# Class5.R

tforman

2022-02-02

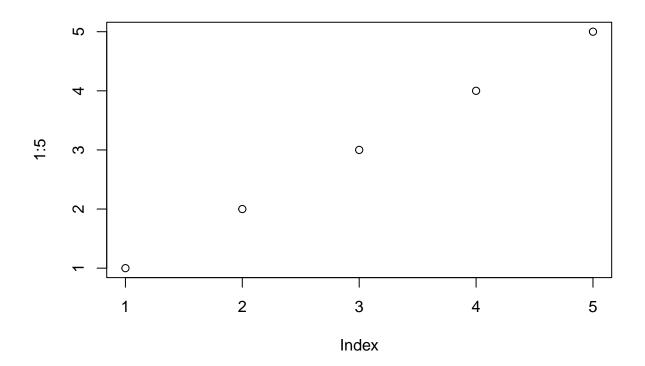
```
plot(1:5)

# To load a package: install.packages("package_name")

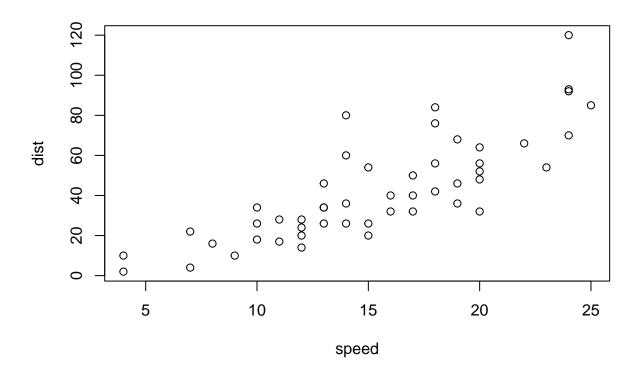
#install.packages("ggplot2")

# Must load the package before using: library(package_name)

library(ggplot2)
```

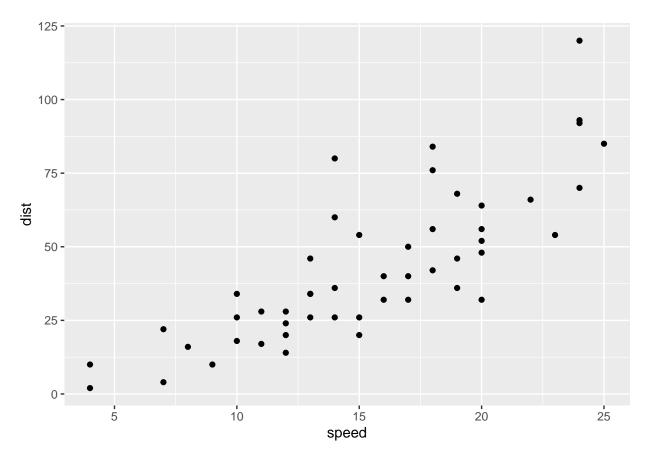


```
plot(cars)
```



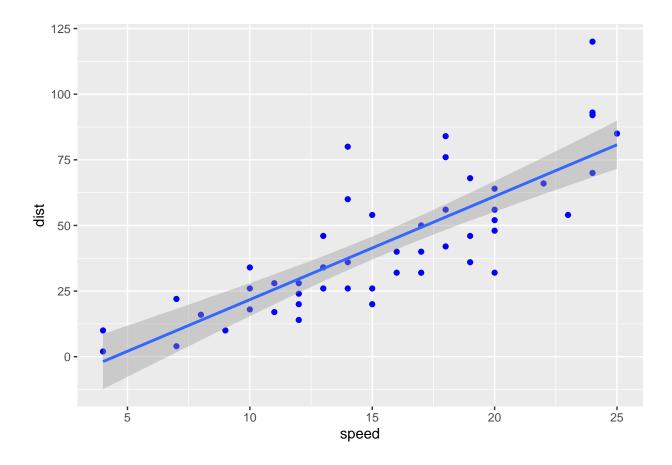
```
# Every ggplot has at least 3 layers
# data + aes(thetics) + geom(etries)

ggplot(data=cars) + aes(x=speed, y=dist) + geom_point()
```



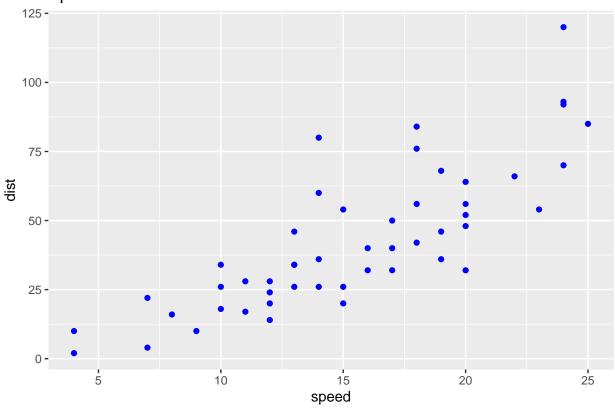
```
# Change the color of the points
#ggplot(data=cars) + aes(x=speed, y=dist) + geom_point(col="blue")
carplot <- ggplot(data=cars) + aes(x=speed, y=dist) + geom_point(col="blue")
carplot + geom_smooth(method="lm")</pre>
```

## 'geom\_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'



carplot + labs(title="Speed Over Distance")

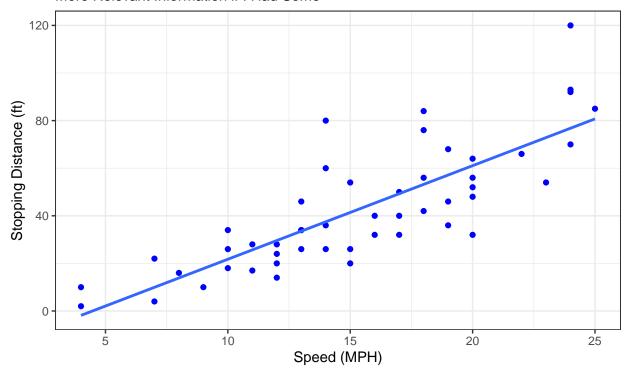
## **Speed Over Distance**



## 'geom\_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'

### Speed and Stopping Distances of Cars

More Relevant Information if I Had Some



Dataset: 'cars' preloaded in RStudio

```
# RNA-Seq plot
url <- "https://bioboot.github.io/bimm143_S20/class-material/up_down_expression.txt"
genes <- read.delim(url)
head(genes)</pre>
```

```
## Gene Condition1 Condition2 State
## 1 A4GNT -3.6808610 -3.4401355 unchanging
## 2 AAAS 4.5479580 4.3864126 unchanging
## 3 AASDH 3.7190695 3.4787276 unchanging
## 4 AATF 5.0784720 5.0151916 unchanging
## 5 AATK 0.4711421 0.5598642 unchanging
## 6 AB015752.4 -3.6808610 -3.5921390 unchanging
```

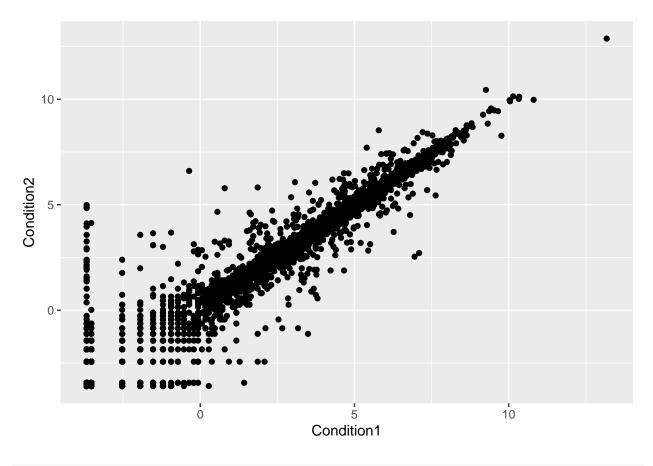
#### nrow(genes)

## [1] 5196

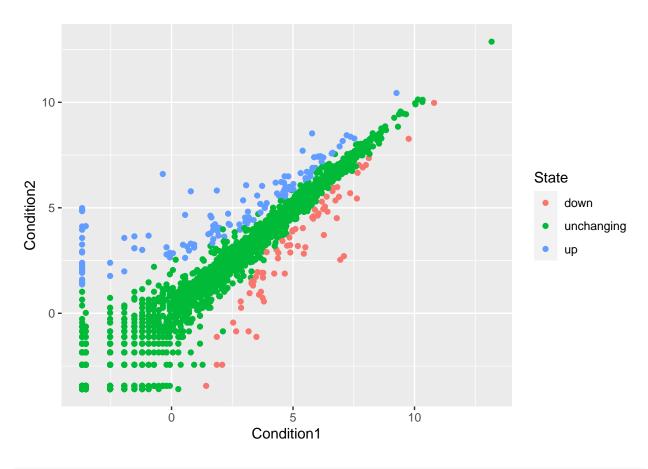
#### ncol(genes)

## [1] 4

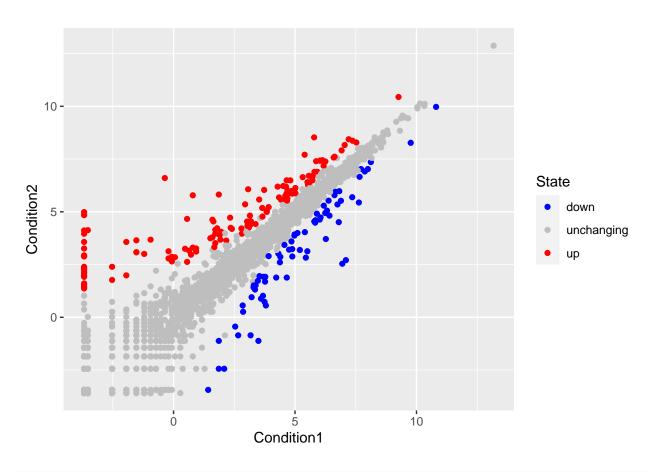
```
colnames(genes)
## [1] "Gene"
                     "Condition1" "Condition2" "State"
table(genes$State)
##
##
         down unchanging
                                  up
##
           72
                     4997
                                 127
round( table(genes$State)/nrow(genes) * 100, 2 )
##
         down unchanging
##
                                  up
         1.39
                    96.17
                                2.44
##
{\tt ggplot(genes) + aes(x=Condition1, y=Condition2) + geom\_point()}
```



ggplot(genes) + aes(x=Condition1, y=Condition2, col=State) + geom\_point()



```
reg_plot <- ggplot(genes) +
  aes(x=Condition1, y=Condition2, col=State) +
  geom_point()
reg_plot + scale_colour_manual( values=c("blue", "gray", "red") )</pre>
```



## Gene Expresion Changes Upon Drug Treatment

