

User Manual for our example

(Book locations search through a network)

- 1- First apply PIM-to-PSM transformation rules on our PIM present in MAS/PIM_Level. This generates the corresponding psm in MAS/PSM_Level.
- 2- Then apply code generation rules on the resulting psm. This produces a non functional code in MAS/Code_Level/src/generatedCodeForMasWithMobileAgent
- 3- After complete manually the generated code to obtain a functional one. For example, the code can be completed as below (where added parts are indicated using a gray background):

NB : the remaining steps (4 and 5) are given bellow using a green background:

Interfaces.java

/****** imports, added manually

```
import javact.util.ActorProfile;
import javact.util.BehaviorProfile;
import java.util.Vector;
import javact.lang.Actor;
```

//----- **RoleEnding**

```
interface RoleEndingBehaviorInterf extends BehaviorProfile {
    public Vector confirmEndOfRole();
}
```

//----- **BooksListDeliver Role**

```
interface BooksListDeliverRole extends BooksListDeliverRoleBehaviorInterf, RoleEndingBehaviorInterf, ActorProfile {
}

interface BooksListDeliverRoleBehaviorInterf extends BehaviorProfile {
    public Vector getBooksList();
    public void stopRole();
    void become(RoleEndingBehaviorInterf b);
}
```

//----- **Librarian Agent**

```
interface LibrarianAgent extends LibrarianAgentBehaviorInterf, ActorProfile {
}

interface LibrarianAgentBehaviorInterf extends BehaviorProfile {
    // Every interactive method in a role played by an agent, is also defined inside the agent. For more details, see the
    // comment on getBooksList() given in the Implementations.java file
    public Vector getBooksList();
}
```

//----- **BookChecker Role**

```
interface BookCheckerRole extends BookCheckerRoleBehaviorInterf, RoleEndingBehaviorInterf, ActorProfile {
```

```

}

interface BookCheckerRoleBehaviorInterf extends BehaviorProfile {
    public void stopRole();
    void become(RoleEndingBehaviorInterf b);
}

//----- ResultsDeliver Role

interface ResultsDeliverRole extends ResultsDeliverRoleBehaviorInterf, RoleEndingBehaviorInterf, ActorProfile {
}

interface ResultsDeliverRoleBehaviorInterf extends BehaviorProfile {
    public void stopRole();
    void become(RoleEndingBehaviorInterf b);
}

//----- MobileBookSeeker Agent

interface MobileBookSeekerAgent extends MobileBookSeekerAgentBehaviorInterf, ActorProfile {
}

interface MobileBookSeekerAgentBehaviorInterf extends BehaviorProfile {
    void become(MobileBookSeekerAgentBehaviorInterf b);
}

//----- LibraryManagement Group

interface LibraryManagementGroup extends LibraryManagementGroupBehaviorInterf, ActorProfile {
}

interface LibraryManagementGroupBehaviorInterf extends BehaviorProfile {
    // Methods to join and leave the group
    public boolean joinGroup(Actor a);
    public void leaveGroup(Actor a);

    // Methods to ask for roles
    public boolean askForBookCheckerRole(Actor a);
    public boolean askForResultsDeliverRole(Actor a);
    public boolean askForBooksListDeliverRole(Actor a);
}

```

Implementations.java

```

//***** imports, added manually

import java.io.Serializable;
import java.util.Vector;

import javact.lang.Actor;
import javact.lang.QuasiBehavior;

import javact.lang.HookInterface;
import javact.lang.GoException;

import javact.util.StandAlone; // StandAlone allows to have an autonomous behavior, else it will be reactive

// local execution
//import javact.local.CreateCt;
//import javact.local.SendCt;

// network execution
import javact.net.rmi.CreateCt;

```

```

import javact.net.rmi.SendCt;
//----- End of imports section -----

//***** Data Model

class SiteIdentifier implements Serializable { // it implements Serializable because, the tag value transfearbale=true

    private String siteID;

    public SiteIdentifier(String siteID) {
        this.siteID = siteID;
    }

    public String getSiteID() {
        return this.siteID;
    }
}

class BookRepository implements Serializable { // it implements Serializable because, the tag value transfearbale=true

    private boolean bookFound;
    private boolean siteVisited;
    private SiteIdentifier site;

    public BookRepository(boolean bookFound, boolean siteVisited, SiteIdentifier site) {
        this.bookFound = bookFound;
        this.siteVisited = siteVisited;
        this.site = site;
    }

    public boolean getBookFound() {
        return this.bookFound;
    }
    public boolean getSiteVisited() {
        return siteVisited;
    }
    public SiteIdentifier getSite() {
        return site;
    }
}

class Book implements Serializable { // it implements Serializable because, the tag value transfearbale=true
    private String isbn;
    private String title;
    private Vector authors;

    public Book(String isbn, String title, Vector authors) {
        this.isbn = isbn;
        this.title = title;
        this.authors = authors;
    }

    public String getIsbn() {
        return isbn;
    }
    public String getTitle() {
        return title;
    }
    public Vector getAuthors() {
        return authors;
    }
}
//----- End of code concerning the Data model -----

//***** RoleEnding

```

```

class RoleEndingBehaviorImpl extends RoleEndingBehaviorInterfQuasiBehavior {

    private Vector valuesToReturn;

    public RoleEndingBehaviorImpl (Vector valuesToReturn) {
        this.valuesToReturn = valuesToReturn;
    }

    public Vector confirmEndOfRole() {
        suicide();
        return valuesToReturn;
    }
}

//----- End of code concerning the RoleEnding -----

/** ***** BooksListDeliver Role ***** */

class BooksListDeliverRoleBehaviorImpl extends BooksListDeliverRoleBehaviorInterfQuasiBehavior {

    private Vector booksList;
    private boolean stop;
    public String itsGroup = "LibraryManagement";
    public Vector interactsWith={ };
    private Vector valuesToReturn;

    private LibrarianAgentBehaviorImpl owner; // the type of owner is specified manually

    // Constructor
    public BooksListDeliverRoleBehaviorImpl(LibrarianAgentBehaviorImpl owner) {
        // The type of owner is specified manually
        this.owner = owner;
        this.stop = false;
        valuesToReturn = new Vector();
    }

    public Vector getBooksList() {

        booksList = owner.getGlobalVarBooksList(); /* added manually for test. In a real application it has to
        be initialized in the getBooksList() method and not in main program nor here */

        return booksList; /* added from the corresponding StateChart diagram: as send is preceded by
        receive */
    }

    public void stopRole() {
        stop = true;
        become(new RoleEndingBehaviorImpl(this.valuesToReturn));
        System.out.println("\nBooksListDeliver role ended");
    }
}

//----- End of code concerning the BooksListDeliver Role -----

/** ***** Librarian Agent ***** */

class LibrarianAgentBehaviorImpl extends LibrarianAgentBehaviorInterfQuasiBehavior implements StandAlone { //
StandAlone allow to have an autonomous behavior; else it will be reactive

    private Vector booksList; /* added manually to serve only for test and will disappear in real applications because
    it has to be initiated inside the BooksListDeliver role and used there*/
    private Actor group; // to indicate the group to join

    private boolean groupJoined=false;
    private boolean roleObtained=false;

    private Actor booksListDeliverRoleActor; // to point to the actor representing the played role (BooksListDeliver)

    public Vector mayPlay={BooksListDeliver}; // represents the adopts attribute in PIM

```

```
// Constructor
public LibrarianAgentBehaviorImpl(Actor libraryManagementGroup, Vector booksList) { /* arguments are
added manually for test and will disappear in real applications */
    this.group = libraryManagementGroup; /* added manually, for test only (so will disappear in a real
application) */
    this.booksList = booksList; /* added manually for test only. it will disappear in real application because it
has to be initiated inside the BooksListDeliver role and used there */
    System.out.println("a Librarian agent created");
}
```

// Every interactive method in a role played by an agent, is also defined inside the agent. This allows calling the methods of roles played by this agent from external roles not played by this agent. This method is added manually just for test and will disappear in real environment where a directory system describing the services (methods) of roles exist and must be used.

```
public Vector getBooksList() { // to be called from external roles (not played by this agent)
    JSMgetBooksListVector getBooksListMsg = new JSMgetBooksListVector();
    send(getBooksListMsg, booksListDeliverRoleActor);
    return getBooksListMsg.getReply();
}
```

```
public Vector getGlobalVarBooksList() { // added manually. to be called from played roles
    return booksList;
}
```

```
public void run() { // the method run exist in the classes which implement StandAlone
```

```
    Vector returnedValues; // values returned by played roles
```

```
    // Determine the group containing the BooksListDeliver role.
    // For our test, this has been done in the constructor.
```

```
    // Join the group. ego() return the actual actor
    JSMjoinGroupboolean joinGroupRequest = new JSMjoinGroupboolean(ego());
    do {
        send(joinGroupRequest, group);
        groupJoined = joinGroupRequest.getReply();
    } while (!groupJoined);
    groupJoined = false;
```

```
    // Request the BooksListDeliver role
    JSMaskForBooksListDeliverRoleboolean playingRoleRequest = new
    JSMaskForBooksListDeliverRoleboolean(ego());
    do {
        send(playingRoleRequest, group);
        roleObtained = playingRoleRequest.getReply();
    } while (!roleObtained);
    roleObtained = false;
```

```
    // Play the BooksListDeliver role (create a local actor for it)
    booksListDeliverRoleActor = CreateCt.STD.create(myPlace(), new
    BooksListDeliverRoleBehaviorImpl(this)); /* the parameter (this) allow the role to know its owner, and
    myPlace() return the local place*/
```

/**** hidden section**

```
    // This section illustrate how to stop a role. It is hidden here to allow for the continuation of the service
```

```
    // Stop the role because it loops and never stops alone
```

```
JAMstopRole stopRoleMsg = new JAMstopRole(null);
send(stopRoleMsg, booksListDeliverRoleActor);
```

```
    // Wait for the role to end
    JSMconfirmEndOfRoleVector confirmEndOfRoleMsg = new JSMconfirmEndOfRoleVector();
    send(confirmEndOfRoleMsg, booksListDeliverRoleActor);
    returnedValues = confirmEndOfRoleMsg.getReply();
```

```

// Extract necessary values from returnedValues
// none value to extract here

// Leave the group
JAMleaveGroup leaveGroupRequest = new JAMleaveGroup(ego());
send(leaveGroupRequest, group);

// Terminate
System.out.println("\nEnd of the the Librarian agent");
suicide();

End of hidden section*****/
}
}
//----- End of code concerning the librarian agent -----

/** ***** BookChecker Role

class BookCheckerRoleBehaviorImpl extends BookCheckerRoleBehaviorInterfQuasiBehavior implements StandAlone {

    private Vector booksList;
    private boolean stop;
    public String itsGroup = "LibraryManagement";
    private Vector valuesToReturn;
    public Vector interactsWith={BoosListDeliver};
    private Actor playerOfBooksListDeliverRole; // the agent playing the role with which this role interacts

    private MobileBookSeekerAgentBehaviorImpl owner; // the type of owner is specified manually

    // Constructor
    public BookCheckerRoleBehaviorImpl(MobileBookSeekerAgentBehaviorImpl owner) {
        // The type of owner is specified manually
        this.stop = false;
        this.owner = owner;
        valuesToReturn = new Vector();
    }

    private void booksFilter() {
        // Complete the content manually
        boolean exist = false;
        for (int i=0; i<booksList.size(); i++)
            if
                ((Book)booksList.elementAt(i)).getIsbn().compareTo((owner.getGlobalVarSearchedBook().getIsbn()) == 0)
                    exist = true;

        if (exist)
            System.out.println("\nthe searched book was founded on this site "+myPlace());
        else
            System.out.println("\nthe searched book was not founded on this site "+myPlace());

        Vector bookRepositories = owner.getGlobalVarBookRepositories();
        bookRepositories.addElement(new BookRepository(exist, true, new SiteIdentifier(myPlace())));

        this.valuesToReturn.addElement(bookRepositories);
    }

    public void stopRole() {
        stop = true;
        System.out.println("\nBookChecker role ended");
    }

    public void run() {
        // Initialize the playerOfBooksListDeliverRole attribute
        playerOfBooksListDeliverRole = ((MobileBookSeekerAgentBehaviorImpl)owner).getLibrarian();

```

```

JSMgetBooksListVector getBooksListMsg = new JSMgetBooksListVector(); /* because: send is not
preceded by receive */
send(getBooksListMsg, playerOfBooksListDeliverRole);
booksList = getBooksListMsg.getReply(); // because receive is preceded by send

// Filter the book
booksFilter();

// Terminate
become(new RoleEndingBehaviorImpl(this.valuesToReturn));
}
}
//----- End of code concerning the BookChecke Role -----

//***** ResultsDeliver Role

class ResultsDeliverRoleBehaviorImpl extends ResultsDeliverRoleBehaviorInterfQuasiBehavior implements StandAlone {

    private Vector bookRepositories;
    private boolean stop;
    public String itsGroup = "LibraryManagement";
    public Vector interactsWith={ };
    private Vector valuesToReturn;

    private MobileBookSeekerAgentBehaviorImpl owner; // the type of owner is specified manually

    // Constructor
    public ResultsDeliverRoleBehaviorImpl(MobileBookSeekerAgentBehaviorImpl owner) {
        // The argument type is specified manually
        this.stop = false;
        this.owner = owner;
        valuesToReturn = new Vector();
    }

    public void stopRole() {
        stop = true;
        System.out.println("\nResultsDeliver role ended");
    }

    private void displayBookRepositories() {

        // Complete the content manually
        String repositoriesList="";
        for (int i=0; i<this.bookRepositories.size(); i++)
            if (((BookRepository) this.bookRepositories.elementAt(i)).getSiteVisited() &&
                ((BookRepository) this.bookRepositories.elementAt(i)).getBookFound())
                repositoriesList = repositoriesList + " "+((BookRepository)
                    this.bookRepositories.elementAt(i)).getSite().getSiteID();
        System.out.println("\nMission accomplished: the searched book was founded in "+repositoriesList);
    }

    public void run() {

        // Intialize the bookRepositories var
        bookRepositories = owner.getGlobalVarBookRepositories(); // added manually

        displayBookRepositories();

        // Terminate
        become(new RoleEndingBehaviorImpl(this.valuesToReturn));
    }
}
//----- End of code concerning the ResultsDeliver Role -----

```

```
//***** MobileBookSeeker Agent
```

```
class GoFailed implements HookInterface {
// this class is added automatically to be used inside the migration method by mobiles agents
    Boolean moved;

    public GoFailed (Boolean moved) {
        this.moved = moved;
    }
    public void resume (GoException e) {
        moved = new Boolean(false);
        System.out.println("\nGo failed!!!!!!!!!!!!!! "); // message displayed if the go command failed
    }
}
```

```
class MobileBookSeekerAgentBehaviorImpl extends MobileBookSeekerAgentBehaviorInterfQuasiBehavior implements
StandAlone {
```

```
    private Vector libraryManagementGroupsList; /* added manually, used to test the program and will disappear
in a real MAS */
```

```
    private Vector librariansList; // added manually, used to test the program and will disappear in a real MAS
```

```
    private Vector itinerary;
    private SiteIdentifier finalSite;
    private SiteIdentifier nextSite;
    private Vector bookRepositories;
    private Book searchedBook;
```

```
    private boolean migrantAgent;
    private Actor group; // do not exist in PIM
```

```
    private boolean groupJoined=false;
    private boolean roleObtained=false;
```

```
    private Actor resultsDeliverRoleActor; // to point the actor representing the played role (ResultsDeliver)
    private Actor bookCheckerRoleActor; // to point the actor representing the played role (BookChecker)
```

```
    public Vector mayPlay; // represent the adopts attribute in PIM
```

```
// Constructor
```

```
public MobileBookSeekerAgentBehaviorImpl(Vector libraryManagementGroupsList, Vector librariansList, Vector
itinerary, SiteIdentifier finalSite, Book searchedBook, Vector bookRepositories, boolean migrantAgent) {
// arguments are specified manually
```

```
    // Any global variable must receive its value here. Indeed, as this agent move, this manner avoids to lost
values of its global variables
```

```
    this.libraryManagementGroupsList = libraryManagementGroupsList; // added manually, used for
the test and will disappear in a real MAS
```

```
    this.librariansList = librariansList; //added manually, used for the test and will disappear in a real MAS
```

```
    this.itinerary = itinerary; // added manually
```

```
    this.finalSite = finalSite; // added manually
```

```
    this.nextSite = (SiteIdentifier) itinerary.firstElement(); // added manually
```

```
    this.searchedBook = searchedBook; // added manually
```

```
    this.bookRepositories = bookRepositories; // added manually
```

```
    this.migrantAgent = migrantAgent; // added manually
```

```
    this.mayPlay = new Vector();
```

```
    this.mayPlay.addElement("BookChecker"); this.mayPlay.addElement("ResultsDeliver");
```

```
    System.out.println("a MobileBookSeeker agent created");
```

```
}
```

```
public Vector getGlobalVarBookRepositories(){ // added manually. to be called from played roles
    return this.bookRepositories;
}
```

```
public Book getGlobalVarSearchedBook() { // added manually. to be called from played roles
```



```

        return this.searchedBook;
    }
    public Actor getLibrarian() {
        // Added manually just for test. In a real application, the agent must search it, for example, in an
        // directory.
        return (Actor) this.librariansList.firstElement();
    }

    private void afterMigration() {
        // Complete the content manually
        // None action in our example
        System.out.println("\nthe AfterMigration action was executed by the MobileBookSeeker agent");
    }
    private void firstSiteInItineraryBecomeNextSite() {
        // Complete the content manually
        this.nextSite = (SiteIdentifier)itinerary.firstElement(); // added manually
    }
    private void finalSiteBecomeNextSite() {
        // Complete the content manually
        this.nextSite = finalSite; // added manually
    }
    private void logTheRaison() {
        // Complete the content manually
        System.out.println("\nraison of move's failure was logged"); // added manually
    }
    private void deleteNextSiteFromItinerary() {
        // Complete the content manually
        this.itinerary.removeElementAt(0); // added manually
    }

    private void deleteLocalSiteFromItinerary() {
        // Complete the content manually
        this.itinerary.removeElementAt(0); // added manually
    }
    private boolean itineraryIsEmpty() {
        // Complete the content manually
        return this.itinerary.isEmpty(); // added manually
    }
    private void migration (Vector itinerary, Actor group, boolean clone) {
        // Update libraryManagementGroups List. This list exists for test and disappear in a real application
        libraryManagementGroupsList.removeElementAt(0);
        // Update librarians List. This list exists only for test and disappears in a real application
        librariansList.removeElementAt(0);

        // Delete localSite from itinerary
        deleteLocalSiteFromItinerary();

        // Leave the library management group
        JAMleaveGroup leaveGroupRequest = new JAMleaveGroup(ego());
        send(leaveGroupRequest, group);

        SiteIdentifier precedantSite;
        // Specify the value of the precedantSite
        precedantSite = nextSite;

        Boolean moved;

        do {
            // Set nextSite
            if (! itineraryIsEmpty())
                firstSiteInItineraryBecomeNextSite();
            if (itineraryIsEmpty())
                finalSiteBecomeNextSite();

            // Jump to nextSite
            moved = new Boolean(true);

```

```

        /*
        go(p, h) tries to move the actor to the place p. if a GoException is raised, the library returns
        control to the resume(GoException e) method of the object h. Inside the resume method we
        eventually update the value of the attribute "moved".
        */
        go(nextSite.getSiteID(), new GoFailed(moved));

        if (!moved.booleanValue()) {
            logTheRaison();
            deleteNextSiteFromItinerary();
        }
    } while ( ! moved ); // jump failure

    this.migrantAgent = true;

    if (! clone)
        become(this); // a mobile agent take always its same behavior after moves
    else {
        /*
        De-comment the instruction below and the MobileBookSeekerAgentBehaviorImpl class
        must implement the Cloneable interface and rewrite the clone() method.
        */
        //become(this.clone());
    }

    System.out.println("\nthe agent move to "+nextSite.getSiteID()); // added manually
}

public void run() {
    Vector returnedValues; // values returned by played roles

    if (migrantAgent) // not first launch
        afterMigration(); // We do not consider the name of the action in PIM

    // Specify manually the group to join
    group = (Actor) libraryManagementGroupsList.firstElement(); /* added manually for test
    and will disappear in a real application */

    // Join the group
    JSMjoinGroupboolean joinGroupRequest = new JSMjoinGroupboolean(ego());
    do {
        send(joinGroupRequest, group);
        groupJoined = joinGroupRequest.getReply();
    } while (!groupJoined);
    groupJoined = false;

    if (itineraryIsEmpty()) { // missionTerminated

        // Request the ResultsDeliver role
        JSMaskForResultsDeliverRoleboolean playingRoleRequest = new
        JSMaskForResultsDeliverRoleboolean(ego());
        do {
            send(playingRoleRequest, group);
            roleObtained = playingRoleRequest.getReply();
        } while (!roleObtained);
        roleObtained = false;

        // Play the ResultsDeliver role (create a local actor for it)
        resultsDeliverRoleActor = CreateCt.STD.create(myPlace(), new
        ResultsDeliverRoleBehaviorImpl(this)); // the parameter (this) allow the role to know
        its owner, and myPlace() return the local place

        // Wait the end of the role
        JSMconfirmEndOfRoleVector confirmEndOfRoleMsg = new

```

```

JSMconfirmEndOfRoleVector();
send(confirmEndOfRoleMsg, resultsDeliverRoleActor);
returnedValues = confirmEndOfRoleMsg.getReply();

// Extract necessary values from returnedValues
// None value to extract here

// Leave the groupe
JAMleaveGroup leaveGroupRequest = new JAMleaveGroup(ego());
send(leaveGroupRequest, group);

/* Decoment this section to test the case where an agent move to an inexistant place

System.out.println("\nOur mobile agent has finished its mission; but before it ends,
we just test (the HookInterface) by trying to move the agent to an inexistant place");
System.out.println("\ntrying to move to 192.168.0.30:5000 .....");
go("192.168.0.30:5000", new GoFailed(true));
*/

System.out.println("\nEnd of the MobileBookSeeker agent"); // added manually
suicide();
} else {

// Request the BookChecker role
JSMaskForBookCheckerRoleboolean playingRoleRequest = new
JSMaskForBookCheckerRoleboolean(ego());
do {
    send(playingRoleRequest, group);
    roleObtained = playingRoleRequest.getReply();
} while (!roleObtained);
roleObtained = false;

// Play the BookChecker role (create a local actor for it)
bookCheckerRoleActor = CreateCt.STD.create(myPlace(), new
BookCheckerRoleBehaviorImpl(this)); // myPlace() return the actual place

// Wait the end of the role
JSMconfirmEndOfRoleVector confirmEndOfRoleMsg = new
JSMconfirmEndOfRoleVector();
send(confirmEndOfRoleMsg, bookCheckerRoleActor);
returnedValues = confirmEndOfRoleMsg.getReply();

// Extract necessary values from returnedValues
bookRepositories = (Vector) returnedValues.elementAt(0); // added manually

System.out.println("\nIt is time for the MobileBookSeeker to move"); // added
manually

migration(itinerary, group, false);
/*
The last parameter indicates if the migration is based on cloning or not. false means
no.
*/
}

}

//----- End of code concerning the MobileSeeker agent and its roles -----

/***** LibraryManagement Group

class LibraryManagementGroupBehaviorImpl extends LibraryManagementGroupBehaviorInterfQuasiBehavior {

    private Vector agents; // to contain the list of agents that have joined the group
    private Vector roles= {BooksListDeliver,BookChecker,ResultsDeliver}; // to contains the list of roles in the group

    public LibraryManagementGroupBehaviorImpl() {

```

```

        this.agents = new Vector();
        System.out.println("\na LibraryManagementGroup created"); // added manually
    }

    // None check is expressed here, so all requests are accepted. Checks may be elaborated according to the business
    // domain

    // Group methods
    public boolean joinGroup(Actor a) {
        // Add the agent to the group
        agents.addElement(a);
        System.out.print("\nan agent has JOINED the group: "); // added manually
        return true;
    }
    public void leaveGroup(Actor a) {
        // Delete the agent from the group
        agents.removeElementAt(agents.indexOf(a));
        System.out.println("\nthe agent LEAVE the group"); // added manually
    }

    // MobileSeeker roles
    public boolean askForBookCheckerRole(Actor a) {
        // Check if the agent may play the role
        System.out.println("the MobileBookSeeker agent has asked to PLAY the BookChecker role"); //
        added manually
        return true;
    }
    public boolean askForResultsDeliverRole(Actor a) {
        // Check if the agent may play the role
        System.out.println("the MobileBookSeeker agent has asked to PLAY the ResultsDeliver role"); //
        added manually
        return true;
    }

    // Librarian roles
    public boolean askForBooksListDeliverRole(Actor a) {
        // Check if the agent may play the role
        System.out.println("the librarian agent has asked to PLAY the BooksListDeliver role"); // added
        manually
        return true;
    }
}
//----- End of code concerning the LibraryManagement group -----

```

4- After the manual completeness of the code, we write a main class *BookSearchingApplication.java* to test it.

BookSearchingApplication.java (main program)

```

import javact.lang.Actor;

import java.util.Vector;

// local execution
//import javact.local.CreateCt;
//import javact.local.SendCt;

// network execution
import javact.net.rmi.CreateCt;
import javact.net.rmi.SendCt;

```

```

public class BookSearchingApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        if (args.length == 4) { // args 0, 1, 2 represents site1, site2 and site3. arg 3 represents the laptop

            // construct the itinerary
            Vector itinerary = new Vector();
            for (int i = 0; i < args.length-1; i++)
                itinerary.addElement(new SiteIdentifier(args[i]));

            // specify finalSite
            SiteIdentifier finalSite = new SiteIdentifier(args[3]);

            // create group managers
            System.out.println("\nCreation of a group manager on: "+args[0]+", "+args[1]+", "+args[2]+
            and "+args[3]);

            Actor libraryManagementGroup1 = CreateCt.STD.create(args[0], new
            LibraryManagementGroupBehaviorImpl());
            Actor libraryManagementGroup2 = CreateCt.STD.create(args[1], new
            LibraryManagementGroupBehaviorImpl());
            Actor libraryManagementGroup3 = CreateCt.STD.create(args[2], new
            LibraryManagementGroupBehaviorImpl());
            Actor libraryManagementGroup4 = CreateCt.STD.create(args[3], new
            LibraryManagementGroupBehaviorImpl());

            // As javact do not manage groups, we place groups in a vector and we pass it to the mobile
            agent (for test only)
            Vector libraryManagementGroupsList = new Vector();
            libraryManagementGroupsList.addElement(libraryManagementGroup1); // on site1
            libraryManagementGroupsList.addElement(libraryManagementGroup2); // on site2
            libraryManagementGroupsList.addElement(libraryManagementGroup3); // on site3
            libraryManagementGroupsList.addElement(libraryManagementGroup4); // on the laptop

            // create books list
            Vector booksList1 = new Vector();
            Vector auteurs = new Vector();
            auteurs.addElement("Charles BAUDELAIRE");
            booksList1.addElement(new Book("9782266083263", "LES FLEURS DU MAL", auteurs)); //
            this book exist in booksList1 and booksList3
            auteurs = new Vector();
            auteurs.addElement("Robert BALDICK"); auteurs.addElement("J.K.HUYSMANS");
            auteurs.addElement("Patrick McGuinness");
            booksList1.addElement(new Book("9780140447637", "AGAINST NATURE", auteurs)); // this
            book exist in booksList1 and bookList2

            Vector booksList2 = new Vector();
            booksList2.addElement(new Book("9780140447637", "AGAINST NATURE", auteurs));
            auteurs = new Vector();
            auteurs.addElement("Arthur RIMBAUD");
            booksList2.addElement(new Book("9780811201841", "Illuminations", auteurs)); // this book
            exist only in booksList2

            Vector booksList3 = new Vector();
            auteurs = new Vector();
            auteurs.addElement("Jacques PREVERT"); // this book exist only in booksList3
            booksList3.addElement(new Book("9782070367627", "PAROLES", auteurs));
            auteurs = new Vector();
            auteurs.addElement("CHARLES BAUDELAIRE");
            booksList3.addElement(new Book("9782266083263", "LES FLEURS DU MAL", auteurs));

            // specify the searched book
            auteurs = new Vector();
            auteurs.addElement("Charles BAUDELAIRE");
            Book searchedBook = new Book("9782266083263", "LES FLEURS DU MAL", auteurs);

```

```

// create stationary agents (the three librarians), and we pass (just for test) to each one its
boosList
System.out.println("\nCreation of a librarian agent on: "+args[0]+" , "+args[1]+" and "+args[2]);

Actor librarian1 = CreateCt.STD.create(args[0], new
LibrarianAgentBehaviorImpl(libraryManagementGroup1, booksList1));
Actor librarian2 = CreateCt.STD.create(args[1], new
LibrarianAgentBehaviorImpl(libraryManagementGroup2, booksList2));
Actor librarian3 = CreateCt.STD.create(args[2], new
LibrarianAgentBehaviorImpl(libraryManagementGroup3, booksList3));

// As javact do not manage agents' registration, we place librarians in a vector and we pass it to
the mobile agent (for test only)
Vector librariansList = new Vector();
librariansList.addElement(librarian1);
librariansList.addElement(librarian2);
librariansList.addElement(librarian3);

// create the mobile agent
System.out.println("\nCreation and launch of a MobileBookSeeker agent on "+args[0]+", to
search for the book("+searchedBook.getIsbn()+", "+searchedBook.getTitle()+",
"+searchedBook.getAuthors().toString()+")");

Vector bookRepositories = new Vector(); // empty at the beginning
boolean migrantAgent = false;

Actor mobileBookSeeker = CreateCt.STD.create(args[0], new
MobileBookSeekerAgentBehaviorImpl(libraryManagementGroupsList, librariansList,
itinerary, finalSite, searchedBook, bookRepositories, migrantAgent));

    } else
        System.out.println("\nSpecify 4 places for the execution of agents");
}
}

```

5- Arriving to this point, we follow the steps below to install JavAct, generate intermediate classes (such as "... QuasiBehavior ..." and "JAM ..." or "... JSM"), compile all the resulting classes, launch JavAct home systems and finally launch our application.

/****** Installation, Compilation and Run commands

5.1- To install JavAct, JRE 1.3 (or higher) and JSDK 1.4 (or higher) are required

Download JavAct version 0.5.1 from <http://www.irit.fr/JavAct>

Run this command (only once): `java installJavAct JavActv051.jar .` // to install JavAct in the current directory

5.2- Generate automatically, the classes "...QuasiBehavior..." which implement the become methods and the classes corresponding to messages. Use the command: `JavActv051/bin/javactgen *.java`

5.3- Compile the set of classes: `JavActv051/bin/javactc *.java`

5.4- Launch a JavAct host system on 4 places; for example: 192.168.0.3:1200 (as site1), 192.168.0.3:1300 (as site2), 192.168.0.3:1400 (as site3) and 192.168.0.2:1200 (as laptop):

- On 192.168.0.3, execute:
 - JavActv051/bin/javactvm 1200
 - JavActv051/bin/javactvm 1300
 - JavActv051/bin/javactvm 1400

- On 192.168.0.2, execute:
JavActv051/bin/javactvm 1200

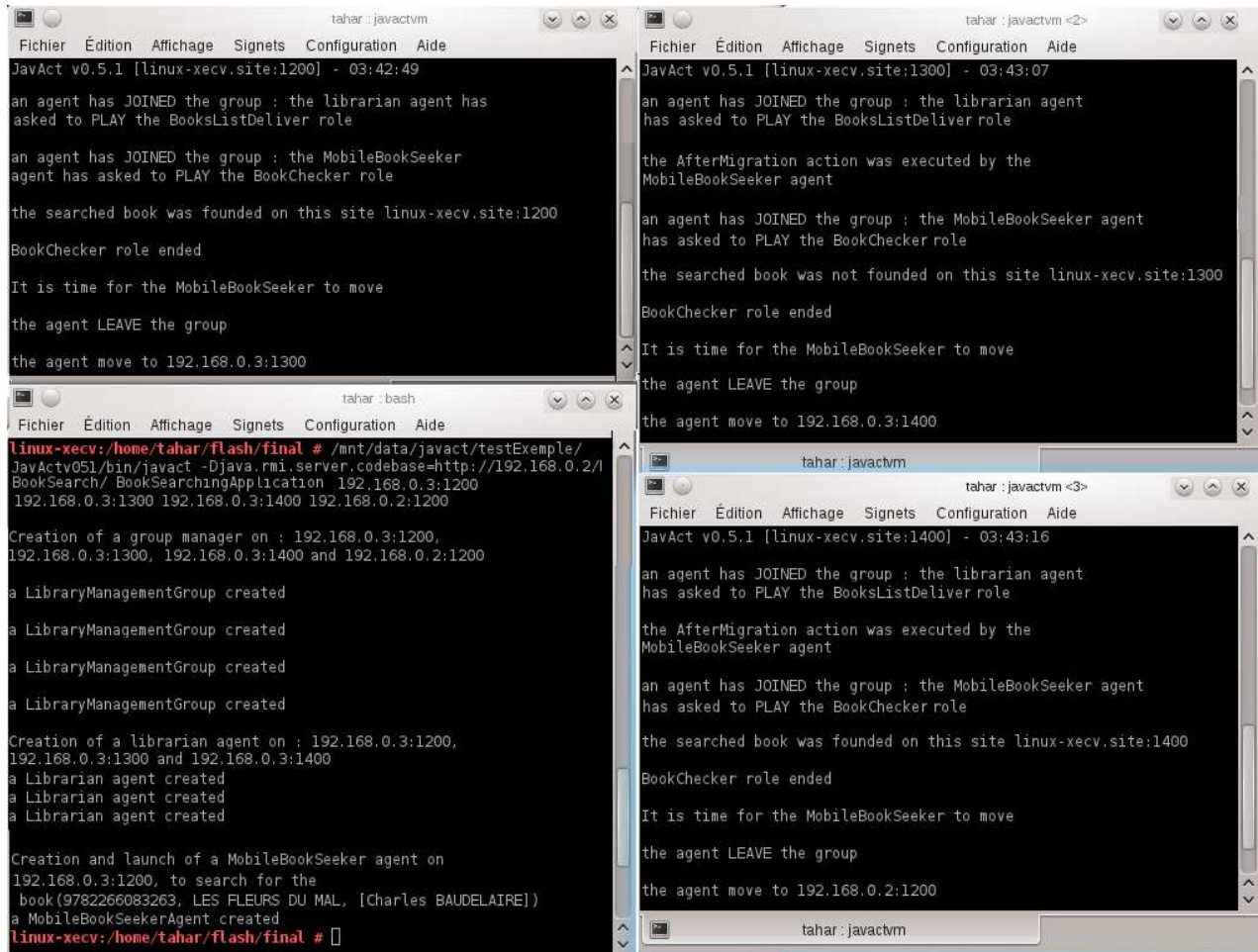
The step 3 is done only once.

5.5- Make the classes available for a distributed execution; for example, by placing them into a BookSearch directory managed by a web server on 192.168.0.2

5.6- Launch the application:

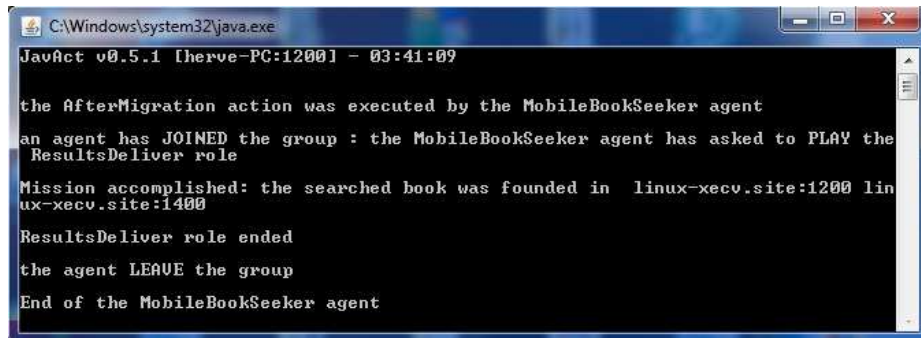
JavActv051/bin/javact -Djava.rmi.server.codebase=http://192.168.0.2/BookSearch/ BookSearchingApplication 192.168.0.3:1200 192.168.0.3:1300 192.168.0.3:1400 192.168.0.2:1200

*/



The shell screen on bottom left of Figure 1 was used to launch the mobile agent. This later started running on the site 192.168.0.3:1200 (see shell screen on top left of Figure 1), then moved to the site 192.168.0.3:1300 (see shell screen on top right of Figure 1), then moved to the site 192.168.0.3:1400 (see shell screen on bottom right of Figure 1). Finally, the mobile agent moved to the site 192.168.0.2:1200 representing the laptop (see Figure 2).

Figure 1. Preview of the launch of the application of our example from a Linux machine

A screenshot of a Windows XP desktop showing a JavaAct console window. The window title is 'C:\Windows\system32\java.exe'. The console output shows the following text: 'JavaAct v0.5.1 [herve-PC:1200] - 03:41:09', 'the AfterMigration action was executed by the MobileBookSeeker agent', 'an agent has JOINED the group : the MobileBookSeeker agent has asked to PLAY the ResultsDeliver role', 'Mission accomplished: the searched book was founded in linux-xecu.site:1200 linux-xecu.site:1400', 'ResultsDeliver role ended', 'the agent LEAVE the group', and 'End of the MobileBookSeeker agent'.

```
C:\Windows\system32\java.exe
JavaAct v0.5.1 [herve-PC:1200] - 03:41:09

the AfterMigration action was executed by the MobileBookSeeker agent
an agent has JOINED the group : the MobileBookSeeker agent has asked to PLAY the
ResultsDeliver role
Mission accomplished: the searched book was founded in linux-xecu.site:1200 lin
ux-xecu.site:1400
ResultsDeliver role ended
the agent LEAVE the group
End of the MobileBookSeeker agent
```

Figure 2. Preview of the end of the mobile agent execution on the laptop (under Windows XP)

The screens in figures 1 and 2 show the execution of our example. Four home JavAct systems are launched (Figure 1-a) on places (sites): 192.168.0.3:1200 (site1, Figure 1-b), 192.168.0.3:1300 (site2, Figure 1-c), 192.168.0.3:1400 (site3, Figure 1-d) and 192.168.0.2:1200 (laptop, Figure 2). Two stationary agents (representing a librarian and a group) are created on each site: site1, site2 and site3. Finally, a mobile agent is created on site1 to visit the three sites (site1, site2 and site3), and then return back on laptop to display its results (Figure 2).