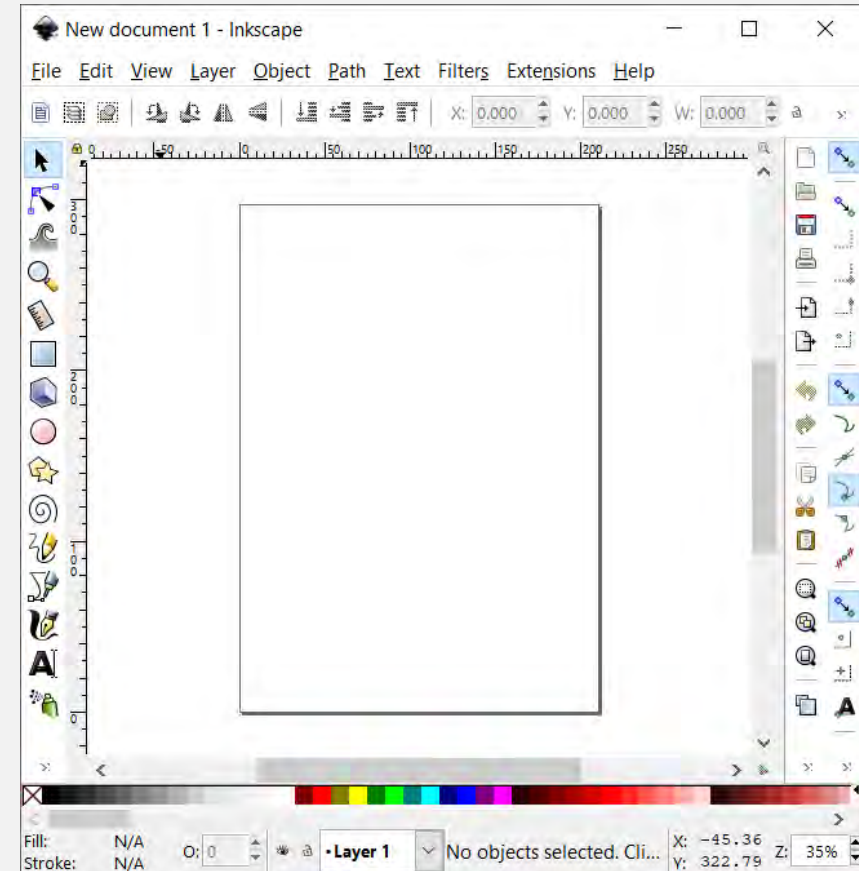
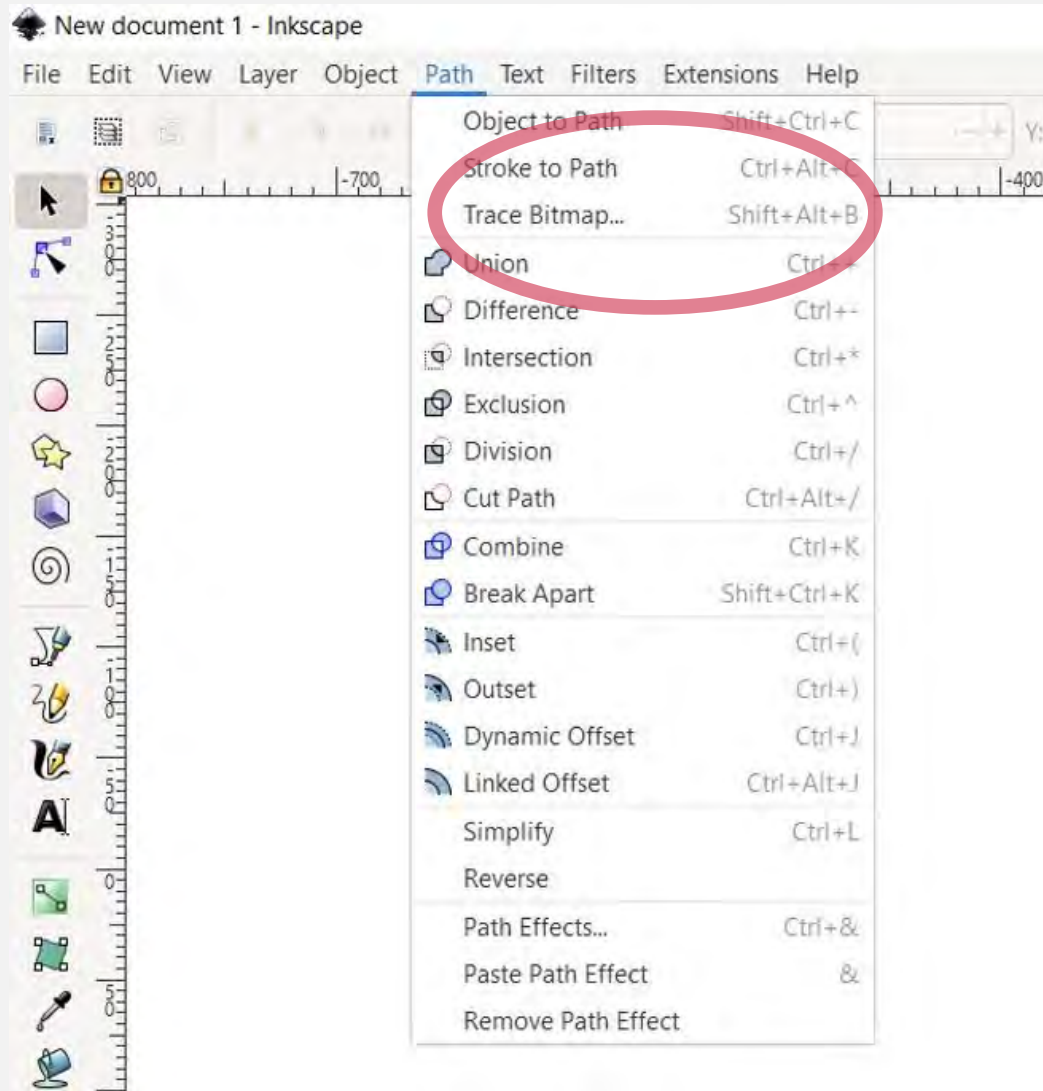


# software – freeware: Inkscape



- free offline vector graphic software
- Illustrator-style program
- install software from
  - <https://inkscape.org/>
- importing images to make custom SVG files
- trace your vector design over an existing image
- start a vector drawing from scratch

# software – freeware: Inkscape





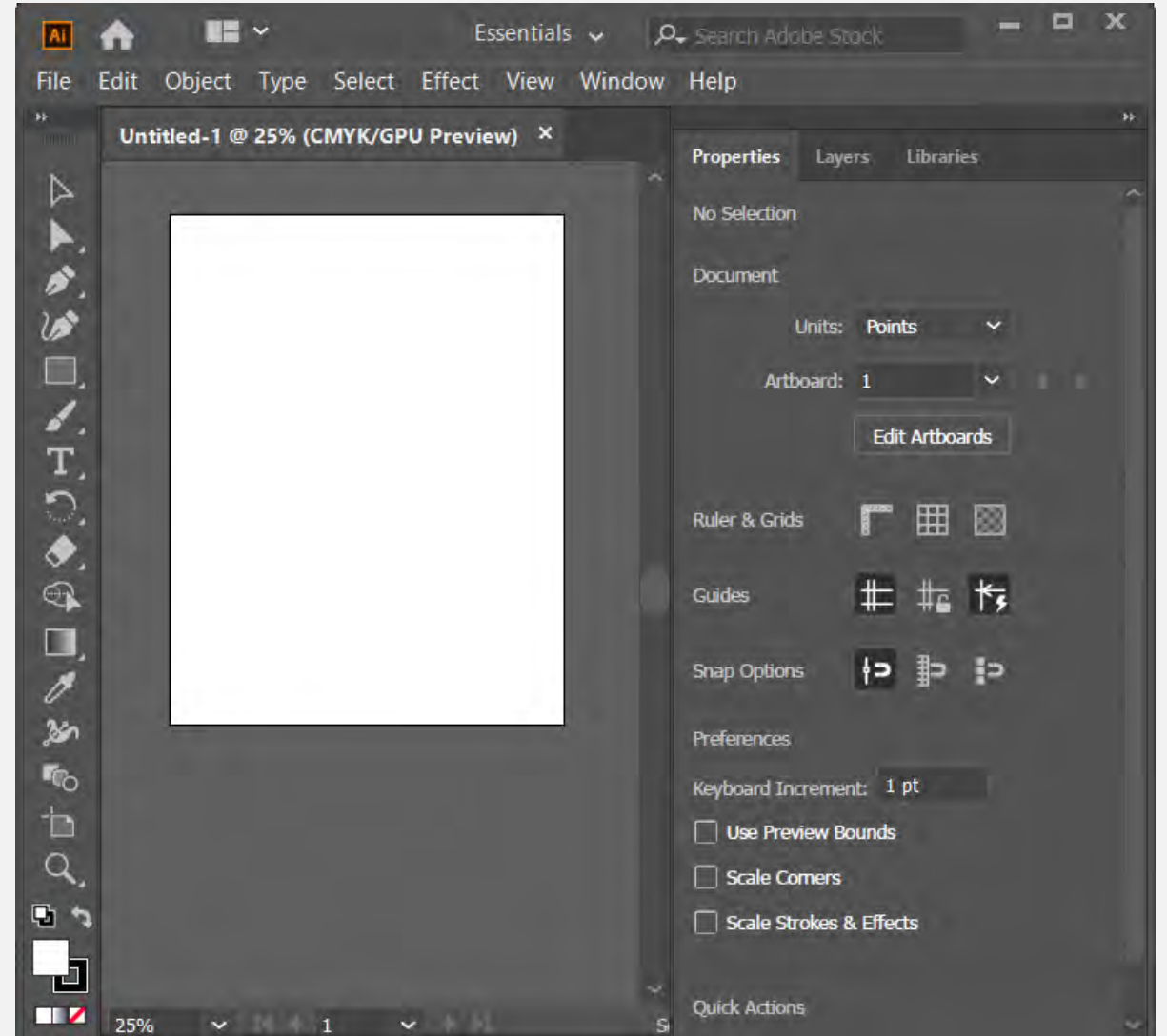
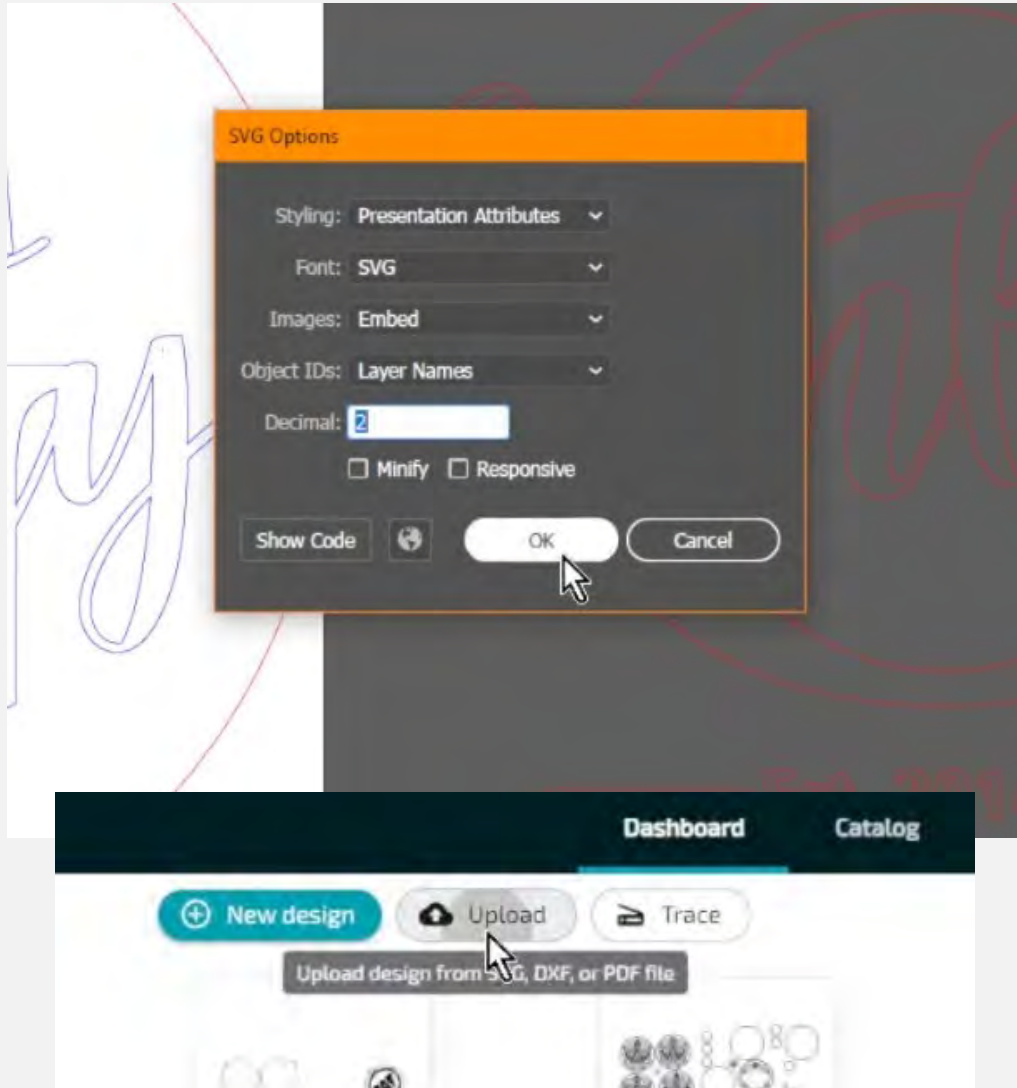
# software – Adobe Illustrator

- offline vector graphic design software
- wide array of tools available
  - *fonts/Lettering*
  - *graphic effects/textures*
  - *starting a vector drawing from scratch*
- export as
  - *bmp, png, or jpg file*
  - *SVG is possible, but can be complicated*
- install software from your Adobe account (free/low cost for students)





# software – Adobe Illustrator



# let's get started – TinkerCAD!!



- setup TinkerCAD account
- design your card (draw on paper first)
- build your card in TinkerCAD
- export your designs (.SVG files)
  - *Outline (cutting line)*
  - *scored border (scored/engraved line)*
  - *text/design/logo (engraved design/image)*
- email your design files to [make@ttu.edu](mailto:make@ttu.edu)
  - *subject: "LaserCut Workshop"*
- let's cut some cards!



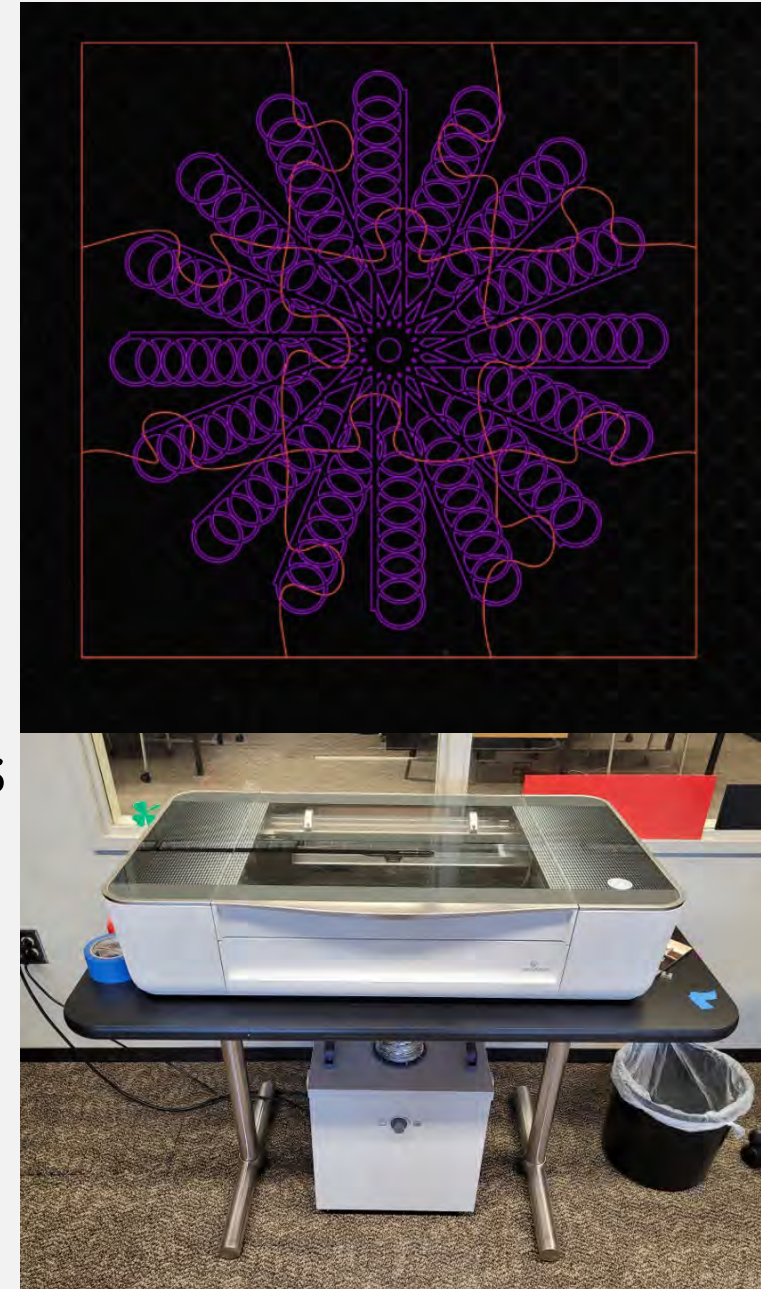
# let's get to business in TinkerCAD!!





# using Makerspace's *Glowforge Plus*

- arrange a \$2.00/hr appointment
- send us your files to ensure they work
- grab your materials
- have fun!
- brainstorm by exploring Glowforge's project guides
  - <https://glowforge.com/discover/>
  - <https://community.glowforge.com/>
- explore Glowforge's professional-grade materials
  - <https://shop.glowforge.com/>

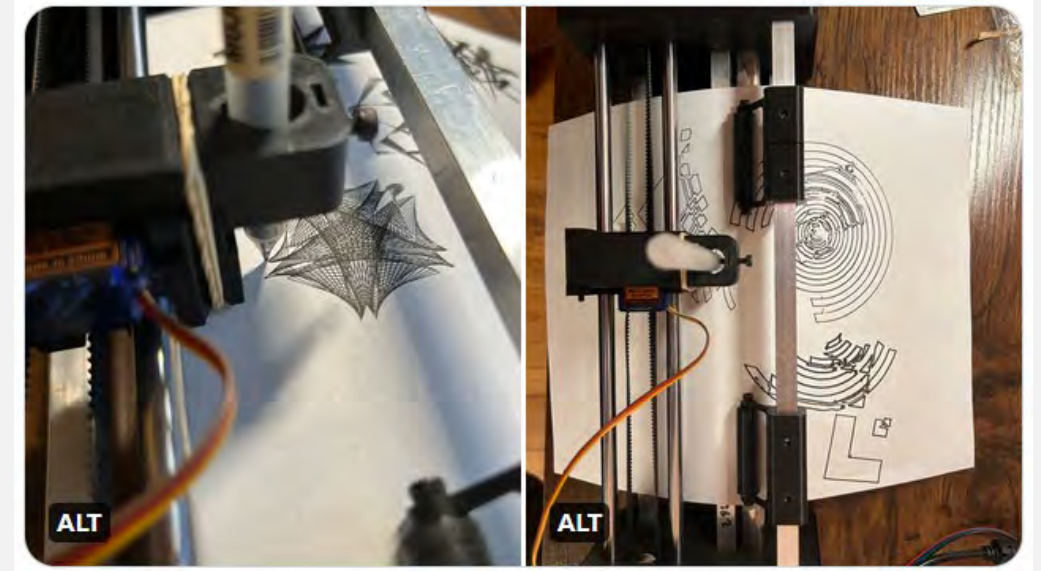


# moving forward

- The Staff and Student Assistants in the Makerspace are here to help!
- There are O'Reilly video and text tutorials available to help learn the more advanced software (TinkerCAD, Inkscape, etc.) through Library Databases:
  - *Search for "oreilly" @*
  - <http://texastech-mt.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/V/?func=find-db-1>
- <https://inkscape.org/learn/tutorials/>
- Makerspace's Inkscape Workshop: <https://guides.library.ttu.edu/inkscape>
- trace bitmap image in Inkscape for Glowforge
  - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UY6diLQl4cY>
- Glowforge and lasercut
  - [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dP5Qnp\\_2igk](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dP5Qnp_2igk)

# lasercutting - *onward*

- explore
  - *“plottertwitter”*
  - *Op Art*
  - *“generative design”*
- as springboards to the next level consider
  - *line quality*
  - *composition*
  - *other design elements*
- make mistakes, learning is messy







# lasercutting - *inspiration*

## hobby electronic projects

- <https://learn.adafruit.com/search?q=laser-cut>

## make boxes and cases!

- <https://www.instructables.com/The-Ultimate-Guide-to-Laser-cut-Box-Generators/>
- <https://festi.info/boxes.py/>
- <https://www.makercase.com/>
- <https://makeabox.io/>

## other project generators – even puzzles

- <https://makerdesignlab.com/tutorials-tips/online-file-generators-for-laser-cutting/>
- <https://www.instructables.com/howto/laser-cut/>

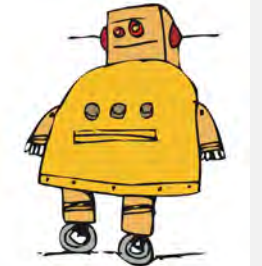
# projects galore

## project-sharing websites (some require membership)

- <https://learn.adafruit.com/>
- <https://www.hackster.io/>
- <https://www.instructables.com/>
- <https://hackaday.io/>
- <https://make.co/>

## Support/Forums/Discord

- **Glowforge** (create a free log-in first - <https://glowforge.com/create-account>)
  - <https://community.glowforge.com/>
- **Adafruit**
  - <http://adafru.it/discord>





# thank you!

please share your projects and progress!

“Laser-cut Business Cards” with Instructor Sean Scully  
review this workshop here:

<https://ttu.libwizard.com/f/instructor-eval>

Lead Administrator - [sean.scully@ttu.edu](mailto:sean.scully@ttu.edu)

Makerspace - [make@ttu.edu](mailto:make@ttu.edu)

Director/Librarian - [ryan.cassidy@ttu.edu](mailto:ryan.cassidy@ttu.edu)

Assoc. Librarian - [jake.syma@ttu.edu](mailto:jake.syma@ttu.edu)

Staff Member - [corina.alvarado@ttu.edu](mailto:corina.alvarado@ttu.edu)

Workshop Guides- <https://tinyurl.com/TTUMakerspaceGuides>