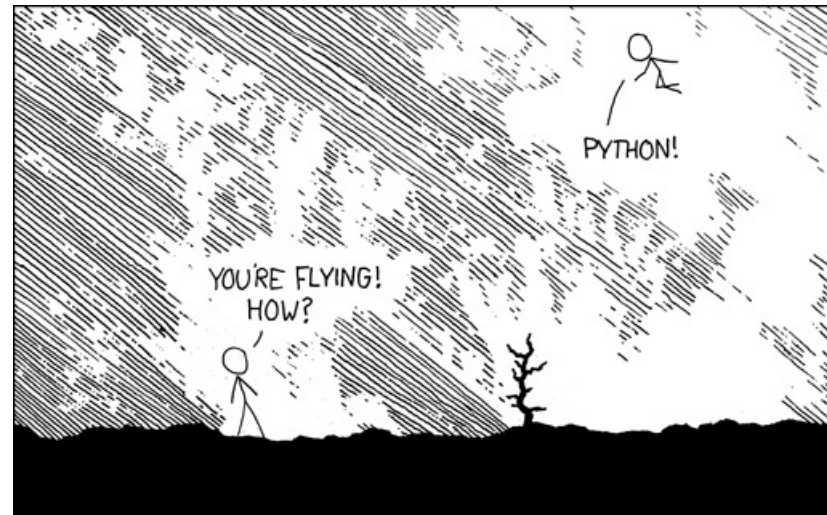


# **Unit 3: Core tools**

## **Python**

Lesson 24

Derek Ruths



# Overview of unit

Objectives:

- Understanding how data science activities necessitate certain kinds of tools
- Fundamentals with core data science tools

1. Why core tools?
2. Project organization
3. Python
4. Best practice: write CLI tools
5. Best practice: write unit tests
6. Best practice: resource referencing
7. Github
8. Jupyter notebooks
9. Jupyter & statefulness
10. Bokeh
11. Advanced bokeh
12. HW 3

# Lesson overview

## Objectives

- Understand what makes python so great
- Know the core libraries/capabilities you should get familiar with

## Outline

- Quick python tour
- Core libraries
- Basic script structure

# What makes python great?

- Scripts = programs
- Powerful built-in data types
- Expansive ecosystem of data science libraries

*- Powerful for Data Science*

*- universally supported for high level DS*

*- lots of stuff is wrapped in python*

In this course, commit to using python wherever possible.

# Core libraries to get familiar with

pandas dataframe

- Selection
  - Slicing
  - Filtering
  - Mapping (transformations)
- 
- Matplotlib ... or seaborn

import sys  
fname = sys.argv[1] ← cli args  
open(fname, "r")

# Basic python script structure

if \_\_name\_\_ == "\_\_main\_\_":  
 main()

Nothing in top level

Should be executable

⇓  
use a main()

See lecture recording

# Lesson wrap-up

## Takeaways

- Python is awesome
- Strive to use it this semester – it's worth it!
- `__name__ == "__main__"`

## Up next

- Writing tools