

$$S_t = -\beta_{SA}SA - \beta_{SI}SI - \mu S, \quad (1)$$

$$E_t = \beta_{SA}SA - \beta_{SI} - (\sigma_A + \sigma_I)E, \quad (2)$$

$$A_t = \sigma_A E - M_{AR}A, \quad (3)$$

$$AR_t = M_{AR}A, \quad (4)$$

$$I_t = \sigma_I E - MI, \quad (5)$$

$$H_t = \gamma MI - (1 - \omega)\chi H - \omega\psi H, \quad (6)$$

$$R_t = (1 - \gamma)MI + (1 - \omega)\chi H, \quad (7)$$

$$D_t = \omega\psi H. \quad (8)$$