

```

// Jacob Bracey
// Thomas Gibbons

#include <iostream>
#include <cstring>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>

using namespace std;

// ----- BaseSig class and methods -----
class BaseSig{
private:
    // neither derived classes nor other users
    // can access private members
    int readFile(char*);    //NEW method used to fill data

protected: // accessible by derived classes, not by other users.
    int length;
    int *raw_data;
    int max;    //NEW variable to hold max of data file
    //int min;  //NEW variable to hold min of data file

public:
    BaseSig();    // default constructor.
    BaseSig(char*); // parametric constructor
    ~BaseSig();    // destructor
    int getLength() { return length; };
    int getRawValue(int pos);
    static int numObjects; // static, only one member for the entire hierarchy
    virtual void printInfo();
};

int BaseSig::numObjects = 0;    // initialize static data member

// Base class constructor
BaseSig::BaseSig(){
    length = 0;
    raw_data = NULL;
    numObjects++;
}

// Base class parametric constructor
// Note that the data array is not being initialized (we could read from a file)
BaseSig::BaseSig(char* filename){    //MODIFIED from int to char* for filename
    //length = L;    //MODIFIED
    //raw_data = new int[L];    //MODIFIED
    //if(raw_data == NULL)
    //    cerr << "Error in memory allocation";
    readFile(filename);
    numObjects++;
}

```

```

// Base class destructor
BaseSig::~BaseSig() {
    delete[] raw_data;
    cout << "Goodbye, BaseSig." << endl;
}

int BaseSig::getRowValue(int pos) {
    if(pos < 0)           // invalid index
        return(raw_data[0]);
    else if(pos >= length) // invalid index
        return(raw_data[length-1]);
    else
        return(raw_data[pos]);
}

int BaseSig::readFile(char* filename){ //new method
    FILE *fp;
    fp=fopen(filename,"r");

    if(fp==NULL) //check if file is valid
    {
        std::cout << std::endl << filename << "could not be accessed\n";
        return 1;
    }

    fscanf(fp,"%d %d",&length,&max); //scan info from raw data
    int tempCount=length; //counter variable
    int x=0; //counter variable

    raw_data=new int[length]; //allocate memotry for array
    if(raw_data == NULL)
        cerr << "Error in memory allocation";
    else{
        while(tempCount>0) //fill array
        {
            fscanf(fp,"%d", &raw_data[x]);
            x++;
            tempCount--;
        }
    }
    fclose(fp);

    return 0;
}

void BaseSig::printInfo() {
    cout << "\nBaseSig Info" << endl
        << "Length: " << length << endl;
}

// -----
// ----- ExtendSig class and methods -----
class ExtendSig : public BaseSig{ // ExtendSig is derived from class BaseSig

```

```

//BaseSig is a public base class
private:
    double average;      // add new data members
    double *data;

public:
    ExtendSig(char*);    //derived classes need a new constructor
    ~ExtendSig();

    // define new member functions
    double getValue(int pos);
    int setValue(int pos, double val);
    double getAverage();

    // redefine member function. Virtual keyword not needed
    void printInfo();    // new standard: explicit "override" keyword can be used
};

// Derived class constructor. Note how the Base constructor is called.
ExtendSig::ExtendSig(char* filename) : BaseSig(filename) { //MODIFIED from int to char*
for filename
    data = new double[length];
    if(data == NULL)
        cerr << "Error in memory allocation";
    else{
        for(int i = 0; i < length; i++)
            data[i] = (double)raw_data[i];
        average = getAverage();
    }
}

// Derived class destructor
ExtendSig::~ExtendSig() {
    //delete raw_data;
    delete data;
    cout << "Goodbye, ExtendSig." << endl;
}

double ExtendSig::getValue(int pos) {
    if(pos < 0)          // invalid index
        return(data[0]);
    else if(pos >= length) // invalid index
        return(data[length-1]);
    else
        return(data[pos]);
}

int ExtendSig::setValue(int pos, double val) {
    if((pos < 0) || (pos >= length))
        return(-1); // invalid index
    else {
        data[pos] = val;
    }
}

```

```

        average = getAverage();
        return(0); // success
    }

}

double ExtendSig::getAverage() {
    if(length == 0)
        return(0.0);
    else {
        double temp = 0.0;
        for(int i = 0; i < length; i++)
            temp += data[i];
        return(temp/(double)length);
    }
}

// Redefined printInfo function for derived class
void ExtendSig::printInfo() {
    cout << "\nExtendSig Info" << endl
         << "Length: " << length << endl
         << "Average: " << average << endl;
}

// -----

class ProcessedSignal : public BaseSig{
private:
    double average; // add new data members
    double *data;
    double max; //NEW
    double min; //NEW
public:
    ProcessedSignal(char*); //derived classes need a new constructor
    ~ProcessedSignal();

    // define new member functions
    double getValue(int pos);
    int setValue(int pos, double val);
    double getAverage();
    void max_min(); //NEW
    void scaleFile(double scale); //NEW
    void normalizeFile(){scaleFile(1.0/max);} //NEW
    // redefine member function. Virtual keyword not needed
    void printInfo(); // new standard: explicit "override" keyword can be used
};

ProcessedSignal::ProcessedSignal(char* filename) : BaseSig(filename) { //MODIFIED from int
to char* for filename
    data = new double[length];
    if(data == NULL)
        cerr << "Error in memory allocation";
    else{

```

```

        for(int i = 0; i < length; i++)
            data[i] = (double)raw_data[i];
        average = getAverage();
        max_min();
    }
}

ProcessedSignal::~ProcessedSignal() {
    //delete raw_data;
    delete data;
    cout << "Goodbye, ProcessedSignal." << endl;
}

double ProcessedSignal::getValue(int pos) {
    if(pos < 0)           // invalid index
        return(data[0]);
    else if(pos >= length) // invalid index
        return(data[length-1]);
    else
        return(data[pos]);
}

int ProcessedSignal::setValue(int pos, double val) {
    if((pos < 0) || (pos >= length))
        return(-1); // invalid index
    else {
        data[pos] = val;
        average = getAverage();
        max_min();
        return(0); // success
    }
}

double ProcessedSignal::getAverage() {
    if(length == 0)
        return(0.0);
    else {
        double temp = 0.0;
        for(int i = 0; i < length; i++)
            temp += data[i];
        return(temp/(double)length);
    }
}

void ProcessedSignal::max_min(){
    /* input:  integer array
               number of integers in array
               updates: max and min values in array*/

    int tempCount=length;
    max=data[0];
    min=data[0];
    while(tempCount>0)

```

```

    {
        max=(max>data[length-tempCount])? max:data[length-tempCount];
        min=(min<data[length-tempCount])? min:data[length-tempCount];
        tempCount--;
    }
}

// Redefined printInfo function for derived class
void ProcessedSignal::printInfo() {
    cout << "\nProcessedSignal Info" << endl
        << "Length: " << length << endl
        << "Average: " << average << endl
        << "Max: " << max << endl
        << "Min: " << min << endl;
}

void ProcessedSignal::scaleFile(double scale){
    /* input:  value of scale
       output: store alteredData*/

    int x=0;
    int count=length;

    //scale each value
    while (count>0)
    {
        data[x]*=scale;
        x++;
        count--;
    }

    //update after changes
    max_min();
    average=getAverage();
}

class ProcessedSignal_v2 : public ExtendSig{
private:
    double average;      // add new data members
    double *data;
    double max;          //NEW
    double min;          //NEW

public:
    ProcessedSignal_v2(char*); //derived classes need a new constructor
    ~ProcessedSignal_v2();

    void scaleFile(double scale); //NEW
    void normalizeFile(){scaleFile(1.0/max);} //NEW
    // redefine member function. Virtual keyword not needed
    void printInfo(); // new standard: explicit "override" keyword can be used
    void max_min(); //NEW

```

```

};

ProcessedSignal_v2::ProcessedSignal_v2(char* filename) : ExtendSig(filename) { //MODIFIED
from int to char* for filename
    data = new double[length];
    if(data == NULL)
        cerr << "Error in memory allocation";
    else{
        for(int i = 0; i < length; i++)
            data[i] = (double)raw_data[i];
        average = getAverage();
        max_min();
    }
}

ProcessedSignal_v2::~~ProcessedSignal_v2() {
    //delete raw_data;
    delete data;
    cout << "Goodbye, ProcessedSignal_v2." << endl;
}

// Redefined printInfo function for derived class
void ProcessedSignal_v2::printInfo() {
    cout << "\nProcessedSignal_v2 Info" << endl
        << "Length: " << length << endl
        << "Average: " << average << endl
        << "Max: " << max << endl
        << "Min: " << min << endl;
}

void ProcessedSignal_v2::scaleFile(double scale){
/*  input:  value of scale
    output: store alteredData*/

    int x=0;
    int count=length;

    //scale each value
    while (count>0)
    {
        data[x]*=scale;
        x++;
        count--;
    }

    //update after changes
    max_min();
    average=getAverage();
}

void ProcessedSignal_v2::max_min(){
/*  input:  integer array

```

```

        number of integers in array
updates: max and min values in array*/

int tempCount=length;
max=data[0];
min=data[0];
while(tempCount>0)
{
    max=(max>data[length-tempCount])? max:data[length-tempCount];
    min=(min<data[length-tempCount])? min:data[length-tempCount];
    tempCount--;
}

}

// Main function. A few examples
int main(){
    //strings to hold the input file names
    char str1[25]="Raw_data_01.txt";
    char str2[25]="Raw_data_02.txt";
    char str3[25]="Raw_data_03.txt";
    char str4[25]="Raw_data_04.txt";

    BaseSig bsig1(str1);
    ExtendSig esig1(str2);

    cout << "# of objects created: " << bsig1.numObjects << endl
         << "# of objects created: " << esig1.numObjects << endl;

    ProcessedSignal psig1(str3);

    cout << "# of objects created: " << psig1.numObjects << endl;

    ProcessedSignal_v2 psigv2(str4);

    cout << "# of objects created: " << psigv2.numObjects << endl;

    //calls all printInfo methods
    bsig1.printInfo();
    esig1.printInfo();
    psig1.printInfo();
    psigv2.printInfo();

    //calls the 2 normalize file methods.
    psig1.normalizeFile();
    psigv2.normalizeFile();

    cout << "-----" << endl;
    cout<<"\nAfter normalize File ran\n";
    psig1.printInfo();
    psigv2.printInfo();

    cout << "-----" << endl;
    //calls get value methods, calls set value method, and then displays the change

```



```

cout << endl << "Values of raw_data and data before update" << endl << psig1.getRawValue(7) <<
endl
    << psig1.getValue(7) << endl; //shows the original value and normalized value

cout << endl << psig1.setValue(7, 2.5) << endl; //changes the value in normalized data

cout << endl << "Values of raw_data and data after update" << endl << psig1.getRawValue(7) <<
endl
    << psig1.getValue(7) << endl;
psig1.printInfo(); //new max since 2.5 is higher than the normalized 1
cout << "-----" << endl;

BaseSig *ptrB = &bsig1; // pointer points to object of base class
BaseSig &refB = bsig1; // reference to object of base class
ptrB->printInfo(); // which version is used?
refB.printInfo(); // which version is used?

ptrB = &psig1; // pointer points to the base part of the object of derived class
BaseSig &refB2 = psig1; // reference bound to the base part of psig1
ptrB->printInfo(); // which version is used?
refB2.printInfo(); // which version is used?

ptrB = &psigv2; // pointer points to the base part of the object of derived class
BaseSig &refB3 = psigv2; // reference bound to the base part of psigv2
ptrB->printInfo(); // which version is used?
refB3.printInfo(); // which version is used?
cout << "-----" << endl;
return 0;
}

```