

# BIOS-584 Python Programming (Non-Bios Student)

Week 09

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# Lecture Overview

- Pandas Tutorial 9 (week-09-pandas.ipynb)
- Debugging in PyCharm

# Pandas

- A data manipulation package in Python for tabular data
  - In the form of rows and columns, known as **DataFrames**
- Functionality includes
  - Data transformation
  - Summary Statistics
  - Data merging
  - Integration with other data science packages, including **NumPy, Matplotlib, Seaborn, Plotly, and Scikit-learn**

# What is **Pandas** used for?

- Import datasets from databases, spreadsheets, comma-separated values (CSV) files, etc.
- Clean datasets, i.e., handling missing values
- Tidy datasets by reshaping the structure into a suitable format prior to analysis.
- Aggregate data by calculating summary statistics.
- Visualize datasets and uncover hidden patterns.

# Pandas Tutorial

- I will go over the Jupyter notebook today.

# Debugging in PyCharm

- <https://www.jetbrains.com/help/pycharm/debugging-your-first-python-application.html#summary>
- Find `Debug_example.py`
- Change the `parent_dir` to your own.

# Overall Step

- Find unexpected output
- Use print() function
- Set checkpoint
- Start debugging mode
- Find the bug and resolve it
- Exit debugging mode and rerun the program

A dark-themed toolbar from an IDE. It contains the text 'Current File' followed by a downward-pointing chevron. To the right of the text are three green icons: a play button (run), a gear (debug), and a vertical ellipsis (more options).

Current File ▾



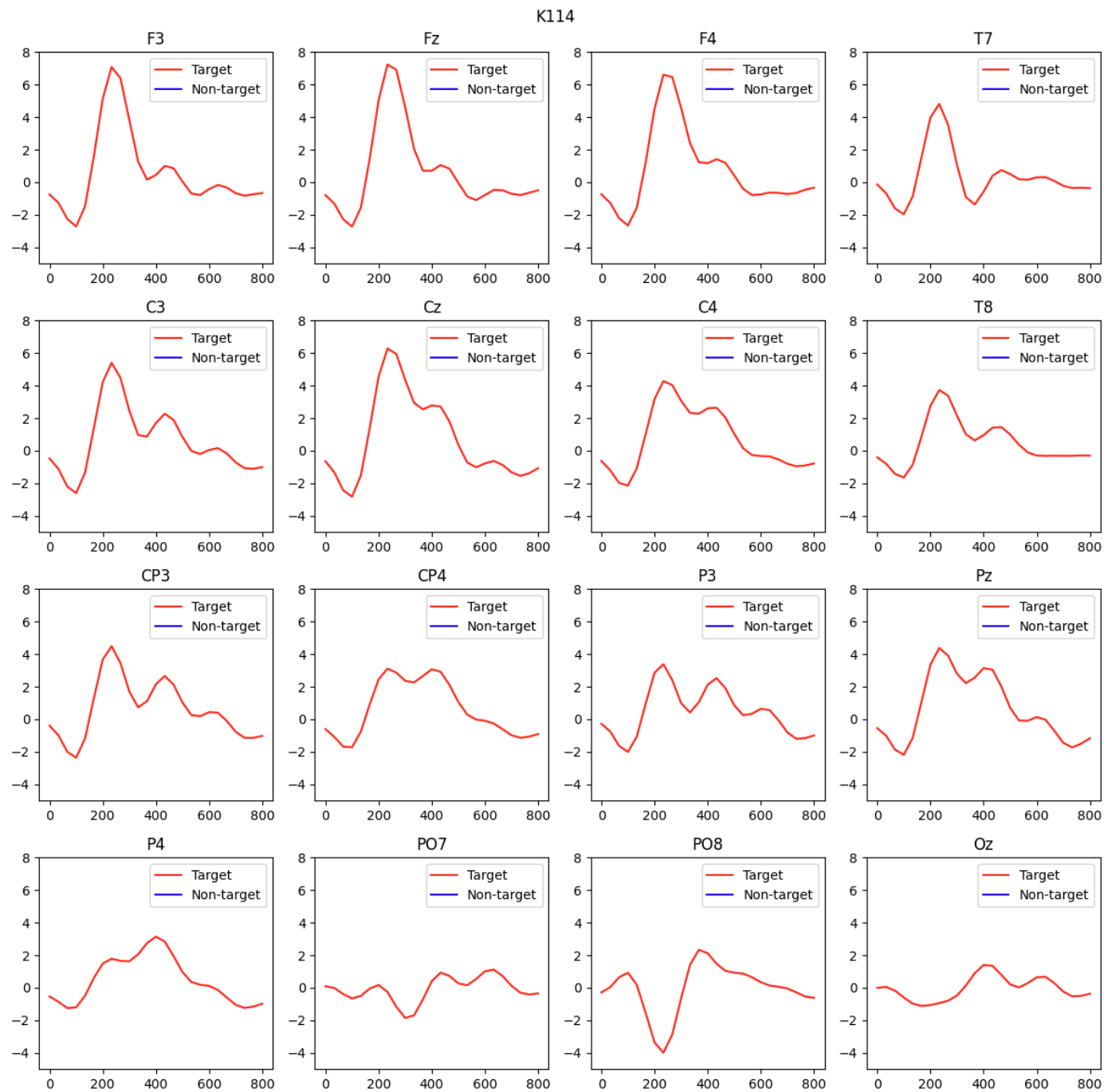
```

(.venv) tma33@BIOR6N700WRXY python_proj % python3 -m Debug_example
dict_keys(['__header__', '__version__', '__globals__', 'Code', 'IndexBegin', 'IndexTag', 'LetterTa
le', 'Signal', 'Text', 'Type'])
(3420, 400)
(3420, 1)
/Users/tma33/Library/CloudStorage/OneDrive-EmoryUniversity/Emory/Rollins SPH/2025/BIOS-584/python_
roj/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/numpy/_core/fromnumeric.py:3860: RuntimeWarning: Mean of em
ty slice.
    return _methods._mean(a, axis=axis, dtype=dtype,
/Users/tma33/Library/CloudStorage/OneDrive-EmoryUniversity/Emory/Rollins SPH/2025/BIOS-584/python_
roj/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/numpy/_core/_methods.py:136: RuntimeWarning: invalid value
ncountered in divide
    ret = um.true_divide(
/Users/tma33/Library/CloudStorage/OneDrive-EmoryUniversity/Emory/Rollins SPH/2025/BIOS-584/python_
roj/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/numpy/lib/_function_base_impl.py:571: RuntimeWarning: Mean
f empty slice.
    avg = a.mean(axis, **keepdims_kw)
/Users/tma33/Library/CloudStorage/OneDrive-EmoryUniversity/Emory/Rollins SPH/2025/BIOS-584/python_
roj/self_py_fun/DebugFun.py:37: RuntimeWarning: Degrees of freedom  $\leq 0$  for slice
    signal_ntar_cov = np.stack([np.cov(input_signal_ntar[:, e_iter, :], rowvar=False)
/Users/tma33/Library/CloudStorage/OneDrive-EmoryUniversity/Emory/Rollins SPH/2025/BIOS-584/python_
roj/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/numpy/lib/_function_base_impl.py:2914: RuntimeWarning: divi
e by zero encountered in divide
    c *= np.true_divide(1, fact)
/Users/tma33/Library/CloudStorage/OneDrive-EmoryUniversity/Emory/Rollins SPH/2025/BIOS-584/python_
roj/.venv/lib/python3.11/site-packages/numpy/lib/_function_base_impl.py:2914: RuntimeWarning: inva
id value encountered in multiply
    c *= np.true_divide(1, fact)

```



Figure 1



## Print output

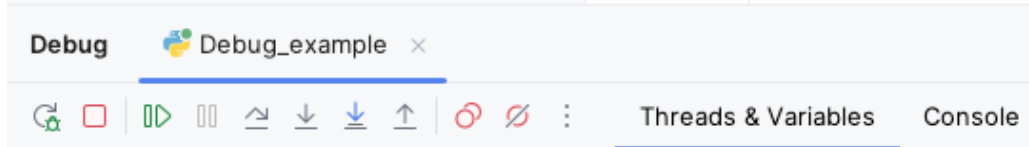
[illegible]


# Set Checkpoint

```
30 [eeg_trunc_tar_mean, eeg_trunc_ntar_mean,  
31   eeg_trunc_tar_cov, eeg_trunc_ntar_cov,  
● eeg_trunc_all_cov] = produce_trun_mean_cov(eeg_trunc_signal, eeg_trunc_type, electrode_num)  
zz
```

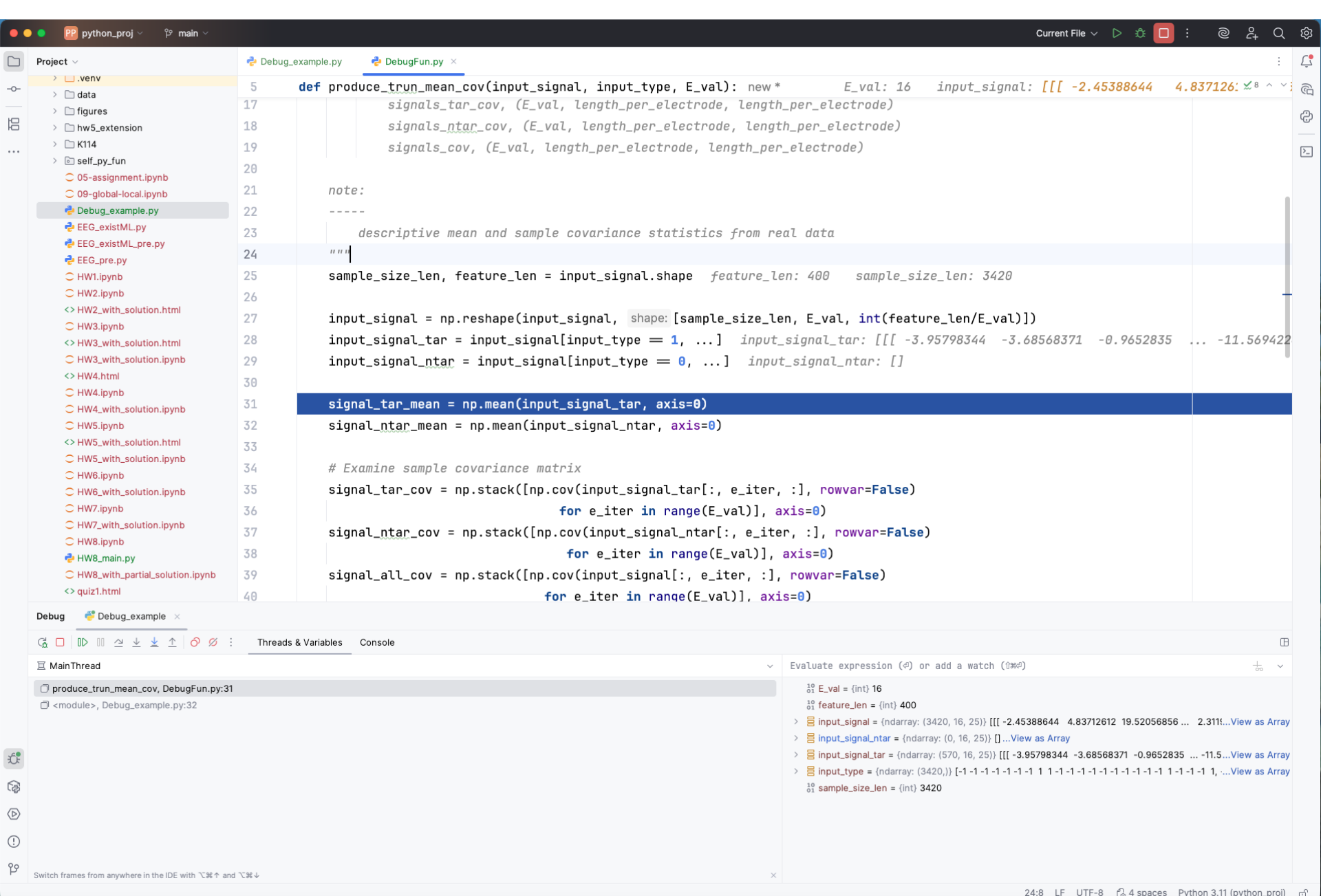
# Start Debugging Mode

- Two ways to start debugging mode
- Use the following icons to step into the function of question



- The values of variables will appear on the RHS of the interface.
- You can evaluate your own expression to confirm by click the vertical three dots 





After stepping into the function, we are in [DebugFun.py](#). You can review your output line by line or jump to a certain line (another checkpoint is required).

The screenshot shows a Python IDE with a project named 'python\_proj'. The file 'DebugFun.py' is open, showing a function 'produce\_trun\_mean\_cov'. The function takes 'input\_signal' and 'input\_type' as arguments. The function calculates sample size and feature lengths, reshapes the input signal, and calculates covariance matrices. The bug is in line 29, where 'input\_signal\_ntar' is assigned an empty list instead of the correct slice of 'input\_signal'.

```

def produce_trun_mean_cov(input_signal, input_type, E_val):
    sample_size_len, feature_len = input_signal.shape
    input_signal = np.reshape(input_signal, shape=[sample_size_len, E_val, int(feature_len/E_val)])
    input_signal_tar = input_signal[input_type == 1, ...]
    input_signal_ntar = input_signal[input_type == 0, ...]

    signal_tar_mean = np.mean(input_signal_tar, axis=0)
    signal_ntar_mean = np.mean(input_signal_ntar, axis=0)

    # Examine sample covariance matrix
    signal_tar_cov = np.stack([np.cov(input_signal_tar[:, e_iter, :], rowvar=False)
                               for e_iter in range(E_val)], axis=0)
    signal_ntar_cov = np.stack([np.cov(input_signal_ntar[:, e_iter, :], rowvar=False)
                                for e_iter in range(E_val)], axis=0)
    signal_all_cov = np.stack([np.cov(input_signal[:, e_iter, :], rowvar=False)
                               for e_iter in range(E_val)], axis=0)

```

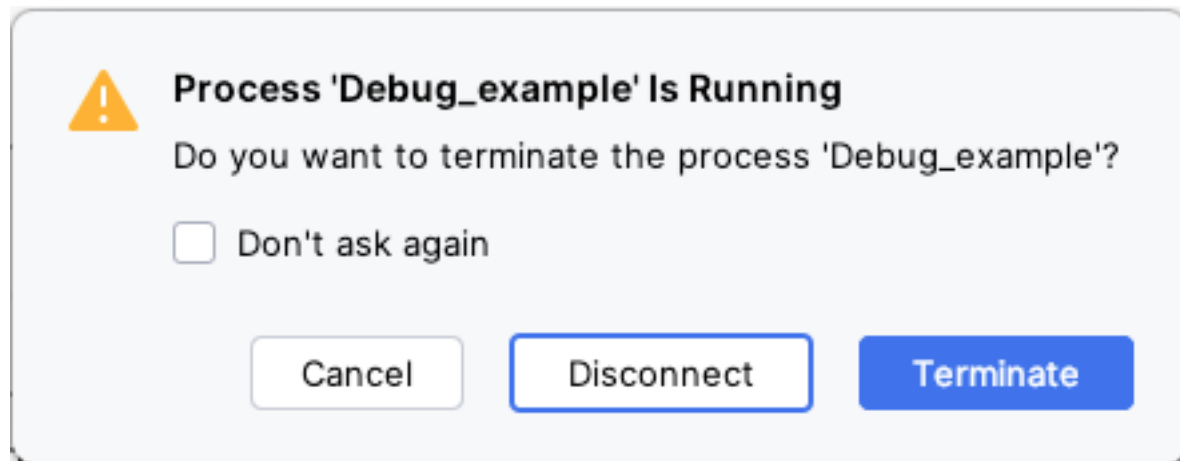
The IDE also shows a 'Threads & Variables' panel with the following variables:

- E\_val = (int) 16
- feature\_len = (int) 400
- input\_signal = (ndarray: (3420, 16, 25))
- input\_signal\_ntar = (ndarray: (0, 16, 25))
- input\_signal\_tar = (ndarray: (570, 16, 25))
- input\_type = (ndarray: (3420,))
- sample\_size\_len = (int) 3420

Given the current output, do you know where the bug is and how to resolve it?

# Remove Checkpoint

- Close [Debug\\_example.py](#) and confirm to terminate the debugging process



- Remove checkpoint
- Rerun the program to confirm



# Other Useful Icons

- The left-most one: Re-enter debug mode
- The 2<sup>nd</sup> on the left: Stop

