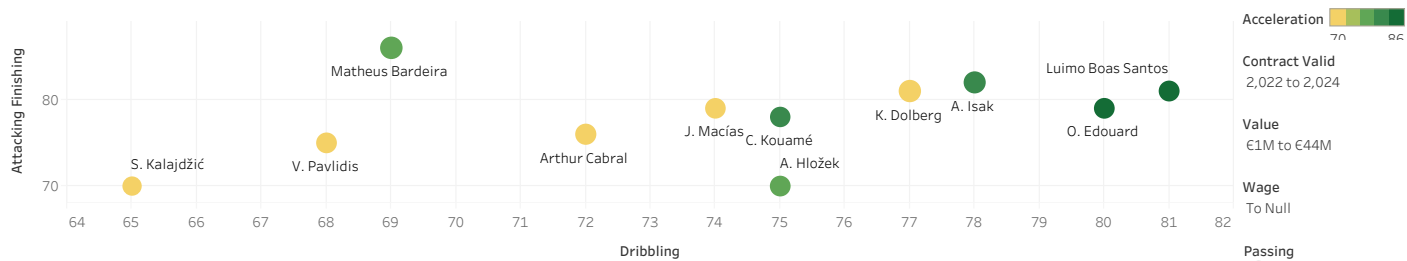


Strong Stikers Under the Age of 22



Nations MVP

