## The Political Economy of Higher Education: Preferences, Inequality, and Policy Change Dissertationskolloquium

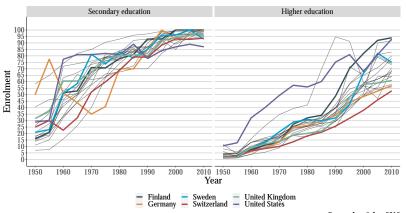
Timm Fulge

13. Mai 2022

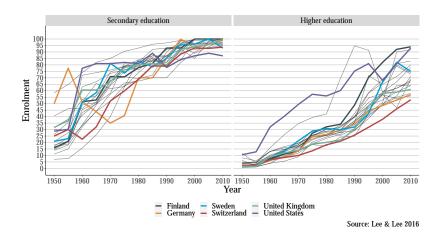








Source: Lee & Lee 2016



- Genereller Trend zur Expansion
- Hochschulbildung: Bemerkenswerte Varianz zwischen einzelnen Ländern (nicht nur in Bezug auf Enrolment)

Higher Education is special!



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### Leitfragen

• Wie können Hochschulsysteme möglichst ganzheitlich konzeptualisiert werden?

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- Wie k\u00f6nnen Hochschulsysteme m\u00f6glichst ganzheitlich konzeptualisiert werden?
- Welche Varianz zeigt sich zwischen Ländern sowie über die Zeit?

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  - Sozio-ökonomischer Problemdruck



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  - Pfadabhängigkeiten



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  - Pfadabhängigkeiten
  - Parteipolitik



**Kumulative Dissertation**, auf Englisch verfasst und bestehend Introduction und drei Einzelarbeiten in alleiniger Autorenschaft:

- The Trilemma of Higher Education and Equality of Opportunity: Social Background, Access to Higher Education and the Moderating Impact of Enrolment and Public Subsidization
- Explaining Institutional Change in UK Higher Education: Towards A Partisan Theory?
- The Role of Parties in the Distributive Politics of Higher Education

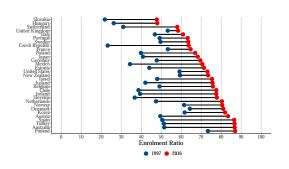
## Stand der Forschung

Studies	Castles 1987, Boix 1997	Hega & Hokenmaier 2002, Iversen & Stephens 2008	Busemeyer 2009, Garritzmann 2015 & 2016	Ansell 2008 & 2010
Key contributions	Pioneering studies Investment in education not manifestly different from other social policy arenas Left parties favor investment in human capital formation	Membership in country clusters predicts levels of education spending     Notion of institutional complementarity     Complementarity leads to institutional reproduction	Polites of Education vary between sectors     Higher Education: Further differentiation between spending on subsidies and spending on institutions	In higher education, dilemma between containing costs and high levels of per-student subsidization Impact of partisanship conditional on existing institutional design of higher education sytem

#### Degree of analytic differentation

Evolution der Literatur zum Forschungsgegenstand

## dfjkdjflkdj



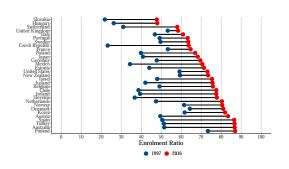
Evolution der Literatir

Hier wird Text eingebracht

• test 1 2 3

> - Eat eggs > -Drink coffee > - Have at it

## dfjkdjflkdj



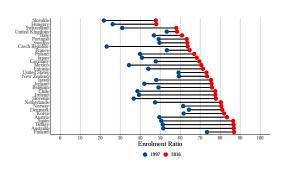
Evolution der Literatir

Hier wird Text eingebracht

- test 1 2 3
- test 3 4 5

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## dfjkdjflkdj



Evolution der Literatir

Hier wird Text eingebracht

- test 1 2 3
- test 3 4 5
  - mano a mano
- > Eat eggs > -Drink coffee > - Have at it

Ist es möglich, einen Umlaut zu zeigen?

This article was written by Ansell (2008).

The same author has supporting evidence (Ansell and Gingrich 2013).

Another argument was advanced by Garritzmann (2016)

Does Markdown automatically expand on the references section (Pierson 1993; Hall and Taylor, Rosemary C. R. 1996; Hall and Soskice 2001)?

# Slide with (incremental) Bullets

Eat eggs

# Slide with (incremental) Bullets

- Eat eggs
- Drink coffee



## Slide with (incremental) Bullets

- Eat eggs
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  - Have at it



### Slide with R Output

### summary(cars)

```
##
        speed
                        dist
##
   Min.
           : 4.0
                   Min.
                       : 2.00
##
    1st Qu.:12.0
                   1st Qu.: 26.00
                   Median: 36.00
##
   Median:15.0
   Mean :15.4
##
                   Mean : 42.98
##
   3rd Qu.:19.0
                   3rd Qu.: 56.00
##
   Max.
          :25.0
                   Max.
                          :120.00
```



### Slide with Plot

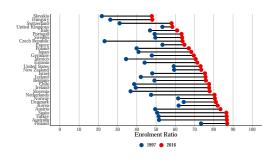
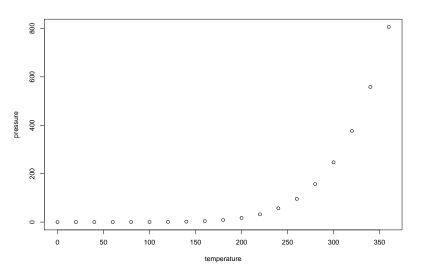


Illustration of higher education system ideal types

- What happens if I put stuff here?
- Doesn't seem to automatically resize the plot

### Next slide with plot



- Is he willing to do what I want here?



### Two column layout

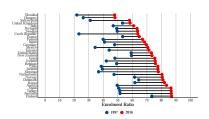


Illustration of higher education system ideal types

Eat eggs

## Two column layout

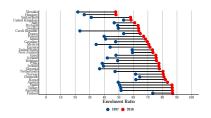


Illustration of higher education system ideal types

- Eat eggs
- Drink coffee

### Two column layout

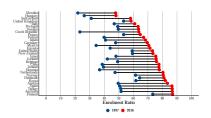


Illustration of higher education system ideal types

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### Final Test

#### **Blocks**

### Theses

- 1. The world is round
- 2. It goes around

### Referenzen I

- Ansell, Ben W. 2008. "University Challenges: Explaining Institutional Change in Higher Education." World Politics 60 (2): 189–230. https://doi.org/10.1353/wp.0.0009.
- Ansell, Ben W., and Jane Gingrich. 2013. "A Tale of Two Trilemmas: Varieties of Higher Education and the Service Economy." In The Political Economy of the Service Transition, edited by Anne Wren, 195–226. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Garritzmann, Julian L. 2016. The Political Economy of Higher Education Finance: The Politics of Tuition Fees and Subsidies in OECD Countries, 1945-2015. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-29913-6.
- Hall, Peter A., and David Soskice. 2001. "Introduction." In Varieties of Capitalism. The Institutional Foundations of Comparative Advantages, edited by Peter A. Hall and David Soskice, 1–68. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hall, Peter A., and Taylor, Rosemary C. R. 1996. "Political Science and the Three New Institutionalisms." Political Studies 44 (5): 936–57.
- Pierson, Paul. 1993. "When Effect Becomes Cause: Policy Feedback and Political Change." World Politics 45 (4): 595–628. https://doi.org/10.2307/2950710.