

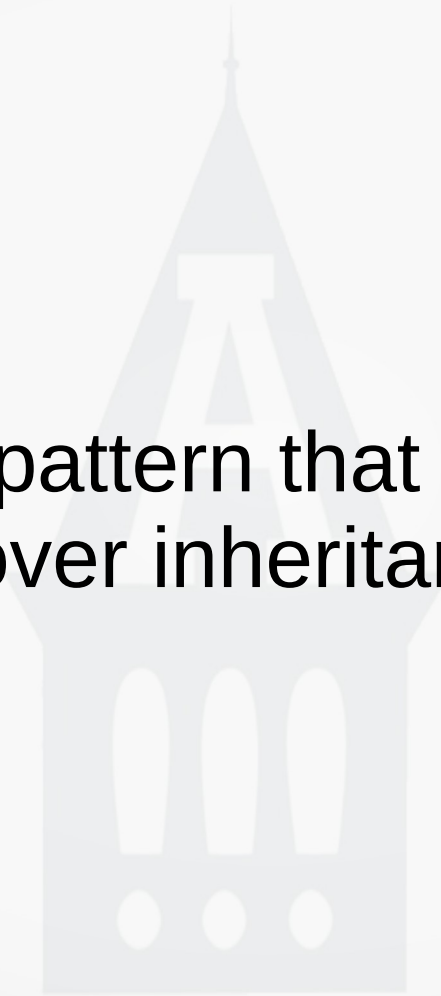


Intro to Entity-Component-System



Entity-Component-System

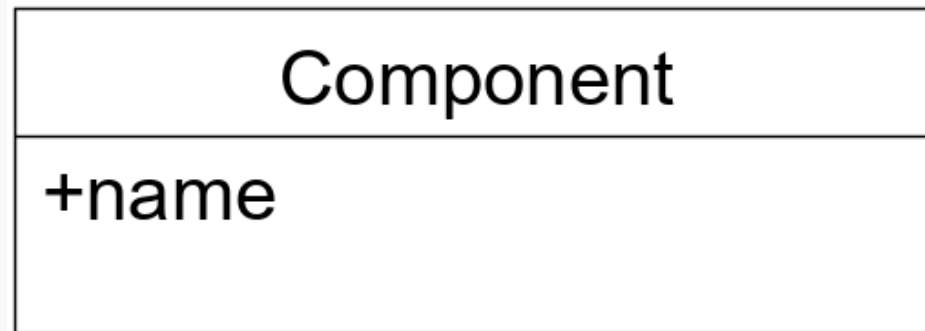
An architectural pattern that favors composition over inheritance



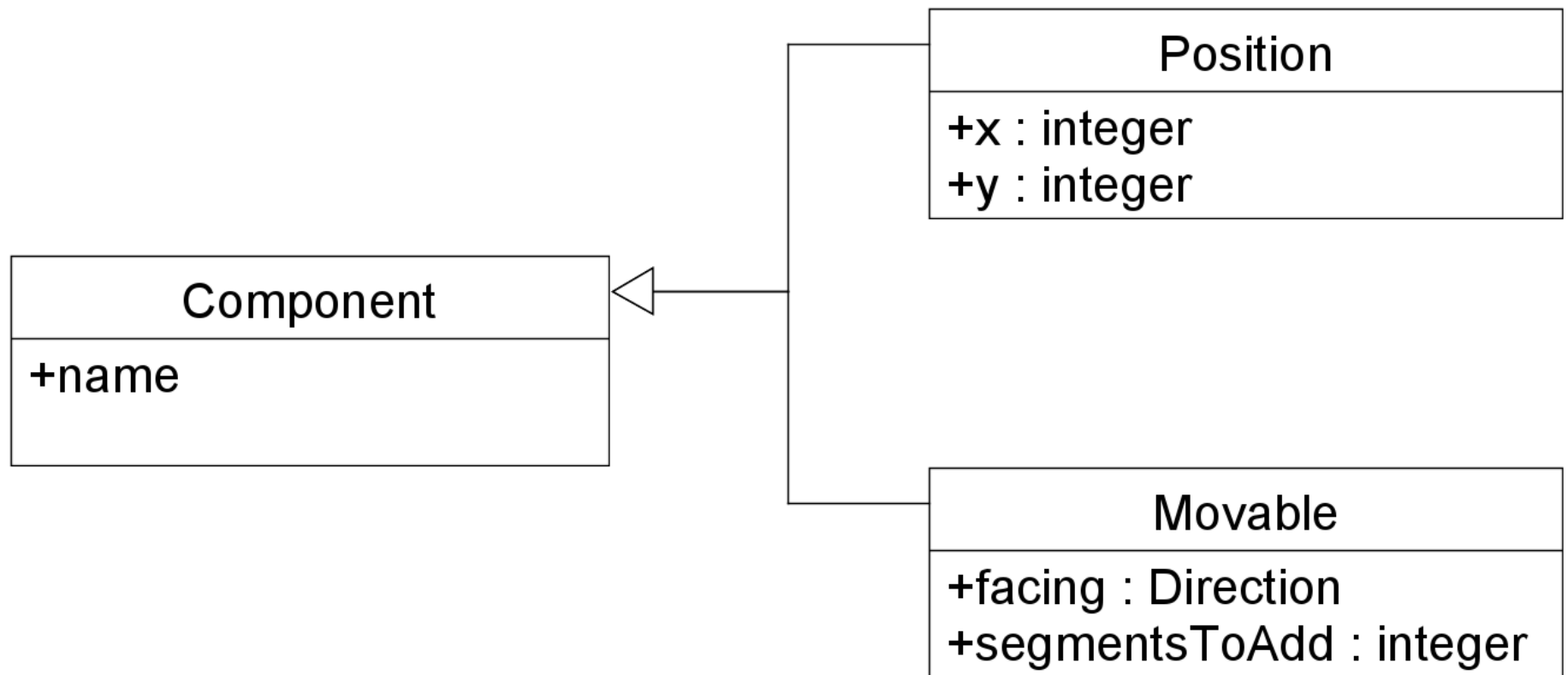
ECS - Defined

- **Entity:** Container that has only a **unique identifier** and a list of components for an object.
 - Only addComponent/removeComponent behaviors
- **Component:** Data for one aspect of an object.
 - Only state, no behaviors
- **System:** Logic that updates the state of related components for all Entities that contain those components.
 - Only behaviors, no states

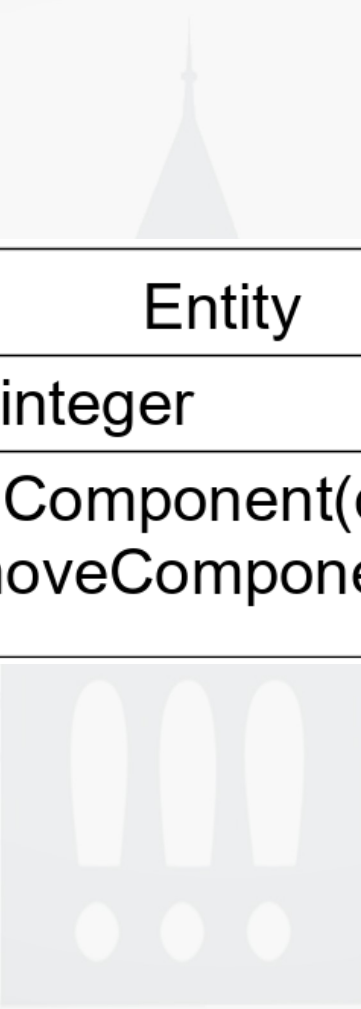
Component



Component

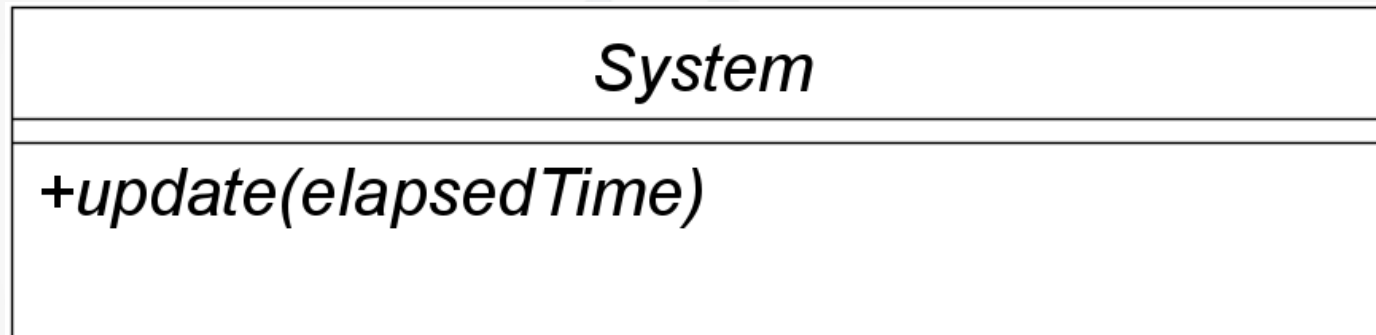


Entity

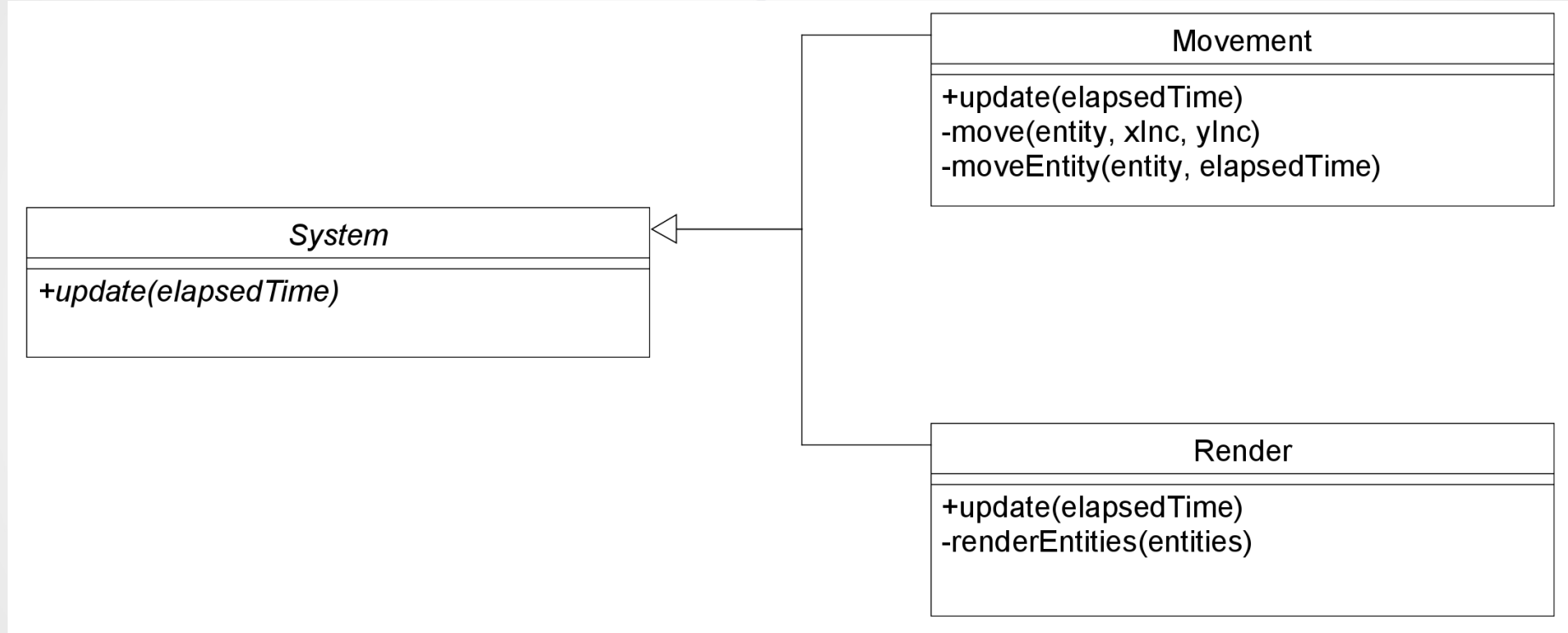


Entity
+id : integer
+addComponent(c) +removeComponent(c)

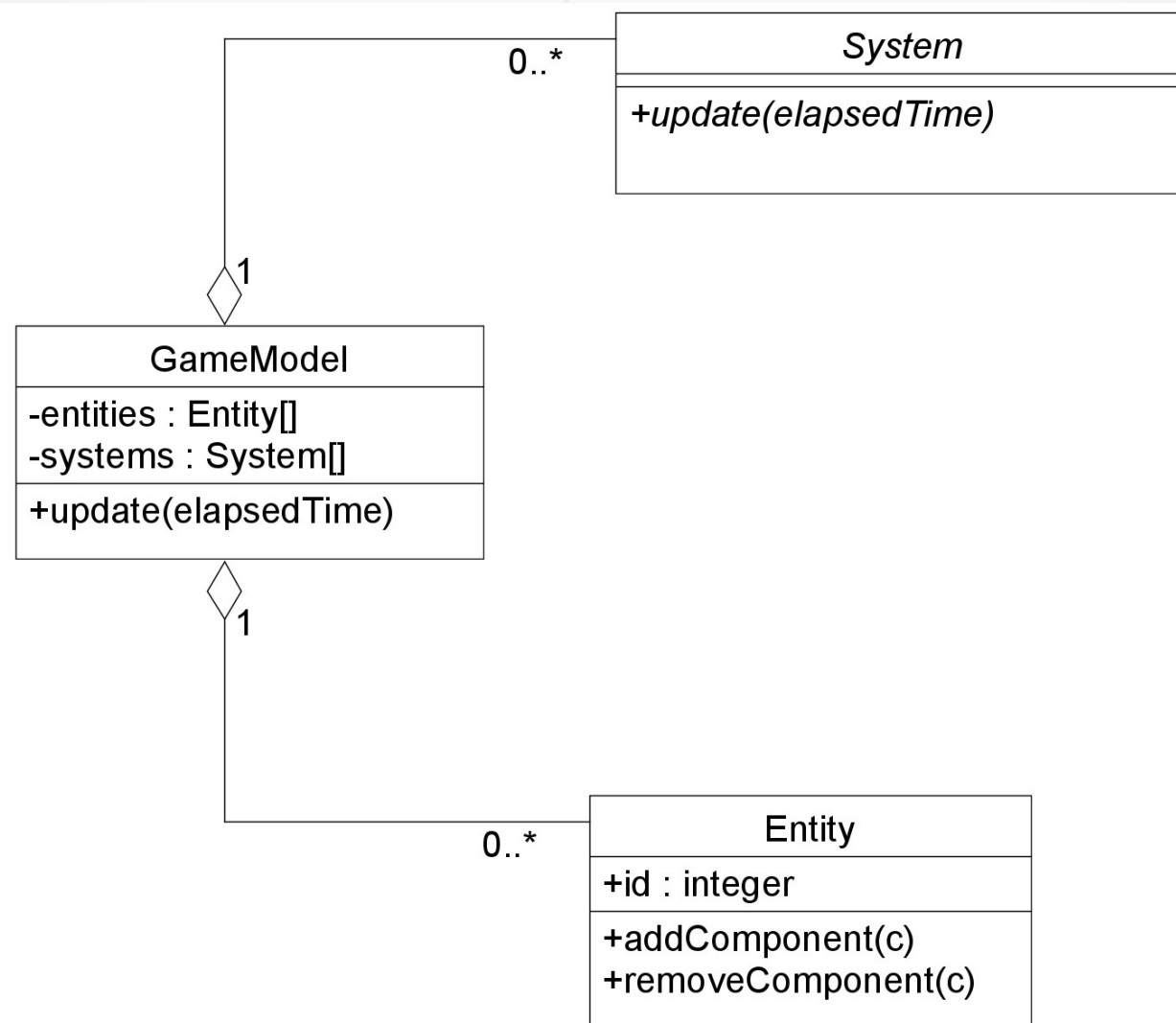
System



System



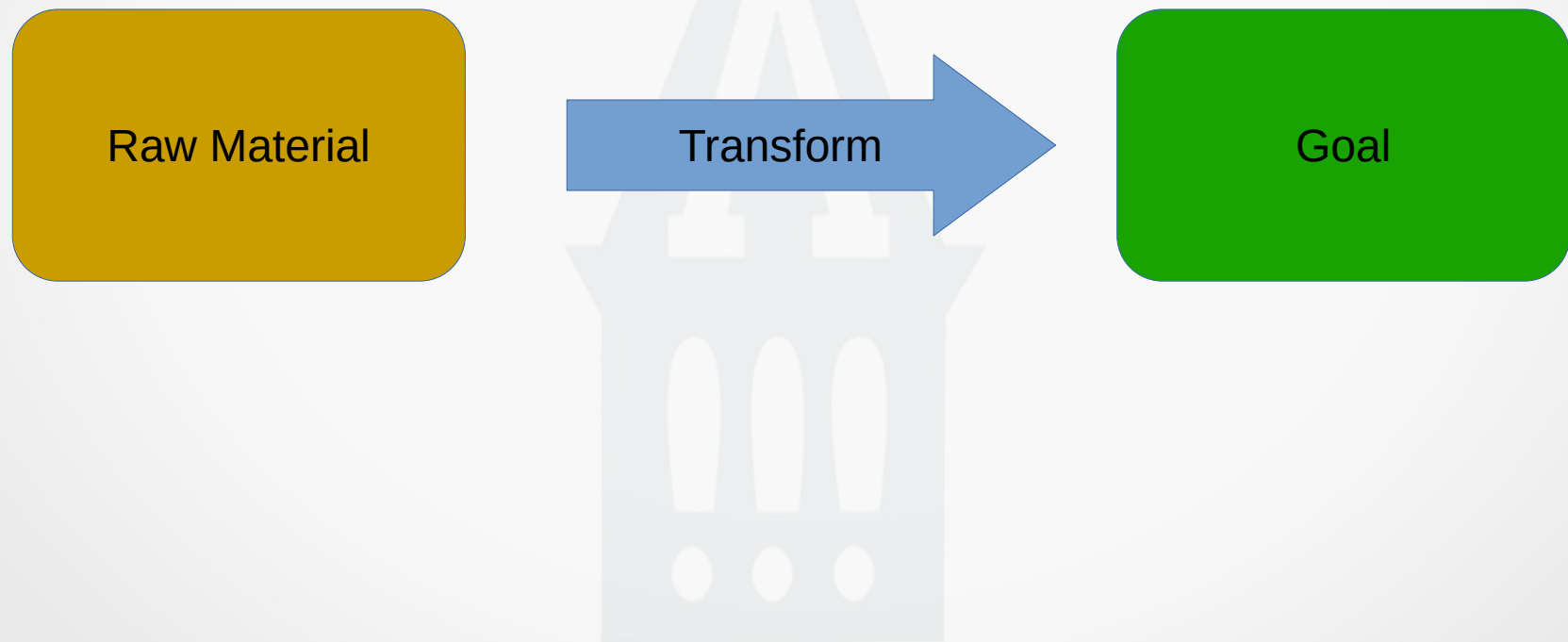
Putting Them Together



Suggested Benefits of ECS

- Data Oriented Design (next few slides)
 - Improved memory layout, resulting in improved performance
 - Improved potential for task-based parallelism
- Eliminate complications from inheritance hierarchies
- Improve flexibility in creating game objects
 - Can design/modify object at runtime, code not required
 - Designers can experiment with object design
- Faster compile/test/debug because of fewer code dependencies

Data Oriented Design



Data Oriented Design

Raw Material

Transform



Data Oriented Design



Transform



Data Oriented Design



Transformation – Movement

position: { x: 0, y: 0},
momentum: { x: 1, y: 0}
facing: { x: -1, y: 0}

(elapsedTime: 1)

Transform

position: { x: 1, y: 0},
momentum: { x: 1, y: 0}
facing: {x: -1, y: 0}

Transformation – Thrust

position: { x: 0, y: 0},
momentum: { x: 1, y: 0}
facing: { x: -1, y: 0}

(elapsedTime: 1)

Transform

position: { x: 0, y: 0},
momentum: { x: 0, y: 0}
facing: {x: -1, y: 0}

Transformation – Render

position: { x: 0, y: 0},
momentum: { x: 1, y: 0}
facing: { x: -1, y: 0}

Transform





ECS Example : JavaScript - Snake Mini-Game



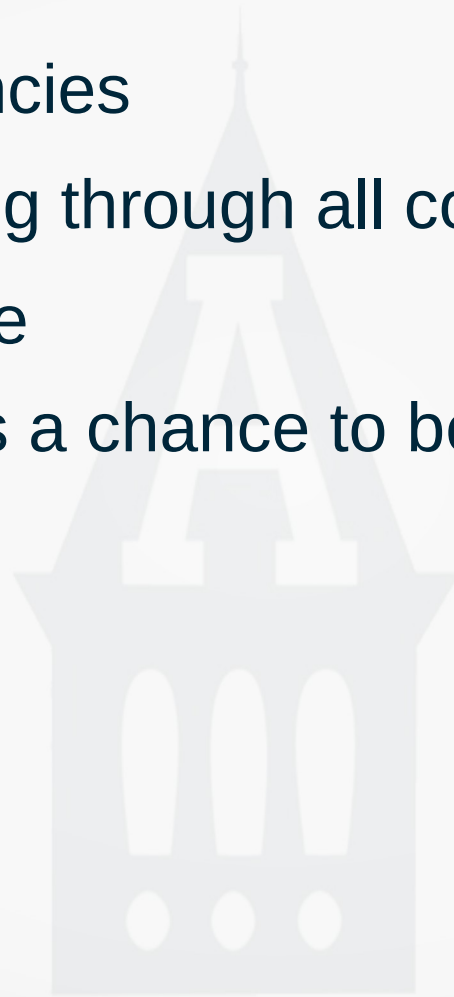


ECS Example : C#/MonoGame - Simple Game



Additional Items

- Defining Dependencies
- Rather than iterating through all components...
 - Organize by type
 - Give all systems a chance to be “interested” in entities



References

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