

Solutions for Exercise sheet 2

Exercise 1 – Cost Estimation

- i The resulting amount should be $30h * 6 = 180h$ per person, and with $1PM = 20 * 8 = 160h$ it amounts to 6.75 PMs or with five persons to 5.625 PMs.

	round	estimations ($KLOC_{pars}$)
ii	0	10, 15, 14, 15
	1	12, 13, 12, 10
	2	12

Surprisingly, our estimates did not differ that much in the first round. By giving opinions for the lowest and the highest values, such as low experience leading to redundancy in the code, or that the use of a framework could reduce the amount of code, we came to the conclusion that the project should have about 12 $KLOC_{pars}$.

- iii We decided for small size, greater innovation, medium deadlines and stable development environment. Because of this we chose a medium project with $a = 3.0$ and $b = 1.12$.

iv

Required software reliability: nominal

If the system fails, the user can loose all points achieved in the game, but the points can be achieved again in not a very long time.

Size of application database: none

It is very low, we do not need a database.

Complexity of the product: nominal

It is nominal because: only standart math will be used; mostly simple nesting; some device-dependent operations, like error prosessing, but barely operations at the physical I/O level; only simple structural changes and simple edits.

Run-time performance constraints: nominal

Because the software is processor-intensive.

Memory constraints: nominal

Because the group has only little experience, and we assume the program will be not very effective.

Volatility of the virtual machine env.: very low

Because there are no changes of the working environment.

Computer turnaround time: low

Because the game is (or should be) interactive.

Analyst capability: low
Because of too little experience.

Applications experience: low
Because the students do not have a lot of working experience.

Software engineer capability: nominal
The developers should have some experience in teamwork.

Virtual machine experience: high
Because the software(game) developing do not require very high virtual machine experience.

Programming language experience: very low
Because the students have almost no experience in C# or F#.

Use of modern programming practices: low
The group is only starting to use such practices.

Use of software tools: nominal
Some useful software tools will be used, but since experience is missing it's unlikely to get fully utilized.

Required development schedule: nominal
Because a fixed deadline is set.

parameter	chosen value
Required software reliability	1
Size of application database	-
Complexity of the product	1
Run-time performance constraints	1
Memory constraints	1
Volatility of the virtual machine env.	-
Computer turnaround time	0.87
Analyst capability	1.19
Applications experience	1.13
Software engineer capability	1
Virtual machine experience	0.9
Programming language experience	1.14
Use of modern programming practices	1.1
Use of software tools	1
Required development schedule	1

The resulting project size in PM is (with $a = 3$ and $b = 1.12$):

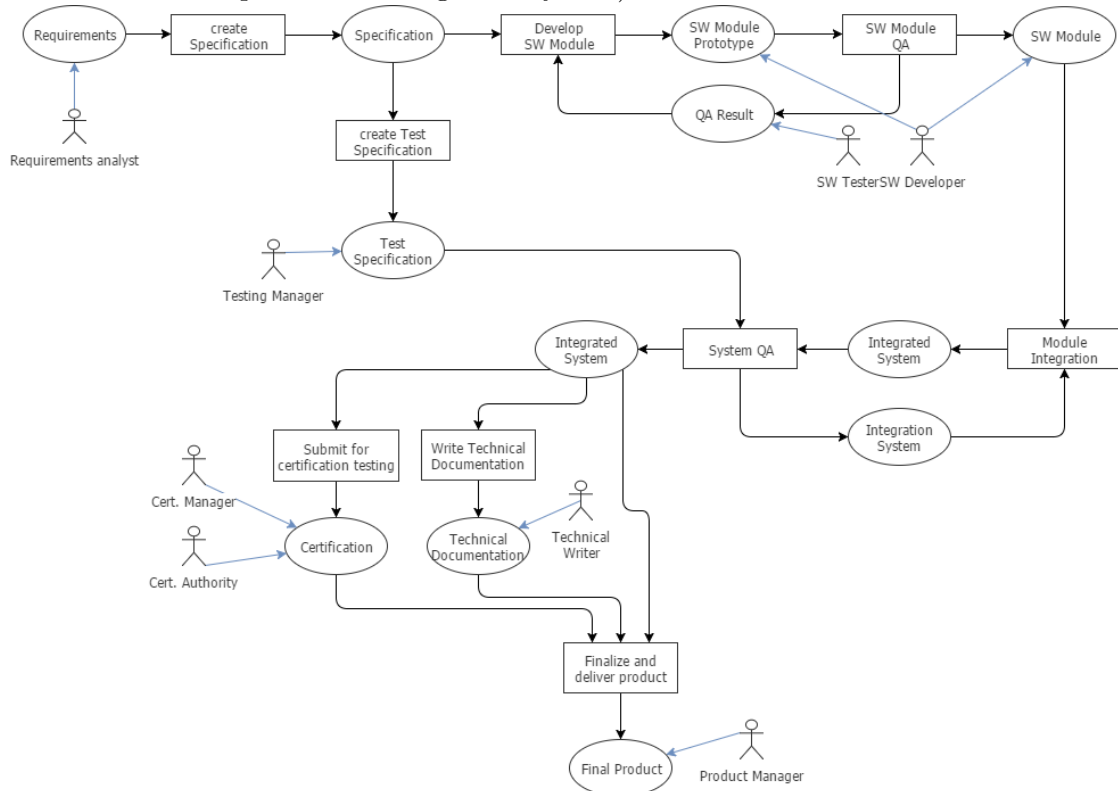
$$3 \cdot (12)^{1.12} \cdot (1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 0.87 \cdot 1.19 \cdot 1.13 \cdot 1 \cdot 0.9 \cdot 1.14 \cdot 1.1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1) \approx 64$$

The two values differ drastically, the first is nearly a tenth of the second. This might be due to the way higher expectations of Code Quality or Project length, as well as the larger growth of smaller projects.

Exercise 2 – Process Modeling

i) Process model:

(Additionally: For the Specification there's a Requirement Analyst responsible, as is a SW Developer for the Integrated System)



ii) Tag 0: Project start. Requirement Engineering start.

Tag 12: Specification complete. Development of SW Module Prototype and Test Specification creation start.

Tag 22: First Prototype of SW Module, SW Quality Assurance start

Tag 25: SW QA finished, one Issue detected, start next cycle for SW Modules

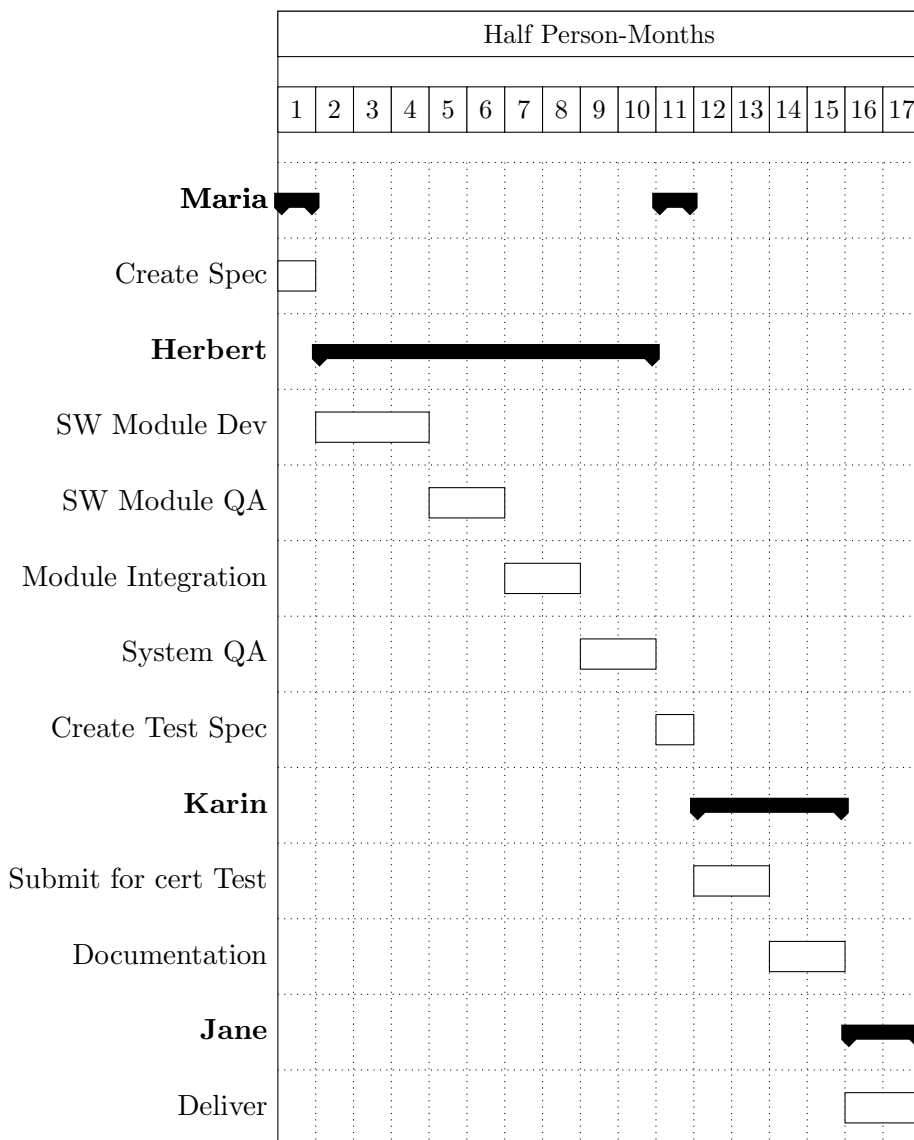
Tag 27: Issue fixed, Test specification finished, SW Modules now finished, Module Integration start

Tag 40: Modules integrated, start testing using Test specification

Tag 45: Modules fully integrated compliant to Test Spec, start of Certification Testing and writing of Technical documentation

Tag 55: Certified and Documentation finished, Finalize Project.

iii) (probably next page)



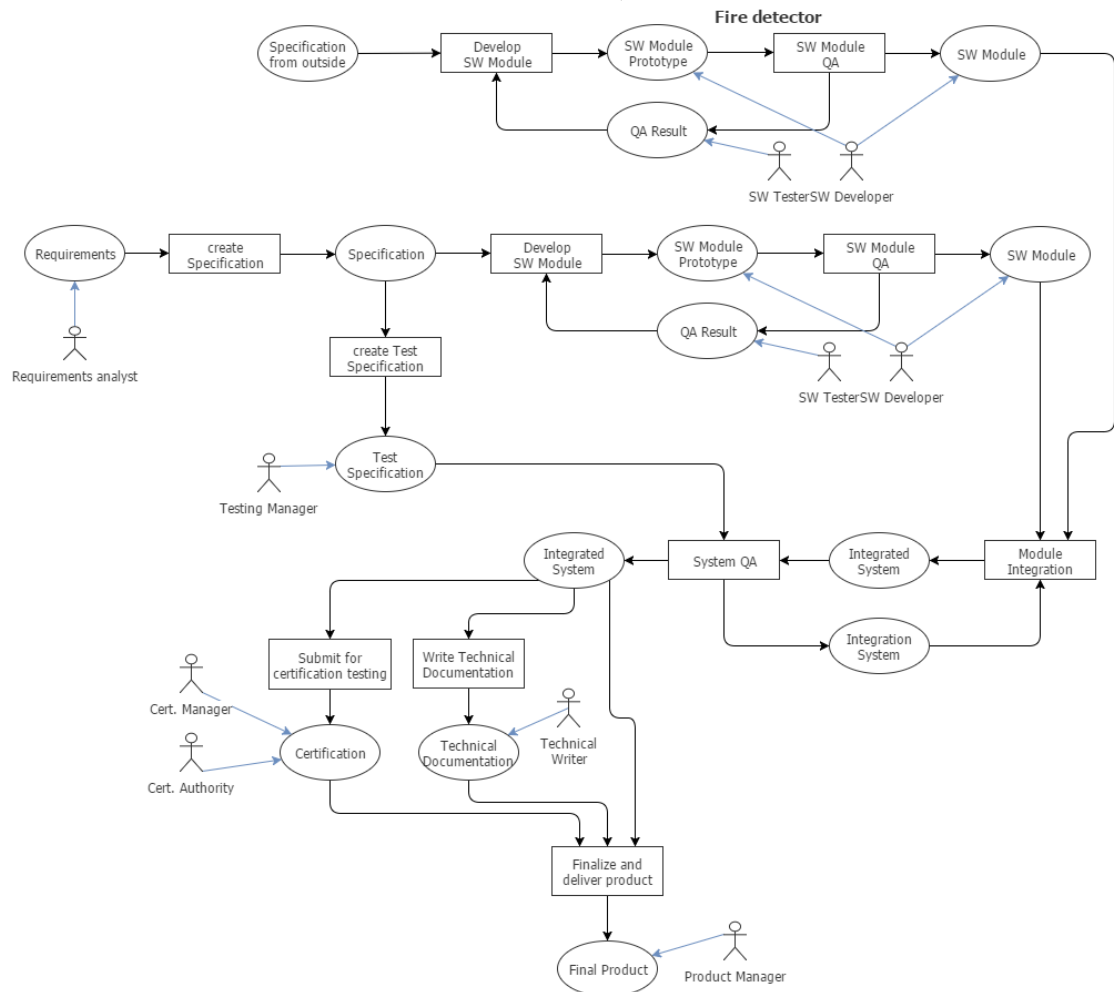
I'm afraid to say that we were not capable of numbering through correctly (in half PM's) or to correctly \LaTeX quarter-PM's. The used package seems to be not capable of doing so.

Effort: 5.5 PM

minimum expected duration: 6,25 M

iv) Process model with fire detector

(Additionally: For the Specification there's a Requirement Analyst responsible, as is a SW Developer for the Integrated System)



v) Effort: 7.5 PM, minimum expected duration: 7.5 M