Презентация по лабораторной работе №2

Моделирование сетей передачи данных

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Докладчик

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Цель лабораторной работы

• Познакомиться с инструментом для измерения пропускной способности сети в режиме реального времени — iPerf3, а также получить навыки проведения интерактивного эксперимента по измерению пропускной способности моделируемой сети в среде Mininet.

Выполнение лабораторной работы

```
mininet@mininet-vm:~S sudo apt-get install iperf3
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
 libiperf@ libsctp1
Suggested packages:
 lksctp-tools
The following MEW packages will be installed:
 iperf3 libiperf0 libsctp1
upgraded, 3 newly installed, 0 to remove and 395 not upgraded.
Need to get 94.1 kB of archives.
after this operation, 331 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
Get: 1 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/main amd64 libsctp1 amd64 1.0.18+dfsu-1 [7.876 B]
Get: 2 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/universe and64 libiperf0 and64 3.7-3 [72.0 kB]
Get:3 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/universe amd64 iperf3 amd64 3.7-3 [14.2 kB]
Fetched 94.1 kB in 1s (159 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package libsctp1:amd64.
Reading database ... 102329 files and directories currently installed.)
reparing to unpack .../libsctp1 1.0.18+dfsg-1 amd64.deb ...
Impacking libsctp1;amd64 (1.0.18+dfsg-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libiperf0:amd64.
reparing to unpack .../libiperf0_3.7-3_amd64.deb ...
Jnpacking libiperf0:amd64 (3.7-3) ...
Selecting previously unselected package iperf3.
Preparing to unpack .../iperf3 3.7-3 amd64.deb ...
Impacking iperf3 (3.7-3) ...
```

Рис. 1: Обновление репозиториев программного обеспечения

```
mininet0mininet-vm:"$ sudo apt-get install iperf3
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libiperf0 libsctp1
Suggested packages:
  lksctp-tools
The following MEW packages will be installed:
  iperf3 libiperf0 libsctp1
O upgraded, 3 newly installed, O to remove and 395 not upgraded.
Meed to get 94.1 kB of archives.
After this operation, 331 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
```

```
mininet@mininet-um:"Ŝ sudo apt-get install git ig gnuplot-nox evince
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
 aglfn aspell aspell-en bubblewrap enchant-2 evince-common fonts-liberation gnome-desktop3-data
 gnuplot-data groff hunspell-en-us imagemagick imagemagick-6.g16 libarchive13 libaspell15
 libd joulibre-text libd joulibre21 libenchant-2-2 libendocument3-4 libencieu3-3
 libanone-desktop-3-19 libaspell-1-2 libaspell-1-common libaxps2 libbunspell-1.7-0 libilmbase24
 libig1 libknathsea6 liblua5.3-0 libragickcore-6.g16-6-extra libnautilus-extension1a librathbm10
 libnspr4 libnss3 libonig5 libopenexr24 libpoppler-glib8 libpoppler97 libsecret-1-0
 libsecret-common libspectre1 libsunctex2 libumf0.2-7 netpbm psutils
Suggested packages:
 aspell-doc spellutils gvfs nautilus-sendto unrar git-daemon-run | git-daemon-sysvinit git-doc
 git-el git-enail git-gui gitueb git-cvs git-mediaviki git-svn gnuplot-doc hunspell
 openoffice.org-bunsuell | openoffice.org-core imagemagick-doc autotrace cups-bsd | lpr | lprng
 curl enscript ffuneg ginn grads graphwiz hpZxx htmlZps libumf-bin mplayer novray radiance
 same-utils texlive-base-bin transfig ufraw-batch xdg-utils lrzip libenchant-Z-voikko inkscape
 lib.ixr-tools libumf0.2-7-qtk
The following NEW packages will be installed:
 aulfn aspell aspell-en bubblewrap enchant-2 evince evince-common fonts-liberation
 gnone-desktop3-data gnuplot-data gnuplot-nox groff hunspell-en-us imagemagick imagemagick-6.q16
 ig libarchive13 libaspell15 libd jvulibre-text libd jvulibre21 libenchant-2-2 libevdocument3-4
 Liberview3-3 Liberone-desktop-3-19 Libernell-1-2 Libernell-1-common Libernel Libernell-1.7-0
 libilmbase24 lib.ig1 libkpathsea6 liblua5.3-0 libmagickcore-6.g16-6-extra libnautilus-extension1a
 libnetybe10 libnsyr4 libnss3 libonig5 libopenexr24 libnoppler-glib8 libnoppler97 libsecret-1-0
 libsecret-common libspectre1 libsunctex2 libumf0.2-7 netpbm psutils
The following packages will be upgraded:
```

Рис. 3: Установка необходимого дополнительного программного обеспечения на виртуальную машину

```
mininet0mininet-vm:"$ cd /tmp
mininetOmininet-un:/tmp$ git clone https://github.com/ekfoury/iperf3_plotter.git
Cloning into 'iperf3_plotter'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 74, done.
remote: Total 74 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 74 (from 1)
Unpacking objects: 100% (74/74), 100.09 KiB | 1.04 MiB/s, done.
mininet@mininet-vm:/tmp$ cd /tmp/iperf3_plotter
mininet@mininet-um:/tmp/iperf3_plotter$ sudo cp_plot_* /usr/bin
mininet@mininet-vm:/tmp/iperf3_plotter$_sudo_cp_*.sh_/usr/bin
mininetOmininet-um:/tmp/iperf3_plotter$
```

```
mininet@mininet-vm:/tmp/iperf3 plotter$ xauth list $DISPLAY
mininet-vm/unix:12 MIT-MAGIC-COOKIE-1 6a2c7f8e8b69ea601b845ba4952f5d02
sininet@mininet-vm:/tmp/iperf3 plotter$ sudo -i
coot@mininet-vm:-# wauth add mininet-vm/unix:12 MIT-MAGIC-COOKIE-1 6a2c7f8e8b6
ea601b845ba4952f5d02
:oot@mininet-vm:-# xauth list $DISPLAY
mininet-vm/unix:12 MIT-MAGIC-COOKIE-1 6a2c7f8e8b69ea601b845ba4952f5d02
```

Рис. 5: Исправление прав запуска Х-соединения

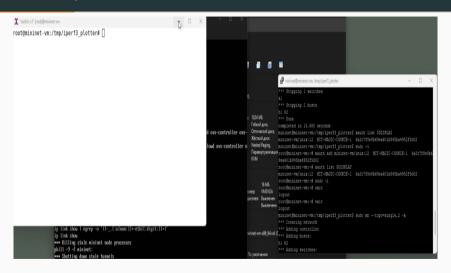
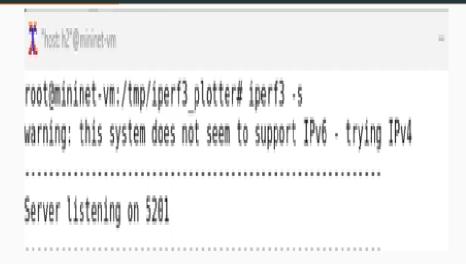


Рис. 6: Создание простейшей топологии, состоящей из двух хостов и коммутатора

```
** Configuring hosts
hl h2
*** Running terms on localhost:12.0
*** Starting controller
*** Starting 1 switches
51 ...
** Starting CLI:
mininet> net
hl hl-eth0:sl-eth1
h2 h2-eth0:s1-eth2
sl lo: sl-ethl:hl-eth0 sl-eth2:h2-eth0
mininet> links
h1-eth0<->s1-eth1 (OK OK)
h2-eth0<->s1-eth2 (OK OK)
mininet> dump
<Host hl: hl-eth0:10.0.0.1 pid=15833>
(Host h2: h2-eth0:10.0.0.2 pid=15835>
(OVSSwitch sl: 10:127.0.0.1,sl-ethl:None,sl-eth2:None pid=15840>
Controller c0: 127.0.0.1:6653 pid=15826>
```

Рис. 7: Просмотр параметров топологии



```
T "host: h1"@mininet-vm
root@mininet-vm:/tmp/iperf3 plotter# iperf3 -c 10.0.0.2
Connecting to host 10.0.0.2, port 5201
  71 local 10.0.0.1 port 38192 connected to 10.0.0.2 port 5201
 ID1 Interval
                       Transfer
                                    Ritrate
                                                   Retr
                                                         Cwnd
  7]
       0.00-1.00
                  sec 4.29 GBytes
                                    36.9 Gbits/sec
                                                         8.35 MBytes
  71
       1.00-2.00
                  sec 4.17 GBvtes
                                    35.8 Gbits/sec
                                                         8.35 MBvtes
  71
       2.00-3.00
                  sec 4.22 GBvtes
                                    36.3 Gbits/sec
                                                         8.35 MBytes
  71
       3.00-4.00
                  sec 4.11 GBvtes
                                    35.4 Gbits/sec
                                                         8.35 MBvtes
       4.00-5.00
                  sec 4.36 GBytes
                                    37.4 Gbits/sec
                                                         8.35 MBytes
  71
       5.00-6.00
                  sec 4.25 GBvtes
                                    36.5 Gbits/sec
                                                         8.35 MBvtes
  71
       6.00-7.00
                  sec 4.35 GBvtes
                                    37.5 Gbits/sec
                                                         8.35 MBvtes
  71
      7.00-8.00
                  sec 4.57 GBvtes
                                    39.2 Gbits/sec
                                                         8.35 MBytes
       8.00-9.00
                  sec 4.31 GBvtes
                                    37.1 Gbits/sec
                                                         8.35 MBvtes
       9.00-10.00
                  sec 4.47 GBytes
                                    38.4 Gbits/sec
                                                         8.35 MBytes
 ID1 Interval
                       Transfer
                                    Bitrate
                                                   Retr
  71
       0.00-10.00 sec 43.1 GBvtes 37.0 Gbits/sec
                                                                   sender
  71
       0.00-10.00
                  sec 43.1 GBytes
                                    37.0 Gbits/sec
                                                                   receiver
iperf Done.
root@mininet-vm:/tmp/iperf3 plotter#
```

Рис. 9: Запуск клиента iperf3 в терминале хоста h1

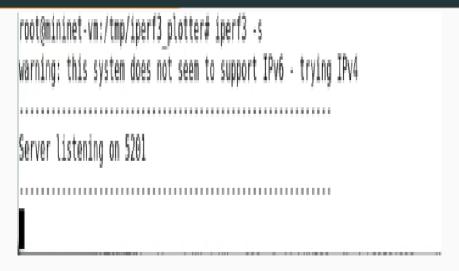
```
* "host: h2"@mininet-vm
                                                                    0 X
Server listening on 5201
Accepted connection from 10.0.0.1, port 38190
  7] local 10.0.0.2 port 5201 connected to 10.0.0.1 port 38192
 ID1 Interval
                       Transfer
                                   Bitrate
  71
       0.00-1.00 sec 4.29 GBytes 36.9 Gbits/sec
  71
       1.00-2.00
                  sec 4.17 GBytes 35.8 Gbits/sec
       2.00-3.00
                  sec 4.22 GBytes 36.2 Gbits/sec
       3.00-4.00
                  sec 4.12 GBytes 35.3 Gbits/sec
       4.00-5.00
                  sec 4.36 GBytes 37.4 Gbits/sec
       5.00-6.00
                  sec 4.25 GBytes 36.5 Gbits/sec
  71
       6.00-7.00
                  sec 4.36 GBytes 37.5 Gbits/sec
  7
      7.00-8.00
                 sec 4.56 GBytes 39.2 Gbits/sec
  71
      8.00-9.00
                 sec 4.32 GBytes 37.1 Gbits/sec
      9.00-10.00 sec 4.47 GBytes 38.4 Gbits/sec
      10.00-10.00 sec 1.75 MBvtes 12.2 Gbits/sec
 ID1 Interval Transfer Bitrate
       0.00-10.00 sec 43.1 GBvtes 37.0 Gbits/sec
                                                                  receiver
Server listening on 5201
^Ciperf3: interrupt - the server has terminated
root@mininet-vm:/tmp/iperf3 plotter#
```

Рис. 10: Остановка сервера iPerf3 в терминале хоста h2

```
mininet@mininet-vm:/tmp/iperf3 plotter
erver listening on 5201
coepted connection from 10.0.0.1, port 38194
 5] local 10.0.0.2 port 5201 connected to 10.0.0.1 port 38196
ID1 Interval
                      Transfer
                                   Bitrate
      0.00-1.00
                 sec 4.31 GBytes 37.0 Gbits/sec
                 sec 4.44 GBytes 38.1 Gbits/sec
    1.00-2.00
                 sec 4.35 GBytes 37.4 Gbits/sec
      2.00-3.00
      3.00-4.00
                 sec 4.41 GBytes 37.9 Gbits/sec
                 sec 4.14 GBytes 35.6 Gbits/sec
      4.00-5.00
      5.00-6.00
                 sec 4.21 GBytes 36.2 Gbits/sec
      6.00-7.00
                 sec 4.29 GBytes 36.9 Gbits/sec
     7.00-8.00
                 sec 4.33 GBytes 37.2 Gbits/sec
      8.00-9.00
                 sec 4.38 GBytes 37.6 Gbits/sec
                 sec 4.56 GBytes 39.2 Gbits/sec
    9.00-10.00
    10.00-10.00 sec 8.75 MBytes 30.2 Gbits/sec
ID1 Interval Transfer
                                   Bitrate
      0.00-10.00 sec 43.4 GBytes 37.3 Gbits/sec
                                                                 receiver
erver listening on 5201
perf3: interrupt - the server has terminated
ininet>
```

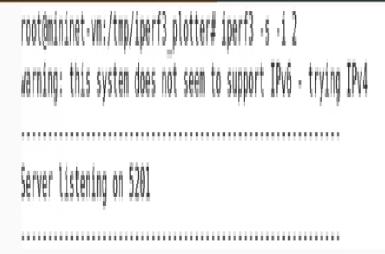
Рис. 11: Запуск сервера iperf3 на хосте h2, запуск клиента iperf3 на хосте h1, остановка серверного процесса

14/36



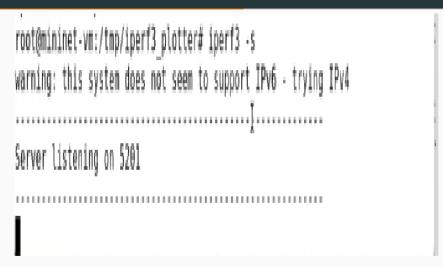
```
root@mininet-vm:/tmp/iperf3_plotter# iperf3 -c 10.0.0.2 -t 5
Connecting to host 10.0.0.2, port 5201
[ 7] local 10.0.0.1 port 38204 connected to 10.0.0.2 port 5201
                   sec 4.56 GBytes
                                                            4 10 Mb. L.-
```

Рис. 13: Запуск клиента iperf3 в терминале h1 с параметром -t (5 секунд)



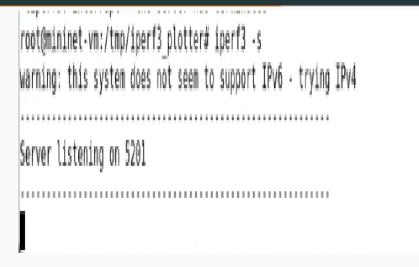
```
et-vm:/tmp/iperf3_plotter# iperf3 -c 10.0.0.2 -i 2
to host 10.0.0.2, port 5201
 10.0.0.1 port 38208 connected to 10.0.0.2 port 5201
              Transfer
                         Bitrate
rval
00-2.00 sec 8.99 GBytes 38.6 Gbits/sec 0
                                              8.00 MBytes
D0-4.00 sec 8.78 GBytes 37.7 Gbits/sec 0 8.00 MBytes
       sec 8.94 GBytes 38.4 Gbits/sec 0 8.00 MBytes
00-6.00
ror - unable to write to stream socket: Connection reset by peer
et-vm:/tmp/iperf3_plotter# [
```

Рис. 15: Запуск клиента iperf3 в терминале h1 с 2-секундным интервалом времени отсчёта



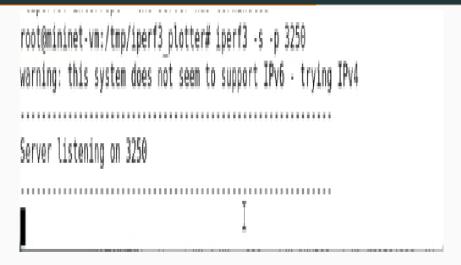
```
root@mininet-vm:/tmp/iperf3 plotter# iperf3 -c 10.0.0.2 -n 16G
Connecting to host 10.0.0.2, port 5201
  7] local 10.0.0.1 port 38212 connected to 10.0.0.2 port 5201
                        Transfer
     Interval
                                    Bitrate
                                                    Retr
  IDl
                                                          Cwnd
       0.00-1.00
                   sec 4.27 GBytes 36.7 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.25 MBytes
        1-00-2.00
                   sec 4.41 GBytes 37.8 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.25 MBytes
         00-3.00
                   sec 4.39 GBvtes 37.8 Gbits/sec
                                                         8.25 MBytes
         00-3.67
                   sec 2.93 GBytes 37.8 Gbits/sec
                                                          8.25 MBvtes
          rval
                        Transfer
                                    Bitrate
                                                    Retr
         00-3.67
                   sec 16.0 GBytes 37.5 Gbits/sec
                                                      θ
                                                                    sender
                        16.0 GBytes 37.5 Gbits/sec
                                                                    receiver
```

Рис. 17: Запуск клиента iperf3 в терминале h1 с объёмом данных 16 Гбайт



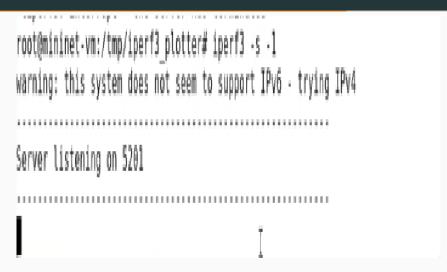
2	*host	: h1"@mininet-vm						-	Χ
		mininet-vm:/tm				3 -c 10.0.0	.2 -u		
Co	nne	cting to host	10.0.	0.2, port	5201				
[7]	local 10.0.0.	1 por	t 55437 c	onnected	to 10.0.0.2	port 5201		
1	ID]	Interval		Transfer	Bitr	ate	Total Datag	rams	
i	7]	0.00-1.00	sec	129 KBy	tes 1.05	Mbits/sec	91		
i	7]	1.00-2.00				Mbits/sec	90		
í	7]	2.00-3.00	sec			Mbits/sec	91		
í	7]	3.00-4.00	sec			Mbits/sec	91		
í	7	4.00-5.00	sec	,		Mbits/sec	90		
í	7]	5.00-6.00	sec			Mbits/sec	90		
í	71	6.00-7.00	sec	,		Mbits/sec	91		
í	7]	7.00-8.00	sec			Mbits/sec	91		
ľ	7]	8.00-9.00	sec	,		Mbits/sec	90		
1	71	9.00-10.00				Mbits/sec	91		
ſ	/]	9.00-10.00	sec	129 KBy	tes 1.05	MD1(S/Sec	91		

Рис. 19: Запуск клиента iperf3 в терминале h1 с протоколом UDP



2	t "host	t: h1"@mininet-vm								-	X
r	oot@r 7] ID] 7] 7] 7] 7] 7]	mininet-vm:/tm cting to host local 10.0.0. Interval 0.00-1.00 1.00-2.00 2.00-3.00 3.00-4.00 4.00-5.00 5.00-6.00	sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	0.2, pt 5434 Trans 4.27 4.45 4.44 4.49 4.39 4.38	oort 325 42 conne 5fer GBytes GBytes GBytes GBytes GBytes GBytes	Bitra 36.5 38.3 38.2 38.6 37.7	to 10.0.0.2 ate Gbits/sec Gbits/sec Gbits/sec Gbits/sec Gbits/sec Gbits/sec	Port Retr 0 0 0 0 0 0	3250 Cwnd 8.04 8.04 8.04 8.04 8.04 8.04	MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes	X
]	7] 7] 7] 7]	6.00-7.00 7.00-8.00 8.00-9.00 9.00-10.00	sec sec sec sec	4.44 4.53	GBytes GBytes GBytes GBytes	38.2 38.9	Gbits/sec Gbits/sec Gbits/sec Gbits/sec	0 0 0	8.04 8.04	MBytes MBytes MBytes MBytes	

Рис. 21: Запуск клиента iperf3 в терминале h1 с портом



```
iperf Done.
root@mininet-vm:/tmp/iperf3 plotter# iperf3 -c 10.0.0.2
Connecting to host 10.0.0.2, port 5201
  7] local 10.0.0.1 port 38222 connected to 10.0.0.2 port 5201
 Thi Totorval
                       Transfer
                                   Bitrate
                                                   Retr
                                                         Cwnd
         00-1.00
                 sec 5.12 GBytes 44.0 Gbits/sec
                                                     9
                                                         4.18 MBytes
         00-2.00
                  sec 4.36 GBytes 37.4 Gbits/sec
                                                         4.18 MBvtes
         00-3.00
                  sec 4.29 GBytes 36.9 Gbits/sec
                                                         4.18 MBvtes
         00-4.00
                       4.33 GBytes 37.2 Gbits/sec
                                                         4.18 MBytes
                  sec
         00-5.00
                       4.44 GBytes 38.2 Gbits/sec
                                                         4.18 MBytes
                   sec
                       4.32 GBytes 37.1 Gbits/sec
         00-6.00
                                                         4.18 MBytes
                   sec
         00-7.00
                   sec 4.40 GBytes 37.8 Gbits/sec
                                                         4.18 MBytes
         00-8.00
                   sec
                       4.25 GBytes
                                    36.5 Gbits/sec
                                                         4.18 MBytes
```

Рис. 23: Запуск клиента iperf3 в терминале h1

Рис. 24: Создание каталога для работы над проектом

```
root@mininet-vm:/tmp/iperf3_plotter# iperf3 -s
warning: this system does not seem to support IPv6 - trying IPv4
Server listening on 5201
```

Рис. 25: Запуск сервера iperf3 в терминале h2

```
"host: h1"@mininet-vm
                      "retransmits":
                      "sender":
                                      true
              "sum received":
                      "start":
                      "end": 10.002465.
                      "seconds":
                                      10.002465.
                      "bytes":
                                      48094434536,
                      "bits per second":
                                               38466065743.5942.
                      "sender":
                                      true
              "cpu utilization percent":
                      "host total": 49.7996381217098.
                      "host_user": 0.91093018306725326.
                      "host system": 48.888707938642547,
                      "remote total": 24.950076512042351.
                      "remote user": 0.83098903213055109.
                      "remote system":
                                               24.119082472415329
               "sender tcp congestion":
                                               "cubic",
              "receiver tcp congestion":
                                               "cubic"
        et-vm:/tmp/iperf3 plotter#
```

Рис. 26: Запуск клиента iperf3 в терминале h1 с параметром - J (отображение вывода в формате JSON)

nininet@mininet-um:/\$ ipref3 -c 10.0.0.2 -J > /home/mininet/work/lab_iperf3/iperf_results.json

Рис. 27: Экспортирование вывода результатов теста в файл

rw-r--r-- 1 root root 7804 Sep 26 14:51 iperf_results.json

Рис. 28: Проверка создания файла

```
mininet> exit
 ** Stopping 1 controllers
σŌ
*** Stopping 8 terms
*** Stopping 2 links
 ** Stopping 1 switches
*** Stopping 2 hosts
h1 h2
*** Done
completed in 1628.260 seconds
```

Рис. 29: Завершение работы mininet в интерактивном режиме

```
ininet@mininet-vm:-/work/lab iperf3$ sudo chown -R mininet:mininet -/work
 ininet@mininet-vm:=/work/lab iperf3$ ls -l
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mininet mininet | 1 Sep 26 14:47 iperf.csv
-rw-r--r-- 1 mininet mininet 7804 Sep 26 14:51 iperf results.json
drwxrwxr-x 2 mininet mininet 4096 Sep 26 14:47 results
```

Рис. 30: Корректирование прав доступа к файлу JSON

```
mininet@mininet-vm:-/work/lab iperf3$ ls -l results/
total 88
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mininet mininet 487 Sep 26 15:01 1.dat
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mininet mininet 9874 Sep 26 15:01 bytes.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mininet mininet 9616 Sep 26 15:01 cwnd.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mininet mininet 9036 Sep 26 15:01 MTU.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mininet mininet 8978 Sep 26 15:01 retransmits.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mininet mininet 9047 Sep 26 15:01 RTT.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mininet mininet 9135 Sep 26 15:01 RTT Var.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mininet mininet 9568 Sep 26 15:01 throughput.pdf
mininet@mininet-vm:~/work/lab iperf35
```

Рис. 31: Генерация выходных данных и последующая проверка

Вывод

• В ходе выполнения лабораторной работы познакомились с инструментом для измерения пропускной способности сети в режиме реального времени — iPerf3, а также получили навыки проведения интерактивного эксперимента по измерению пропускной способности моделируемой сети в среде Mininet.

Список литературы. Библиография

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[1] Mininet: https://mininet.org/