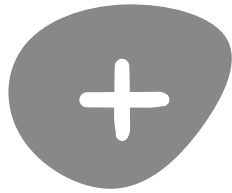


OVERVIEW OF FORENSIC METODOLOGY FOR APPROACHING FORENSICS

tes

texto.texto@proton.me

July 2024



AGENDA | 3 SESSIONS

Pre-assessment:

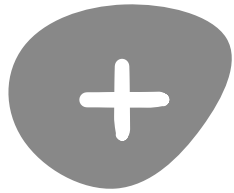
1. Core key questions
2. Contextual assessment, Vetting & Consent collection
3. Documentation
4. Preparation (lab, tools)

Assessment:

1. Data Acquisition
2. Forensics Analysis

Post-assessment:

1. Communication
2. Output of analysis (Report)
3. Follow-up (recommended actions and support)
4. Lessons learned



REFERENCES

Built on top of other organizations/individuals efforts:

Trainings:

- Digital Forensics Fellowship from Amnesty International
- Digital Defenders workshop on Forensics (Jacobo Najera & Marla)

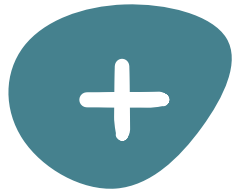
Online resources:

- Guide to forensics Security Without borders | Garnieri & Etienne (<https://github.com/securitywithoutborders>)

Tools development:

- MVT project (<https://github.com/mvt-project>)

& personal perspective of field work



SESSION 1

Forensics from a Civic Society Organizations perspective

- consensual, respectful
- exploratory approach
- constrains on literature, tools & technical limitations

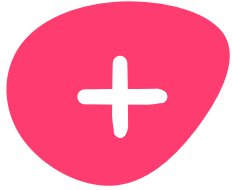
Core questions:

What is our aim? In what type of org is framed our work?

What is the expected outcome? What are our resources? What type of cases we will be receiving?

Initial triage

- a. Contextual assessment.
- b. Vetting.
- c. Gather contextual facts
- d. Explain the process.
- e. Consent collection.
- f. Risk analysis



DATA ACQUISITION

The process of extracting data from a device for analysis

3 types of acquisition methods:

a. Manual extraction: manually browsing the device via UI.

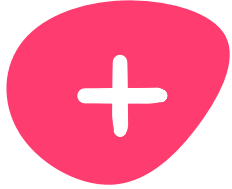
Ex. checking the permissions, content and installed apps.

b. Logical extraction: extract data from OS filesystem

Ex. recover application/user data using adb tool in Android (some available data or whole file system in rooted device).

c. Physical extraction: create a bit to bit copy of device

Ex. includes deleted/unallocated data. Constrains: file-level encryption in Android.

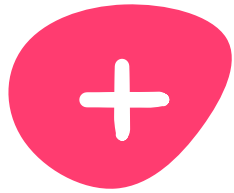


DATA ACQUISITION

Collecting device **artifacts**.

Artifact: piece of data to be analyzed, to understand if it is evidence relevant to our investigation (supports/refutes hypothesis).

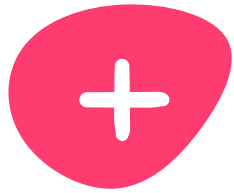
- SMS links: check if malicious
- Browser history
- Network connections
- Programs / apps installed:
 - check if legitimate
 - capabilities/permissions
 - persistence
- Process running



DATA ACQUISITION

Collecting device **artifacts**.

- Files location & contents
- Insecure state of device:
 - non-secure configurations
 - disabled protections
 - signs of rooted devices
- Configuration of accounts
 - unknown sessions
 - trusted devices
 - tracking enabled
- Logs
- Time framed events / A combination of events
- ...



DATA ACQUISITION

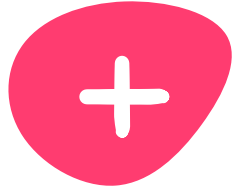
Sources of data where to find those artifacts:

Android:

- Bugreport
- Via an adb connection
- Backup
- Via androidQF

iOS:

- Backup
- Sysdiagnose



DATA ACQUISITION

ANDROID

1. BUGREPORT

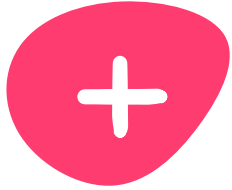
- contains diagnostic information
 - info on system services (dumpsys)
 - error logs (dumpstate)
 - system logs (logcat)
- Easy to be generated
- Small size
- Not private data

 Android System • 2024-02-12-13-35-17

Bug report #1 captured

Tap to share your bug report

<https://source.android.com/docs/core/tests/debug/read-bug-reports>

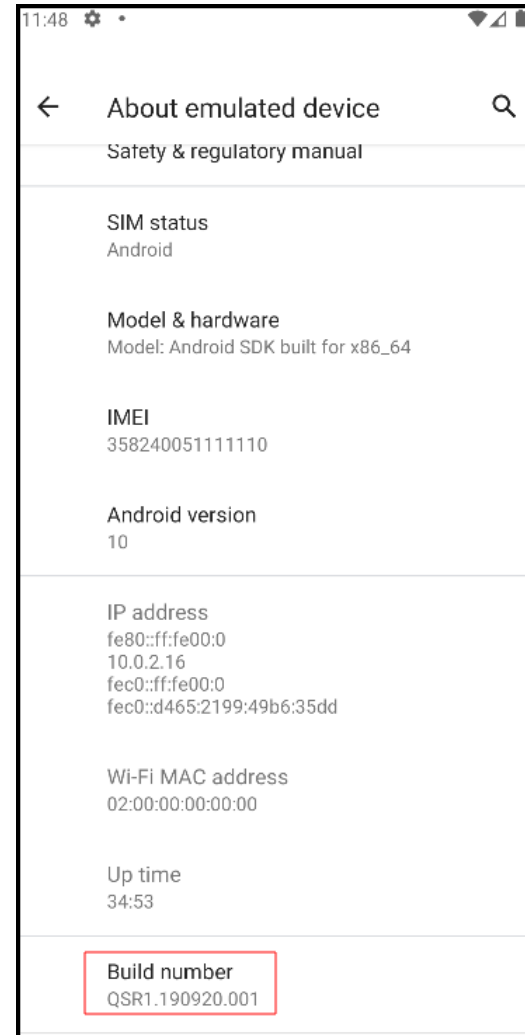
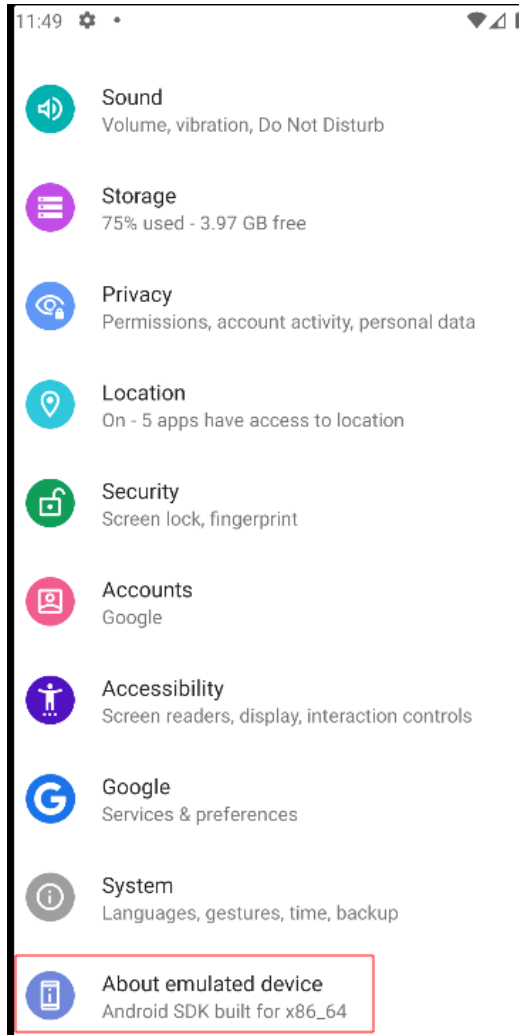


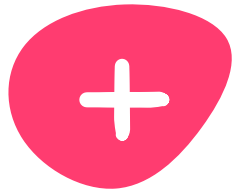
DATA ACQUISITION

ANDROID

1. BUGREPORT

a. How to:





DATA ACQUISITION

ANDROID

1. BUGREPORT

a. How to:

The first screenshot shows the 'System' settings menu with 'Developer options' highlighted at the bottom. The second screenshot shows the 'Developer options' menu with the 'Bug report' option highlighted. The third screenshot shows the 'Bug report' dialog box with the 'Interactive report' option selected. A notification for 'Android Setup' is also visible in the background of the third screenshot.

System

- Languages & input
- Gestures
- Date & time
- Backup
- Reset options
- Multiple users
- Developer options**
- System update

Developer options

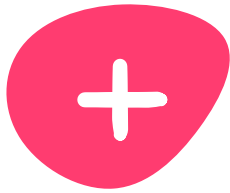
- Memory
- Bug report**
- Desktop backup password
- Stay awake
- Enable Bluetooth HCI snoop log
- Running services
- Picture color mode
- WebView implementation

Bug report

- ☒ **Interactive report**
- ☐ **Full report**

Android Setup

Android SDK built for x86_64 setup in progress



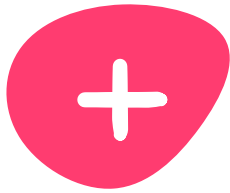
DATA ACQUISITION

ANDROID

1. BUGREPORT

b. Output files:

```
> ls -laR bugreport-java_retail-RTAS31.68-66-3-2024-02-12-13-35-17
bugreport-java_retail-RTAS31.68-66-3-2024-02-12-13-35-17:
total 40916
drwxr-xr-x 5 4096 Feb 12 14:12 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 4096 Feb 12 14:12 ..
-rw-rw-r-- 1 41791322 Feb 12 13:36 bugreport-java_retail-RTAS31.68-66-3-2024-02-12-13-35-17.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 42482 Feb 12 13:36 dumpstate_log.txt
drwxr-xr-x 5 4096 Feb 12 14:12 FS
drwxr-xr-x 2 12288 Feb 12 14:12 lshal-debug
-rw-rw-r-- 1 60 Feb 12 13:35 main_entry.txt
drwxr-xr-x 2 4096 Feb 12 14:12 proto
-rw-rw-r-- 1 3 Feb 12 13:35 version.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 21755 Feb 12 13:35 visible_windows.zip
```



DATA ACQUISITION

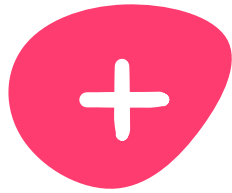
ANDROID

1. BUGREPORT

b. Output files:

```
> cat bugreport-java_retail-RTAS31.68-66-3-2024-02-12-13-35-17.txt | grep "DUMP OF SERVICE"
DUMP OF SERVICE CRITICAL SurfaceFlinger:
DUMP OF SERVICE CRITICAL activity:
DUMP OF SERVICE CRITICAL cpuinfo:
DUMP OF SERVICE CRITICAL input:
DUMP OF SERVICE CRITICAL notification:
DUMP OF SERVICE CRITICAL power:
DUMP OF SERVICE CRITICAL sensorservice:
DUMP OF SERVICE CRITICAL window:
```

```
> cat bugreport-java_retail-RTAS31.68-66-3-2024-02-12-13-35-17.txt | grep -A 30 "SYSTEM LOG"
----- SYSTEM LOG (logcat -v threadtime -v printable -v uid -d *:v) -----
----- beginning of system
02-12 08:32:04.860 1000 883 922 I UsbPortManager: ClientCallback V1_1: port0
02-12 08:32:04.861 1000 883 905 I UsbPortManager: USB port changed: port=UsbPort{id=port0, sup
tPresenceProtection=falsesupportsEnableContaminantPresenceDetection=false, status=UsbPortStatus{con
supportedRoleCombinations=[sink:device], contaminantDetectionStatus=0, contaminantProtectionStatus:
onnectedAtMillis=22939, lastConnectDurationMillis=0
02-12 08:32:04.861 1000 883 922 I UsbPortManager: ClientCallback V1_1: port0
02-12 08:32:04.862 1000 883 883 I UsbDeviceManager: updateHostState UsbPort{id=port0, supporte
enceProtection=falsesupportsEnableContaminantPresenceDetection=false status=UsbPortStatus{connecte
tedRoleCombinations=[sink:device], contaminantDetectionStatus=0, contaminantProtectionStatus=0}
02-12 08:32:04.862 1000 883 1208 I UsbPortManager: ClientCallback V1_1: port0
02-12 08:32:04.863 1000 883 922 I UsbPortManager: ClientCallback V1 1: port0
```



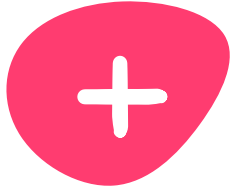
DATA ACQUISITION

ANDROID

2. VIA ADB

Android Debug Bridge (adb) is a command line tool that allows you to communicate with a device & gather a lot of information.

```
user@host:~  
[user@host ~]$ adb devices  
* daemon not running; starting now at tcp:5037  
* daemon started successfully  
List of devices attached  
1e778e25      unauthorized  
  
[user@host ~]$ adb devices  
List of devices attached  
1e778e25      device  
  
[user@host ~]$ adb shell  
OnePlus5:/ $ uname -a  
Linux localhost 4.4.21-perf+ #1 SMP PREEMPT Fri May 26 16:25:14 CST 2017 aarch64  
OnePlus5:/ $
```



DATA ACQUISITION

ANDROID

2. VIA ADB

a. How to:

In the computer:

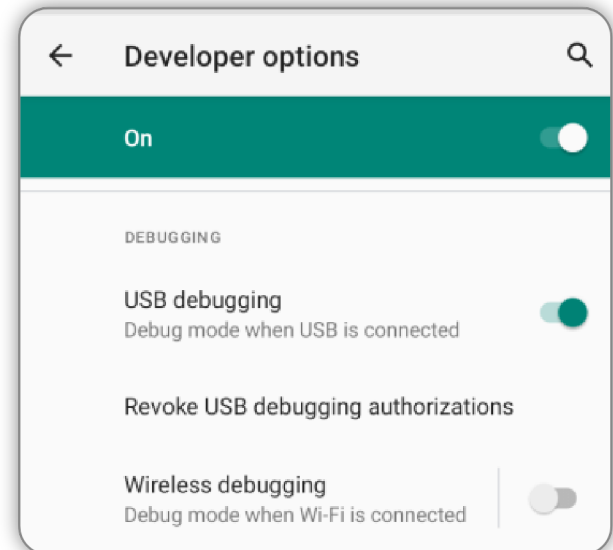
a. Install adb utilities

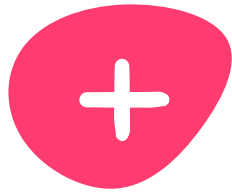
<https://developer.android.com/tools/releases/platform-tools>

b. Connect the phone to it via USB

In the phone:

c. Enable Developer options





DATA ACQUISITION

ANDROID

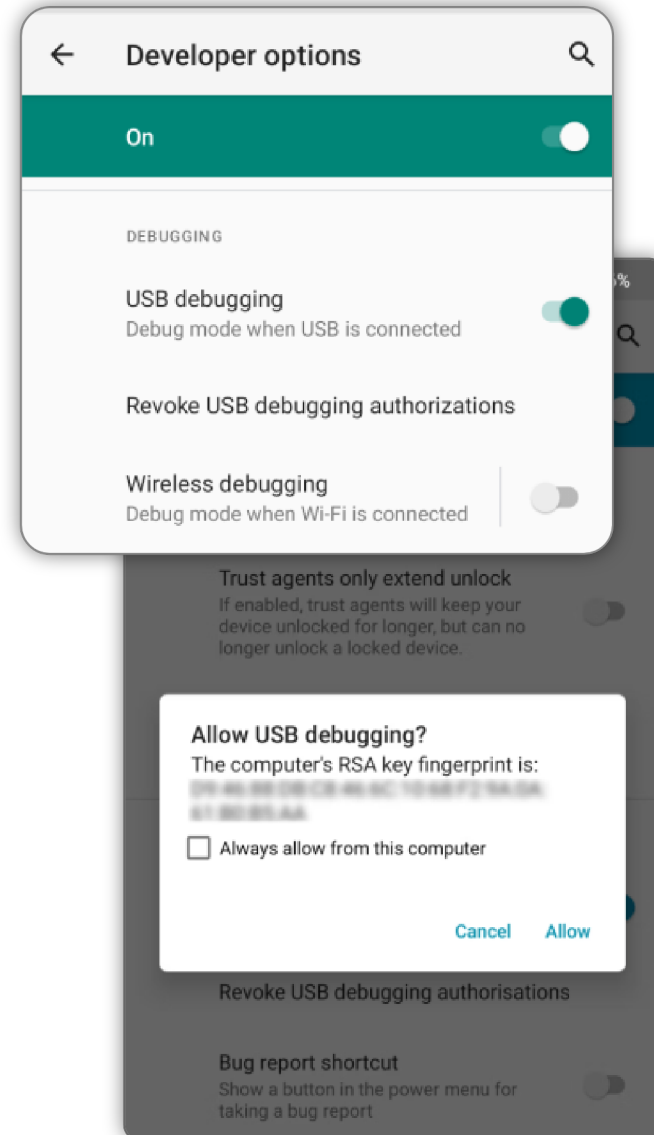
2. VIA ADB

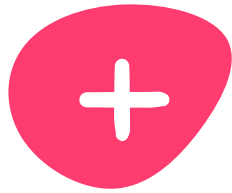
a. How to:

In the phone:

d. Enable USB debugging: for the phone to communicate to computer

e. Authorize Host keys: once connected, the phone will pop-up a prompt for you to manually authorize the host keys





DATA ACQUISITION

ANDROID

2. VIA ADB

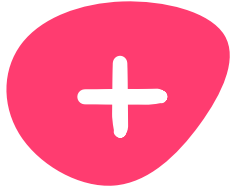
b. Output "shell"

In the computer:

```
> adb devices
List of devices attached
ZY32DBQN3T    device

> adb shell
java:/ $ ls
acct          config        default.prop  init.odm.carrier.rc  init.recovery.p354.rc
apex          d             dev           init.odm.rc          init.recovery.ums512_1h10.rc
bin           data          etc           init.recovery.common.rc  init.recovery.ums512_1h10_go.rc
bugreports   data_mirror  init          init.recovery.p352.rc  init.recovery.ums512_20c10.rc
cache        debug_ramdisk init.environ.rc init.recovery.p353.rc  init.recovery.ums512_2h10.rc
```

Be aware of type of access via adb is not privileged



DATA ACQUISITION

ANDROID

2. VIA ADB

b. Output "shell"

In the computer:

```
$ adb shell list packages
```

```
$ adb shell dumpsys [service]
```

```
$ adb shell service list
```

```
$ adb backup -apk -all -f backup.ab
```

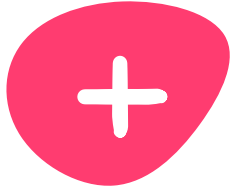
```
$ adb bugreport
```

```
$ adb logcat
```

```
$ adb shell settings list [system|secure|global]
```

```
$ adb shell install <apk>
```

```
$ adb push <local> <remote>
```



DATA ACQUISITION

ANDROID

3. ANDROID BACKUP FILE

- File with .ab format
- Contains:
 - backup data of apps with manifest flag `android:allowBackup=true` is being deprecated [not useful]
 - files in sdcard (ej. Pictures) [not useful]
 - SMS contents [useful]

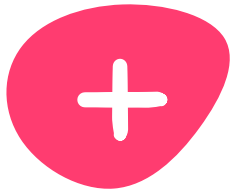
Full backup

A full backup of all data to a connected desktop computer has been requested. Do you want to allow this to happen?

If you did not request the backup yourself, do not allow the operation to proceed.

If you wish to encrypt the full backup data, enter a password below:

com.android.theme.color.orchid



DATA ACQUISITION

ANDROID

3. ANDROID BACKUP FILE

a. How to:

```
$ adb backup "com.android.providers.telephony"
```

Use Backup extractor from <https://github.com/nelenkov/android-backup-extractor>

```
$ java -jar abe.jar unpack backup.ab backup.tar
```

```
$ 7z x backup.tar
```

Other (not needed):

```
$ adb backup -all
```

```
$ adb backup -all -shared
```


b. Output files:

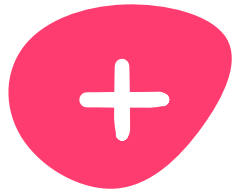
- still zlib compressed

```
linux $ tree
.
└── backup
    ├── d_f
    │   ├── 000000_sms_backup
    │   ├── 000001_mms_backup
    │   ├── 000002_sms_backup
    │   ├── 000003_sms_backup
    │   ├── 000004_sms_backup
    │   └── 000005_sms_backup
    └── _manifest
```



<https://github.com/mvt-project/androidqf>

- ```
> ./androidqf
```
- 
- androidqf - Android Quick Forensics
- Started new acquisition a4c0e8aa-6a46-4108-832a-78858924a152
- Would you like to take a backup of the device?
- ✓ Everything
- Generating a backup with argument -all. Please check the device to authorize the backup...
- Backup completed!
- Collecting information on installed apps. This might take a while...
- Found a total of 308 installed packages
- Would you like to download copies of all apps or only non-system ones?
- ✓ Do not download any
- Collecting device properties...
- Collecting device diagnostic information. This might take a while...
- Collecting list of running processes...
- Collecting list of services...
- Collecting list of files... This might take a while...



# DATA ACQUISITION


## ANDROID

### 4. VIA ANDROIDQF

a. How to:

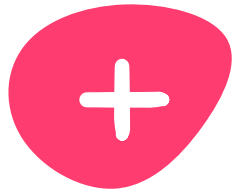
- a. Enable developer Mode
- b. Connect via USB the phone to computer
- c. Accept pop-up
- d. Run androidQF

```
> ./androidqf
```



```
androidqf - Android Quick Forensics
```

```
Started new acquisition a4c0e8aa-6a46-4108-832a-78858924a152
Would you like to take a backup of the device?
✓ Everything
Generating a backup with argument -all. Please check the device to authorize the backup...
Backup completed!
Collecting information on installed apps. This might take a while...
Found a total of 308 installed packages
Would you like to download copies of all apps or only non-system ones?
✓ Do not download any
Collecting device properties...
Collecting device diagnostic information. This might take a while...
Collecting list of running processes...
Collecting list of services...
Collecting list of files... This might take a while...
```



# DATA ACQUISITION

## ANDROID

### b. Options during acquisition:

#### a. Saved folder with hash name

```
Started new acquisition afcd433d-567f-41b2-a2d4-8042b4cf7458
```

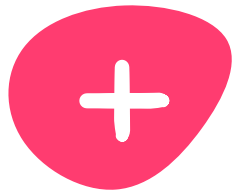
#### b. Backup

```
Would you like to take a backup of the device?
Use the arrow keys to navigate: ↓ ↑ → ←
? Backup:
 Only SMS
 ▸ Everything
 No backup
```

#### c. Download apps

```
Would you like to download copies of all apps or only non-system ones?
Use the arrow keys to navigate: ↓ ↑ → ←
? Download:
 All
 ▸ Only non-system packages
 Do not download any
```

```
Would you like to remove copies of apps signed with a trusted certificate to limit the size of the output folder?
Use the arrow keys to navigate: ↓ ↑ → ←
? Remove:
 ▸ Yes
 No
```



# DATA ACQUISITION

## ANDROID

### 4. VIA ANDROIDQF

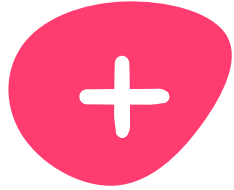
#### c. Output files:

The result is a folder containing:

- Apps installed & its details in packages.json and ./apks
- A backup (full or only SMS)
- A partial list of files  
/sdcard & /tmp (files.json)
- System settings  
(settings\*.txt)
- Info on receivers  
(dumpsys.txt)
- SELinux policy
- A summary (command.json)

```
> ls -la
total 133204
drwxr-xr-x 5 4096 Feb 12 16:39 .
drwxr-xr-x 9 4096 Feb 12 16:39 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 479 Feb 12 16:39 acquisition.json
drwxr-xr-x 2 36864 Feb 12 16:37 apks
-rw-r----- 1 16768021 Feb 12 16:32 backup.ab
-rw-r--r-- 1 143746 Feb 12 16:39 command.log
-rw-r--r-- 1 15647113 Feb 12 16:38 dumpsys.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 2883 Feb 12 16:39 env.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 92226324 Feb 12 16:39 files.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 27487 Feb 12 16:37 getprop.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 64590 Feb 12 16:39 hashes.csv
-rw-r--r-- 1 10560217 Feb 12 16:39 logcat.txt
drwxr-xr-x 5 4096 Feb 12 16:39 logs
-rw-r--r-- 1 625075 Feb 12 16:37 packages.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 205277 Feb 12 16:38 processes.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 2 Feb 12 16:39 root_binaries.json
-rw-r--r-- 1 9 Feb 12 16:39 selinux.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 10329 Feb 12 16:38 services.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 7815 Feb 12 16:39 settings_global.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 7913 Feb 12 16:39 settings_secure.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 1278 Feb 12 16:39 settings_system.txt
```

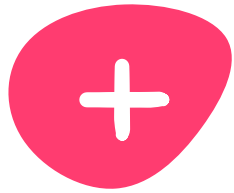




# **DATA ACQUISITION**

**ANDROID**

## **Hands on!**



# **DATA ACQUISITION**

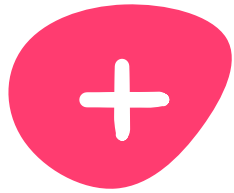
Sources of data where to find those artifacts:

## **Android:**

- Bugreport
- Via an adb connection
- Backup
- Via androidQF

## **iOS:**

- Backup
- Sysdiagnose



# DATA ACQUISITION

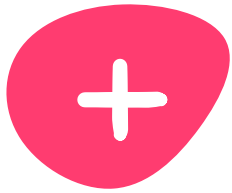
iOS

## 1. ENCRYPTED ITUNES BACKUP

- A snapshot of the current state of the iPhone
- Contain a partial copy of the filesystem, including some of the user data and service databases with private information (SMS & call history, navigation history, Whatsapp history, calendar info, apps user info)
- System logs
- Encrypted backups provide more information

a. How to:

- Can be collected with a Mac or Windows through iTunes program  
<https://docs.mvt.re/en/latest/ios/backup/itunes/>



# **DATA ACQUISITION**

**iOS**

## **1. ENCRYPTED ITUNES BACKUP**

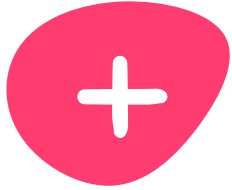
c. Output files:

In each backup, there are:

- Files with info:
  - Info.plist (info about device)
  - Manifest.mdbd (list of files in backup)
  - Manifest.plist (apps installed & info)
  - Status.plist (status of the backup itself)

Format: SQLite db, plaintext plist (XML like Property list files), binary plist and other non-standard.

Source: [https://theapplewiki.com/wiki/iTunes\\_Backup](https://theapplewiki.com/wiki/iTunes_Backup)



# DATA ACQUISITION

iOS

## 1. ENCRYPTED ITUNES BACKUP

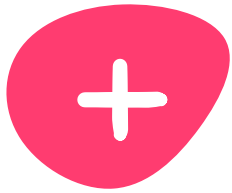
c. Output files:

- the files themselves with a new file name:

```
SHA1('HomeDomain-Library/SMS/sms.db') =
3d0d7e5fb2ce288813306e4d4636395e047a3d28
```

| domain         | path and file name                       | SHA-1 backup file name                   |
|----------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| HomeDomain     | Library/SMS/sms.db                       | 3d0d7e5fb2ce288813306e4d4636395e047a3d28 |
| HomeDomain     | Library/AddressBook/AddressBook.sqlitedb | 31bb7ba8914766d4ba40d6dfb6113c8b614be442 |
| HomeDomain     | Library/Notes/notes.sqlite               | ca3bc056d4da0bbf88b5fb3be254f3b7147e639c |
| WirelessDomain | Library/CallHistory/call_history.db      | 2b2b0084a1bc3a5ac8c27afdf14afb42c61a19ca |

Source: [https://theapplewiki.com/wiki/iTunes\\_Backup](https://theapplewiki.com/wiki/iTunes_Backup)



# DATA ACQUISITION

iOS

## 2. SYSDIAGNOSE

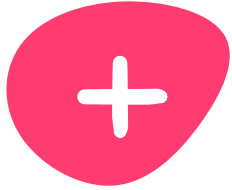
A diagnostic tool for troubleshooting and gathering system data. Collects logs, traces, and system state information. Gives a snapshot of the device's current condition.

- Running processes
- Key preferences files (plist)
- Network configuration & history
- Information on hardware health
- Log files
- Device diagnostic
- Usage overview

**Reference:**

[https://www.first.org/resources/papers/conf2023/FIRSTCON23-TLPCLEAR-Durvaux-](https://www.first.org/resources/papers/conf2023/FIRSTCON23-TLPCLEAR-Durvaux-Using-Apple-Sysdiagnose-for-Forensics-and-Integrity-Check.pdf)

[Using-Apple-Sysdiagnose-for-Forensics-and-Integrity-Check.pdf](https://www.first.org/resources/papers/conf2023/FIRSTCON23-TLPCLEAR-Durvaux-Using-Apple-Sysdiagnose-for-Forensics-and-Integrity-Check.pdf)



# DATA ACQUISITION

iOS

## 2. SYSDIAGNOSE

a. How to:

Needs to be generated in the device:

"a. Trigger a sysdiagnose by simultaneously pressing and releasing both volume buttons + the Side (or Top) button for 250 milliseconds. Holding too long (>1s) will lock the device instead. You will feel a short vibration.

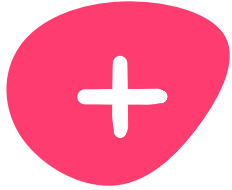
b. Wait 10 minutes for the diagnostic gathering to complete.

c. Locate the sysdiagnose file:

Settings.app > Privacy > Analytics & Improvements > Analytics Data >

"sysdiagnose\_YYYY.MM.DD\_HH-MM-SS-XX...tgz"

Source: <https://podcasters.apple.com/assets/iOS-sysdiagnose-logging-instructions.pdf>



# DATA ACQUISITION

iOS

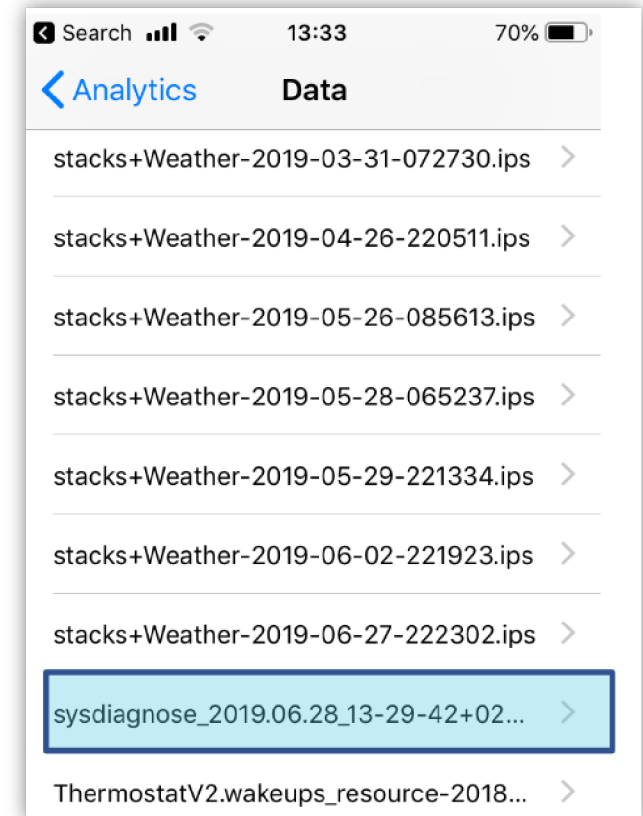
## 2. SYSDIAGNOSE

b. Output file:

The sysdiagnose file:

Settings.app > Privacy > Analytics &  
Improvements > Analytics Data >

"sysdiagnose\_YYYY.MM.DD\_HH-MM-SS-  
XX...tgz"

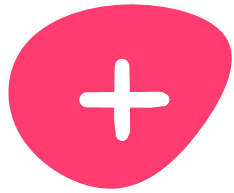


**Reference:**

<https://www.first.org/resources/papers/conf2023/FIRSTCON23-TLPCLEAR-Durvaux->

[Using-Apple-Sysdiagnose-for-Forensics-and-Integrity-Check.pdf](#)





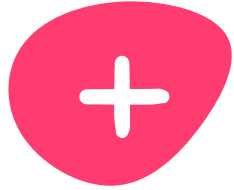
# DATA ACQUISITION

How we do the acquisition?

- **In person:** lab machine with tools and space. Cables. Secure storing.
- **Remote:** tactic (instructions, remote desktop), time, good internet connection. Secure mean of sharing.

Once we have the data:

- No alteration (anti-tampering), loss, leakage.
- Preserve chain of custody. Use hashes.
- Do not work on the original.
- Be mindful we are being trusted with private personal information
- Leave device on same initial state (disable developer options, uninstall related software).



# **DATA ACQUISITION**

**Questions?**