

# The Game Loop

Please make a promise...



# The Game Loop

Please make a promise...do not reinvent this!



# The Game Loop - Step-by-Step

## 1. Initialize Game

- Load graphics, models, animations, etc
- Take initial time-stamp; call it previous time-stamp

## 2. Process Input

## 3. Update Game Logic

- Take current time-stamp; compute elapsed time
- Update based on elapsed time

## 4. Render Game State

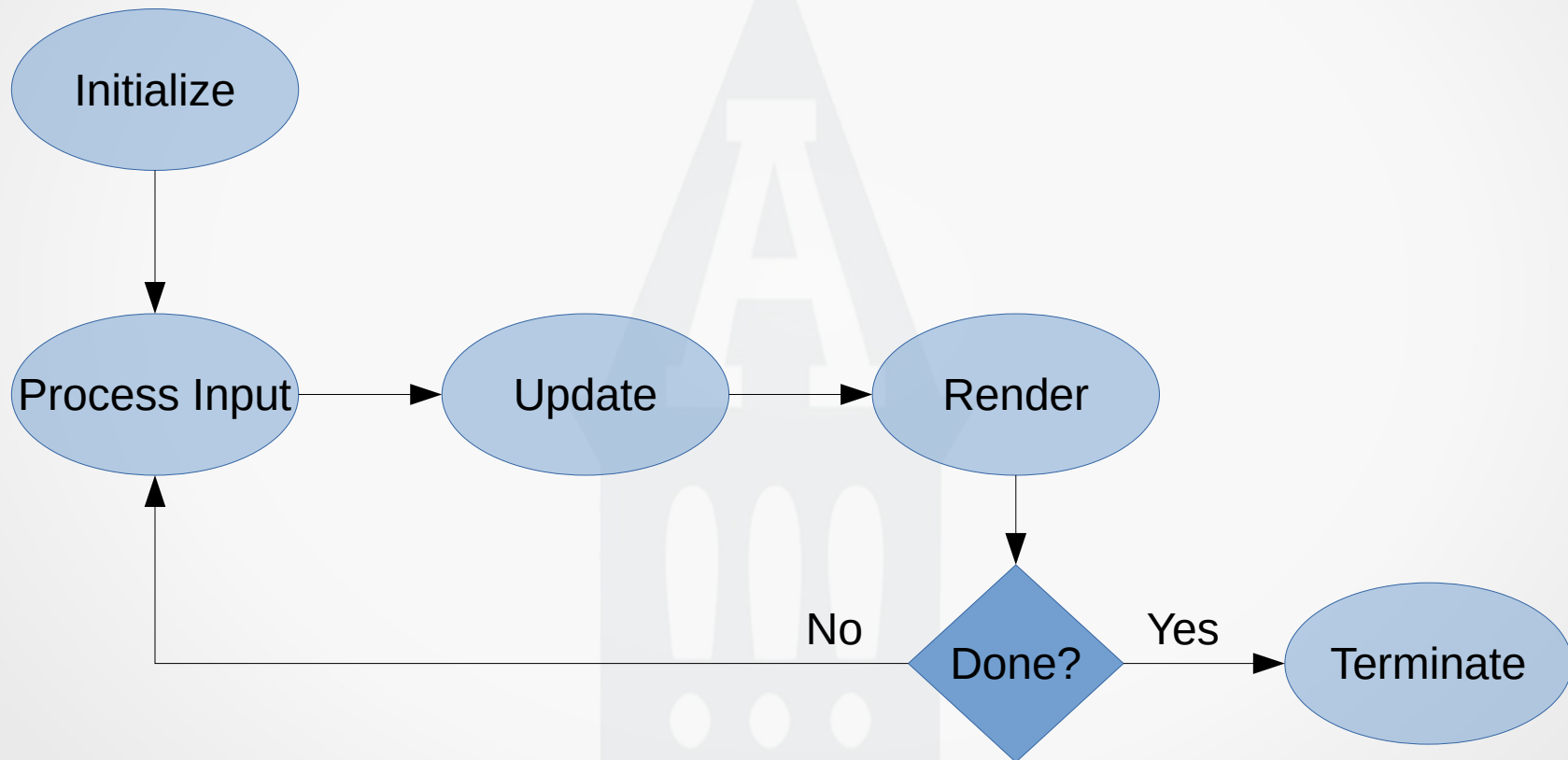
## 5. Move current time-stamp to previous time-stamp

## 6. (if fixed rate) use spin-lock to wait until frame-time expires


## 7. If done, move to Step 8, otherwise return to Step 2

## 8. Termination

# The Game Loop - Visualized



# The Game Loop - JavaScript



```
function gameLoop(timestamp) {  
    elapsedTime = timestamp - prevTime;  
    prevTime = timestamp;  
    processInput(elapsedTime);  
    update(elapsedTime);  
    render();  
  
    requestAnimationFrame(gameLoop);  
}
```

# The Game Loop - JavaScript

```
function processInput(elapsedTime) {  
    keyboard.update(elapsedTime);  
}
```

```
function gameLoop(timestamp) {  
    elapsedTime = timestamp - prevTime;  
    prevTime = timestamp;  
    processInput(elapsedTime);  
    update(elapsedTime);  
    render();  
  
    requestAnimationFrame(gameLoop);  
}
```

# The Game Loop - JavaScript

```
function processInput(elapsedTime) {  
    keyboard.update(elapsedTime);  
}
```

```
function update(elapsedTime) {  
    gameModel.update(elapsedTime);  
}
```

```
function gameLoop(timestamp) {  
    elapsedTime = timestamp - prevTime;  
    prevTime = timestamp;  
    processInput(elapsedTime);  
    update(elapsedTime);  
    render();  
  
    requestAnimationFrame(gameLoop);  
}
```

# The Game Loop - JavaScript

```
function processInput(elapsedTime) {  
    keyboard.update(elapsedTime);  
}
```

```
function update(elapsedTime) {  
    gameModel.update(elapsedTime);  
}
```

```
function render() {  
    gameModel.render();  
}
```

```
function gameLoop(timestamp) {  
    elapsedTime = timestamp - prevTime;  
    prevTime = timestamp;  
    processInput(elapsedTime);  
    update(elapsedTime);  
    render();  
  
    requestAnimationFrame(gameLoop);  
}
```



# Timing

- Frame Rate: Measured in Hz; frames per second (fps)
- Frame Time: Amount of time within a frame  $\Delta t$ 
  - The entire game simulation and rendering must take place in this amount of time
  - If 30 fps, each frame has 33.33ms for everything!

# Which Time?

- Wall-Clock Time: real-world elapsed time
- Simulation Time: How much game-play time has passed
- These two might be the same, but don't have to be
  - Consider Bullet-Time.
    - Game frame-rate stays the same
    - Game simulation slows down
    - Player continues to react in real-time (MOL)

# Moving Objects

- Bad Idea: Move some number of (virtual) meters per frame
- Not as Bad Idea: Move some number of (virtual) meters based on running frame-rate average
  - $x_2 = x_1 + v \Delta t_{\text{ave}}$
- Best Idea
  - $x_2 = x_1 + v \Delta t_{\text{frame}}$
- Fixed Frame Rate
  - $x_2 = x_1 + v \, 1/\text{fps}$