

Ferrer, Lo Coco, Lund, Princ, Zuberbuhler

¿Qué es la ecuación de Korteweg-de Vries?

Un poco de historia...

A mediados de siglo XIX, el ingeniero John Scott Russell, observó una onda creada por un bote. Al detenerse el bote, la onda chocó con este, agitándose durante el choque pero recuperando su forma original tras sobrepasar, y transmitiendo como una elevación solitaria en el agua. Russell bautizo entre sus notas a este fenómenos Onda de Translación.

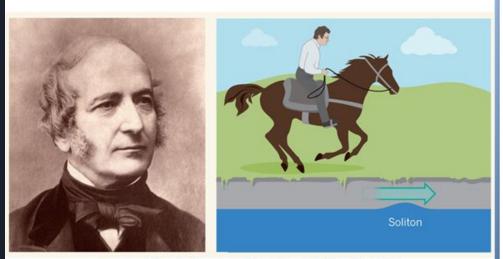




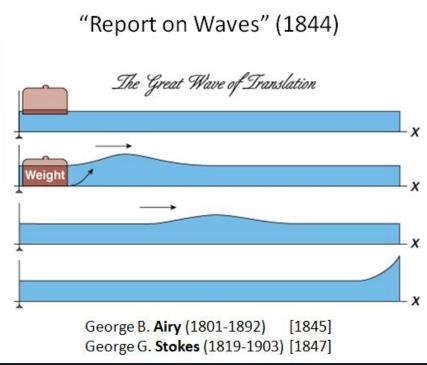
Imágenes del Unión Canal, que comunica la ciudad de Falkirk, y Edimburgo, donde Scott observó el fenómeno

Scott Russell y la Onda de translación

John Scott Russell (1808-1882)



Louis M. H. Navier (1785-1836) [1823]

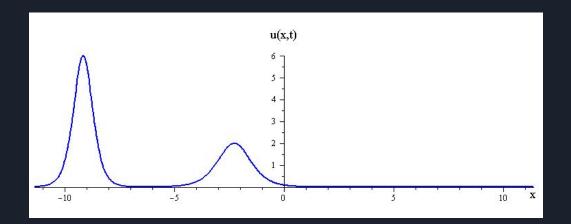


Más tarde llegó la matemática

Si bien hubo intentos para demostrar que Scott Russell estaba loco; en 1895, los matemáticos holandeses Korteweg y su estudiante De Vries obtuvieron una ecuación diferencial parcial que modelaba el fenómeno observado por Russell: la llamada ecuación KdV.

$$u_t + 6uu_x + u_{xxx} = 0$$

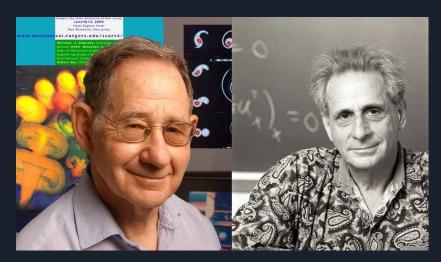
Figura 1: Ecuación KdV.



Sin embargo...

... dicha ecuación, al ser no lineal, representaba también un enorme reto para su análisis durante esa época, quedando paulatinamente, como una mera curiosidad científica.

No fue sino hasta el surgimiento de las primeras computadoras, cuando durante 1965 dos físicos-matemáticos americanos, Norman Zabusky y Martin Kruskal, realizaron los trabajos pioneros en la obtención de soluciones numéricas a la ecuación KdV.



Norman Zabusky y Martin Kruskal.

El producto

¿Qué traemos?

Un sistema informático capaz de encontrar soluciones a la ecuación de Korteweg-de Vries (KdV) utilizando métodos SSM (Spectral Splitting Methods)

Implementación



Para la realización del proyecto se trabajó sobre la ecuación KdV, utilizando dos solitones u ondas con velocidades y amplitudes distintas.

Al utilizar SSM, se dividió el problema en una parte lineal y una parte no lineal.

$$u = u \cdot e^{(i \cdot k^3 \cdot h)}$$

Figura 2: Solución Lineal

$$f = -i \cdot k^{3} \cdot h$$

$$a = f \cdot FFT(Re(iFFT(u))^{2})$$

$$b = f \cdot FFT(Re(iFFT(u + \frac{a}{2}))^{2})$$

$$c = f \cdot FFT(Re(iFFT(u + \frac{b}{2}))^{2})$$

$$d = f \cdot FFT(Re(iFFT(u + c))^{2})$$

$$u = u + \frac{(a+2(b+c)+d)}{6}$$
Figura 3: Solución no lineal

- Φ1(h) operación lineal
- Φ0(h) operación no lineal

$$\Phi_L^j = \Phi_{1-j}(h) \circ \Phi_j(h)$$

Figura 4: Implementación Lie-Trotter

$$\Phi_{\mathcal{S}}^j(h) = \Phi_j(h/2) \circ \Phi_{1-j}(h) \circ \Phi_j(h/2)$$

Figura 5: Implementación Strang

- Integrador simétrico
- Órdenes pares

$$\Phi(h) = \sum_{m=1}^{s} \gamma_m \Phi_m^{\pm}(h/m)$$

$$\Phi^+(h) = \Phi_1(h) \circ \Phi_0(h)$$

$$\Phi^{-}(h) = \Phi_0(h) \circ \Phi_1(h)$$

$$\Phi_m^{\pm}(h) \; = \; \Phi^{\pm}(h) \circ \Phi_{m-1}^{\pm}(h)$$

$$If \ q=2, \ \gamma_1=1/2$$

$$If \ q=4, \ \gamma_1=-1/6, \ \gamma_2=2/3$$

$$If \ q=6, \ \gamma_1=1/144, \ \gamma_2=-8/63, \ \gamma_3=\gamma_4=0, \ \gamma_5=625/1008$$

$$If \ q=8, \ \gamma_1=-\frac{1}{2304}, \ \gamma_2=\frac{32}{675}, \ \gamma_3=-\frac{729}{3200}, \ \gamma_4=\gamma_5=\gamma_6=0, \ \gamma_7=\frac{117649}{172800}$$

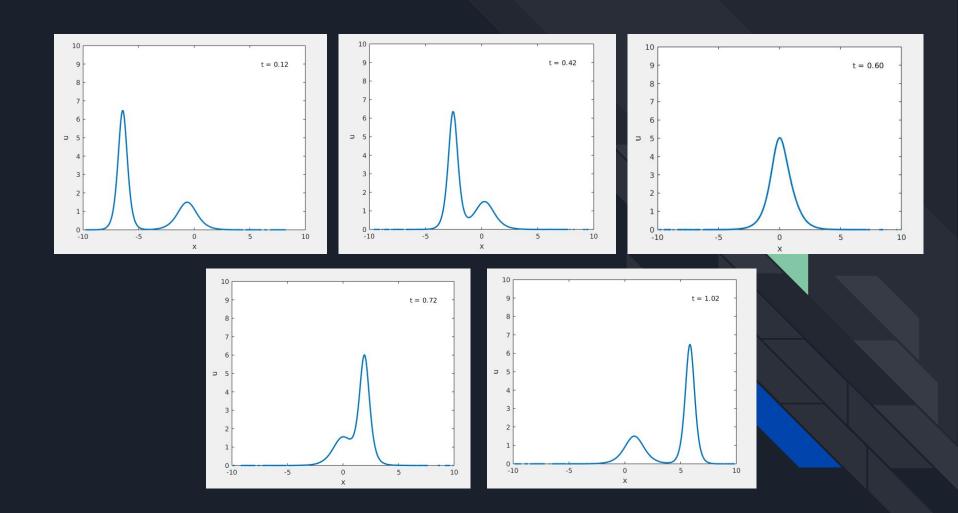
• Solución inicial del problema

$$u(x) = \frac{1}{2}v_1(senh^2(\frac{\sqrt{v_1}(x+8)}{2})) + \frac{1}{2}v_2(senh^2(\frac{\sqrt{v_2}(x+8)}{2}))$$

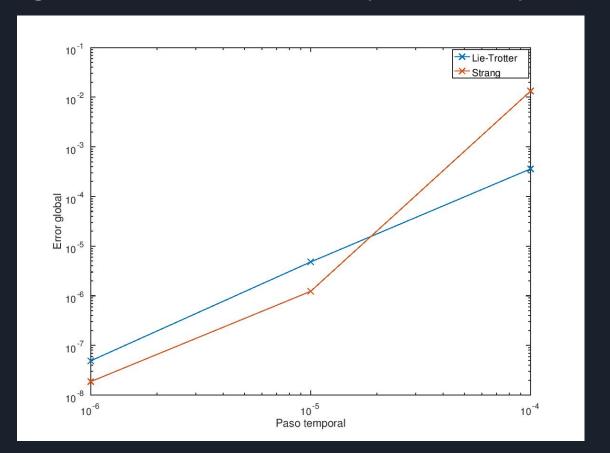
Pseudocódigo

```
Choose splitting method (Lie Trotter / Strang)
Choose method order q
s \leftarrow q/2
for t = 0: tmax
        U ← 0
        for m = 1:s
                 Calculate \Phi_m^+(\frac{dt}{m})
                 Calculate \Phi_m^-(\frac{dt}{m})
                 \cup \leftarrow \cup + \gamma_m(\Phi_m^+(\frac{dt}{m}) + \Phi_m^-(\frac{dt}{m}))
        end
end
```

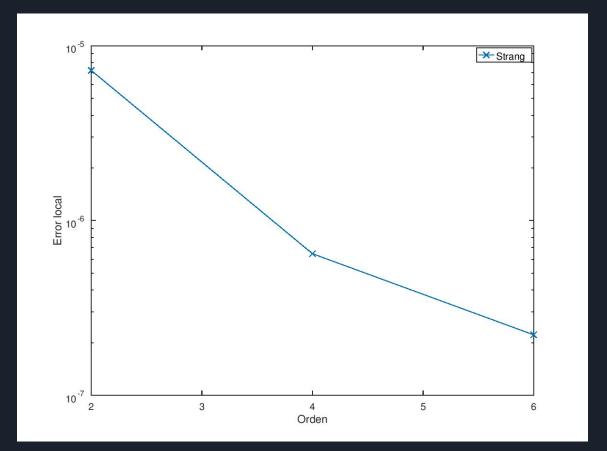
Pruebas



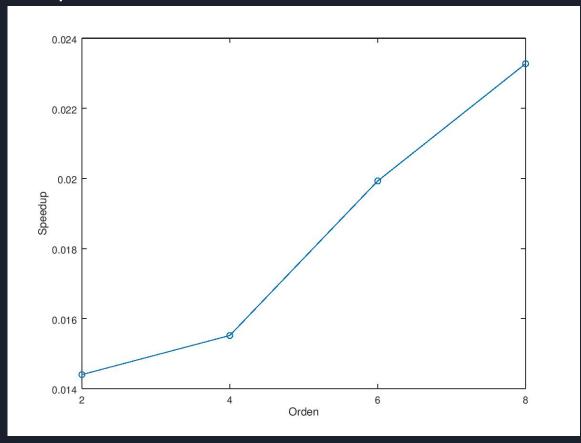
Error global en función de paso temporal



Error local en función de paso temporal



Speedup



Speedup - Profiler paralelo

p.Fund	tionTab	le											
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2	'/us	'spmd_feval'	'/u	'M-functi	2	1	6x3 double	0	0	0	2500	83.0414	545
3	'/us	'spmd_feval_impl'	'/u	'M-functi	9	2	14x3 double	1	0	0	2501	82.9413	
4	'/us	'Composite.subsref'	'/u	'M-functi	3	2	20x3 double	0	0	0	5001	52.1133	
5	'/us	'Composite.Composite>Composite.getValOrE	'/u	'M-method'	2	1	6x3 double	0	0	0	5004	49.0734	
6	'/us	'KeyHolder>KeyHolder.getFromLab'	'/u	'M-method'	3	1	5x3 double	0	0	0	5004	47.2845	
7	'/us	'RemoteSpmdExecutor>RemoteSpmdExecut	'/u	'M-method'	3	2	5x3 double	0	0	0	5002	47.2296	
8	'/us	'RemoteResourceSet>RemoteResourceSet.g	'/u	'M-method'	1	1	10x3 double	0	0	0	5004	47.0803	
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10	'/us	'RemoteResourceSet>RemoteResourceSet.re	'/u	'M-method'	6	1	5x3 double	0	0	0	5004	28.0809	
11	'/us	RemoteResourceSet>RemoteResourceSet.h	'/u	'M-method'	5	1	12x3 double	0	0	0	5004	24.9483	
12	'/us	RemoteSpmdExecutor>RemoteSpmdExecut	'/u	'M-method'	7	3	23x3 double	1	0	0	12509	18.1779	
13	'co	com.mathworks.toolbox.distcomp.pmode.Sin	[]	'Java-met	0	2	[]	0	0	0	15012	14.2928	
14	'/us	'RemoteSpmdExecutor>RemoteSpmdExecut	'/u	'M-method'	3	2	11x3 double	0	0	0	7505	12.3289	
15	'/us	'RemoteSpmdExecutor>buildController'	'/u	'M-method'	3	1	6x3 double	0	_	_	7505	11.6384	
16	'/us	'RemoteResourceSet>RemoteResourceSet.is	'/u	'M-method'	1	6	[100,70016,0.11	0	0	0	70016	9.8726	
17	'/us	'KeyHolder>KeyHolder.delete'	'/u	'M-method'	3	2	4x3 double	0	0	0	15000	9.2311	
18	'/us	'RemoteSpmdExecutor>RemoteSpmdExecut	-				14x3 double	0	0	0	2501	8.6079	
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21	'/us	'getJavaFutureInterruptibly'	'/u	'M-functi	4	1	26x3 double	0	0	0	7505	7.5844	
22	'/us	'Pool.Pool>Pool.hGetIsUsable'	'/u	'M-method'		2	5x3 double	0	0	0	77522	7.5372	
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Speedup - Profiler serie

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Conclusiones

Conclusiones

- Mayor paso temporal → menor precisión
- El método de Strang tuvo mayor precisión que el método de Lie-Trotter en pasos temporales muy pequeños
- Las diferencias entre órdenes disminuyen a medida que se aumentan los órdenes, lo que indica que a órdenes superiores converge a la solución
- Mayor orden (cantidad de hilos) \rightarrow Mayor speedup
- Se debería alcanzar un límite (Ley de Amdahl)
- No siempre vale la pena paralelizar

Muchas Gracias