

# Thomas George

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Citizenship: France

## Research interests

My research focuses on improving the explainability of machine learning models and developing efficient training techniques adapted for industrial use cases.

## Education

- 2017 – 2023    **Mila - Université de Montréal** – Montréal, Canada  
PhD in Computer Science  
Thesis: *Deep networks training and generalization: insights from linearization*  
Mentors: Professors Pascal Vincent and Guillaume Lajoie
- 2015 – 2017    **Université de Montréal** – Montréal, Canada  
Master of research in Computer Science  
Thesis: *Factorized second order methods in neural networks*  
Mentor: Professor Pascal Vincent
- 2010 – 2013    **École des Mines** – Paris, France  
Master of Science and Executive Engineering
- 2009 – 2010    **University of Bristol** – Bristol, United-Kingdom  
Bachelor in mathematics, 1 year exchange student
- 2007 – 2010    **Sorbonne Université (Pierre et Marie Curie)** – Paris, France  
Bachelor in mathematics, with minors in computer science, physics and mechanics

## Industry experience

- 2024 – present    **Orange Innovation (Permanent researcher)** – Châtillon, France  
Explainability of AI and causality.
- 2023 – 2024    **Orange Innovation (Postdoctoral researcher)** – Châtillon, France  
Methods for automated detection of mislabeled examples in machine learning datasets.

2013 – 2015     **Eco-Adapt (Hardware/software engineer)** – Paris, France

I led the design of hardware and implemented software for a wireless communicating electrical meter aimed at detecting faults.

Summer 2013     **FieldBox.ai (Research engineer internship)** – Paris, France

I designed a scripting framework for automated analysis of time series.

## Selected publications

*for a full list including pre-prints and workshop papers, please go to my scholar page.*

- 2024    **Mislabeled examples detection viewed as probing machine learning models: concepts, survey and extensive benchmark**  
Thomas George, Pierre Nodet, Alexis Bondu, Vincent Lemaire  
*TMLR 2024*
  
- 2023    **Deep networks training and generalization: insights from linearization**  
Thomas George  
*PhD thesis*
  
- 2022    **Lazy vs hasty: linearization in deep networks impacts learning schedule based on example difficulty**  
Thomas George, Guillaume Lajoie, Aristide Baratin  
*TMLR 2022*
  
- 2021    **Implicit Regularization via Neural Feature Alignment**  
Aristide Baratin\*, Thomas George\*, César Laurent, R Devon Hjelm, Guillaume Lajoie, Pascal Vincent, and Simon Lacoste-Julien  
*AISTATS 2021*
  
- 2018    **Fast Approximate Natural Gradient Descent in a Kronecker-factored Eigen-basis**  
Thomas George\*, César Laurent\*, Xavier Bouthillier, Nicolas Ballas, Pascal Vincent  
*NeurIPS 2018*
  
- 2017    **Factorized second order methods in neural networks**  
Thomas George  
*MSc thesis*

## Software

- 2024    **Model-probing mislabeled examples detection in machine learning datasets**  
<https://github.com/Orange-OpenSource/mislabeled>  
Pierre Nodet, Thomas George
  
- 2020    **NNGeometry: Easy and Fast Fisher Information Matrices and Neural Tangent Kernels in PyTorch**  
<https://github.com/tfjgeorge/nnggeometry/>  
Thomas George

## Teaching experience

- October 2019     **Invited lecturer, IFT3395: Fundamentals of machine learning (Université de Montréal)**  
Material design and lecture for a 2hrs course on the backpropagation algorithm.
- March 2019     **Invited lecturer, IFT6760A: Matrix and tensor factorization techniques for machine learning (Université de Montréal)**  
Material design and lecture for a 2hrs course on efficient factorized natural gradient in deep networks.
- Fall 2016, 2018, 2019, 2020     **Teaching assistant, IFT6390: Fundamentals of machine learning (Université de Montréal)**  
Lab content design and labs teaching. Kaggle competition leading. Homework and exams grading.
- Spring 2010     **Teaching assistant: Mathematics and physics refresher course for 1st year students (Sorbonne Université)**  
Tutorial teaching during a 3-weeks intensive class aimed at prospective 1st year students.

## Talks and tutorials

- July 2023     Lazy vs hasty: linearization in deep networks impacts learning schedule based on example difficulty  
*Conférence sur l'apprentissage automatique 2023, Strasbourg, France*
- June 2021     Implicit Regularization via Neural Feature Alignment  
*Conférence sur l'apprentissage automatique 2021, Saint-Étienne, France (remote)*
- February 2021     Optimization and generalization through the lens of the linearization of neural networks training dynamics  
*Weekly seminar of Roger Grosse's group at Vector Institute, Toronto, Canada (remote)*

## Technical skills

**Programming languages and libraries**

Proficient in: Python, PyTorch, Scikit-learn

Familiar with: Javascript

**Software**

L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, Git

**Languages**

French (fluent), English (professional working proficiency)

**Other interests**

Olympic handball, Sport climbing, Savate boxe française