



# Creating and maintaining Azure infrastructure professionally


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## SPEAKER INTRO

# TOBIAS FENSTER

- Managing Partner at 4PS Germany
  - Part of 
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- Microsoft Regional Director and MVP for Azure and Business Central
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- Blog URL [tobiasfenster.io](https://tobiasfenster.io)





# Agenda

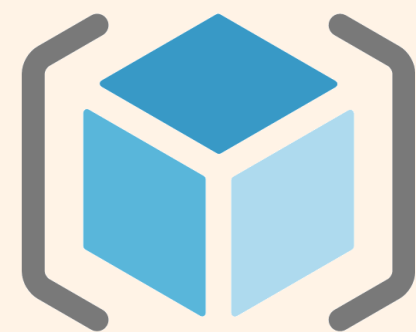
## IaC on Azure

Introduction to  
Infrastructure as  
Code (IaC) •

PART  
01

PART  
03

• Bicep



ARM  
templates •

PART  
02

PART  
04

• Terraform



# Agenda

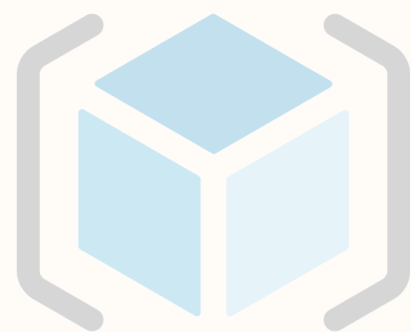
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# What is IaC and why should you care?

## Intro to IaC

- Infrastructure is growing **more complex**  
→ Handling it manually takes **too long** and is **too error prone** but at the same time, **larger teams** are working on infrastructure
- How the infrastructure changes over time must be **tracked** and you might have to **go back**  
“What did I do five weeks ago to make this work?”
- Development and operations (the teams creating infrastructure for software created by development) need to **work together more closely** → DevOps! But how to do that?
- New infrastructure needs to be created **quickly**; maintenance must be done **without interruption** while at the same time needing **less human interaction**

# Sounds like a familiar problem...

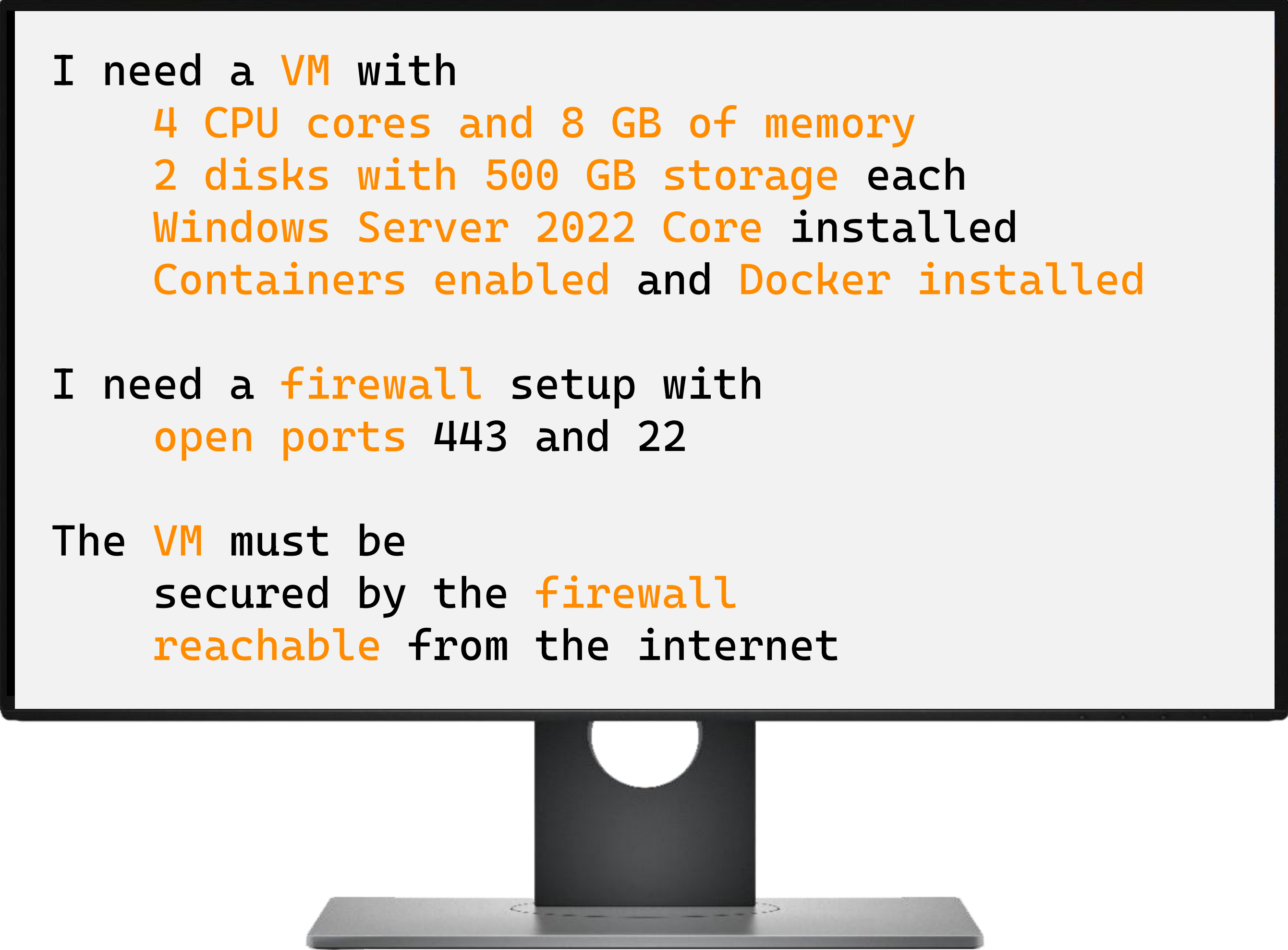
## Intro to IaC

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- Basically: Growing complexity, working in teams, tracking changes → Adopt **best practices of development** for infrastructure as well
- Conclusion: **Treat your infrastructure as code!** → IaC
- - **Source control management** including version history
  - Changes are done through **pull request with reviews**
  - **Automated builds** and **automated tests**
- My preferred flavor: **Declarative** IaC
  - Describe **what you want**, not how you get there
  - PowerShell (or other) describe how you set it up, not the result

# What does it look like?

## Intro to IaC



I need a VM with

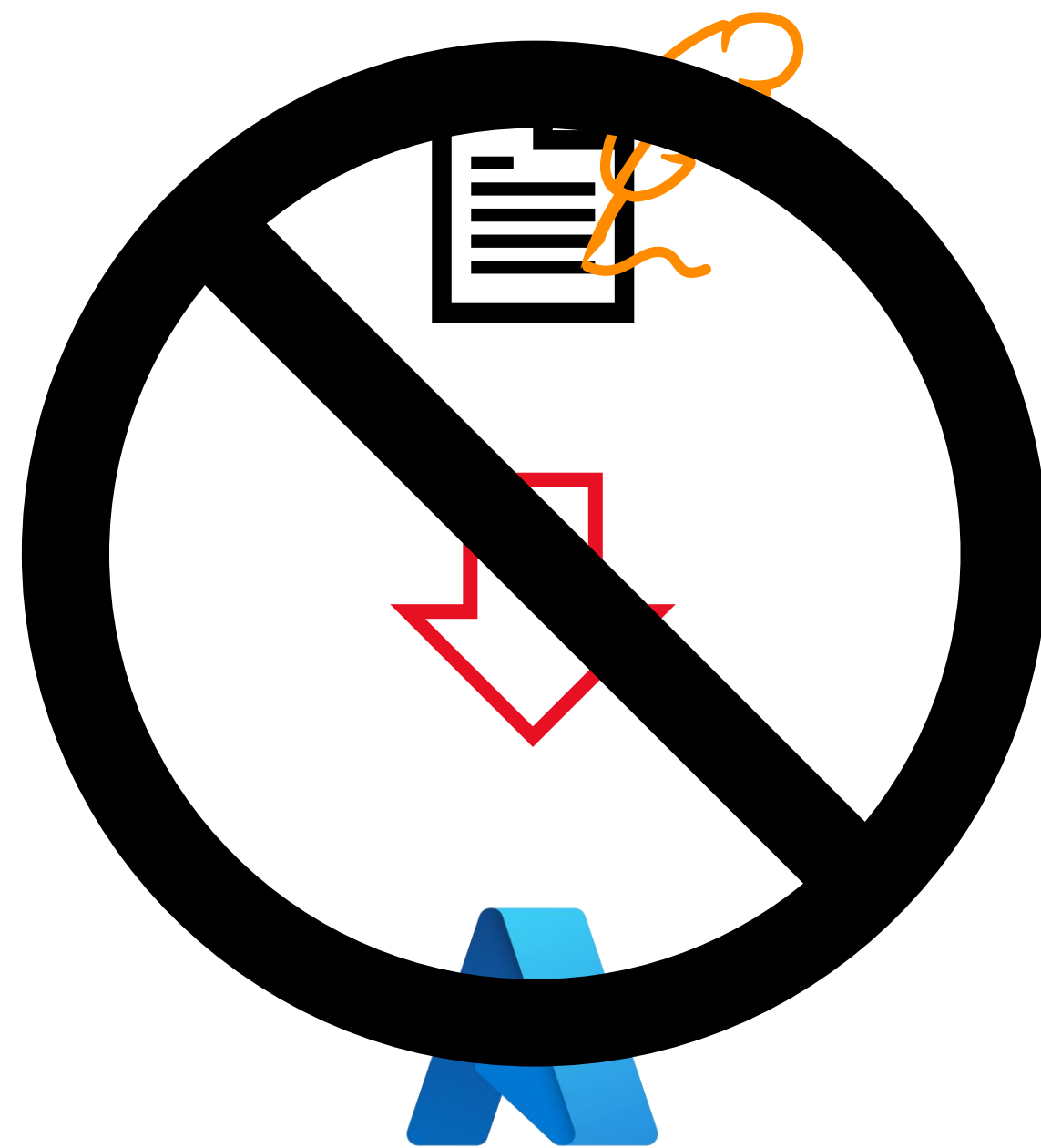
- 4 CPU cores and 8 GB of memory
- 2 disks with 500 GB storage each
- Windows Server 2022 Core installed
- Containers enabled and Docker installed

I need a firewall setup with

- open ports 443 and 22

The VM must be

- secured by the firewall
- reachable from the internet

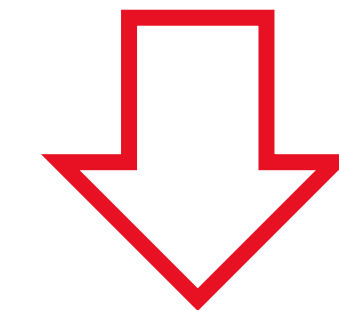


## Create from scratch

- Start with an **“empty sheet”**
- Add your resources **manually**
- **Deploy and validate** whether you have modelled the right things in the right way

## Import existing

- Create your infrastructure manually **through the Azure Portal**, validate that it works
- **Import the result** (full or components) into the IaC tool
- Possibly extend, abstract, modify...





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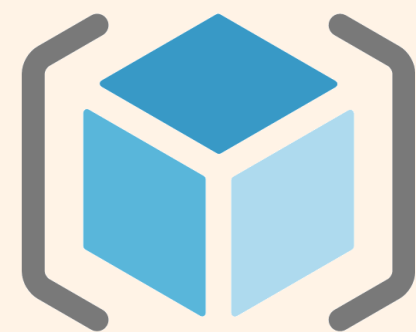
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# ARM templates

- IaC tool native to Azure: Might be a limitation, but also ensures quick and comprehensive support for Azure services
- Very verbose JSON syntax, which makes creating and maintaining a challenge
- Good support in VS Code through an extension
- Repeatable deployments with auto-managed orchestration
- Support for modules and “what if” deployments
- Vast example library (“Azure quickstart templates”)
- Good documentation:  
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/azure-resource-manager/templates/overview>

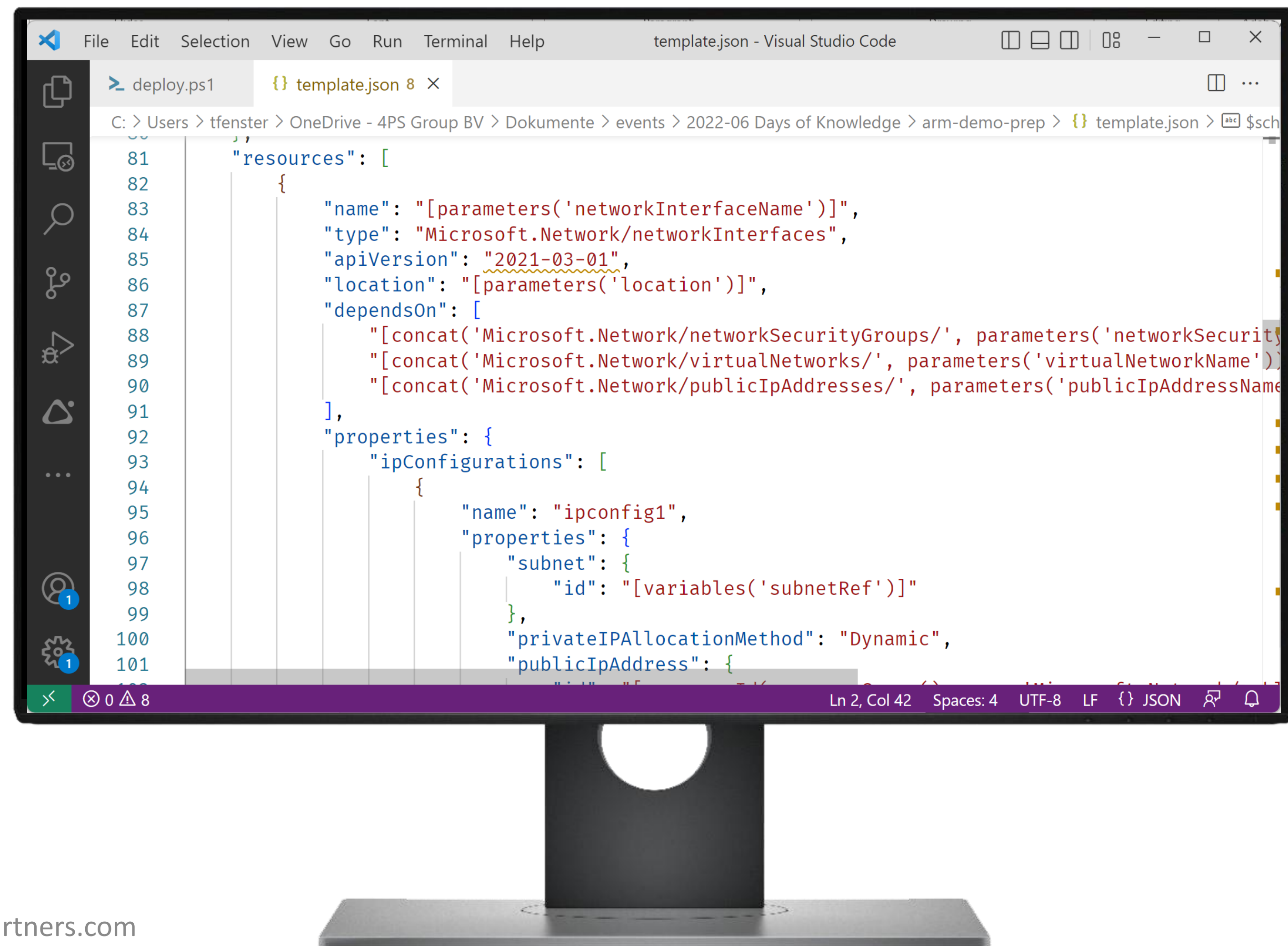


# What does it look like?

## ARM templates

### Demo flow

- Create VM in Portal
- Download template
- Deploy template





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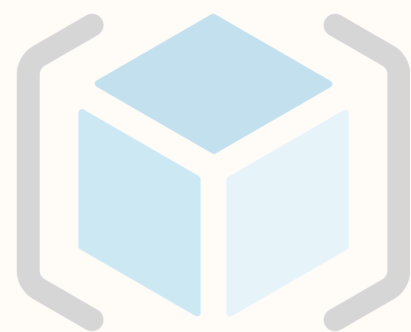
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PART  
02

PART  
04

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# Bicep

- IaC tool native to Azure: Might be a limitation, but also ensures quick and comprehensive support for Azure services
- Simple syntax (JSON-like but shorter)
- Good support in VS Code through an extension
- Repeatable deployments with auto-managed orchestration
- Support for modules and “what if” deployments
- Open source
- Very good documentation:  
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/azure-resource-manager/bicep/overview>



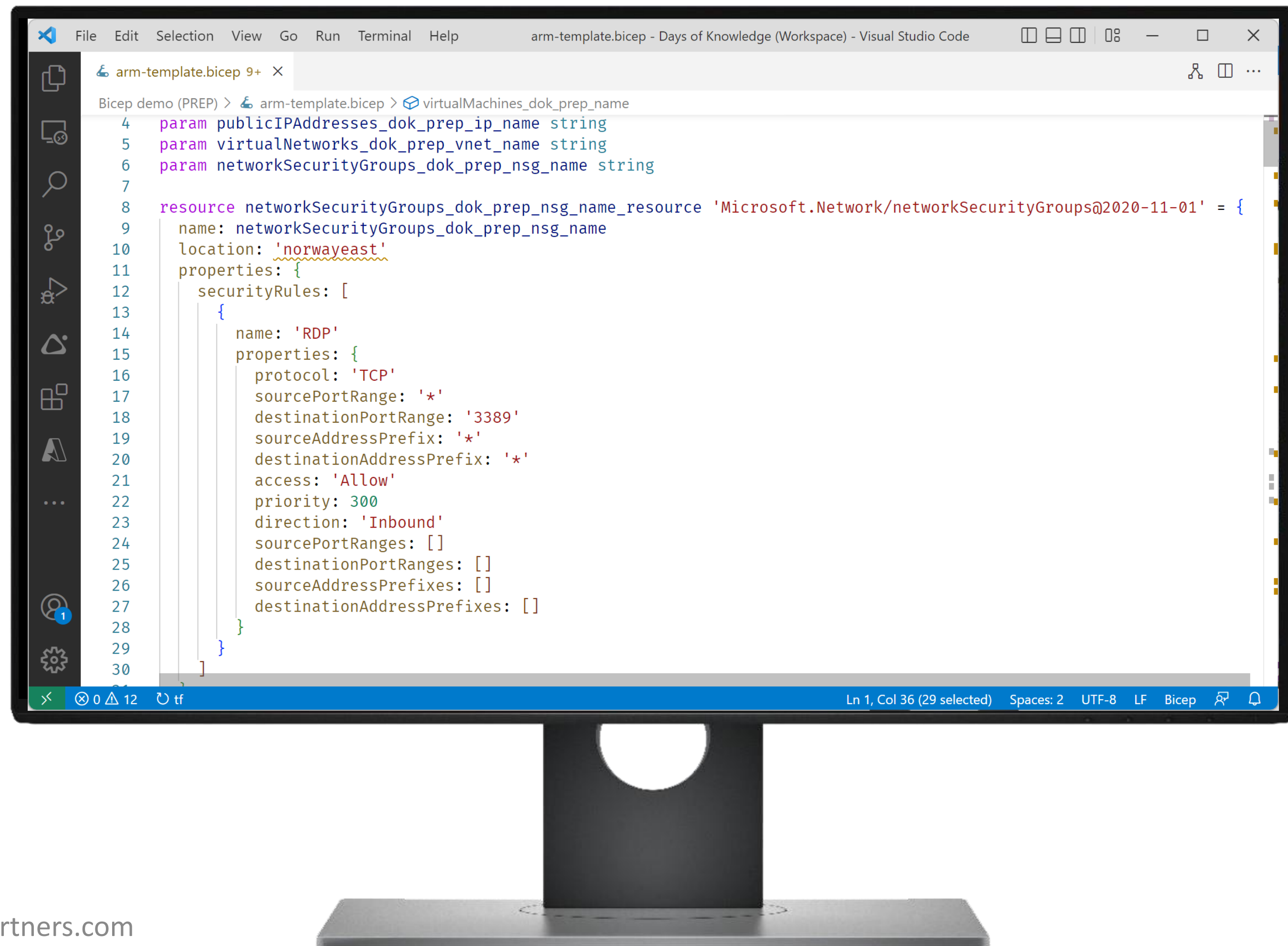


# What does it look like?

Bicep

## Demo flow

- Export existing resources:
  - Single
  - Full resource group
- Deploy





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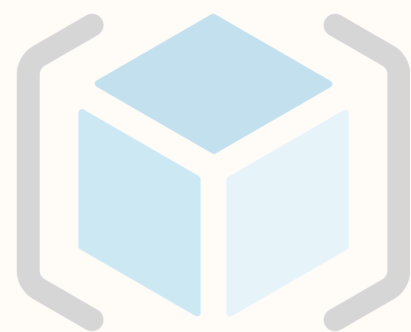
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# Terraform

- Multi-cloud IaC tool: Especially handy if you also target other cloud vendors
- Own language HCL, can be a bit of a learning curve but ideally suited for the task
- Good support in VS Code through an extension
- Separate state file
- Support for modules and deployment preview ("plan")
- Very active community
- Good documentation:  
<https://www.terraform.io/intro>

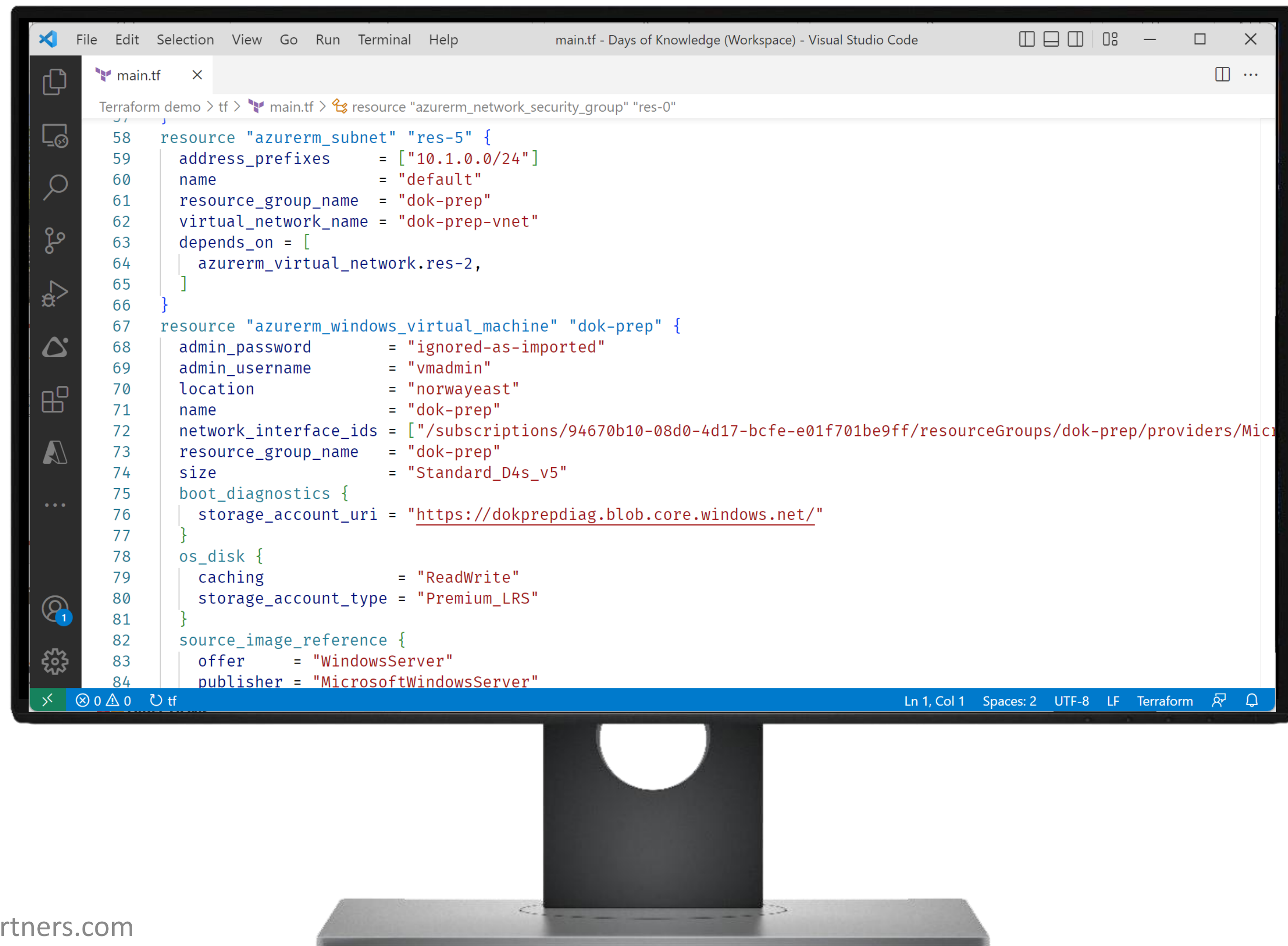


# What does it look like?

Terraform

## Demo flow

- Export resource group
- Deploy



# Which questions can I answer?

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**Fellowwind**



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